

National accounts of the Netherlands 2014



Statistics
Netherlands



**National
accounts
of the Netherlands
2014**

Explanation of symbols

.	Data not available
*	Provisional figure
**	Revised provisional figure (but not definite)
x	Publication prohibited (confidential figure)
–	Nil
–	(Between two figures) inclusive
0 (0.0)	Less than half of unit concerned
empty cell	Not applicable
2014–2015	2014 to 2015 inclusive
2014/2015	Average for 2014 to 2015 inclusive
2014/'15	Crop year, financial year, school year, etc., beginning in 2014 and ending in 2015
2012/'13–2014/'15	Crop year, financial year, etc., 2012/'13 to 2014/'15 inclusive

Due to rounding, some totals may not correspond to the sum of the separate figures.

Publisher

Statistics Netherlands
Henri Faasdreef 312, 2492 JP The Hague
www.cbs.nl

Prepress: Statistics Netherlands, Grafimedia
Design: Edenspiekermann

Information

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Where to order

verkoop@cbs.nl
Fax +31 45 570 62 68
ISBN 978-90-357-1576-9
ISSN 1387-7461

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Foreword

The national accounts offer a systematic and consistent overview of the Dutch economy. These official overview statistics play a key role in economic and monetary policy-making and form the basis of the economic predictions and analyses of the Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis. The national accounts are also crucial in determining payments to the European Union and in determining the extent to which the Netherlands meets the EMU norm.

The economic growth, the budget deficit and disposable household income are some of the major macro-economic indicators of the national accounts. Furthermore the national accounts provide figures about consumption, investments, imports and exports, and employment.

Since June 2014 the national accounts have been compiled according to the new guidelines of the European System of Accounts (ESA) 2010. These were already applied in the 2013 edition of the National Accounts, but the figures in the time series were provisional at the time. The current edition has the figures of the definite time series.

The latest national accounts data are accessible and can be downloaded at www.cbs.nl/StatLine.

**Director General,
Dr. T.B.P.M. Tjin-A-Tsoi**

The Hague/Heerlen/Bonaire, August 2015

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National accounts on the website of Statistics Netherlands

Website

Figures and publications of the national accounts are available on the website of Statistics Netherlands (www.cbs.nl). The figures of the national accounts are published on StatLine, the electronic databank of Statistics Netherlands. Detailed supply and use tables and input-output tables are available on request.

Macroeconomic figures on StatLine

National accounts figures can be found on StatLine under the theme Macroeconomics. Hereafter a description of the folder structure of this theme is given. For each folder is shown what kind of information it contains. Most tables under the theme Macroeconomics provide national accounts data.

All national accounts figures on Statline and in this publication are in conformity with the European system of accounts (ESA 2010). Data published before can be found on Statline in the main folder Archive\Macroeconomics.

Main theme (Macroeconomics)

Key figures of the national accounts can be found here, such as approaches of domestic product, the structure of national net lending/borrowing and the macroeconomic scoreboard, containing the indicators of the *Macroeconomic Imbalance Procedure* (MIP) *scoreboard*.

GDP and main components

The tables in this folder are based on the supply and use tables of the national accounts. They give information about GDP (economic growth), value added, output and intermediate consumption. Besides data on final expenditure can be found here, like household and government consumption, fixed capital formation and imports and exports. Most tables have a breakdown by industries or product groups.

Labour accounts

The tables in this folder are based on the labour accounts and give figures about labour and wages. The tables contain amongst others employed persons, jobs, hours worked and compensation of employees. Many figures are broken down by industries, gender and employee/self-employed persons.

Sector accounts; income and wealth

These tables provide information about uses and resources and about assets and liabilities including changes. Many tables have a breakdown into institutional sectors like non-financial and financial corporations, government and households.

Financial markets

This item is not a part of the national account. It contains data about share prices, bonds, savings and credits.

Environmental accounts

The table with environmental-economic figures presents an overview of environmental and economic key figures that illustrate the contribution to environmental issues (greenhouse effect, acidification, etc.), environmental expenditure (costs, taxes, etc.) and the economic position (value added, labour input, etc.) of sectors of industry.

Regional accounts

The tables with regional accounts give figures by COROP region, province and groups of provinces. Regional accounts are consistent with the national accounts.

Tourism accounts

This table contains information about tourist key indicators. Tourism contributes to the Dutch economy (contribution to employment, gross domestic product and value added). Tourism is not an industry in itself, but covers a wide range of products and services. The figures are consistent with the conceptual framework of the National Accounts (NA).

Main changes in the publication

General changes

In this publication figures are presented for the years 2009 to 2014. Data on the period 2009-2012 are final now, the figures for 2013 are revised provisional and the most recent reporting year 2014 has status provisional.

Time series are available on StatLine, the electronic databank of Statistics Netherlands (www.cbs.nl/statline).

Chapter other tables

A new table O.2 has been added specifying the expenditure of general government across function.

Economic key figures

		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
Total economy							
Domestic product (GDP)	mln euro	617 540	631 512	642 929	645 164	650 857	662 770
Domestic product (GDP) (economic growth)	% volume changes	- 3.8	1.4	1.7	- 1.1	- 0.5	1.0
Burden of taxation and social security contributions	% GDP	34.9	35.7	35.5	35.6	36.3	36.9
National saving (net)	mln euro	63 445	70 305	81 741	81 302	79 861	80 593
National net lending/ net borrowing	mln euro	37 962	47 143	55 001	59 467	69 380	70 895
Income							
National income (net)	mln euro	513 657	529 644	547 619	550 553	554 637	561 214
National income (net)	% real changes	- 1.9	1.4	1.6	- 1.5	- 0.3	0.7
Disposable national income (net)	mln euro	507 070	520 388	538 169	541 278	542 540	548 276
Disposable national income (net)	% real changes	- 1.4	0.9	1.6	- 1.5	- 0.8	0.6
National income(net) per capita	euro	31 073	31 877	32 805	32 859	33 005	33 275
Disposable national income (net) per capita	euro	30 675	31 320	32 239	32 306	32 286	32 508
Operating surplus/mixed income (net)	mln euro	142 648	152 023	156 630	153 824	153 886	155 857
Population							
Average population	X 1000	16 530	16 615	16 693	16 755	16 804	16 866
Average number of households	X 1000	7 349	7 415	7 478	7 541	7 580	7 639
Labour							
Number of employed persons	X 1 000	8 838	8 778	8 854	8 836	8 754	8 739
Employed labour force 15–64 yrs	X 1 000	8 361	8 278	8 280	8 330	8 266	8 214
Unemployed labour force 15–64 yrs	X 1 000	381	435	434	516	487	660
Jobs of employed persons	X 1 000 jobs	9 852	9 816	9 952	9 923	9 843	9 835
Labour input of employed persons	X 1 000 fte jobs	7 099	7 056	7 099	7 055	6 998	6 977
Labour input of employed persons	mln hours worked	12 567	12 477	12 594	12 487	12 384	12 406
Labour input of employees	X 1 000 fte jobs	6 013	5 955	5 958	5 901	5 811	5 775
Labour input of employees	mln hours worked	10 092	9 982	10 057	9 924	9 797	9 767
Labour productivity per hour worked	% volume changes	- 2.0	2.5	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.8
Domestic product (gross) per full-time equivalent job	euro	86 993	89 503	90 571	91 446	93 008	94 994
Labour costs	mln euro	308 592	307 476	315 462	320 389	322 443	327 847
Final expenditure							
Final consumption expenditure	mln euro	442 934	449 742	456 097	459 631	462 296	467 272
Final consumption expenditure	% volume changes	0.2	0.4	0.0	- 1.2	- 0.8	0.1
Consumption expenditure of households incl. NPISHs	mln euro	279 579	282 510	288 939	289 756	292 158	296 075
Consumption expenditure general government	mln euro	163 355	167 232	167 158	169 875	170 138	171 197
of which: Net material consumption	% price changes	0.4	2.0	0.9	2.2	1.2	0.0
Public administration and services	% price changes	0.0	2.4	0.9	2.4	1.1	0.3
Subsidized education	% price changes	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	- 0.4
Consumer price index	% changes	1.2	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.0
Fixed capital formation (gross)	mln euro	131 554	124 649	130 402	121 928	116 620	120 442
Fixed capital formation (gross)	% volume changes	- 9.2	- 6.5	5.6	- 6.3	- 4.4	3.5
Rest of the world							
Exports of goods and services	mln euro	390 004	454 398	497 347	528 623	537 781	549 378
Exports of goods and services	% volume changes	- 8.9	10.5	4.4	3.8	2.1	4.0
Imports of goods and services	mln euro	344 748	401 585	442 443	466 677	466 327	473 822
Imports of goods and services	% volume changes	- 7.7	9.3	3.5	2.7	0.9	4.0
Net export	% GDP	7.3	8.4	8.5	9.6	11.0	11.4
Surplus of the nation on current transactions	mln euro	38 530	48 330	56 881	65 612	71 820	70 563
General government							
Taxes	mln euro	137 654	143 212	139 852	135 482	139 107	147 694
Subsidies	mln euro	10 110	10 398	9 674	8 929	8 200	8 102
Social contributions	mln euro	82 463	86 277	92 026	98 213	100 737	101 761
Social benefits in cash and in kind	mln euro	128 656	134 095	137 578	141 486	145 648	146 714
Social benefits in cash and in kind	% GDP	20.8	21.2	21.4	21.9	22.4	22.1
EDP-debt	% GDP	56.5	59.0	61.3	66.1	67.6	67.9
EDP-deficit	% GDP	- 5.4	- 5.0	- 4.3	- 3.9	- 2.4	- 2.4
Total revenues	mln euro	263 942	272 585	274 438	278 801	286 536	290 909
Total expenditure	mln euro	297 480	304 107	302 010	303 865	302 073	306 527
Households including NPIs serving households							
Disposable income (gross)	mln euro	303 818	305 193	312 078	312 292	316 075	323 777
Real disposable income (net)	% volume changes	0.6	- 0.7	0.6	- 1.2	- 1.0	1.3
Free / individual savings	mln euro	24 239	22 683	23 139	22 536	23 917	27 702
Savings ratio	% disposable income	14.5	12.7	13.1	13.8	14.2	14.8
Home mortgages: closing balance	mln euro	637 854	655 660	667 371	671 183	654 040	650 870
Home mortgages: net lending	mln euro	23 249	17 877	12 219	4 061	- 16 677	- 5 589
Corporations							
Gross profits before taxes	mln euro	180 231	214 818	229 140	216 465	217 114	205 457
Profits from foreign subsidiaries	mln euro	16 112	39 580	49 536	47 334	42 359	29 403
Net lending / net borrowing	mln euro	65 411	71 532	72 004	67 268	64 061	63 240
Market sector							
Labour productivity per hour worked	% volume changes	- 3.1	2.3	1.3	- 0.1	- 0.3	1.4
Wage income per labour year	% changes	2.6	0.5	2.7	2.5	1.7	1.9
Labour costs per unit product	% volume changes	5.8	- 2.8	0.3	2.6	1.1	- 0.1
Labour share in enterprise income	level, %	79.0	76.6	77.5	78.6	79.8	79.4

1.

Macroeconomics

M 1 The three approaches of domestic product

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
From the output						
Output (basic prices)	1 142 123	1 178 924	1 238 414	1 255 794	1 249 506	1 257 943
Intermediate consumption (excl. deductible VAT) (–)	588 434	611 167	658 824	671 962	662 772	661 288
Value added (gross, basic prices)	553 689	567 757	579 590	583 832	586 734	596 655
Taxes less subsidies on products	59 858	63 016	61 454	59 912	62 348	63 793
Taxes on products	63 418	66 567	64 886	63 295	65 488	66 967
Subsidies on products (–)	3 560	3 551	3 432	3 383	3 140	3 174
Difference imputed and paid VAT	3 993	739	1 885	1 420	1 775	2 322
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	617 540	631 512	642 929	645 164	650 857	662 770
From the generation of income						
Compensation of employees	311 679	310 471	318 040	322 825	323 635	328 547
Wages and salaries	245 616	246 542	251 715	253 193	253 659	253 974
Employers' social contributions	66 063	63 929	66 325	69 632	69 976	74 573
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	58 778	62 036	61 191	60 618	64 270	68 454
Taxes on production and imports	69 966	73 329	71 871	70 513	73 512	77 445
Subsidies (–)	11 188	11 293	10 680	9 895	9 242	8 991
Operating surplus / mixed income (gross)	247 083	259 005	263 698	261 721	262 952	265 769
Consumption of fixed capital	104 435	106 982	107 068	107 897	109 066	109 912
Operating surplus / mixed income (net)	142 648	152 023	156 630	153 824	153 886	155 857
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	617 540	631 512	642 929	645 164	650 857	662 770
From the final expenditure						
Final consumption expenditure	442 934	449 742	456 097	459 631	462 296	467 272
General government	163 355	167 232	167 158	169 875	170 138	171 197
Households incl. NPIs serving households	279 579	282 510	288 939	289 756	292 158	296 075
Fixed capital formation (gross)	131 554	124 649	130 402	121 928	116 620	120 442
Corporations, households and NPIs serving households	104 976	98 442	104 688	97 770	92 928	97 298
General government	26 578	26 207	25 714	24 158	23 692	23 144
Changes in inventories ¹⁾	– 2 204	4 308	1 526	1 659	487	– 500
Exports of goods and services	390 004	454 398	497 347	528 623	537 781	549 378
Goods	304 198	360 296	398 744	425 408	428 857	432 552
Services	85 806	94 102	98 603	103 215	108 924	116 826
Imports of goods and services (–)	344 748	401 585	442 443	466 677	466 327	473 822
Goods	250 982	300 067	333 823	354 312	351 888	353 283
Services	93 766	101 518	108 620	112 365	114 439	120 539
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	617 540	631 512	642 929	645 164	650 857	662 770

¹⁾ Including acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

M 2 Balancing items from domestic product to national net lending or net borrowing

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	617 540	631 512	642 929	645 164	650 857	662 770
Net primary income from the rest of the world	552	5 114	11 758	13 286	12 846	8 356
Primary income from the rest of the world	172 948	224 720	247 129	232 502	220 002	208 856
Compensation of employees	1 045	1 099	1 084	1 076	1 015	947
Property income	170 825	222 726	245 039	230 460	217 945	207 020
Subsidies from the rest of the world (EU)	1 078	895	1 006	966	1 042	889
Primary income to the rest of the world (–)	172 396	219 606	235 371	219 216	207 156	200 500
Compensation of employees	6 719	5 532	5 829	5 872	5 702	5 633
Property income	163 857	212 106	227 356	211 297	199 372	192 609
Taxes on production and imports to the rest of the world	1 820	1 968	2 186	2 047	2 082	2 258
National income (gross, market prices)	618 092	636 626	654 687	658 450	663 703	671 126
Consumption of fixed capital (–)	104 435	106 982	107 068	107 897	109 066	109 912
National income (net, market prices)	513 657	529 644	547 619	550 553	554 637	561 214
Net current transfers from the rest of the world	– 6 587	– 9 256	– 9 450	– 9 275	– 12 097	– 12 938
Current transfers from the rest of the world	10 036	10 063	10 217	10 736	10 263	11 432
Current taxes on income and wealth	3 876	3 628	3 632	3 868	3 830	4 506
Social contributions	2 442	1 904	1 904	1 927	1 933	2 630
Social benefits (in cash)	248	248	248	248	250	253
Other current transfers	3 470	4 283	4 433	4 693	4 250	4 043
Current transfers to the rest of the world (–)	16 623	19 319	19 667	20 011	22 360	24 370
Current taxes on income and wealth	1 350	1 725	1 975	1 937	1 927	2 072
Social contributions	284	284	284	284	284	284
Social benefits (in cash)	2 577	2 471	2 476	2 642	2 640	2 555
Other current transfers	12 412	14 839	14 932	15 148	17 509	19 459
Disposable national income (net)	507 070	520 388	538 169	541 278	542 540	548 276
Final consumption expenditure (–)	442 934	449 742	456 097	459 631	462 296	467 272
Adjustment for net equity in pension funds reserves (surplus of the nation)	– 691	– 341	– 331	– 345	– 383	– 411
National saving (net)	63 445	70 305	81 741	81 302	79 861	80 593
Fixed capital formation (net) (–)	27 119	17 667	23 334	14 031	7 554	10 530
Changes in inventories (–) ¹⁾	– 2 204	4 308	1 526	1 659	487	– 500
Surplus of the nation on current transactions	38 530	48 330	56 881	65 612	71 820	70 563
Net exports	45 256	52 813	54 904	61 946	71 454	75 556
Goods	53 216	60 229	64 921	71 096	76 969	79 269
Services	– 7 960	– 7 416	– 10 017	– 9 150	– 5 515	– 3 713
Net primary income	552	5 114	11 758	13 286	12 846	8 356
Received	172 948	224 720	247 129	232 502	220 002	208 856
Paid (–)	172 396	219 606	235 371	219 216	207 156	200 500
Net current transfers	– 6 587	– 9 256	– 9 450	– 9 275	– 12 097	– 12 938
Received	10 036	10 063	10 217	10 736	10 263	11 432
Paid (–)	16 623	19 319	19 667	20 011	22 360	24 370
Adjustment for net equity in pension funds reserves (surplus of the nation)	– 691	– 341	– 331	– 345	– 383	– 411
Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	– 842	– 1 890	– 552	– 268	– 455	– 174
Capital transfers from the rest of the world	913	896	783	780	733	687
Capital transfers to the rest of the world (–)	1 755	2 786	1 335	1 048	1 188	861
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	274	703	– 1 328	– 5 877	– 1 985	506
National net lending (+) or net borrowing (–)	37 962	47 143	55 001	59 467	69 380	70 895
Change in assets on the rest of the world	110 822	191 582	388 684	219 882	252 525	69 035
Change in liabilities to the rest of the world (–)	72 214	149 911	331 887	163 553	182 562	– 103
Statistical discrepancy	– 646	5 472	– 1 796	3 138	– 583	1 757

¹⁾ Including acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

M 3 Output, intermediate consumption and the generation of income by sectors

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
From the output						
Output (basic prices)	1 142 123	1 178 924	1 238 414	1 255 794	1 249 506	1 257 943
Non-financial corporations	799 827	827 479	881 627	896 690	888 992	895 980
Financial corporations	70 285	76 507	76 210	77 676	77 214	75 034
General government	122 727	124 880	123 868	124 491	124 134	124 929
Households including NPIs serving households	149 284	150 058	156 709	156 937	159 166	162 000
Intermediate consumption (excl. deductible VAT) (–)	588 434	611 167	658 824	671 962	662 772	661 288
Non-financial corporations	437 543	458 744	502 914	513 431	504 683	504 500
Financial corporations	28 814	28 793	30 297	28 182	29 103	28 835
General government	44 228	43 908	42 804	42 608	41 594	41 650
Households including NPIs serving households	77 849	79 722	82 809	87 741	87 392	86 303
Value added (gross, basic prices)	553 689	567 757	579 590	583 832	586 734	596 655
Non-financial corporations	362 284	368 735	378 713	383 259	384 309	391 480
Financial corporations	41 471	47 714	45 913	49 494	48 111	46 199
General government	78 499	80 972	81 064	81 883	82 540	83 279
Households including NPIs serving households	71 435	70 336	73 900	69 196	71 774	75 697
From the generation of income						
Compensation of employees	311 679	310 471	318 040	322 825	323 635	328 547
Non-financial corporations	218 540	215 869	222 905	227 364	226 937	231 117
Financial corporations	19 066	18 930	19 248	19 300	20 260	20 179
General government	58 579	60 116	59 718	60 113	60 242	60 786
Households including NPIs serving households	15 494	15 556	16 169	16 048	16 196	16 465
Operating surplus / mixed income (net)	142 648	152 023	156 630	153 824	153 886	155 857
Non-financial corporations	93 225	99 474	101 949	100 411	100 260	101 971
Financial corporations	17 960	24 176	22 037	25 411	22 961	20 195
General government	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households including NPIs serving households	31 463	28 373	32 644	28 002	30 665	33 691
Consumption of fixed capital	104 435	106 982	107 068	107 897	109 066	109 912
Non-financial corporations	54 642	55 634	56 102	57 337	58 122	58 900
Financial corporations	4 152	4 335	4 322	4 047	4 058	4 013
General government	19 721	20 588	21 023	21 438	21 753	21 902
Households including NPIs serving households	25 920	26 425	25 621	25 075	25 133	25 097
Other taxes on production less subsidies	– 1 080	– 980	– 263	706	1 922	4 661
Non-financial corporations	– 1 776	– 1 799	– 1 118	– 480	69	896
Financial corporations	293	273	306	736	832	1 812
General government	199	268	323	332	545	591
Households including NPIs serving households	204	278	226	118	476	1 362
Difference imputed and paid VAT (–)	3 993	739	1 885	1 420	1 775	2 322
Non-financial corporations	2 347	443	1 125	1 373	1 079	1 404
Financial corporations	–	–	–	–	–	–
General government	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households including NPIs serving households	1 646	296	760	47	696	918
Value added (gross, basic prices)	553 689	567 757	579 590	583 832	586 734	596 655
Non-financial corporations	362 284	368 735	378 713	383 259	384 309	391 480
Financial corporations	41 471	47 714	45 913	49 494	48 111	46 199
General government	78 499	80 972	81 064	81 883	82 540	83 279
Households including NPIs serving households	71 435	70 336	73 900	69 196	71 774	75 697
	% volume changes					
Value added (gross, basic prices)	– 3.4	1.7	2.0	– 0.8	– 0.2	1.0
Non-financial corporations	– 5.0	1.9	2.5	– 0.4	– 0.4	1.4
Financial corporations	– 0.1	2.8	– 1.2	– 4.0	– 1.5	– 3.2
General government	1.5	2.3	– 0.0	– 0.3	0.5	– 0.2
Households including NPIs serving households	– 2.1	– 0.4	4.1	– 1.2	1.1	3.0

M 4 Domestic product and national income, alternative definitions

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	617 540	631 512	642 929	645 164	650 857	662 770
Consumption of fixed capital (–)	104 435	106 982	107 068	107 897	109 066	109 912
Domestic product (net, market prices)	513 105	524 530	535 861	537 267	541 791	552 858
Net primary income from the rest of the world	552	5 114	11 758	13 286	12 846	8 356
National income (gross, market prices)	618 092	636 626	654 687	658 450	663 703	671 126
National income (net, market prices)	513 657	529 644	547 619	550 553	554 637	561 214
Net current transfers from the rest of the world	– 6 587	– 9 256	– 9 450	– 9 275	– 12 097	– 12 938
Disposable national income (gross, marketprices)	611 505	627 370	645 237	649 175	651 606	658 188
Disposable national income (net, marketprices)	507 070	520 388	538 169	541 278	542 540	548 276
	euro					
Domestic product per capita (gross, market prices)	37 358	38 008	38 515	38 506	38 731	39 297
Domestic product per capita (net, market prices)	31 040	31 569	32 101	32 066	32 241	32 780
National income per capita (gross, market prices)	37 391	38 315	39 219	39 299	39 496	39 792
National income per capita (net, market prices)	31 073	31 877	32 805	32 859	33 005	33 275
Disposable national income per capita (gross, marketprices)	36 993	37 758	38 653	38 745	38 776	39 025
Disposable national income per capita (net, marketprices)	30 675	31 320	32 239	32 306	32 286	32 508
	% volume changes					
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	– 3.8	1.4	1.7	– 1.1	– 0.5	1.0
Domestic product (net, market prices)	– 4.8	1.4	1.7	– 1.5	– 0.8	1.0
National income (gross, market prices)	– 1.3	1.4	1.5	– 1.1	– 0.1	0.7
National income (net, market prices)	– 1.9	1.4	1.6	– 1.5	– 0.3	0.7
Disposable national income (gross, marketprices)	– 0.9	1.0	1.5	– 1.0	– 0.5	0.6
Disposable national income (net, marketprices)	– 1.4	0.9	1.6	– 1.5	– 0.8	0.6
	% price changes					
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	0.4	0.8	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.8
Domestic product (net, market prices)	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.8	1.7	1.0
National income (gross, market prices)	– 0.2	1.6	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.4
National income (net, market prices)	– 0.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.1	0.5
Disposable national income (gross, marketprices)	– 0.2	1.6	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.4
Disposable national income (net, marketprices)	– 0.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.1	0.5

M 5 Contribution to volume growth of domestic product (gross, marketprices)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	% volume changes					
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	– 3.8	1.4	1.7	– 1.1	– 0.5	1.0
	percentage points					
National final expenditure	– 1.5	– 0.4	0.3	– 1.9	– 1.1	0.2
Final consumption expenditure	0.1	0.3	0.0	– 0.8	– 0.3	– 0.1
General government	0.9	0.3	0.0	– 0.3	0.1	0.1
Households incl. NPIs serving households	– 0.8	0.0	0.0	– 0.5	– 0.4	– 0.2
Capital formation (gross) including changes in inventories ¹⁾	– 1.6	– 0.7	0.3	– 1.1	– 0.8	0.3
Exports	– 2.3	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.8
Goods from production	– 1.5	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1
Re-exports	– 0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2
Services from production	– 0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5

¹⁾ Including acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

M 6 Supply and disposition of goods and services

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Disposable for final expenditure	962 288	1 033 097	1 085 372	1 111 841	1 117 184	1 136 592
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	617 540	631 512	642 929	645 164	650 857	662 770
Imports of goods and services	344 748	401 585	442 443	466 677	466 327	473 822
Goods	250 982	300 067	333 823	354 312	351 888	353 283
Services	93 766	101 518	108 620	112 365	114 439	120 539
Total final expenditure	962 288	1 033 097	1 085 372	1 111 841	1 117 184	1 136 592
National final expenditure	572 284	578 699	588 025	583 218	579 403	587 214
Final consumption expenditure	442 934	449 742	456 097	459 631	462 296	467 272
General government	163 355	167 232	167 158	169 875	170 138	171 197
Households incl. NPIs serving households	279 579	282 510	288 939	289 756	292 158	296 075
Fixed capital formation (gross)	131 554	124 649	130 402	121 928	116 620	120 442
Corporations	104 976	98 442	104 688	97 770	92 928	97 298
General government	26 578	26 207	25 714	24 158	23 692	23 144
Changes in inventories ¹⁾	- 2 204	4 308	1 526	1 659	487	- 500
Exports of goods and services	390 004	454 398	497 347	528 623	537 781	549 378
Goods	304 198	360 296	398 744	425 408	428 857	432 552
Services	85 806	94 102	98 603	103 215	108 924	116 826
	% volume changes					
Disposable for final expenditure	- 5.3	4.2	2.4	0.5	0.1	2.3
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	- 3.8	1.4	1.7	- 1.1	- 0.5	1.0
Imports of goods and services	- 7.7	9.3	3.5	2.7	0.9	4.0
Goods	- 10.0	10.5	2.9	2.8	0.9	3.6
Services	- 0.4	6.1	5.1	2.3	1.0	5.3
Total final expenditure	- 5.3	4.2	2.4	0.5	0.1	2.3
National final expenditure	- 2.5	- 0.1	0.8	- 2.3	- 1.8	0.6
Final consumption expenditure	0.2	0.4	0.0	- 1.2	- 0.8	0.1
General government	4.7	1.0	- 0.2	- 1.3	0.1	0.3
Households incl. NPIs serving households	- 2.1	0.0	0.2	- 1.2	- 1.4	0.0
Fixed capital formation (gross)	- 9.2	- 6.5	5.6	- 6.3	- 4.4	3.5
Corporations	- 12.0	- 7.2	7.8	- 6.2	- 4.9	4.9
General government	3.7	- 3.8	- 2.7	- 6.7	- 2.5	- 1.9
Changes in inventories ¹⁾
Exports of goods and services	- 8.9	10.5	4.4	3.8	2.1	4.0
Goods	- 10.0	11.5	4.2	3.6	1.6	3.2
Services	- 4.5	7.3	5.3	4.6	4.2	7.5
	% price changes					
Disposable for final expenditure	- 2.5	3.0	2.6	2.0	0.4	- 0.5
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	0.4	0.8	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.8
Imports of goods and services	- 7.3	6.6	6.5	2.7	- 1.0	- 2.3
Goods	- 9.2	8.2	8.1	3.2	- 1.6	- 3.1
Services	- 1.6	2.1	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.1
Total final expenditure	- 2.5	3.0	2.6	2.0	0.4	- 0.5
National final expenditure	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.7
Final consumption expenditure	0.2	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.0
General government	2.3	1.3	0.2	3.0	0.0	0.4
Households incl. NPIs serving households	- 1.0	1.0	2.1	1.5	2.3	1.3
Fixed capital formation (gross)	1.8	1.4	- 0.9	- 0.2	0.1	- 0.2
Corporations	2.0	1.1	- 1.3	- 0.4	- 0.1	- 0.2
General government	0.7	2.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	- 0.4
Changes in inventories ¹⁾
Exports of goods and services	- 6.5	5.4	4.8	2.4	- 0.4	- 1.8
Goods	- 8.2	6.3	6.2	3.0	- 0.8	- 2.2
Services	- 0.1	2.2	- 0.4	0.1	1.2	- 0.3

¹⁾ Including acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

M 7 Deficit and debt of general government (EMU-definitions)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mIn euro					
Total revenues	263 942	272 585	274 438	278 801	286 536	290 909
Taxes	137 654	143 212	139 852	135 482	139 107	147 694
Taxes on production and imports	68 146	71 361	69 685	68 466	71 430	75 187
Current taxes on income and wealth	67 693	70 134	68 629	65 633	65 946	70 982
Capital taxes	1 815	1 717	1 538	1 383	1 731	1 525
Social security contributions	78 839	82 732	88 470	94 844	97 326	98 406
Market output	6 916	7 058	6 863	6 930	6 863	6 790
Payments for other non-market output	9 991	10 288	10 672	10 441	10 308	10 354
Property income	18 369	16 558	15 868	18 914	20 647	15 251
Interest	4 955	3 929	3 300	3 383	2 696	2 501
Other	13 414	12 629	12 568	15 531	17 951	12 750
Other revenue n.e.c	12 173	12 737	12 713	12 190	12 285	12 414
Own-account capital formation	5 245	5 205	5 388	5 312	5 411	5 606
Other subsidies on production	412	366	336	269	87	56
Imputed social contributions	3 624	3 545	3 556	3 369	3 411	3 355
Other current transfers	2 619	3 148	3 016	2 905	2 943	2 952
Capital transfers (excl. capital taxes)	273	473	417	335	433	445
Total expenditure (-)	297 480	304 107	302 010	303 865	302 073	306 527
Compensation of employees	58 579	60 116	59 718	60 113	60 242	60 786
Intermediate consumption	44 228	43 908	42 804	42 608	41 594	41 650
Capital formation (gross)	26 628	26 357	25 732	24 178	23 721	23 169
Social security benefits	97 959	102 081	104 444	109 200	112 654	114 560
In cash	44 366	46 564	47 521	49 760	52 267	53 668
In kind via market producers	53 593	55 517	56 923	59 440	60 387	60 892
Social assistance benefits	27 073	28 469	29 578	28 917	29 583	28 799
In cash	17 886	19 083	20 288	20 290	21 384	20 673
In kind via market producers	9 187	9 386	9 290	8 627	8 199	8 126
Subsidies	10 110	10 398	9 674	8 929	8 200	8 102
Property income	12 523	11 197	11 329	10 636	9 934	9 573
Interest	12 494	11 162	11 295	10 606	9 907	9 551
Other	29	35	34	30	27	22
Other revenue n.e.c	20 380	21 581	18 731	19 284	16 145	19 888
Other taxes on production	611	634	659	601	632	647
Unfunded employee social benefits	3 624	3 545	3 556	3 369	3 411	3 355
Other current transfers	9 854	11 918	11 963	11 977	11 797	13 200
Capital transfers	6 445	6 426	4 128	4 287	5 107	3 858
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	- 154	- 942	- 1 575	- 950	- 4 802	- 1 172
EDP-deficit	- 33 538	- 31 522	- 27 572	- 25 064	- 15 537	- 15 618
Central government	- 19 545	- 23 079	- 16 750	- 18 578	- 4 838	- 7 389
Local government	- 5 244	- 6 670	- 4 211	- 2 882	- 2 323	- 2 241
Social security funds	- 8 749	- 1 773	- 6 611	- 3 604	- 8 376	- 5 988
EDP-debt	348 864	372 627	393 872	426 494	440 049	450 121
Deposits	1 071	963	1 118	1 145	1 055	1 126
Short-term debt securities	57 654	53 318	43 445	32 976	26 086	23 095
Long-term debt securities	212 222	241 176	266 127	298 693	321 083	333 770
Short-term loans	10 527	12 810	18 302	27 212	26 195	28 044
Long-term loans	67 390	64 360	64 880	66 468	65 630	64 086
	% GDP					
EDP-deficit	- 5.4	- 5.0	- 4.3	- 3.9	- 2.4	- 2.4
EDP-debt	56.5	59.0	61.3	66.1	67.6	67.9

2.

Supply, use

and

input-output

tables

G 1 Supply table 2014* at basic prices (mln euro)

2014*												
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity and gas supply	Water supply and waste management	Construction	Wholesale, retail trade and repair vehicles	Transportation and storage	Accommodation and food serving	Information and communication	Financial and insurance activities	Real estate activities
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1 Products of agriculture	26 780	-	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 Products of forestry	160	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 Products of fishing	250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 Crude petroleum and natural gas	-	16 420	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Other mining and quarrying products	-	3 415	159	-	142	85	2	-	-	-	-	-
6 Food products	316	-	53 635	-	298	-	987	-	-	-	-	-
7 Beverages and tobacco	-	-	6 031	-	-	-	32	-	9	-	-	-
8 Textiles, wearing apparel and leather	-	-	3 032	-	5	-	213	-	-	-	-	-
9 Wood, paper products and printing services	-	-	9 168	-	-	1	127	-	-	122	-	-
10 Coke and refined petroleum products	-	-	33 048	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
11 Chemicals and chemical products	1	75	41 435	-	254	-	566	-	-	-	-	-
12 Pharmaceutical products and preparations	-	-	5 055	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-
13 Rubber, plastics and non-metallic minerals	-	-	12 052	-	62	130	241	-	-	-	-	-
14 Basic metals	-	-	6 810	-	367	-	76	-	-	-	-	-
15 Metal products	-	-	13 628	-	-	710	161	-	-	-	-	-
16 Computer, electronic and optical products	-	-	20 611	-	-	-	273	-	-	66	-	-
17 Electrical equipment	-	-	4 056	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-
18 Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	-	-	20 764	-	-	-	1 160	-	-	-	-	-
19 Transport equipment	-	-	11 807	-	-	38	61	-	-	-	-	-
20 Other manufactured goods and repair	142	1	16 693	-	-	474	1 994	225	-	-	-	-
21 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	458	86	231	12 459	347	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
22 Water supply and waste management	-	1	369	21	6 925	55	2 177	12	-	4	-	-
23 Constructions and construction works	98	-	16	912	17	78 399	44	239	-	61	-	1 520
24 Repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	-	-	236	-	-	-	9 278	118	-	-	-	-
25 Transportation and storage services	344	-	7	-	-	66	179	49 414	-	-	-	-
26 Postal and courier services	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	5 042	-	-	-	-
27 Accommodation and food services	131	-	7	-	-	-	74	10	19 859	7	-	551
28 Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting	-	-	2 349	-	-	-	684	-	-	11 543	-	16
29 Telecommunications services	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	15 191	-	-
30 IT- and information services	-	-	2 740	-	-	-	1 535	94	-	18 524	-	-
31 Financial and insurance services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67 382	315
32 Real estate services	103	12	478	-	34	259	987	356	170	87	2 043	71 449
33 Professional and technical activities	7	43	3 033	386	19	384	4 963	339	92	1 079	1 990	280
34 Scientific research and development services	4	-	1 206	-	2	-	312	-	-	174	1	-
35 Administrative and support services	361	74	1 894	46	65	135	2 311	1 427	212	2 311	3 540	16
36 Public administration and services	94	-	2 567	-	-	-	-	1 702	-	-	150	-
37 Education services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	386	-	-
38 Human health and social work services	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
39 Arts, entertainment and recreation services	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	696	65	-	-
40 Other services	-	-	8	-	-	-	428	-	-	192	-	-
41 Services of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42 Contract wages, finishing and trade services	1	369	11 243	542	-	-	10 290	49	-	16	-	-
43 Services n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44 Not imputed goods and services	206	3	2 856	951	118	243	1 834	716	62	1 316	738	69
45 Trade and transport margins	95	464	6 880	2 037	79	263	97 490	12 123	355	1 228	-	194
46 Cif/fob-adjustment and reclassification												
47 Cif/fob-reclassification												
48 Supply at basic prices	29 618	20 963	294 265	17 373	8 734	81 242	138 564	71 886	21 497	52 372	75 844	74 410

Professional, scientific, technical activities	Administrative and support service activities	Public administration and services	Education	Human health and social work activities	Arts, entertainment and recreation	Other service activities	Activities of households as employers	Services n.e.c.	Domestic supply (columns 1–21)	Imports of goods	Imports of services	Supply at basic prices (columns 22–24)	Trade and transport margins	Taxes on products (excl. VAT)	Subsidies on products (–)	Supply at purchasers' prices
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
2	18	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	26 948	16 123	–	43 071	11 191	313	24	54 551
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	172	219	–	391	57	4	10	442
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	250	474	–	724	384	4	3	1 109
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16 430	45 763	–	62 193	1 296	2 590	–	66 079
390	–	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 227	4 652	681	9 560	1 220	144	–	10 924
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	55 236	25 592	–	80 828	20 709	714	–	102 251
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6 072	3 703	–	9 775	4 525	3 876	–	18 176
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 250	15 582	–	18 832	11 741	221	–	30 794
–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9 432	7 486	–	16 918	3 987	7	–	20 912
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33 054	28 883	–	61 937	2 576	8 075	–	72 588
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	42 331	35 575	–	77 906	8 322	119	–	86 347
4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 087	15 895	–	20 982	5 830	21	–	26 833
–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12 506	11 734	–	24 240	5 925	55	–	30 220
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7 253	13 833	–	21 086	2 421	86	–	23 593
676	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15 175	5 699	–	20 874	3 775	26	–	24 675
43	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20 999	55 127	–	76 126	13 180	366	–	89 672
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 107	13 071	–	17 178	4 362	70	–	21 610
373	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22 317	23 824	–	46 141	7 811	114	–	54 066
–	–	1	–	–	–	10	–	–	11 917	19 889	–	31 806	5 766	1 187	17	38 742
168	18	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	19 720	14 113	421	34 254	8 039	34	–	42 327
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13 588	1 550	–	15 138	1 170	1 786	704	17 390
–	–	4 833	2	–	8	48	–	–	14 455	2 868	22	17 345	110	293	2	17 746
1 987	136	489	–	–	–	–	–	–	83 918	–	1 736	85 654	–	–	24	85 630
–	346	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9 978	–	–	9 978	–	–	–	9 978
110	1 195	784	12	319	–	–	–	–	52 430	–	8 029	60 459	–	–	1 445	59 014
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 048	–	951	5 999	–	–	–	5 999
–	211	49	154	444	1 186	38	–	–	22 721	–	734	23 455	–	–	–	23 455
898	–	210	101	–	10	10	–	–	15 821	1 320	331	17 472	1 937	1	–	19 410
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15 210	–	1 575	16 785	–	–	–	16 785
2 252	267	–	38	–	–	191	–	–	25 641	–	4 994	30 635	–	–	–	30 635
13	85	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	67 802	–	3 788	71 590	–	2 366	–	73 956
984	241	981	218	260	34	94	–	–	78 790	–	15	78 805	–	–	2	78 803
70 822	551	399	805	–	578	80	–	–	85 850	–	21 856	107 706	–	1 566	101	109 171
2 231	34	6	422	221	–	2	–	–	4 615	–	1 329	5 944	–	–	–	5 944
6 515	49 659	460	264	89	445	49	–	–	69 873	–	37 672	107 545	–	1	10	107 536
632	37	62 999	2 365	–	–	–	–	–	70 546	–	40	70 586	–	–	–	70 586
41	17	242	31 319	610	482	–	–	–	33 139	–	70	33 209	–	–	–	33 209
–	–	517	–	78 705	–	–	–	–	79 294	–	–	79 294	–	–	570	78 724
–	12	301	530	–	11 413	–	–	–	13 025	268	300	13 593	85	220	252	13 646
–	82	16	–	–	25	11 311	–	–	12 062	–	330	12 392	–	–	10	12 382
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	523	–	523	–	–	523	–	–	–	523
703	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23 241	–	9 765	33 006	–	–	–	33 006
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16 229	16 229	–	–	–	16 229
2 514	369	1 940	2 807	1 373	420	124	–	1 645	20 304	–	–	20 304	–	–	–	20 304
1 817	417	–	–	–	4	140	–	–	123 586	–	2 833	126 419	–126 419	–	–	–
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–9 960	–	–9960	–	–	–	–9 960
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6 838	6838	–	–	–	6838
93 175	53 784	74 276	39 037	82 021	14 605	12 109	523	1 645	1 257 943	353 283	120 539	1 731 765	–	24 259	3 174	1 752 850

G 2 Use table 2014* at purchaser's prices (mln euro)

2014*													
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity and gas supply	Water supply and waste management	Construction	Wholesale, retail trade and repair vehicles	Transportation and storage	Accommodation and food serving	Information and communication	Financial and insurance activities	Real estate activities	Professional, scientific, technical activities
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1 Products of agriculture	5 639	1	18 047	5	–	105	241	–	350	–	–	2	3
2 Products of forestry	16	–	90	–	–	3	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 Products of fishing	12	–	172	–	–	–	1	–	23	–	–	–	–
4 Crude petroleum and natural gas	822	29	30 110	2 116	28	81	552	152	287	36	99	216	145
5 Other mining and quarrying products	76	557	2 068	1 072	3	839	21	–	–	–	–	6	–
6 Food products	4 453	–	19 477	42	271	35	412	10	3 342	14	14	2	18
7 Beverages and tobacco	2	–	245	–	–	20	35	18	1 443	18	24	1	29
8 Textiles, wearing apparel and leather	51	–	1 540	2	13	81	94	32	50	19	8	2	7
9 Wood, paper products and printing services	79	13	6 452	31	34	1 959	597	124	122	915	166	339	253
10 Coke and refined petroleum products	630	10	7 222	351	135	1 117	817	7 373	49	54	76	87	186
11 Chemicals and chemical products	923	28	26 622	91	123	739	410	–	2	29	7	91	206
12 Pharmaceutical products and preparations	100	–	590	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	161
13 Rubber, plastics and non-metallic minerals	219	5	5 538	71	23	6 965	768	221	47	45	114	469	191
14 Basic metals	1	–	8 237	–	57	1 011	168	–	–	–	–	81	23
15 Metal products	40	2	8 071	30	12	5 157	410	11	17	20	12	57	424
16 Computer, electronic and optical products	19	2	6 722	25	23	701	294	91	36	2 017	57	35	347
17 Electrical equipment	4	3	3 306	12	15	1 518	182	28	15	478	35	47	46
18 Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	44	15	7 102	23	5	1 088	707	6	6	20	5	2	298
19 Transport equipment	9	–	3 001	1	1	55	1 795	54	–	–	–	–	–
20 Other manufactured goods and repair	1 407	232	5 995	408	306	1 279	687	1 846	119	179	46	161	233
21 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	519	969	3 181	1 647	155	131	1 090	356	436	189	163	285	220
22 Water supply and waste management	357	16	1 680	102	2 301	245	180	155	72	57	50	45	100
23 Constructions and construction works	306	61	633	878	85	21 828	497	726	84	346	16	7 892	2 186
24 Repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	86	11	179	4	79	318	1 939	847	39	78	117	33	249
25 Transportation and storage services	275	21	2 710	43	413	65	4 506	17 427	43	169	121	22	351
26 Postal and courier services	28	4	125	15	9	90	561	1 282	37	307	384	137	240
27 Accommodation and food services	10	3	193	21	7	43	301	412	28	69	61	18	141
28 Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting	17	28	995	114	46	201	2 297	259	123	1 269	494	113	2 812
29 Telecommunications services	81	12	402	31	27	230	1 100	222	101	2 520	773	268	1 052
30 IT- and information services	76	69	1 477	123	86	653	1 292	544	182	6 268	664	118	1 766
31 Financial and insurance services	365	265	3 482	265	138	1 251	3 292	1 357	250	866	11 996	23 618	1 312
32 Real estate services	221	32	1 933	78	108	667	5 848	1 241	1 221	802	1 083	2 107	2 160
33 Professional and technical activities	809	544	10 663	1 337	314	2 892	13 182	2 428	961	3 341	7 534	1 494	21 974
34 Scientific research and development services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	506
35 Administrative and support services	755	760	17 159	563	396	1 884	6 968	4 015	1 006	3 004	2 266	815	7 634
36 Public administration and services	63	13	322	36	19	100	206	96	53	77	65	47	189
37 Education services	3	7	237	29	9	110	146	98	13	72	360	16	240
38 Human health and social work services	9	5	122	3	4	50	199	52	21	33	46	10	59
39 Arts, entertainment and recreation services	1	1	40	6	3	14	56	20	119	373	31	3	88
40 Other services	78	11	400	23	32	157	401	132	222	148	150	149	278
41 Services of households as employers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
42 Contract wages, finishing and trade services	47	352	14 795	480	56	–	4 762	–	–	349	–	–	–
43 Services n.e.c.	7	4	443	13	6	64	1 121	129	51	79	307	9	190
44 Not imputed goods and services	16	1	306	18	14	632	74	26	31	11	21	204	29
45 Non-deductible VAT	–	–	62	–	–	–	5	335	–	100	1 785	1 324	–
46 Total intermediate consumption	18 675	4 086	222 146	10 109	5 356	54 378	58 218	42 125	11 001	24 371	29 150	40 325	46 346
47 Other taxes on production	315	24	620	146	67	153	617	325	243	129	1 858	3 959	356
48 Other subsidies on production (–)	1 068	3	447	2	39	105	332	132	41	232	42	9	1 331
49 Wages and salaries	2 244	788	30 816	1 398	1 412	12 767	34 003	12 880	4 524	11 916	15 172	2 751	25 103
50 Employers' social contributions	606	330	8 752	387	448	3 843	8 511	3 984	1 068	3 030	5 115	892	6 866
51 Operating surplus (gross)	8 846	15 738	32 378	5 335	1 490	10 206	37 547	12 704	4 702	13 158	24 591	26 492	15 835
52 Value added at basic prices (rows 47-51)	10 943	16 877	72 119	7 264	3 378	26 864	80 346	29 761	10 496	28 001	46 694	34 085	46 829
53 Sales of existing fixed assets	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
54 Consumption by non-residents in the Netherlands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
55 Consumption by residents in the rest of the world	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
56 Cif/fob-adjustment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
57 Use at purchaser' prices	29 618	20 963	294 265	17 373	8 734	81 242	138 564	71 886	21 497	52 372	75 844	74 410	93 175

¹⁾ Including acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

Administrative and support service activities	Public administration and services	Education	Human health and social work activities	Arts, entertainment and recreation	Other service activities	Activities of households as employers	Services n.e.c.	Total columns 1–21	Exports of goods	Exports of services	Final consumption households incl. NPISHs	Final consumption general government	Gross fixed capital formation	Changes in inventories ¹⁾	Consumption residents in rest of the world	Difference imputed and paid VAT	Total columns 22–30
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
234	160	–	318	37	44	–	121	25 307	23 530	–	5 610	–	232	– 128	–	–	54 551
–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	123	308	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	442
–	6	–	26	–	2	–	–	242	712	–	151	–	–	4	–	–	1 109
61	176	241	328	148	162	–	–	35 789	25 946	–	4 167	26	–	151	–	–	66 079
17	109	1	–	–	–	–	1	4 770	2 366	2 975	74	–	664	75	–	–	10 924
15	170	47	1 611	280	93	–	161	30 467	45 349	–	27 163	–	–	– 728	–	–	102 251
27	58	22	121	603	7	–	110	2 783	6 304	–	9 310	–	–	– 221	–	–	18 176
95	195	4	251	19	63	–	60	2 586	14 406	–	13 565	–	283	– 46	–	–	30 794
480	254	140	721	39	116	–	226	13 060	5 551	–	2 065	–	234	2	–	–	20 912
732	236	124	82	95	101	–	–	19 477	43 730	–	9 170	–	–	211	–	–	72 588
199	116	84	480	21	251	–	120	30 542	52 050	–	4 136	–	–	– 381	–	–	86 347
–	214	27	2 661	–	–	–	4	3 759	17 732	–	1 925	3 851	–	– 434	–	–	26 833
201	115	46	338	46	96	–	324	15 842	11 732	–	2 143	–	511	– 8	–	–	30 220
–	9	31	–	–	12	–	–	9 630	13 963	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23 593
29	457	89	44	5	26	–	203	15 116	6 528	–	1 144	–	1 953	– 66	–	–	24 675
68	99	59	667	32	36	–	89	11 419	65 632	–	4 648	1 271	6 509	193	–	–	89 672
20	115	50	65	25	23	–	114	6 101	12 598	–	2 258	36	523	94	–	–	21 610
15	26	15	29	14	12	–	11	9 443	36 248	–	212	–	8 173	– 10	–	–	54 066
9	90	1	–	–	4	–	–	5 020	16 919	–	5 924	5	10 349	525	–	–	38 742
463	680	68	923	62	79	–	12	15 185	14 488	1 939	7 326	2	3 328	59	–	–	42 327
104	388	206	357	252	164	–	–	10 812	968	–	5 502	9	99	–	–	–	17 390
51	1 660	53	370	67	26	–	–	7 587	4 752	113	2 700	2 595	–	– 1	–	–	17 746
84	4 128	622	704	165	53	–	–	41 294	–	2 929	412	387	40 608	–	–	–	85 630
1 761	132	61	127	59	65	–	–	6 184	–	–	3 794	–	–	–	–	–	9 978
1 353	267	69	361	28	100	–	–	28 344	–	24 238	6 015	417	–	–	–	–	59 014
87	310	85	350	40	41	–	–	4 132	–	1 534	333	–	–	–	–	–	5 999
866	145	51	987	60	56	–	–	3 472	–	–	19 937	46	–	–	–	–	23 455
406	602	429	392	139	80	–	31	10 847	2 271	634	4 568	–	1 193	– 103	–	–	19 410
191	349	136	450	258	126	–	–	8 329	–	1 475	6 981	–	–	–	–	–	16 785
533	1 167	213	419	53	90	–	–	15 793	–	7 999	164	–	6 679	–	–	–	30 635
872	1 886	143	1 039	203	313	–	–	52 913	–	5 188	15 476	–	379	–	–	–	73 956
695	767	471	1 729	154	440	–	–	21 757	–	15	52 770	3 034	1 227	–	–	–	78 803
3 845	4 197	1 048	1 086	652	815	–	–	79 116	–	19 193	2 492	313	8 057	–	–	–	109 171
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	506	–	1 684	–	–	3 754	–	–	–	5 944
4 549	4 608	2 056	2 108	782	439	–	–	61 767	–	32 544	11 355	342	1 528	–	–	–	107 536
75	81	28	109	21	32	–	–	1 632	–	648	1 348	66 619	339	–	–	–	70 586
97	575	91	441	39	19	–	–	2 602	–	55	3 282	27 270	–	–	–	–	33 209
92	811	56	2 200	14	18	–	–	3 804	–	–	12 162	62 758	–	–	–	–	78 724
179	176	139	41	1 826	31	–	–	3 147	52	112	9 105	918	–	312	–	–	13 646
135	203	49	650	79	342	–	–	3 639	–	129	8 423	191	–	–	–	–	12 382
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	519	–	–	–	–	523
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20 841	6 683	5 482	–	–	–	–	–	–	33 006
573	359	43	8	13	43	–	–	3 462	–	–	–	–	–	–	12 767	–	16 229
79	22	18	74	10	59	–	–	1 645	–	–	971	–	17 688	–	–	–	20 304
–	3 550	970	2 279	212	322	–	58	11 002	–	–	24 275	588	9 165	–	–	– 2 322	42 708
19 292	29 680	8 086	24 946	6 552	4 801	–	1 645	661 288	430 818	108 886	293 071	171 197	123 475	– 500	12 767	– 2 322	1 798 680
558	402	231	347	82	46	–	–	10 478	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10 478
261	17	35	1 671	11	39	–	–	5 817	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 817
17 510	22 045	17 675	34 213	2 868	3 391	498	–	253 974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	253 974
4 630	8 360	6 116	9 930	759	921	25	–	74 573	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	74 573
12 055	13 806	6 964	14 256	4 355	2 989	–	–	263 447	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 322	265 769
34 492	44 596	30 951	57 075	8 053	7 308	523	–	596 655	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 322	598 977
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 734	–	1 299	–	– 3 033	–	–	–	–
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11 062	– 11 062	–	–	–	–	–	–
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12 767	–	–	–	– 12 767	–	–
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	– 3 122	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	– 3 122
53 784	74 276	39 037	82 021	14 605	12 109	523	1 645	1 257 943	432 552	116 826	296 075	171 197	120 442	– 500	–	–	2 394 535

G 3 Input-output table 2014* at basic prices (mln euro)

2014*														
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity and gas supply	Water supply and waste management	Construction	Wholesale, retail trade and repair vehicles	Transportation and storage	Accommodation and food serving	Information and communication	Financial and insurance activities	Real estate activities	Professional, scientific, technical activities	Administrative and support service activities
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 908	2	10 091	2	11	102	222	177	107	9	3	22	14	89
2 Mining and quarrying	450	658	2 756	444	11	232	260	68	118	9	34	112	76	30
3 Manufacturing	5 911	313	52 672	596	683	9 571	3 424	4 031	2 110	2 088	501	802	1 354	1 171
4 Electricity and gas supply	309	970	2 454	2 301	122	67	712	237	287	101	100	170	136	57
5 Water supply and waste management	396	20	1 423	55	1 685	329	138	120	59	42	44	30	77	29
6 Construction	334	78	870	804	93	21 517	549	785	82	348	17	7 124	1 853	73
7 Wholesale, retail trade and repair vehicles	407	63	2 714	126	297	763	6 936	1 011	122	714	150	105	811	1 752
8 Transportation and storage	261	23	3 213	58	406	152	3 815	11 779	78	427	497	158	518	1 314
9 Accommodation and food serving	10	3	193	21	7	43	290	412	298	72	59	18	144	128
10 Information and communication	137	71	2 067	186	115	833	3 225	769	285	6 872	1 461	429	4 088	837
11 Financial and insurance activities	298	254	3 142	236	129	1 123	2 971	1 167	311	837	10 431	23 407	1 405	785
12 Real estate activities	98	19	1 267	66	66	835	4 038	840	825	607	810	2 391	1 958	455
13 Professional, scientific, technical activities	744	417	8 086	767	247	2 490	10 622	2 019	825	3 084	2 895	1 247	19 206	2 914
14 Administrative and support service activities	300	586	6 283	459	352	1 483	3 585	3 672	836	1 941	2 059	714	3 917	4 382
15 Public administration and services	93	28	580	48	145	149	501	377	75	106	90	67	481	143
16 Education	3	7	236	27	11	103	155	96	27	102	322	20	655	98
17 Human health and social work activities	10	5	146	3	4	50	228	200	21	33	46	10	59	96
18 Arts, entertainment and recreation	1	1	103	6	11	25	203	25	116	452	73	15	486	190
19 Other service activities	75	10	387	23	25	161	355	114	206	141	164	113	296	142
20 Activities of households as employers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
21 Services n.e.c.	16	1	306	18	14	632	74	26	31	11	21	204	29	79
22 Total of rows 1–21	14 761	3 529	98 989	6 246	4 434	40 660	42 303	27 925	6 819	17 996	19 777	37 158	37 563	14 764
23 Imports of goods	2 047	62	83 413	2 875	559	7 010	3 529	4 334	2 154	1 860	222	549	899	791
24 Imports of services	337	380	22 126	592	162	1 653	9 726	7 960	410	3 772	7 092	649	7 242	2 929
25 Import duties	8	1	361	1	6	35	13	6	14	12	–	1	1	1
26 Other taxes on imports	64	13	184	148	41	193	335	682	252	28	57	39	63	247
27 Import subsidies (–)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
28 Non-deductible VAT	–	–	62	–	–	–	5	335	–	100	1 785	1 324	–	–
29 Taxes on domestic products	265	16	774	13	41	248	708	549	253	90	115	304	173	233
30 Subsidies on domestic products (–)	50	4	206	9	11	26	130	97	33	38	40	24	68	128
31 Trade and transport margins	1 243	89	16 443	243	124	4 605	1 729	431	1 132	551	142	325	473	455
32 Total of rows 22–31	18 675	4 086	222 146	10 109	5 356	54 378	58 218	42 125	11 001	24 371	29 150	40 325	46 346	19 292
33 Other taxes on production	315	24	620	146	67	153	617	325	243	129	1 858	3 959	356	558
34 Other subsidies on production (–)	1 068	3	447	2	39	105	332	132	41	232	42	9	1 331	261
35 Wages and salaries	2 244	788	30 816	1 398	1 412	12 767	34 003	12 880	4 524	11 916	15 172	2 751	25 103	17 510
36 Employers' social contributions	606	330	8 752	387	448	3 843	8 511	3 984	1 068	3 030	5 115	892	6 866	4 630
37 Operating surplus (gross)	8 846	15 738	32 378	5 335	1 490	10 206	37 547	12 704	4 702	13 158	24 591	26 492	15 835	12 055
38 Value added at basic prices (33–37)	10 943	16 877	72 119	7 264	3 378	26 864	80 346	29 761	10 496	28 001	46 694	34 085	46 829	34 492
39 Cif/fob-adjustment														
40 Total	29 618	20 963	294 265	17 373	8 734	81 242	138 564	71 886	21 497	52 372	75 844	74 410	93 175	53 784

¹⁾ Including acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

Public administration and services	Education	Human health and social work activities	Arts, entertainment and recreation	Other service activities	Activities of households as employers	Services n.e.c.	Total columns 1–21	Exports of goods	Exports of services	Final consumption households incl. NPISHs	Final consumption general government	Gross fixed capital formation	Changes in inventories ¹⁾	Trade and transport margins	Difference imputed and paid VAT	Cif/fob-adjustment and reclassification	Cif/fob-reclassification	Total
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
165	18	163	38	24	-	30	16 197	11 199	234	1 433	154	425	- 119	95	-			29 618
91	97	127	64	69	-	18	5 724	10 516	2 700	1 415	15	124	5	464	-			20 963
1 538	379	2 141	637	306	-	448	90 676	152 712	10 350	17 175	3 961	12 969	- 458	6 880	-			294 265
224	134	227	164	94	-	-	8 866	856	126	3 729	9	1 750	-	2 037	-			17 373
1 585	47	329	58	20	-	3	6 489	551	155	1 254	82	124	-	79	-			8 734
3 925	568	668	156	54	-	2	39 900	129	2 973	439	387	37 162	- 11	263	-			81 242
297	82	219	96	89	-	7	16 761	11 515	6 976	7 101	3	- 1 227	- 55	97 490	-			138 564
729	156	670	64	134	-	-	24 452	49	26 433	5 643	2 210	977	- 1	12 123	-			71 886
159	52	938	101	54	-	-	3 002	1	2 944	15 086	47	62	-	355	-			21 497
1 545	596	985	342	220	-	6	25 069	918	9 565	10 424	15	5 195	- 42	1 228	-			52 372
3 940	145	971	187	310	-	-	52 049	-	8 457	14 196	180	962	-	-	-			75 844
258	226	1 012	110	276	-	-	16 157	-	805	52 436	3 004	1 814	-	194	-			74 410
3 435	817	848	581	665	-	5	61 914	243	14 464	2 429	945	11 375	- 12	1 817	-			93 175
1 784	1 759	1 939	657	364	-	-	37 072	41	5 132	10 319	157	646	-	417	-			53 784
1 311	144	754	82	41	-	-	5 215	189	732	3 412	62 132	2 596	-	-	-			74 276
766	540	252	162	68	-	-	3 650	-	455	2 745	29 139	3 050	- 2	-	-			39 037
813	56	2 473	14	18	-	-	4 285	-	332	12 621	63 254	1 529	-	-	-			82 021
173	134	42	1 680	38	-	-	3 774	29	1 046	8 322	932	420	78	4	-			14 605
185	50	648	77	461	-	-	3 633	32	239	7 714	191	160	-	140	-			12 109
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	519	-	-	-	-			523
22	18	74	10	59	-	-	1 645	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			1 645
22 945	6 018	15 480	5 280	3 364	-	519	426 530	188 980	94 118	177 897	167 336	80 113	- 617	123 586	-			1 257 943
1 130	483	4 133	371	442	-	238	117 101	200 636	1 097	25 813	1 045	17 419	132	-	-	- 9 960		353 283
1 341	268	602	248	286	-	-	67 775	-	21 639	14 960	1	6 493	-	2 833	-		6 838	120 539
8	1	11	-	1	-	-	481	1 194	6	165	-	57	- 15	-	-			1 888
72	55	94	72	45	-	10	2 694	104	60	3 541	1	654	-	-	-			7 054
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-
3 550	970	2 279	212	322	-	58	11 002	-	1 089	23 186	588	9 165	-	-	- 2 322			42 708
162	93	171	153	86	-	9	4 456	-	111	9 179	3	1 568	-	-	-			15 317
51	27	21	82	20	-	-	1 065	91	187	1 291	507	33	-	-	-			3 174
523	225	2 197	298	275	-	811	32 314	41 729	2 015	42 625	2 730	5 006	-	-	-			126 419
29 680	8 086	24 946	6 552	4 801	-	1 645	661 288	432 552	119 948	296 075	171 197	120 442	- 500	126 419	- 2 322	- 9 960	6 838	1 921 977
402	231	347	82	46	-	-	10 478	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			10 478
17	35	1 671	11	39	-	-	5 817	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			5 817
22 045	17 675	34 213	2 868	3 391	498	-	253 974	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			253 974
8 360	6 116	9 930	759	921	25	-	74 573	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			74 573
13 806	6 964	14 256	4 355	2 989	-	-	263 447	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 322			265 769
44 596	30 951	57 075	8 053	7 308	523	-	596 655	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 322			598 977
								- 3 122										- 3 122
74 276	39 037	82 021	14 605	12 109	523	1 645	1 257 943	432 552	116 826	296 075	171 197	120 442	- 500	126 419	-	- 9 960	6 838	2 517 832

3.

Final expenditure

B 1.1 Final consumption expenditure by type of goods and services

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Final consumption expenditure of households including NPIs serving households, domestic	276 234	279 887	286 499	287 196	290 406	294 370
Goods	125 859	128 239	130 071	130 044	128 582	128 128
Food	29 368	29 832	30 784	31 778	32 409	32 723
Potatoes, vegetables and fruits	5 791	6 087	6 213	6 329	6 506	6 554
Meat and meat products	5 813	5 869	6 002	6 211	6 035	5 900
Fish	901	902	959	948	935	1 010
Dairy products	4 532	4 523	4 696	4 794	4 859	5 123
Bread, rusks and bread products	5 161	5 188	5 263	5 495	5 664	5 691
Other food products	7 170	7 263	7 651	8 001	8 410	8 445
Beverages	5 013	5 057	5 264	5 514	5 625	5 883
Non-alcoholic beverages	1 774	1 754	1 882	1 991	2 009	2 097
Alcoholic beverages	3 239	3 303	3 382	3 523	3 616	3 786
Tobacco	4 490	4 527	4 601	4 725	4 857	5 071
Durable consumer goods	54 282	55 283	55 176	52 330	49 623	50 387
Textiles and clothing	12 358	12 500	12 451	12 174	11 914	12 082
Leather goods and footwear	3 352	3 433	3 542	3 456	3 224	3 187
Home furnishing and home decoration	11 919	11 664	11 581	11 006	10 342	10 478
Electrical equipment	8 639	8 852	8 467	8 547	7 964	8 151
Vehicles	10 684	11 569	11 678	9 848	9 162	9 418
Other durable consumer goods n.e.c.	7 330	7 265	7 457	7 299	7 017	7 071
Electricity, gas, water and motor fuels	20 240	20 906	21 353	22 749	23 144	21 158
Electricity, gas and water	10 434	10 650	9 983	10 973	11 711	10 284
Motor fuels	9 806	10 256	11 370	11 776	11 433	10 874
Personal care products	5 346	5 457	5 603	5 737	5 948	6 057
Other goods	7 120	7 177	7 290	7 211	6 976	6 849
Services	150 375	151 648	156 428	157 152	161 824	166 242
Housing	49 748	51 688	53 285	55 207	57 437	59 996
Actual and imputed rentals for housing	43 207	45 136	46 403	48 040	50 250	52 741
Services for house and garden	6 541	6 552	6 882	7 167	7 187	7 255
Hotels and restaurants services	19 512	19 169	20 086	20 313	20 535	21 648
Food and beverage serving services	15 917	15 571	16 359	16 495	16 657	17 586
Accommodation services	3 595	3 598	3 727	3 818	3 878	4 062
Recreational and cultural services	13 135	13 444	14 108	14 439	14 778	15 157
Recreational services	9 716	9 869	10 312	10 514	10 730	10 947
Cultural services	3 419	3 575	3 796	3 925	4 048	4 210
Transport and communication services	15 565	15 379	15 545	15 544	15 444	15 186
Transport services	5 607	5 695	5 878	6 031	6 273	6 381
Communication services	9 958	9 684	9 667	9 513	9 171	8 805
Medical services and welfare	8 343	8 844	9 566	10 504	11 797	12 225
Medical services	5 489	5 613	5 947	6 445	7 242	7 432
Welfare	2 854	3 231	3 619	4 059	4 555	4 793
Financial and business services	22 460	21 550	21 922	19 232	19 869	19 778
Other services	21 612	21 574	21 916	21 913	21 964	22 252
Final consumption by non-residents in the Netherlands (-)	8 122	8 850	9 230	9 569	10 360	11 062
Final consumption by residents in the rest of the world	11 467	11 473	11 670	12 129	12 112	12 767
Final consumption expenditure of households including NPIs serving households, national	279 579	282 510	288 939	289 756	292 158	296 075
Individual final consumption of general government	107 237	110 854	111 659	114 423	113 507	114 526
Goods	6 423	6 457	6 445	5 888	5 446	5 506
Durable consumer goods	1 335	1 338	1 371	1 428	1 356	1 402
Home furnishing and home decoration	1	1	1	1	1	2
Electrical equipment	46	51	53	55	54	66
Vehicles	8	8	8	8	7	6
Other durable consumer goods n.e.c.	1 280	1 278	1 309	1 364	1 294	1 328
Electricity, gas, water and motor fuels	19	23	23	24	25	31
Personal care products	5 069	5 096	5 051	4 436	4 065	4 073
Services	100 814	104 397	105 214	108 535	108 061	109 020
Housing	3 278	3 417	3 489	3 497	3 585	4 002
Hotels and restaurants services	60	45	41	34	32	49
Recreational and cultural services	14 596	15 650	15 770	16 668	15 227	15 205
Transport and communication services	523	490	492	492	483	442
Medical services and welfare	55 248	57 006	58 099	60 698	61 530	61 662
Financial and business services	1 073	1 078	911	696	709	622
Other services	26 036	26 711	26 412	26 450	26 495	27 038
Actual individual final consumption	386 816	393 364	400 598	404 179	405 665	410 601
Collective final consumption of general government	56 118	56 378	55 499	55 452	56 631	56 671
Final consumption expenditure	442 934	449 742	456 097	459 631	462 296	467 272

B 1.2 Final consumption expenditure by type of goods and services, volume changes

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	%					
Final consumption expenditure of households including NPIs serving households, domestic						
Goods	-2.3	0.4	0.4	-1.1	-1.1	0.0
Food	-3.4	1.3	-0.5	-2.2	-2.8	-0.7
Food	-1.3	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.5
Potatoes, vegetables and fruits	-1.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	-0.7	2.3
Meat and meat products	-1.4	1.8	-0.2	-0.3	-4.5	-2.2
Fish	2.5	-1.2	3.3	-3.5	-1.3	7.9
Dairy products	-0.3	-0.2	2.2	0.3	-0.2	0.6
Bread, rusks and bread products	-2.4	-0.9	-0.8	1.1	1.7	-0.5
Other food products	-1.5	2.1	2.8	2.6	3.5	0.7
Beverages	1.1	-0.3	2.6	1.9	-1.8	1.8
Non-alcoholic beverages	3.1	-0.6	4.5	2.3	-2.0	0.9
Alcoholic beverages	0.0	-0.1	1.6	1.6	-1.8	2.3
Tobacco	-9.1	-3.5	-3.7	-2.9	-4.6	-1.6
Durable consumer goods	-5.9	1.8	-0.2	-5.4	-6.3	2.1
Textiles and clothing	-0.5	1.6	-1.5	-2.7	-3.0	1.6
Leather goods and footwear	-1.0	2.0	2.0	-2.7	-8.0	-0.6
Home furnishing and home decoration	-7.4	-2.7	-2.5	-6.2	-7.0	2.1
Electrical equipment	-2.0	4.7	1.5	3.3	-7.1	7.3
Vehicles	-11.2	7.2	1.0	-15.9	-9.4	0.8
Other durable consumer goods n.e.c.	-10.8	-1.8	0.7	-3.3	-4.9	-0.2
Electricity, gas, water and motor fuels	1.1	2.4	-5.2	0.8	0.8	-8.5
Electricity, gas and water	-3.6	9.5	-10.8	5.1	3.5	-13.1
Motor fuels	5.8	-5.2	0.7	-2.9	-1.7	-3.8
Personal care products	0.3	2.1	2.7	0.0	1.4	1.6
Other goods	-6.3	-0.3	1.2	-4.6	-4.0	-2.6
Services	-1.5	-0.4	1.1	-0.2	0.3	0.6
Housing	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.6
Actual and imputed rentals for housing	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.5
Services for house and garden	-0.9	-0.3	2.4	1.4	-1.2	1.3
Hotels and restaurants services	-5.6	-3.9	2.7	-1.3	-0.2	3.2
Food and beverage serving services	-5.9	-4.6	2.7	-1.5	-1.0	3.4
Accommodation services	-4.0	-1.0	2.7	-0.6	3.3	2.2
Recreational and cultural services	-2.0	0.3	2.4	-1.4	-0.3	1.1
Recreational services	-1.9	-0.2	2.9	-1.5	-0.8	1.0
Cultural services	-2.4	1.5	1.2	-1.0	1.2	1.4
Transport and communication services	-5.6	-2.8	-1.1	-2.2	-2.3	-0.6
Transport services	-5.5	0.4	1.5	-2.3	-0.5	-0.5
Communication services	-5.6	-4.6	-2.6	-2.2	-3.5	-0.7
Medical services and welfare	-1.0	4.6	6.8	6.7	10.4	1.1
Medical services	3.1	2.4	5.3	5.9	9.8	0.2
Welfare	-8.0	8.8	9.4	8.2	11.5	2.5
Financial and business services	-1.1	-1.1	-0.4	-1.7	-0.5	-0.9
Other services	-1.8	-2.2	-0.7	-1.9	-2.4	-0.6
Final consumption by non-residents in the Netherlands (-)	-4.1	7.1	3.2	1.7	6.0	5.5
Final consumption by residents in the rest of the world	2.7	-3.2	-2.5	0.2	-2.1	4.6
Final consumption expenditure of households including NPIs serving households, national	-2.1	0.0	0.2	-1.2	-1.4	0.0
Individual final consumption of general government	4.6	1.8	1.3	-0.9	-0.6	0.6
Goods	7.9	0.2	0.9	-2.8	-5.5	1.8
Durable consumer goods	3.3	-2.0	0.7	5.3	-4.9	4.6
Home furnishing and home decoration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Electrical equipment	62.1	13.0	7.8	5.7	0.0	22.2
Vehicles	0.0	0.0	0.0	-12.5	-12.5	-14.3
Other durable consumer goods n.e.c.	2.0	-2.6	0.4	5.4	-5.1	3.9
Electricity, gas, water and motor fuels	5.6	21.1	-8.7	0.0	4.2	44.0
Personal care products	9.1	0.7	1.0	-5.0	-5.7	0.6
Services	4.3	1.9	1.3	-0.7	-0.3	0.6
Housing	1.0	2.2	1.4	-0.2	-0.3	8.2
Hotels and restaurants services	14.0	-30.0	-8.9	-19.5	-2.9	53.1
Recreational and cultural services	2.4	4.8	-0.9	-5.1	-0.6	1.5
Transport and communication services	1.2	-7.6	-2.7	-7.7	-6.1	-8.9
Medical services and welfare	6.3	1.7	2.8	0.5	-0.3	0.2
Financial and business services	36.6	0.5	-17.2	-24.0	0.3	-11.7
Other services	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3
Actual individual final consumption	-0.4	0.5	0.5	-1.1	-1.2	0.2
Collective final consumption of general government	4.8	-0.4	-3.2	-2.2	1.6	-0.5
Final consumption expenditure	0.2	0.4	0.0	-1.2	-0.8	0.1

B 1.3 Final consumption expenditure by type of goods and services, price changes

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	%					
Final consumption expenditure of households including NPIs serving households, domestic	-1.0	1.0	2.0	1.4	2.3	1.3
Goods	-0.3	0.6	2.0	2.2	1.7	0.3
Food	1.5	0.8	2.2	2.3	1.9	0.5
Potatoes, vegetables and fruits	0.2	4.6	1.7	1.0	3.5	-1.5
Meat and meat products	2.5	-0.8	2.5	3.8	1.7	0.0
Fish	0.9	1.3	2.9	2.5	-0.1	0.1
Dairy products	-1.0	0.0	1.6	1.8	1.5	4.8
Bread, rusks and bread products	1.9	1.4	2.3	3.3	1.4	1.0
Other food products	3.1	-0.8	2.5	1.9	1.5	-0.3
Beverages	2.9	1.2	1.4	2.8	3.9	2.7
Non-alcoholic beverages	2.0	-0.5	2.7	3.4	2.9	3.4
Alcoholic beverages	3.4	2.1	0.7	2.5	4.5	2.3
Tobacco	12.2	4.5	5.5	5.8	7.7	6.1
Durable consumer goods	-0.8	0.0	-0.0	0.2	1.2	-0.5
Textiles and clothing	-0.5	-0.4	1.1	0.5	0.9	-0.2
Leather goods and footwear	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.3	1.4	-0.6
Home furnishing and home decoration	0.8	0.6	1.8	1.3	1.1	-0.8
Electrical equipment	-5.8	-2.1	-5.8	-2.3	0.3	-4.7
Vehicles	-0.5	1.0	-0.0	0.2	2.6	2.0
Other durable consumer goods n.e.c.	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
Electricity, gas, water and motor fuels	-5.2	0.9	7.7	5.6	1.0	-0.1
Electricity, gas and water	2.9	-6.8	5.1	4.6	3.2	1.0
Motor fuels	-12.6	10.4	10.1	6.7	-1.2	-1.1
Personal care products	0.4	-0.1	0.0	2.4	2.3	0.2
Other goods	2.5	1.1	0.4	3.6	0.8	0.8
Services	-1.5	1.2	2.0	0.7	2.7	2.2
Housing	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.4	3.3	3.8
Actual and imputed rentals for housing	2.4	2.3	1.6	2.4	3.6	4.4
Services for house and garden	3.1	0.4	2.5	2.7	1.5	-0.4
Hotels and restaurants services	3.2	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.3	2.1
Food and beverage serving services	4.0	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.1
Accommodation services	-0.1	1.1	0.8	3.0	-1.7	2.5
Recreational and cultural services	2.5	2.1	2.5	3.8	2.7	1.4
Recreational services	2.7	1.8	1.6	3.5	2.9	1.0
Cultural services	2.2	3.0	4.9	4.4	1.9	2.5
Transport and communication services	-1.7	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.7	-1.0
Transport services	-1.3	1.1	1.6	5.0	4.5	2.3
Communication services	-2.0	2.0	2.5	0.6	-0.1	-3.3
Medical services and welfare	0.9	1.4	1.3	2.9	1.7	2.5
Medical services	0.9	-0.2	0.6	2.4	2.4	2.4
Welfare	0.9	4.1	2.4	3.7	0.7	2.7
Financial and business services	-18.0	-3.0	2.2	-10.7	3.8	0.4
Other services	3.1	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.0
Final consumption by non-residents in the Netherlands (-)	0.5	1.7	1.1	2.0	2.1	1.2
Final consumption by residents in the rest of the world	-1.8	3.3	4.3	3.7	2.0	0.8
Final consumption expenditure of households including NPIs serving households, national	-1.0	1.0	2.1	1.5	2.3	1.3
Individual final consumption of general government	2.7	1.6	-0.5	3.4	-0.2	0.3
Goods	-3.8	0.4	-1.1	-6.0	-2.2	-0.7
Durable consumer goods	-1.3	2.3	1.8	-1.1	-0.1	-1.2
Home furnishing and home decoration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Electrical equipment	-2.1	-1.9	-3.6	-1.8	-1.8	0.0
Vehicles	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0
Other durable consumer goods n.e.c.	-1.2	2.5	2.0	-1.2	-0.1	-1.3
Electricity, gas, water and motor fuels	0.0	0.0	9.5	4.3	0.0	-13.9
Personal care products	-4.5	-0.1	-1.9	-7.6	-2.8	-0.4
Services	3.2	1.7	-0.5	3.9	-0.1	0.3
Housing	2.5	2.0	0.7	0.5	2.8	3.2
Hotels and restaurants services	5.3	7.1	0.0	3.0	-3.0	0.0
Recreational and cultural services	5.1	2.3	1.7	11.4	-8.1	-1.7
Transport and communication services	6.7	1.4	3.1	8.4	4.5	0.5
Medical services and welfare	1.8	1.5	-0.8	4.0	1.7	0.0
Financial and business services	11.8	0.0	2.0	0.6	1.6	-0.6
Other services	4.8	1.8	-1.3	0.1	0.2	1.8
Actual individual final consumption	-0.0	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.0
Collective final consumption of general government	1.4	0.8	1.7	2.2	0.5	0.6
Final consumption expenditure	0.2	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.0

B 2.1 Final consumption expenditure by purpose

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Final consumption expenditure of households including NPIs serving households, national	279 579	282 510	288 939	289 756	292 158	296 075
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	30 107	30 523	31 592	32 659	33 258	33 629
Bread and cereals	6 315	6 375	6 524	6 859	7 115	7 154
Meat and meat products	6 147	6 214	6 383	6 623	6 466	6 336
Fish	891	893	952	944	931	1 003
Diary products, oils and fats	4 363	4 362	4 511	4 570	4 614	4 849
Potatoes, vegetables and fruits	5 488	5 779	5 911	6 014	6 192	6 232
Sugar, sweets and ice-cream	2 386	2 335	2 384	2 473	2 600	2 617
Other food n.e.c.	1 915	1 987	2 080	2 182	2 360	2 394
Coffee, tea and cocoa	849	838	980	1 017	982	969
Mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices	1 753	1 740	1 867	1 977	1 998	2 075
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	8 684	8 794	8 945	9 289	9 564	9 985
Clothing and footwear	14 893	15 118	15 166	14 814	14 381	14 515
Clothing	12 254	12 415	12 376	12 091	11 831	11 991
Footwear	2 639	2 703	2 790	2 723	2 550	2 524
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	59 054	61 189	62 054	64 798	67 767	68 844
Actual and imputed rentals for housing	43 207	45 136	46 403	48 040	50 250	52 741
Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	1 573	1 542	1 546	1 470	1 365	1 409
Water supply and miscellaneous services	2 968	2 988	3 005	2 915	2 929	3 051
Electricity, gas and other fuels	11 306	11 523	11 100	12 373	13 223	11 643
Furnishings, household equipment and household maintenance	16 250	15 957	15 983	15 570	14 850	15 165
Health	8 435	8 622	9 052	9 539	10 389	10 645
Transport	36 281	37 496	38 861	37 494	36 603	36 408
Purchase of vehicles	9 830	10 721	10 807	9 034	8 399	8 653
Operation of personal transport equipment	21 170	21 412	22 521	22 786	22 307	21 737
Transport services	5 281	5 363	5 533	5 674	5 897	6 018
Communication	9 647	9 599	9 613	9 791	9 496	9 251
Recreation and culture	33 389	33 790	34 229	34 104	33 581	33 816
Education	1 871	1 930	2 002	2 082	2 163	2 273
Restaurants and hotels	19 470	19 147	20 042	20 267	20 488	21 598
Social protection	2 849	3 226	3 612	4 050	4 545	4 782
Other	35 304	34 496	35 348	32 739	33 321	33 459
Final consumption by non-residents in the Netherlands (-)	8 122	8 850	9 230	9 569	10 360	11 062
Final consumption by residents in the rest of the world	11 467	11 473	11 670	12 129	12 112	12 767
Individual final consumption of general government	107 237	110 854	111 659	114 423	113 507	114 526
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	2 149	2 221	2 319	2 296	2 436	2 451
Health	42 780	44 141	45 588	48 122	47 886	48 210
Recreation and culture	4 399	4 490	4 462	4 308	4 280	4 336
Education	27 918	28 954	28 570	28 485	28 585	28 952
Social protection	29 991	31 048	30 720	31 212	30 320	30 577
Actual individual final consumption	386 816	393 364	400 598	404 179	405 665	410 601
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	30 107	30 523	31 592	32 659	33 258	33 629
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	8 684	8 794	8 945	9 289	9 564	9 985
Clothing and footwear	14 893	15 118	15 166	14 814	14 381	14 515
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	61 203	63 410	64 373	67 094	70 203	71 295
Furnishings, household equipment and household maintenance	16 250	15 957	15 983	15 570	14 850	15 165
Health	51 215	52 763	54 640	57 661	58 275	58 855
Transport	36 281	37 496	38 861	37 494	36 603	36 408
Communication	9 647	9 599	9 613	9 791	9 496	9 251
Recreation and culture	37 788	38 280	38 691	38 412	37 861	38 152
Education	29 789	30 884	30 572	30 567	30 748	31 225
Restaurants and hotels	19 470	19 147	20 042	20 267	20 488	21 598
Social protection	32 840	34 274	34 332	35 262	34 865	35 359
Other	35 304	34 496	35 348	32 739	33 321	33 459
Final consumption by non-residents in the Netherlands (-)	8 122	8 850	9 230	9 569	10 360	11 062
Final consumption by residents in the rest of the world	11 467	11 473	11 670	12 129	12 112	12 767
Collective final consumption of general government	56 118	56 378	55 499	55 452	56 631	56 671
Final consumption expenditure	442 934	449 742	456 097	459 631	462 296	467 272

B 2.2 Final consumption expenditure by purpose, volume changes

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	%					
Final consumption expenditure of households including						
NPIs serving households, national	-2.1	0.0	0.2	-1.2	-1.4	0.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	-1.1	0.5	1.2	1.0	-0.1	0.4
Bread and cereals	-2.0	0.0	0.3	2.2	2.5	-0.3
Meat and meat products	-1.3	1.9	0.3	0.1	-4.0	-2.1
Fish	2.6	-1.1	3.5	-3.4	-1.2	7.7
Diary products, oils and fats	-0.5	-0.0	1.7	-0.7	-0.4	0.4
Potatoes, vegetables and fruits	-1.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	-0.7	2.2
Sugar, sweets and ice-cream	-3.5	-2.9	1.3	1.7	3.7	1.2
Other food n.e.c.	-0.4	4.2	3.8	3.4	5.0	0.3
Coffee, tea and cocoa	1.7	0.9	-0.7	0.0	-1.9	1.5
Mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices	3.1	-0.2	4.5	2.7	-1.8	0.9
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	-5.1	-2.0	-1.2	-1.1	-2.7	0.1
Clothing and footwear	-0.4	1.8	-0.7	-2.6	-3.8	1.2
Clothing	-0.3	1.8	-1.3	-2.8	-2.8	1.6
Footwear	-1.0	2.0	2.1	-2.1	-7.9	-0.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	0.7	3.2	-0.8	1.6	1.1	-1.8
Actual and imputed rentals for housing	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.5
Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	-6.2	-3.4	-0.5	-7.8	-10.6	3.6
Water supply and miscellaneous services	0.1	-0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	-0.9
Electricity, gas and other fuels	-3.3	9.1	-9.0	5.1	3.0	-11.2
Furnishings, household equipment and household maintenance	-7.3	-2.4	-1.3	-3.7	-5.0	2.3
Health	0.6	2.0	4.7	3.3	7.1	0.7
Transport	-2.7	-0.1	0.1	-6.7	-4.1	-1.4
Purchase of vehicles	-11.5	8.0	1.0	-16.5	-9.4	0.8
Operation of personal transport equipment	2.4	-4.1	-0.6	-3.1	-2.9	-2.4
Transport services	-5.0	0.6	1.4	-2.5	-0.6	-0.5
Communication	-4.3	-2.3	-1.9	1.6	-2.4	1.8
Recreation and culture	-4.0	0.5	1.3	-2.2	-3.6	0.5
Education	-4.6	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.6
Restaurants and hotels	-5.6	-3.9	2.6	-1.3	-0.2	3.2
Social protection	-8.1	8.8	9.3	8.1	11.5	2.5
Other	-1.8	-0.8	0.2	-1.6	-1.3	-0.4
Final consumption by non-residents in the Netherlands (-)	-4.1	7.1	3.2	1.7	6.0	5.5
Final consumption by residents in the rest of the world	2.7	-3.2	-2.5	0.2	-2.1	4.6
Individual final consumption of general government	4.6	1.8	1.3	-0.9	-0.6	0.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	-3.6	1.4	2.8	-0.5	2.3	-3.2
Health	9.2	1.8	4.2	2.3	-1.8	0.7
Recreation and culture	0.1	-0.7	-2.6	-4.2	-2.4	0.3
Education	0.6	1.9	-0.0	-3.0	2.0	0.7
Social protection	3.1	1.9	-1.2	-3.1	-1.0	0.9
Actual individual final consumption	-0.4	0.5	0.5	-1.1	-1.2	0.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	-1.1	0.5	1.2	1.0	-0.1	0.4
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	-5.1	-2.0	-1.2	-1.1	-2.7	0.1
Clothing and footwear	-0.4	1.8	-0.7	-2.6	-3.8	1.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	0.5	3.1	-0.7	1.5	1.1	-1.8
Furnishings, household equipment and household maintenance	-7.3	-2.4	-1.3	-3.7	-5.0	2.3
Health	7.7	1.9	4.3	2.4	-0.3	0.7
Transport	-2.7	-0.1	0.1	-6.7	-4.1	-1.4
Communication	-4.3	-2.3	-1.9	1.6	-2.4	1.8
Recreation and culture	-3.5	0.4	0.8	-2.4	-3.4	0.5
Education	0.3	1.8	0.0	-2.7	1.9	0.7
Restaurants and hotels	-5.6	-3.9	2.6	-1.3	-0.2	3.2
Social protection	2.0	2.5	-0.2	-1.9	0.5	1.1
Other	-1.8	-0.8	0.2	-1.6	-1.3	-0.4
Final consumption by non-residents in the Netherlands (-)	-4.1	7.1	3.2	1.7	6.0	5.5
Final consumption by residents in the rest of the world	2.7	-3.2	-2.5	0.2	-2.1	4.6
Collective final consumption of general government	4.8	-0.4	-3.2	-2.2	1.6	-0.5
Final consumption expenditure	0.2	0.4	0.0	-1.2	-0.8	0.1

B 2.3 Final consumption expenditure by purpose, price changes

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	%					
Final consumption expenditure of households including						
NPIs serving households, national	-1.0	1.0	2.1	1.5	2.3	1.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	1.4	0.9	2.3	2.4	1.9	0.7
Bread and cereals	2.2	1.0	2.0	2.9	1.2	0.8
Meat and meat products	2.5	-0.8	2.4	3.7	1.7	0.1
Fish	0.9	1.4	3.0	2.6	-0.2	0.0
Diary products, oils and fats	-0.8	0.0	1.7	2.0	1.3	4.7
Potatoes, vegetables and fruits	-0.1	4.7	1.7	0.7	3.7	-1.5
Sugar, sweets and ice-cream	4.1	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.4	-0.6
Other food n.e.c.	2.1	-0.4	0.8	1.5	3.0	1.1
Coffee, tea and cocoa	0.8	-2.2	17.8	3.8	-1.6	-2.8
Mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices	1.7	-0.5	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.0
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	8.0	3.3	2.9	4.9	5.8	4.3
Clothing and footwear	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.3	0.9	-0.2
Clothing	-0.4	-0.5	1.0	0.5	0.7	-0.2
Footwear	1.0	0.4	1.1	-0.3	1.7	-0.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	2.5	0.4	2.3	2.8	3.5	3.4
Actual and imputed rentals for housing	2.4	2.3	1.6	2.4	3.6	4.4
Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	-0.1	1.5	0.7	3.2	3.9	-0.4
Water supply and miscellaneous services	1.4	1.3	0.2	-3.3	-0.1	5.1
Electricity, gas and other fuels	3.4	-6.6	5.9	6.0	3.8	-0.9
Furnishings, household equipment and household maintenance	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.4	-0.2
Health	0.3	0.2	0.3	2.0	1.7	1.8
Transport	-3.2	3.5	3.5	3.4	1.8	0.9
Purchase of vehicles	-0.6	1.0	-0.2	0.1	2.6	2.2
Operation of personal transport equipment	-4.8	5.5	5.9	4.4	0.8	-0.1
Transport services	-1.5	1.0	1.7	5.2	4.5	2.5
Communication	-2.3	1.8	2.0	0.3	-0.7	-4.3
Recreation and culture	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.9	2.1	0.2
Education	2.4	2.9	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.5
Restaurants and hotels	3.2	2.3	2.0	2.5	1.3	2.1
Social protection	0.9	4.1	2.4	3.7	0.7	2.7
Other	-11.7	-1.5	2.2	-5.9	3.1	0.8
Final consumption by non-residents in the Netherlands (-)	0.5	1.7	1.1	2.0	2.1	1.2
Final consumption by residents in the rest of the world	-1.8	3.3	4.3	3.7	2.0	0.8
Individual final consumption of general government	2.7	1.6	-0.5	3.4	-0.2	0.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	2.4	1.9	1.6	-0.5	3.7	4.0
Health	0.3	1.3	-0.9	3.2	1.3	-0.0
Recreation and culture	5.6	2.8	2.0	0.8	1.8	1.0
Education	4.9	1.8	-1.3	2.8	-1.6	0.6
Social protection	3.8	1.6	0.2	4.8	-1.9	-0.0
Actual individual final consumption	-0.0	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	1.4	0.9	2.3	2.4	1.9	0.7
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	8.0	3.3	2.9	4.9	5.8	4.3
Clothing and footwear	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.3	0.9	-0.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	2.5	0.5	2.2	2.7	3.5	3.4
Furnishings, household equipment and household maintenance	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.4	-0.2
Health	0.3	1.1	-0.7	3.0	1.4	0.3
Transport	-3.2	3.5	3.5	3.4	1.8	0.9
Communication	-2.3	1.8	2.0	0.3	-0.7	-4.3
Recreation and culture	0.7	0.9	0.2	1.7	2.1	0.3
Education	4.7	1.9	-1.0	2.8	-1.3	0.8
Restaurants and hotels	3.2	2.3	2.0	2.5	1.3	2.1
Social protection	3.6	1.8	0.4	4.7	-1.6	0.3
Other	-11.7	-1.5	2.2	-5.9	3.1	0.8
Final consumption by non-residents in the Netherlands (-)	0.5	1.7	1.1	2.0	2.1	1.2
Final consumption by residents in the rest of the world	-1.8	3.3	4.3	3.7	2.0	0.8
Collective final consumption of general government	1.4	0.8	1.7	2.2	0.5	0.6
Final consumption expenditure	0.2	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.0

B 3.1 Fixed capital formation (gross) by type of capital good

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Corporations and households including NPIs serving households						
Dwellings	34 559	29 329	26 736	22 468	19 603	20 522
Buildings other than dwellings	17 355	15 352	15 904	14 158	14 318	14 702
Other structures	3 185	3 259	6 032	5 550	5 128	5 603
Transfer costs of ground	961	1 379	1 499	1 436	1 232	2 129
Transport equipment	8 770	9 319	10 927	10 697	9 795	8 834
Passenger cars	4 649	5 053	6 210	6 206	5 592	5 137
Other vehicles	1 810	1 637	2 309	2 422	2 286	1 841
Trains and trams	577	1 141	449	523	541	549
Ships	912	1 183	1 347	797	1 027	1 187
Aircraft	822	305	612	749	349	120
Computers and peripheral equipment	2 824	2 526	2 812	2 793	3 220	3 619
Telecommunication equipment	470	517	627	637	680	763
Machinery and installations	14 420	13 478	16 023	15 223	14 618	15 752
Other material assets	4 776	4 489	4 922	4 378	4 192	4 433
Cultivated biological resources	311	259	200	251	326	288
Research and development	7 345	7 851	7 990	8 116	8 098	8 619
Computer software and databases	11 003	11 652	11 945	12 394	12 314	12 844
Other intellectual property products	789	1 028	969	1 181	1 084	1 076
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	106 768	100 438	106 586	99 282	94 608	99 184
Sales of existing fixed assets (–)	1 792	1 996	1 898	1 512	1 680	1 886
Fixed capital formation (gross) of corporations and households including NPIs serving households	104 976	98 442	104 688	97 770	92 928	97 298
General government						
Dwellings	153	135	141	142	130	122
Buildings other than dwellings	5 212	4 596	4 480	4 333	3 793	3 705
Other structures	11 954	11 990	11 533	10 501	10 549	9 970
Transfer costs of ground	307	217	167	159	115	82
Transport equipment	366	298	347	342	368	355
Passenger cars	100	84	112	93	122	84
Other vehicles	192	185	212	219	220	215
Trains and trams	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ships	12	9	9	9	11	33
Aircraft	62	20	14	21	15	23
Computers and peripheral equipment	1 010	1 087	955	942	1 003	953
Telecommunication equipment	159	211	300	301	315	360
Machinery and installations	1 680	1 460	1 464	1 152	1 314	827
Other material assets	1 322	1 183	1 184	1 225	1 164	1 209
Cultivated biological resources	–	–	–	–	–	–
Research and development	2 983	3 098	3 395	3 213	3 324	3 480
Computer software and databases	2 839	3 401	3 178	3 183	3 099	3 228
Other intellectual property products	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	27 985	27 676	27 144	25 493	25 174	24 291
Sales of existing fixed assets (–)	1 407	1 469	1 430	1 335	1 482	1 147
Fixed capital formation (gross) of general government	26 578	26 207	25 714	24 158	23 692	23 144
Fixed capital formation (gross)						
Dwellings	34 712	29 464	26 877	22 610	19 733	20 644
Buildings other than dwellings	22 567	19 948	20 384	18 491	18 111	18 407
Other structures	15 139	15 249	17 565	16 051	15 677	15 573
Transfer costs of ground	1 268	1 596	1 666	1 595	1 347	2 211
Transport equipment	9 136	9 617	11 274	11 039	10 163	9 189
Passenger cars	4 749	5 137	6 322	6 299	5 714	5 221
Other vehicles	2 002	1 822	2 521	2 641	2 506	2 056
Trains and trams	577	1 141	449	523	541	549
Ships	924	1 192	1 356	806	1 038	1 220
Aircraft	884	325	626	770	364	143
Computers and peripheral equipment	3 834	3 613	3 767	3 735	4 223	4 572
Telecommunication equipment	629	728	927	938	995	1 123
Machinery and installations	16 100	14 938	17 487	16 375	15 932	16 579
Other material assets	6 098	5 672	6 106	5 603	5 356	5 642
Cultivated biological resources	311	259	200	251	326	288
Research and development	10 328	10 949	11 385	11 329	11 422	12 099
Computer software and databases	13 842	15 053	15 123	15 577	15 413	16 072
Other intellectual property products	789	1 028	969	1 181	1 084	1 076
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	134 753	128 114	133 730	124 775	119 782	123 475
Sales of existing fixed assets (–)	3 199	3 465	3 328	2 847	3 162	3 033
Fixed capital formation (gross)	131 554	124 649	130 402	121 928	116 620	120 442

B 3.2 Fixed capital formation (gross) by type of capital good, volume changes

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	%					
Corporations and households including NPIs serving households						
Dwellings	-14.9	-16.0	-4.5	-13.0	-11.6	7.0
Buildings other than dwellings	-4.9	-12.6	3.6	-10.6	0.3	2.1
Other structures	4.4	-1.4	80.5	-10.6	-8.0	8.9
Transfer costs of ground	-24.0	41.8	8.8	5.1	-12.1	74.3
Transport equipment	-24.0	5.8	18.6	-2.9	-8.4	-10.6
Passenger cars	-29.5	9.4	25.5	-0.2	-9.7	-8.9
Other vehicles	-35.2	-12.4	39.6	4.2	-5.5	-18.5
Trains and trams	33.8	97.1	-61.2	15.1	2.9	-0.2
Ships	-30.8	27.9	15.8	-40.5	27.0	11.0
Aircraft	127.6	-63.7	100.3	12.3	-53.1	-66.2
Computers and peripheral equipment	1.7	-9.1	16.9	1.4	15.7	11.2
Telecommunication equipment	-2.7	11.5	25.0	2.7	8.0	12.8
Machinery and installations	-11.2	-7.9	18.2	-6.8	-4.5	7.1
Other material assets	-20.2	-7.1	7.6	-13.0	-4.8	3.9
Cultivated biological resources	2.0	-18.0	-20.5	34.5	36.3	-12.3
Research and development	-2.6	5.8	0.5	0.5	-0.9	5.7
Computer software and databases	-5.2	4.7	4.8	4.4	-0.5	5.3
Other intellectual property products	-12.1	29.3	-7.2	20.0	-9.0	0.3
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	-11.4	-6.9	7.5	-6.5	-4.7	5.0
Sales of existing fixed assets (-)	46.9	9.0	-4.9	-20.9	10.2	10.8
Fixed capital formation (gross) of corporations and households including NPIs serving households	-12.0	-7.2	7.8	-6.2	-4.9	4.9
General government						
Dwellings	-18.3	-12.4	7.4	2.1	-5.6	-3.8
Buildings other than dwellings	-8.8	-15.0	-2.7	-2.7	-13.8	-2.5
Other structures	1.6	-1.9	-6.2	-10.7	-0.4	-5.1
Transfer costs of ground	21.6	-29.6	-23.0	16.2	-25.2	-27.8
Transport equipment	11.9	-19.7	15.4	-2.9	7.6	-3.0
Passenger cars	-5.7	-18.0	33.3	-17.9	31.2	-31.1
Other vehicles	4.8	-4.7	13.0	1.9	0.5	-0.9
Trains and trams	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ships	-67.6	-25.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	190.9
Aircraft	.	.	.	.	.	.
Computers and peripheral equipment	12.8	14.7	-7.8	0.7	7.2	-6.2
Telecommunication equipment	-8.2	28.9	48.8	1.7	7.0	14.3
Machinery and installations	9.8	-14.6	-0.3	-23.3	13.6	-37.5
Other material assets	11.3	-10.8	-1.3	2.0	-5.1	2.7
Cultivated biological resources	.	.	.	.	.	.
Research and development	2.1	0.7	8.1	-6.5	2.5	4.0
Computer software and databases	5.0	13.5	-4.4	1.2	-2.4	7.1
Other intellectual property products	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	1.3	-3.5	-2.7	-6.7	-1.8	-3.2
Sales of existing fixed assets (-)	-29.4	2.2	-4.3	-7.6	10.6	-23.5
Fixed capital formation (gross) of general government	3.7	-3.8	-2.7	-6.7	-2.5	-1.9
Fixed capital formation (gross)						
Dwellings	-14.9	-16.0	-4.4	-12.9	-11.6	6.9
Buildings other than dwellings	-5.8	-13.1	2.1	-8.9	-3.0	1.2
Other structures	2.2	-1.8	12.3	-10.6	-3.0	-0.5
Transfer costs of ground	-16.3	24.5	4.4	6.2	-13.4	65.6
Transport equipment	-23.0	4.7	18.5	-2.9	-7.9	-10.4
Passenger cars	-29.2	8.9	25.6	-0.5	-9.0	-9.4
Other vehicles	-32.7	-11.6	36.9	4.0	-5.0	-17.0
Trains and trams	33.8	97.1	-61.2	15.1	2.9	-0.2
Ships	-31.8	27.2	15.7	-40.3	26.9	12.9
Aircraft	143.9	-64.0	92.3	12.9	-52.5	-61.3
Computers and peripheral equipment	4.4	-2.8	9.5	1.2	13.6	7.1
Telecommunication equipment	-4.1	15.9	31.9	2.4	7.7	13.3
Machinery and installations	-9.4	-8.6	16.4	-8.2	-3.2	3.4
Other material assets	-15.1	-7.9	5.8	-10.1	-4.8	3.6
Cultivated biological resources	2.0	-18.0	-20.5	34.5	36.3	-12.3
Research and development	-1.3	4.4	2.6	-1.6	0.1	5.2
Computer software and databases	-3.2	6.5	2.7	3.8	-0.9	5.6
Other intellectual property products	-12.1	29.3	-7.2	20.0	-9.0	0.3
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	-9.0	-6.2	5.3	-6.5	-4.1	3.3
Sales of existing fixed assets (-)	0.5	6.0	-4.6	-15.2	10.4	-5.2
Fixed capital formation (gross)	-9.2	-6.5	5.6	-6.3	-4.4	3.5

B 3.3 Fixed capital formation (gross) by type of capital good, price changes

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	%					
Corporations and households including NPIs serving households						
Dwellings	3.0	1.0	-4.6	-3.5	-1.3	-2.2
Buildings other than dwellings	4.1	1.2	0.0	-0.4	0.8	0.5
Other structures	-0.2	3.8	2.6	2.9	0.4	0.3
Transfer costs of ground	0.6	1.2	-0.1	-8.8	-2.4	-0.8
Transport equipment	0.7	0.5	-1.1	0.8	-0.0	0.9
Passenger cars	-0.2	-0.7	-2.1	0.2	-0.3	0.9
Other vehicles	0.3	3.2	1.1	0.6	-0.1	-1.2
Trains and trams	4.9	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.7
Ships	1.9	1.5	-1.7	-0.5	1.5	4.1
Aircraft	2.6	2.3	0.2	9.0	-0.6	1.7
Computers and peripheral equipment	-8.0	-1.6	-4.8	-2.0	-0.4	1.0
Telecommunication equipment	-1.5	-1.3	-2.9	-1.1	-1.2	-0.5
Machinery and installations	1.3	1.4	0.6	2.0	0.6	0.6
Other material assets	2.4	1.2	1.9	2.2	0.5	1.8
Cultivated biological resources	0.3	1.6	-2.9	-6.7	-4.7	0.7
Research and development	2.7	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.7
Computer software and databases	-0.0	1.2	-2.2	-0.7	-0.2	-0.9
Other intellectual property products	2.9	0.8	1.6	1.5	0.8	-1.0
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	1.9	1.1	-1.3	-0.4	-0.0	-0.2
Sales of existing fixed assets (-)	-4.2	2.2	-0.1	0.7	0.8	1.3
Fixed capital formation (gross) of corporations and households including NPIs serving households	2.0	1.1	-1.3	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2
General government						
Dwellings	4.1	0.7	-2.8	-1.4	-3.0	-2.4
Buildings other than dwellings	4.0	3.7	0.2	-0.6	1.5	0.2
Other structures	0.0	2.3	2.5	1.9	0.8	-0.4
Transfer costs of ground	-1.0	0.5	0.0	-18.0	-3.4	-1.2
Transport equipment	-0.3	1.4	0.9	1.5	0.0	-0.6
Passenger cars	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
Other vehicles	-2.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.0	-1.4
Trains and trams	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ships	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
Aircraft	.	.	.	.	.	.
Computers and peripheral equipment	-7.7	-6.1	-4.7	-2.1	-0.7	1.3
Telecommunication equipment	1.9	2.9	-4.5	-1.3	-2.2	0.0
Machinery and installations	1.3	1.7	0.6	2.6	0.4	0.7
Other material assets	3.4	0.3	1.4	1.4	0.2	1.2
Cultivated biological resources	.	.	.	.	.	.
Research and development	2.6	3.1	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.6
Computer software and databases	-1.9	5.6	-2.2	-1.1	-0.3	-2.8
Other intellectual property products	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	0.8	2.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	-0.3
Sales of existing fixed assets (-)	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.4	1.1
Fixed capital formation (gross) of general government	0.7	2.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	-0.4
Fixed capital formation (gross)						
Dwellings	3.0	1.0	-4.6	-3.4	-1.3	-2.2
Buildings other than dwellings	4.1	1.7	0.1	-0.4	1.0	0.5
Other structures	-0.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	0.7	-0.1
Transfer costs of ground	0.2	1.1	-0.1	-9.8	-2.5	-0.9
Transport equipment	0.7	0.5	-1.1	0.9	-0.0	0.9
Passenger cars	-0.2	-0.6	-2.0	0.2	-0.3	0.8
Other vehicles	0.1	3.0	1.1	0.7	-0.1	-1.2
Trains and trams	4.9	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.7
Ships	2.0	1.4	-1.7	-0.5	1.5	4.1
Aircraft	2.7	2.2	0.2	8.9	-0.5	1.4
Computers and peripheral equipment	-7.9	-3.0	-4.8	-2.0	-0.4	1.1
Telecommunication equipment	-0.6	-0.1	-3.4	-1.2	-1.5	-0.4
Machinery and installations	1.3	1.5	0.6	2.0	0.5	0.6
Other material assets	2.6	1.0	1.8	2.0	0.5	1.6
Cultivated biological resources	0.3	1.6	-2.9	-6.7	-4.7	0.7
Research and development	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7
Computer software and databases	-0.4	2.1	-2.2	-0.7	-0.2	-1.3
Other intellectual property products	2.9	0.8	1.6	1.5	0.8	-1.0
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	1.7	1.4	-0.9	-0.2	0.1	-0.2
Sales of existing fixed assets (-)	-1.9	2.2	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.2
Fixed capital formation (gross)	1.8	1.4	-0.9	-0.2	0.1	-0.2

B 4.1 Fixed capital formation (gross) by industry (on an owner basis)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Industries						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 341	4 527	5 663	5 208	5 133	4 718
Mining and quarrying	2 366	2 347	3 880	3 462	2 583	2 845
Manufacturing	11 902	10 879	12 241	12 780	12 506	13 371
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	1 814	1 800	1 706	1 960	2 131	.
Manufacture of textile-, leatherproducts	73	78	80	81	92	.
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	539	437	519	494	515	.
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	519	509	669	866	562	.
Manufacture of chemicals	2 203	1 832	2 493	2 628	2 244	.
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	807	789	746	688	769	.
Manufacture of plastic and building material	623	555	683	582	637	.
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	1 171	799	827	873	888	.
Manufacture of electronic products	798	713	755	807	805	.
Manufacture of electrical equipment	728	660	699	750	683	.
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	1 364	1 426	1 729	1 654	1 563	.
Manufacture of transport equipment	393	428	499	542	684	.
Other manufacturing and repair	870	853	836	855	933	.
Electricity and gas supply	3 135	3 606	4 843	5 500	5 522	6 169
Water supply and waste management	1 293	1 555	1 816	1 126	984	1 058
Construction	2 225	2 209	2 655	2 180	2 287	2 264
Construction buildings, development	608	524	605	561	516	.
Civil engineering	547	834	829	589	687	.
Specialised construction activities	1 070	851	1 221	1 030	1 084	.
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	14 387	14 245	16 620	15 418	14 896	14 094
Sale and repair of motor vehicles	755	760	917	892	846	.
Wholesale trade (no motor vehicles)	3 782	3 122	3 860	3 662	3 681	.
Retail trade (not in motor vehicles)	2 050	2 067	2 313	2 064	2 203	.
Land transport	2 009	2 535	2 342	2 475	2 468	.
Water transport	991	921	1 140	740	800	.
Air transport	1 071	438	812	962	559	.
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	2 752	3 496	4 216	3 683	3 399	.
Postal and courier activities	171	152	119	137	149	.
Accommodation and food service activities	806	754	901	803	791	.
Information and communication	3 883	3 871	4 127	4 159	4 416	4 497
Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities	520	599	539	506	536	.
Telecommunications	2 079	1 859	2 162	2 048	2 299	.
IT- and information services	1 284	1 413	1 426	1 605	1 581	.
Financial and insurance activities	4 527	5 287	5 062	4 195	4 184	5 663
Financial activities, no insurance and pension funding	2 146	3 936	3 538	2 686	2 768	.
Insurance and pension funding	1 798	1 040	1 212	1 187	1 098	.
Other financial services	583	311	312	322	318	.
Real estate activities	42 994	35 743	32 429	27 710	25 374	27 086
Business services	9 880	10 004	11 440	11 517	10 757	10 648
Management, technical consultancy	2 807	2 594	2 859	2 865	3 433	.
Research and development	1 782	1 901	1 793	1 708	1 740	.
Advertising, design and other services	570	534	662	564	591	.
Renting and leasing of tangible goods	3 530	4 095	4 980	5 281	3 903	.
Employment activities	394	250	418	364	334	.
Travel agencies, tour operators etc.	124	120	145	152	144	.
Other business services	673	510	583	583	612	.
Government and care	32 081	32 045	31 142	29 716	29 249	28 988
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	19 943	19 640	18 858	17 518	17 169	.
Education	5 700	5 424	5 547	5 415	5 402	.
Human health activities	3 279	3 451	3 497	3 558	3 479	.
Social work activities	3 159	3 530	3 240	3 225	3 199	.
Culture, recreation, other services	1 739	1 796	1 812	1 804	1 891	2 074
Arts, entertainment and recreation	983	1 042	1 047	1 073	1 094	.
Other service activities	756	754	765	731	797	.
Households with domestic personnel	-	-	-	-	-	.
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	134 753	128 114	133 730	124 775	119 782	123 475
Sales of existing fixed assets (-)	3 199	3 465	3 328	2 847	3 162	3 033
Exports	1 190	1 438	1 563	1 923	2 236	1 734
Final consumption expenditure	2 009	2 027	1 765	924	926	1 299
Fixed capital formation (gross)	131 554	124 649	130 402	121 928	116 620	120 442

B 4.2 Fixed capital formation (gross) by industry (on an owner basis), volume changes

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	%					
Industries						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-8.8	1.7	25.7	-7.7	-1.7	-8.3
Mining and quarrying	-6.4	-3.6	61.1	-13.4	-26.1	10.3
Manufacturing	-10.4	-9.5	11.9	3.2	-2.6	6.4
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	-12.0	-3.0	-5.8	13.6	8.3	.
Manufacture of textile-, leather products	-53.6	4.1	3.8	0.0	13.6	.
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	-25.9	-18.7	19.0	-5.2	4.5	.
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	-13.9	-1.5	29.9	26.6	-35.5	.
Manufacture of chemicals	-14.5	-17.9	34.9	3.6	-14.9	.
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	9.0	-2.5	-6.3	-8.6	10.8	.
Manufacture of plastic and building material	-17.0	-12.4	21.8	-14.9	8.2	.
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	-0.8	-31.9	3.5	4.6	1.3	.
Manufacture of electronic products	-14.6	-12.8	5.0	6.1	-0.9	.
Manufacture of electrical equipment	-6.1	-9.3	5.6	6.2	-9.7	.
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	2.4	3.4	20.5	-5.1	-5.8	.
Manufacture of transport equipment	-30.8	7.9	16.6	7.0	25.6	.
Other manufacturing and repair	-1.3	-2.0	-1.9	1.3	8.8	.
Electricity and gas supply	12.7	13.5	32.6	11.5	0.3	11.2
Water supply and waste management	-0.8	19.2	15.8	-38.8	-13.1	7.1
Construction	-19.0	-0.9	21.0	-18.0	4.9	-1.5
Construction buildings, development	-29.1	-13.3	16.6	-6.8	-7.8	.
Civil engineering	-2.9	51.4	0.7	-29.6	15.8	.
Specialised construction activities	-19.4	-20.7	43.5	-15.8	5.5	.
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	-15.1	-1.8	16.4	-8.1	-3.7	-6.0
Sale and repair of motor vehicles	-36.7	1.2	20.9	-3.3	-5.5	.
Wholesale trade (no motor vehicles)	-16.7	-18.3	24.6	-5.3	0.3	.
Retail trade (not in motor vehicles)	-30.2	1.0	11.7	-11.0	6.4	.
Land transport	-7.7	24.6	-8.2	4.9	-0.4	.
Water transport	-37.5	-8.2	25.3	-35.0	6.8	.
Air transport	18.7	-60.0	86.1	10.8	-41.8	.
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	10.9	26.3	18.9	-13.7	-8.1	.
Postal and courier activities	-0.6	-12.3	-21.1	16.0	9.5	.
Accommodation and food service activities	-17.4	-7.7	18.6	-11.2	-2.0	.
Information and communication	-13.5	-2.5	7.3	0.7	6.2	1.6
Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities	-2.8	14.2	-9.0	-6.1	5.7	.
Telecommunications	-15.1	-13.5	16.4	-5.6	12.3	.
IT- and information services	-14.6	8.6	2.3	12.8	-1.6	.
Financial and insurance activities	5.8	14.6	-2.8	-14.1	0.2	35.8
Financial activities, no insurance and pension funding	-6.2	79.5	-8.7	-20.3	4.0	.
Insurance and pension funding	10.6	-43.4	17.7	-1.0	-7.9	.
Other financial services	58.4	-45.3	3.2	4.5	-0.9	.
Real estate activities	-12.5	-17.6	-5.7	-12.2	-7.6	8.4
Business services	-21.8	1.5	16.2	0.5	-6.6	-1.3
Management, technical consultancy	-4.4	-6.9	12.1	0.5	19.9	.
Research and development	1.3	6.5	-6.5	-5.9	1.2	.
Advertising, design and other services	-22.5	-6.7	25.8	-13.9	5.1	.
Renting and leasing of tangible goods	-41.3	16.4	24.8	5.9	-26.0	.
Employment activities	-16.9	-37.3	69.6	-13.2	-8.5	.
Travel agencies, tour operators etc.	2.5	-2.4	21.7	4.8	-4.6	.
Other business services	15.4	-24.2	15.3	-1.2	4.3	.
Government and care	2.8	-2.6	-3.3	-5.0	-2.2	-0.7
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	2.9	-4.2	-4.8	-7.6	-2.5	.
Education	-3.1	-7.1	1.9	-3.0	-0.9	.
Human health activities	8.3	3.6	1.4	1.4	-3.2	.
Social work activities	7.8	8.9	-7.6	-0.2	-2.0	.
Culture, recreation, other services	-12.6	2.9	1.5	-0.7	4.8	9.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-5.6	5.1	0.7	2.4	1.9	.
Other service activities	-20.3	0.0	2.7	-4.8	9.2	.
Households with domestic personnel	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	-9.0	-6.2	5.3	-6.5	-4.1	3.3
Sales of existing fixed assets (-)	0.5	6.0	-4.6	-15.2	10.4	-5.2
Exports	-13.3	21.1	7.4	21.6	15.1	-23.6
Final consumption expenditure	11.5	-2.9	-13.1	-47.8	0.5	39.0
Fixed capital formation (gross)	-9.2	-6.5	5.6	-6.3	-4.4	3.5

B 4.3 Fixed capital formation (gross) by industry (on an owner basis), price changes

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	%					
Industries						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.9	2.6	-0.5	-0.3	0.2	0.2
Mining and quarrying	0.2	2.8	2.6	3.0	1.0	-0.1
Manufacturing	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.5
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	2.2	2.3	0.6	1.1	0.4	.
Manufacture of textile-, leather products	2.8	2.6	-1.2	1.3	0.0	.
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	-0.2	.
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	0.0	-0.4	1.2	2.2	0.5	.
Manufacture of chemicals	2.8	1.3	0.9	1.7	0.4	.
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	2.8	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	.
Manufacture of plastic and building material	0.6	1.6	1.0	0.2	1.1	.
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.5	.
Manufacture of electronic products	1.9	2.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	.
Manufacture of electrical equipment	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.9	.
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.3	.
Manufacture of transport equipment	2.1	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.4	.
Other manufacturing and repair	0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.9	0.3	.
Electricity and gas supply	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.9	0.1	0.4
Water supply and waste management	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.4
Construction	0.6	0.2	-0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5
Construction buildings, development	0.7	-0.6	-1.0	-0.5	-0.2	.
Civil engineering	0.7	0.7	-1.3	0.9	0.7	.
Specialised construction activities	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.3	.
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.6
Sale and repair of motor vehicles	-0.8	-0.5	-0.2	0.6	0.4	.
Wholesale trade (no motor vehicles)	1.5	1.1	-0.7	0.2	0.2	.
Retail trade (not in motor vehicles)	1.6	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	.
Land transport	1.6	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	.
Water transport	1.6	1.2	-1.2	-0.1	1.3	.
Air transport	2.3	2.3	-0.4	6.9	-0.2	.
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	-0.3	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.5	.
Postal and courier activities	1.2	1.3	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	.
Accommodation and food service activities	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	.
Information and communication	0.6	2.2	-0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3
Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities	1.6	0.8	-1.1	0.0	0.2	.
Telecommunications	1.1	3.3	-0.0	0.4	-0.0	.
IT- and information services	-0.5	1.4	-1.4	-0.2	0.1	.
Financial and insurance activities	0.6	1.9	-1.5	-3.5	-0.5	-0.4
Financial activities, no insurance and pension funding	0.2	2.2	-1.6	-4.8	-0.9	.
Insurance and pension funding	1.7	2.2	-1.0	-1.1	0.5	.
Other financial services	-1.4	-2.5	-2.8	-1.2	-0.3	.
Real estate activities	3.1	0.9	-3.8	-2.7	-0.9	-1.5
Business services	0.4	-0.2	-1.6	0.2	0.0	0.3
Management, technical consultancy	-0.2	-0.7	-1.7	-0.3	-0.1	.
Research and development	2.5	0.2	0.9	1.2	0.7	.
Advertising, design and other services	0.2	0.4	-1.5	-1.1	-0.3	.
Renting and leasing of tangible goods	0.0	-0.3	-2.5	0.2	-0.2	.
Employment activities	0.0	1.2	-1.4	0.3	0.3	.
Travel agencies, tour operators etc.	0.0	-0.8	-0.7	0.0	-0.7	.
Other business services	0.7	0.0	-0.9	1.2	0.7	.
Government and care	1.0	2.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	-0.2
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	0.5	2.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	.
Education	1.8	2.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	.
Human health activities	1.9	1.6	-0.1	0.3	1.0	.
Social work activities	2.3	2.6	-0.7	-0.2	1.2	.
Culture, recreation, other services	0.1	0.4	-0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.4	0.9	-0.2	0.1	0.1	.
Other service activities	-0.4	-0.3	-1.2	0.4	-0.1	.
Households with domestic personnel	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	1.7	1.4	-0.9	-0.2	0.1	-0.2
Sales of existing fixed assets (-)	-1.9	2.2	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.2
Exports	-4.6	-0.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.5
Final consumption expenditure	-0.2	3.9	0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.9
Fixed capital formation (gross)	1.8	1.4	-0.9	-0.2	0.1	-0.2

B 5.1 Exports of goods and services by origin (basic prices)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Exports of goods						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10 176	11 186	10 760	11 415	11 827	11 199
Mining and quarrying	9 541	9 768	11 153	13 144	14 140	10 516
Manufacturing	107 321	126 921	146 929	152 718	151 042	152 712
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	23 068	25 579	28 030	29 658	31 669	32 247
Manufacture of textile-, leatherproducts	1 392	1 493	1 779	1 748	1 772	1 841
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	2 922	3 116	3 286	3 229	3 224	3 221
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	11 813	17 854	21 676	25 294	24 181	22 552
Manufacture of chemicals	19 497	24 114	29 462	30 319	27 846	27 785
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	2 978	3 025	3 254	3 302	3 232	3 516
Manufacture of plastic and building material	4 470	4 849	5 113	5 221	5 489	5 543
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	6 377	7 993	8 959	8 663	8 652	8 960
Manufacture of electronic products	13 984	15 646	17 914	18 253	17 400	17 740
Manufacture of electrical equipment	2 641	2 517	2 922	3 031	3 096	3 119
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	9 316	11 894	14 906	13 402	13 599	14 714
Manufacture of transport equipment	6 659	6 598	7 191	8 047	8 302	8 827
Other manufacturing and repair	2 204	2 243	2 437	2 551	2 580	2 647
Electricity and gas supply	618	440	469	856	868	856
Water supply and waste management	709	685	765	662	566	551
Construction	214	197	158	116	117	129
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	8 531	9 852	11 202	11 834	11 919	11 565
Information and communication	853	640	565	674	769	918
Financial and insurance activities	–	–	–	–	–	–
Real estate activities	–	–	–	–	–	–
Business services	196	201	185	279	272	284
Government and care	279	238	234	227	195	189
Culture, recreation, other services	56	68	72	58	61	61
Re-exports	132 294	162 498	177 110	192 932	196 043	200 636
Taxes less subsidies on products	808	1 032	1 155	1 074	1 138	1 207
Trade and transport margins	32 602	36 570	37 987	39 419	39 900	41 729
Exports of goods	304 198	360 296	398 744	425 408	428 857	432 552
Exports of services						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	142	149	162	133	133	137
Mining and quarrying	1 600	1 788	1 955	2 262	2 441	2 693
Manufacturing	8 213	8 473	8 956	9 631	9 680	9 769
Electricity and gas supply	219	214	128	115	116	110
Water supply and waste management	133	132	144	131	136	148
Construction	2 435	2 450	2 282	2 575	2 650	2 972
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	25 993	27 493	28 854	30 920	31 653	32 704
Information and communication	7 373	7 713	8 147	8 493	8 624	9 308
Financial and insurance activities	9 021	10 675	9 765	7 741	9 928	8 442
Real estate activities	136	137	141	142	139	138
Business services	14 760	15 306	16 929	18 053	18 695	19 514
Government and care	939	983	1 119	1 125	1 074	1 102
Culture, recreation, other services	303	290	292	293	272	278
Re-exports	9 206	12 751	14 096	15 882	16 492	21 599
Taxes less subsidies on products	28	– 30	– 28	– 22	– 32	– 28
Final consumption by non-residents in the Netherlands	8 122	8 850	9 230	9 569	10 360	11 062
Cif/fob-adjustment	– 2 817	– 3 272	– 3 569	– 3 828	– 3 437	– 3 122
Exports of services	85 806	94 102	98 603	103 215	108 924	116 826
Exports of goods and services	390 004	454 398	497 347	528 623	537 781	549 378

B 5.2 Exports of goods and services by origin (basic prices), volume changes

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	%					
Exports of goods						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.9	2.4	-1.4	-1.5	1.4	0.5
Mining and quarrying	-7.2	9.3	-4.8	-0.2	9.6	-15.5
Manufacturing	-10.0	8.6	6.9	1.7	-0.1	2.8
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	-4.0	3.9	2.1	3.4	4.1	1.9
Manufacture of textile-, leatherproducts	-11.5	5.7	13.5	-4.5	1.1	3.2
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	-6.6	4.4	0.0	-0.8	0.2	-0.9
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	-7.7	14.4	-5.0	7.6	1.6	1.8
Manufacture of chemicals	-6.1	7.2	7.3	0.6	-6.1	0.7
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	3.7	-0.7	3.9	2.9	-1.3	10.1
Manufacture of plastic and building material	-9.4	6.8	0.9	0.5	5.2	0.7
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	-19.3	16.4	5.7	-0.5	2.5	4.7
Manufacture of electronic products	-2.6	10.7	17.0	2.5	-3.4	2.8
Manufacture of electrical equipment	-16.7	-7.0	10.9	1.8	-4.6	1.9
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	-20.7	25.7	24.6	-11.0	1.0	7.5
Manufacture of transport equipment	-30.8	-0.9	8.0	10.6	2.1	6.7
Other manufacturing and repair	-16.8	1.2	6.6	3.1	0.7	2.0
Electricity and gas supply	16.8	-21.2	-10.7	77.0	4.6	18.1
Water supply and waste management	-5.7	-12.8	1.3	-10.3	-10.1	0.9
Construction	-4.4	-7.0	-20.8	-24.7	0.9	12.0
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	-8.0	9.9	12.7	4.6	0.5	-3.6
Information and communication	-14.1	-20.8	-12.5	20.2	15.3	17.7
Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
Business services	2.1	3.6	-9.5	48.1	-3.9	2.9
Government and care	30.2	-14.3	-8.0	0.4	-7.0	0.0
Culture, recreation, other services	3.6	14.3	2.9	-20.8	6.9	-4.9
Re-exports	-11.4	15.2	2.4	5.8	2.6	5.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	-30.9	28.3	4.9	0.3	5.3	6.3
Trade and transport margins	-8.7	11.8	5.3	2.5	1.4	4.6
Exports of goods	-10.0	11.5	4.2	3.6	1.6	3.2
Exports of services						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.4	6.3	4.7	-18.5	-0.8	1.5
Mining and quarrying	0.5	11.1	7.6	13.8	7.2	9.0
Manufacturing	-4.1	2.1	4.4	7.1	-0.5	0.2
Electricity and gas supply	0.9	-3.7	-40.7	-10.9	0.9	-6.0
Water supply and waste management	4.8	-2.3	6.8	-9.7	6.1	9.6
Construction	-2.8	-2.3	-8.7	10.8	3.3	12.5
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	-9.0	2.8	3.8	5.3	1.7	3.7
Information and communication	-4.4	3.3	8.1	6.5	2.6	9.3
Financial and insurance activities	-15.2	8.7	0.8	-13.5	21.6	-7.9
Real estate activities	3.0	0.7	2.9	3.5	-2.8	0.7
Business services	-0.5	2.4	9.6	6.4	3.0	4.1
Government and care	-4.6	2.7	10.9	0.2	-6.7	5.5
Culture, recreation, other services	5.2	-5.3	2.1	1.0	-8.2	0.4
Re-exports	14.4	38.0	8.9	11.4	2.5	29.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	-32.8	-225.0	20.0	21.4	77.3	15.6
Final consumption by non-residents in the Netherlands	-4.1	7.1	3.2	1.7	6.0	5.5
Cif/fob-adjustment	-3.3	7.4	0.9	3.9	-8.8	-6.3
Exports of services	-4.5	7.3	5.3	4.6	4.2	7.5
Exports of goods and services	-8.9	10.5	4.4	3.8	2.1	4.0

B 5.3 Exports of goods and services by origin (basic prices), price changes

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	%					
Exports of goods						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-7.6	7.4	-2.4	7.7	2.2	-5.8
Mining and quarrying	-23.2	-6.3	19.9	18.1	-1.8	-12.0
Manufacturing	-10.6	8.9	8.3	2.3	-1.0	-1.6
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	-6.7	6.7	7.3	2.3	2.6	-0.1
Manufacture of textile-, leatherproducts	-0.1	1.4	5.0	2.9	0.2	0.7
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	-3.7	2.2	5.4	-1.0	-0.3	0.8
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	-33.0	32.1	27.8	8.5	-5.9	-8.4
Manufacture of chemicals	-18.0	15.4	13.8	2.3	-2.2	-0.9
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	-2.8	2.3	3.5	-1.3	-0.9	-1.2
Manufacture of plastic and building material	-0.5	1.6	4.5	1.6	-0.1	0.2
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	-11.0	7.7	6.1	-2.8	-2.5	-1.1
Manufacture of electronic products	1.2	1.0	-2.2	-0.6	-1.3	-0.8
Manufacture of electrical equipment	-2.2	2.5	4.7	1.9	7.0	-1.1
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	1.1	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6
Manufacture of transport equipment	-2.2	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	-0.4
Other manufacturing and repair	-0.3	0.5	1.9	1.6	0.4	0.6
Electricity and gas supply	-16.0	-9.7	19.3	3.1	-3.0	-16.5
Water supply and waste management	-8.5	10.8	10.2	-3.5	-4.9	-3.5
Construction	-1.4	-1.0	1.3	-2.5	0.0	-1.5
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	-0.4	5.1	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.7
Information and communication	-3.3	-5.3	0.9	-0.7	-1.0	1.4
Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
Business services	0.0	-1.0	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.4
Government and care	-8.8	-0.4	6.8	-3.4	-7.6	-3.1
Culture, recreation, other services	-1.8	6.3	2.9	1.8	-1.6	5.2
Re-exports	-6.9	6.7	6.5	3.0	-1.0	-2.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	13.5	-0.5	6.6	-7.3	0.6	-0.2
Trade and transport margins	-2.0	0.4	-1.3	1.3	-0.2	0.0
Exports of goods	-8.2	6.3	6.2	3.0	-0.8	-2.2
Exports of services						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.7	-1.3	3.8	0.8	0.8	1.5
Mining and quarrying	1.5	0.6	1.7	1.7	0.7	1.2
Manufacturing	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.8
Electricity and gas supply	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.9
Water supply and waste management	2.3	1.5	2.1	0.8	-2.2	-0.7
Construction	0.0	3.0	2.0	1.9	-0.4	-0.3
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	-3.7	2.9	1.1	1.8	0.6	-0.4
Information and communication	-1.1	1.3	-2.3	-2.1	-1.0	-1.3
Financial and insurance activities	7.7	8.9	-9.3	-8.3	5.4	-7.7
Real estate activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.7	0.7	-1.4
Business services	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.3
Government and care	2.8	2.0	2.7	0.4	2.3	-2.7
Culture, recreation, other services	0.3	1.0	-1.4	-0.7	1.1	1.8
Re-exports	-2.2	0.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.3
Taxes less subsidies on products	-28.2	-14.3	-22.2	-35.3	-17.9	-24.3
Final consumption by non-residents in the Netherlands	0.5	1.7	1.1	2.0	2.1	1.2
Cif/fob-adjustment	-9.2	8.2	8.1	3.2	-1.5	-3.1
Exports of services	-0.1	2.2	-0.4	0.1	1.2	-0.3
Exports of goods and services	-6.5	5.4	4.8	2.4	-0.4	-1.8

B 6.1 Imports of goods and services by type of expenditure

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Imports of goods						
Intermediate consumption	86 364	102 443	121 057	126 151	120 784	117 101
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 645	1 709	1 979	2 176	2 144	2 047
Mining and quarrying	79	59	58	57	68	62
Manufacturing	55 965	69 980	86 460	90 683	86 409	83 413
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	10 744	11 616	13 982	14 717	15 175	14 687
Manufacture of textile-, leather products	570	683	759	696	696	734
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	2 776	3 047	3 178	3 126	2 988	2 938
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	14 562	21 102	26 891	31 001	29 081	26 805
Manufacture of chemicals	7 975	11 446	15 102	15 841	14 036	13 318
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	560	622	610	587	580	632
Manufacture of plastic and building material	2 349	2 368	2 836	2 773	2 756	2 812
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	4 049	5 498	6 675	5 852	5 350	5 160
Manufacture of electronic products	2 948	3 059	4 096	4 135	3 936	4 073
Manufacture of electrical equipment	1 359	1 260	1 451	1 422	1 383	1 383
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	3 649	4 479	5 525	5 163	5 160	5 474
Manufacture of transport equipment	2 417	2 772	3 278	3 291	3 231	3 363
Other manufacturing and repair	2 007	2 028	2 077	2 079	2 037	2 034
Electricity and gas supply	3 687	3 195	3 553	3 262	2 908	2 875
Water supply and waste management	366	519	633	684	577	559
Construction	7 742	7 493	7 678	7 149	6 833	7 010
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	8 006	8 944	10 071	10 835	10 531	10 017
Information and communication	737	1 809	1 816	1 908	1 867	1 860
Financial and insurance activities	165	175	195	224	234	222
Real estate activities	549	521	539	574	570	549
Business services	1 369	1 592	1 664	1 715	1 715	1 690
Government and care	5 193	5 478	5 388	5 807	5 851	5 746
Culture, recreation, other services	648	729	777	827	847	813
Other service activities	213	240	246	250	230	238
Final expenditure	173 837	208 275	224 314	240 655	242 094	246 142
Final consumption of households incl. NPIs serving households	23 976	25 171	26 002	26 635	25 899	25 813
Final consumption of general government	1 867	1 771	1 624	1 306	1 067	1 045
Fixed capital formation	16 092	15 973	18 739	18 143	17 583	17 419
Exports (= re-exports)	133 121	163 420	178 072	193 900	197 074	201 733
Changes in inventories	-1 219	1 940	-123	671	471	132
Cif/fob-adjustment and reclassification	-9 219	-10 651	-11 548	-12 494	-10 990	-9 960
Imports of goods	250 982	300 067	333 823	354 312	351 888	353 283
Imports of services						
Intermediate consumption	58 282	60 698	65 146	65 612	67 579	67 775
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	339	337	337	333	339	337
Mining and quarrying	373	321	380	385	395	380
Manufacturing	17 638	18 849	20 933	21 719	21 645	22 126
Electricity and gas supply	495	547	597	609	621	592
Water supply and waste management	132	145	159	164	168	162
Construction	1 548	1 515	1 669	1 673	1 646	1 653
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	15 915	16 507	17 321	17 711	17 826	18 096
Information and communication	3 301	3 438	3 624	3 651	3 657	3 772
Financial and insurance activities	6 716	7 145	7 231	5 927	7 828	7 092
Real estate activities	598	578	603	638	651	649
Business services	8 457	8 609	9 595	10 090	10 047	10 171
Government and care	2 251	2 190	2 148	2 168	2 212	2 211
Culture, recreation, other services	519	517	549	544	544	534
Final expenditure	27 003	31 158	33 024	35 493	36 516	43 093
Final consumption of households incl. NPIs serving households	1 131	1 164	1 199	1 135	1 629	2 193
Final consumption of general government	-	-	2	1	1	1
Final consumption by residents in the rest of the world	11 467	11 473	11 670	12 129	12 112	12 767
Fixed capital formation	5 177	5 745	6 030	6 313	6 247	6 493
Exports (= re-exports)	9 228	12 776	14 123	15 915	16 527	21 639
Trade and transport margins	2 079	2 283	2 471	2 594	2 791	2 833
Cif/fob-reclassification	6 402	7 379	7 979	8 666	7 553	6 838
Imports of services	93 766	101 518	108 620	112 365	114 439	120 539
Imports of goods and services	344 748	401 585	442 443	466 677	466 327	473 822

B 6.2 Imports of goods and services by type of expenditure, volume changes

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	%					
Imports of goods						
Intermediate consumption	-6.8	4.0	3.8	0.1	-1.3	2.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.9	3.9	2.4	5.0	-2.7	-0.1
Mining and quarrying	-25.0	-7.6	0.0	-3.4	22.8	-1.5
Manufacturing	-9.8	4.6	6.3	0.1	-1.4	1.8
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	-7.2	0.8	5.6	1.3	2.3	-0.7
Manufacture of textile-, leatherproducts	-12.3	12.1	-0.4	-9.5	0.3	6.5
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	-13.6	1.2	-0.9	-1.7	-3.6	-0.8
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	-3.9	5.9	-3.1	5.0	0.6	2.2
Manufacture of chemicals	-8.9	4.2	10.8	-1.4	-8.7	-0.7
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	-10.3	9.8	-10.3	-3.9	-3.7	10.3
Manufacture of plastic and building material	-7.0	-8.0	9.9	-3.8	0.4	3.3
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	-20.9	7.9	9.3	-7.1	-1.5	4.5
Manufacture of electronic products	-4.1	7.1	33.2	-0.2	-4.1	4.6
Manufacture of electrical equipment	-12.8	-5.5	6.5	-2.2	0.4	2.1
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	-13.8	19.7	22.1	-7.5	1.3	7.1
Manufacture of transport equipment	-35.6	7.8	16.2	-0.2	-2.1	4.9
Other manufacturing and repair	-10.7	-2.0	-0.6	-0.4	-0.7	1.0
Electricity and gas supply	5.6	-1.3	-7.8	-8.7	-2.0	14.1
Water supply and waste management	-6.2	25.7	11.8	11.1	-13.7	2.6
Construction	-4.5	-7.4	-2.2	-8.2	-3.2	3.1
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	0.2	0.3	-0.3	2.0	-0.8	0.7
Information and communication	-20.3	133.6	3.3	7.7	-0.3	0.8
Financial and insurance activities	-10.7	8.5	9.7	12.3	11.2	1.7
Real estate activities	-4.1	1.1	0.4	4.6	0.2	2.6
Business services	-4.4	9.1	1.8	1.7	0.8	2.6
Government and care	8.0	2.1	-4.8	5.9	0.8	0.5
Culture, recreation, other services	-4.2	8.0	1.5	5.7	4.1	2.6
Other service activities	-0.9	6.1	0.0	-1.6	-8.4	0.4
Final expenditure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Final consumption of households incl. NPIs serving households	-11.2	13.6	2.4	4.4	1.4	4.0
Final consumption of general government	-4.8	3.7	0.6	-0.0	-3.0	1.7
Fixed capital formation	30.3	-1.5	-8.0	-10.0	-15.0	-2.3
Exports (= re-exports)	-17.1	-3.3	17.9	-4.5	-2.6	-1.4
Changes in inventories	-11.3	15.1	2.4	5.7	2.6	5.0
Cif/fob-adjustment and reclassification	-2.5	6.8	0.3	4.8	-10.7	-6.5
Imports of goods	-10.0	10.5	2.9	2.8	0.9	3.6
Imports of services						
Intermediate consumption	-1.6	2.5	6.3	0.0	2.1	0.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-1.1	-2.9	1.8	-2.1	0.6	-2.1
Mining and quarrying	-2.4	-12.1	15.9	0.3	3.6	-6.8
Manufacturing	0.8	5.9	9.6	2.6	-1.3	1.5
Electricity and gas supply	12.2	12.7	7.7	2.2	1.1	-3.9
Water supply and waste management	4.7	8.3	9.0	2.5	1.2	-3.0
Construction	4.3	-2.8	9.0	-0.5	-2.0	0.1
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	-0.9	2.3	4.3	0.8	-0.1	1.7
Information and communication	1.5	2.7	5.1	1.8	0.8	4.8
Financial and insurance activities	-15.6	-0.9	0.4	-16.8	28.5	-8.1
Real estate activities	1.7	-3.5	4.0	7.3	2.2	1.1
Business services	1.5	1.5	10.4	4.7	-0.9	1.2
Government and care	1.6	-3.1	-3.0	-1.0	2.1	-0.4
Culture, recreation, other services	4.3	0.4	5.0	1.5	-1.3	-2.0
Final expenditure	4.6	13.5	3.8	5.9	1.5	17.2
Final consumption of households incl. NPIs serving households	-11.7	1.9	0.6	0.3	35.1	31.8
Final consumption of general government	.	.	.	.	.	.
Final consumption by residents in the rest of the world	2.7	-3.2	-2.5	0.2	-2.1	4.6
Fixed capital formation	-2.4	9.3	5.8	5.4	-0.2	5.8
Exports (= re-exports)	14.3	38.0	8.9	11.4	2.5	29.2
Trade and transport margins	-18.0	9.0	5.1	3.6	7.4	1.8
Cif/fob-reclassification	-2.1	6.5	0.1	5.2	-11.5	-6.6
Imports of services	-0.4	6.1	5.1	2.3	1.0	5.3
Imports of goods and services	-7.7	9.3	3.5	2.7	0.9	4.0

B 6.3 Imports of goods and services by type of expenditure, price changes

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	%					
Imports of goods						
Intermediate consumption	-15.2	14.1	13.8	4.1	-3.0	-5.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-6.1	0.0	13.1	4.7	1.3	-4.4
Mining and quarrying	-32.5	-19.2	-1.7	1.8	-2.9	-7.5
Manufacturing	-17.8	19.6	16.2	4.7	-3.4	-5.2
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	-12.6	7.2	14.0	3.9	0.8	-2.5
Manufacture of textile-, leatherproducts	-2.6	6.9	11.6	1.3	-0.3	-0.9
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	-4.9	8.5	5.3	0.0	-0.9	-0.8
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	-32.9	36.9	31.5	9.8	-6.7	-9.8
Manufacture of chemicals	-23.0	37.7	19.1	6.4	-2.9	-4.4
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	-14.0	1.1	9.3	0.2	2.7	-1.3
Manufacture of plastic and building material	-5.5	9.6	9.0	1.6	-1.0	-1.2
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	-14.1	25.9	11.1	-5.6	-7.2	-7.7
Manufacture of electronic products	0.9	-3.1	0.5	1.1	-0.8	-1.0
Manufacture of electrical equipment	1.9	-1.9	8.1	0.2	-3.2	-2.1
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	-0.9	2.6	1.0	1.0	-1.3	-0.9
Manufacture of transport equipment	-0.5	6.4	1.8	0.5	0.3	-0.7
Other manufacturing and repair	-1.0	3.2	3.1	0.5	-1.4	-1.1
Electricity and gas supply	-26.8	-12.2	20.6	0.6	-9.0	-13.4
Water supply and waste management	-7.6	12.8	9.1	-2.7	-2.2	-5.6
Construction	-3.0	4.5	4.8	1.4	-1.3	-0.5
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	-12.8	11.4	13.0	5.5	-2.0	-5.6
Information and communication	-3.3	5.1	-2.8	-2.4	-1.9	-1.2
Financial and insurance activities	-5.7	-2.2	1.6	2.3	-6.0	-6.7
Real estate activities	-2.3	-6.1	3.1	1.8	-0.9	-6.2
Business services	-12.4	6.6	2.7	1.4	-0.8	-3.9
Government and care	-3.1	3.3	3.4	1.8	0.0	-2.3
Culture, recreation, other services	-6.4	4.1	5.0	0.7	-1.6	-6.4
Other service activities	-0.5	6.2	2.5	3.3	0.4	3.0
Final expenditure	-5.9	5.5	5.2	2.7	-0.8	-2.2
Final consumption of households incl. NPIs serving households	-2.6	1.2	2.7	2.4	0.3	-2.0
Final consumption of general government	-11.6	-3.7	-0.4	-10.6	-3.9	0.3
Fixed capital formation	-0.6	2.6	-0.5	1.4	-0.5	0.5
Exports (= re-exports)	-6.8	6.6	6.4	3.0	-1.0	-2.5
Changes in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cif/fob-adjustment and reclassification	-9.2	8.2	8.1	3.2	-1.5	-3.1
Imports of goods	-9.2	8.2	8.1	3.2	-1.6	-3.1
Imports of services						
Intermediate consumption	-0.4	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	-0.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-1.5	2.4	-1.7	0.9	1.2	1.5
Mining and quarrying	0.0	-2.1	2.2	1.0	-1.0	3.3
Manufacturing	-0.2	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7
Electricity and gas supply	0.0	-2.0	1.4	-0.2	0.8	-0.8
Water supply and waste management	-0.8	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.2	-0.6
Construction	2.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	1.4	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.7	-0.1
Information and communication	-1.6	1.4	0.3	-1.0	-0.6	-1.6
Financial and insurance activities	-6.5	7.4	0.8	-1.5	2.8	-1.4
Real estate activities	1.9	0.2	0.3	-1.4	-0.2	-1.4
Business services	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.1
Government and care	3.4	0.4	1.1	2.0	-0.1	0.4
Culture, recreation, other services	-11.0	-0.8	1.1	-2.3	1.3	0.2
Final expenditure	-1.8	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.4	0.7
Final consumption of households incl. NPIs serving households	-3.0	1.0	2.4	-5.6	6.3	2.1
Final consumption of general government	.	.	.	.	.	.
Final consumption by residents in the rest of the world	-1.8	3.3	4.3	3.7	2.0	0.8
Fixed capital formation	-0.8	1.5	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	-1.8
Exports (= re-exports)	-2.2	0.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.3
Trade and transport margins	-4.1	0.8	3.0	1.4	0.2	-0.3
Cif/fob-reclassification	-9.2	8.2	8.1	3.2	-1.6	-3.1
Imports of services	-1.6	2.1	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.1
Imports of goods and services	-7.3	6.6	6.5	2.7	-1.0	-2.3

4.

Production and generation of income

P 1 Output (basic prices) by industry

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Industries						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25 716	27 953	28 449	29 406	30 876	29 618
Mining and quarrying	19 874	20 846	22 399	25 434	26 427	20 963
Manufacturing	234 739	258 384	291 758	297 727	293 679	294 265
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	50 625	52 890	57 961	61 023	64 319	63 941
Manufacture of textile-, leather products	3 024	3 158	3 499	3 344	3 333	3 390
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	13 140	13 086	13 383	12 661	12 303	12 420
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	20 295	26 352	32 869	37 465	35 311	33 310
Manufacture of chemicals	33 119	39 467	47 941	50 355	46 966	45 907
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	5 647	5 741	5 497	5 776	5 835	6 046
Manufacture of plastic and building material	12 274	12 287	13 523	13 098	12 912	13 001
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	21 701	24 886	27 440	25 819	25 343	25 939
Manufacture of electronic products	24 177	24 871	27 719	27 909	26 993	27 671
Manufacture of electrical equipment	5 072	4 932	5 671	5 528	5 649	5 664
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	17 563	21 027	25 231	23 385	23 407	24 909
Manufacture of transport equipment	11 187	12 454	13 327	13 173	13 229	13 745
Other manufacturing and repair	16 915	17 233	17 697	18 191	18 079	18 322
Electricity and gas supply	18 071	17 772	18 540	18 392	18 173	17 373
Water supply and waste management	8 516	8 814	9 479	9 141	8 711	8 734
Construction	96 326	87 521	91 131	83 931	79 457	81 242
Construction buildings, development	43 616	36 903	38 214	33 742	30 806	31 136
Civil engineering	14 951	14 985	15 604	15 034	14 578	15 087
Specialised construction activities	37 759	35 633	37 313	35 155	34 073	35 019
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	208 218	215 946	224 959	227 404	226 394	231 947
Sale and repair of motor vehicles	15 735	16 419	16 981	16 274	15 942	15 762
Wholesale trade (no motor vehicles)	75 512	80 622	83 954	85 301	84 601	86 854
Retail trade (not in motor vehicles)	35 160	34 773	35 689	35 685	35 208	35 948
Land transport	25 403	25 874	27 409	27 904	27 757	28 532
Water transport	7 064	7 102	7 308	7 712	7 882	7 993
Air transport	8 176	9 472	9 679	10 052	10 187	10 180
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	16 369	17 481	18 862	19 185	19 354	19 909
Postal and courier activities	5 236	4 992	5 027	4 983	5 042	5 272
Accommodation and food service activities	19 563	19 211	20 050	20 308	20 421	21 497
Information and communication	51 307	51 302	52 056	51 881	50 919	52 372
Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities	10 986	10 589	10 496	10 243	9 947	9 874
Telecommunications	17 265	17 244	17 057	16 745	16 174	15 945
IT- and information services	23 056	23 469	24 503	24 893	24 798	26 553
Financial and insurance activities	70 039	76 281	76 004	78 286	77 831	75 844
Financial activities, no insurance and pension funding	42 956	49 961	48 631	50 156	52 848	51 732
Insurance and pension funding	21 256	20 300	21 409	22 171	18 972	17 947
Other financial services	5 827	6 020	5 964	5 959	6 011	6 165
Real estate activities	67 061	68 660	69 809	70 670	71 845	74 410
Business services	132 691	131 253	137 447	142 834	142 778	146 959
Management, technical consultancy	66 069	64 489	67 942	71 823	72 007	74 015
Research and development	4 501	4 594	4 394	4 406	4 439	4 612
Advertising, design and other services	13 668	13 858	14 175	14 298	13 996	14 548
Renting and leasing of tangible goods	10 664	10 439	10 141	10 472	10 685	10 904
Employment activities	18 033	17 322	19 099	19 081	18 951	19 965
Travel agencies, tour operators etc.	5 820	6 669	7 382	8 262	8 129	8 027
Other business services	13 936	13 882	14 314	14 492	14 571	14 888
Government and care	182 343	186 579	188 101	192 373	193 998	195 334
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	74 738	75 319	74 463	75 153	74 579	74 276
Education	36 915	37 741	37 910	37 970	38 150	39 037
Human health activities	39 331	40 979	41 938	43 499	45 143	45 463
Social work activities	31 359	32 540	33 790	35 751	36 126	36 558
Culture, recreation, other services	25 534	25 975	26 621	26 685	26 792	27 237
Arts, entertainment and recreation	13 527	13 774	14 168	14 201	14 355	14 605
Other service activities	11 631	11 776	12 008	11 998	11 956	12 109
Households with domestic personnel	376	425	445	486	481	523
Subtotal	1 140 435	1 177 286	1 236 753	1 254 164	1 247 880	1 256 298
Goods and services n.e.c.	1 688	1 638	1 661	1 630	1 626	1 645
Output (basic prices)	1 142 123	1 178 924	1 238 414	1 255 794	1 249 506	1 257 943

P 2 Intermediate consumption by industry

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Industries						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16 524	17 125	18 752	19 181	19 610	18 675
Mining and quarrying	3 635	3 563	3 840	4 107	4 369	4 086
Manufacturing	169 734	191 360	221 779	228 653	224 554	222 146
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	38 961	41 383	46 118	48 204	50 688	50 091
Manufacture of textile-, leatherproducts	2 020	2 125	2 374	2 267	2 258	2 280
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	8 350	8 670	9 005	8 624	8 469	8 490
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	18 937	25 682	31 887	36 421	34 374	32 227
Manufacture of chemicals	25 681	31 174	38 978	41 621	38 779	37 113
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	2 792	2 983	2 827	2 837	2 874	2 987
Manufacture of plastic and building material	7 612	8 058	9 091	8 868	8 733	8 684
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	14 300	17 032	19 294	17 783	17 085	17 039
Manufacture of electronic products	19 776	20 418	23 632	24 010	23 548	24 343
Manufacture of electrical equipment	2 991	2 931	3 392	3 326	3 211	3 196
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	11 506	13 190	16 427	15 491	15 391	16 241
Manufacture of transport equipment	8 042	8 734	9 562	9 763	9 819	10 183
Other manufacturing and repair	8 766	8 980	9 192	9 438	9 325	9 272
Electricity and gas supply	10 242	10 471	11 263	10 934	10 568	10 109
Water supply and waste management	4 988	5 273	5 813	5 544	5 334	5 356
Construction	62 690	56 990	60 836	56 105	52 979	54 378
Construction buildings, development	30 996	26 494	28 000	24 684	22 549	23 006
Civil engineering	10 279	10 067	10 643	10 451	10 104	10 368
Specialised construction activities	21 415	20 429	22 193	20 970	20 326	21 004
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	102 672	105 474	111 035	112 263	111 015	111 344
Sale and repair of motor vehicles	8 744	8 774	9 059	8 745	8 457	8 257
Wholesale trade (no motor vehicles)	33 847	35 005	36 346	36 933	36 775	37 084
Retail trade (not in motor vehicles)	13 313	13 372	13 790	13 631	13 149	12 877
Land transport	14 475	14 910	16 079	16 256	15 946	16 105
Water transport	4 697	4 897	5 232	5 681	5 680	5 719
Air transport	5 869	6 632	7 418	7 741	7 696	7 727
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	8 580	9 037	9 772	9 666	9 624	9 780
Postal and courier activities	2 513	2 454	2 603	2 708	2 761	2 794
Accommodation and food service activities	10 634	10 393	10 736	10 902	10 927	11 001
Information and communication	23 814	23 459	24 167	24 130	23 670	24 371
Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities	5 857	5 507	5 588	5 399	5 187	5 144
Telecommunications	8 189	8 083	7 929	8 035	7 845	7 898
IT- and information services	9 768	9 869	10 650	10 696	10 638	11 329
Financial and insurance activities	28 591	28 559	30 086	28 378	29 299	29 150
Financial activities, no insurance and pension funding	15 342	15 764	16 810	15 762	17 191	16 938
Insurance and pension funding	11 125	10 870	11 040	10 340	9 892	10 017
Other financial services	2 124	1 925	2 236	2 276	2 216	2 195
Real estate activities	33 892	37 061	36 404	41 620	41 196	40 325
Business services	55 915	56 019	59 180	64 135	64 154	65 638
Management, technical consultancy	28 905	28 345	30 394	34 776	35 061	36 050
Research and development	2 037	2 068	1 995	2 027	2 008	2 094
Advertising, design and other services	8 019	7 905	8 028	8 126	8 007	8 202
Renting and leasing of tangible goods	4 235	4 293	4 289	4 334	4 388	4 403
Employment activities	3 422	3 529	3 932	3 898	3 847	3 953
Travel agencies, tour operators etc.	4 431	5 044	5 559	5 864	5 697	5 686
Other business services	4 866	4 835	4 983	5 110	5 146	5 250
Government and care	62 626	62 833	62 411	63 789	62 898	62 712
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	32 535	31 915	31 030	30 998	29 888	29 680
Education	7 921	8 170	8 061	7 999	8 026	8 086
Human health activities	12 709	13 138	13 487	14 410	14 721	14 810
Social work activities	9 461	9 610	9 833	10 382	10 263	10 136
Culture, recreation, other services	11 423	11 342	11 597	11 493	11 500	11 353
Arts, entertainment and recreation	6 476	6 431	6 622	6 568	6 594	6 552
Other service activities	4 947	4 911	4 975	4 925	4 906	4 801
Households with domestic personnel	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subtotal	586 746	609 529	657 163	670 332	661 146	659 643
Goods and services n.e.c.	1 688	1 638	1 661	1 630	1 626	1 645
Intermediate consumption	588 434	611 167	658 824	671 962	662 772	661 288

P 3 Other taxes on production by industry

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Industries						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	401	402	404	389	359	315
Mining and quarrying	18	21	27	23	29	24
Manufacturing	680	690	725	681	547	620
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	301	314	306	291	159	165
Manufacture of textile-, leatherproducts	13	13	16	14	15	16
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	42	44	44	40	33	34
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	8	8	19	18	21	37
Manufacture of chemicals	83	61	78	77	62	73
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	25	29	29	24	17	20
Manufacture of plastic and building material	40	42	44	43	34	34
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	53	60	65	53	57	73
Manufacture of electronic products	15	13	15	11	11	23
Manufacture of electrical equipment	8	7	7	5	7	7
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	35	37	42	57	69	74
Manufacture of transport equipment	21	22	23	17	21	22
Other manufacturing and repair	36	40	37	31	41	42
Electricity and gas supply	24	27	90	75	71	146
Water supply and waste management	80	81	74	65	60	67
Construction	185	181	166	138	140	153
Construction buildings, development	77	75	58	51	48	51
Civil engineering	23	25	24	23	27	29
Specialised construction activities	85	81	84	64	65	73
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	1 036	1 075	1 133	1 105	1 150	1 185
Sale and repair of motor vehicles	77	82	78	71	67	70
Wholesale trade (no motor vehicles)	315	326	364	336	354	363
Retail trade (not in motor vehicles)	165	167	173	178	183	184
Land transport	137	143	142	139	139	147
Water transport	5	7	8	8	10	10
Air transport	61	56	47	53	57	62
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	73	77	82	81	84	92
Postal and courier activities	7	9	10	8	14	14
Accommodation and food service activities	196	208	229	231	242	243
Information and communication	86	86	79	68	104	129
Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities	24	25	25	21	31	33
Telecommunications	30	29	32	24	33	48
IT- and information services	32	32	22	23	40	48
Financial and insurance activities	315	299	328	796	876	1 858
Financial activities, no insurance and pension funding	132	121	135	655	708	1 679
Insurance and pension funding	163	157	169	117	132	137
Other financial services	20	21	24	24	36	42
Real estate activities	1 981	2 080	2 137	2 212	2 799	3 959
Business services	656	706	675	644	821	914
Management, technical consultancy	117	121	133	105	255	305
Research and development	18	20	16	15	18	21
Advertising, design and other services	24	23	22	18	25	30
Renting and leasing of tangible goods	425	471	427	440	446	482
Employment activities	22	21	20	16	30	27
Travel agencies, tour operators etc.	4	4	9	5	15	12
Other business services	46	46	48	45	32	37
Government and care	979	1 005	1 038	924	950	980
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	360	368	383	352	381	402
Education	231	244	254	226	229	231
Human health activities	164	157	150	128	131	136
Social work activities	224	236	251	218	209	211
Culture, recreation, other services	107	109	109	98	118	128
Arts, entertainment and recreation	60	62	63	58	75	82
Other service activities	47	47	46	40	43	46
Households with domestic personnel	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other taxes on production	6 548	6 762	6 985	7 218	8 024	10 478

P 4 Other subsidies on production by industry

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Industries						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	955	939	1 126	1 117	1 177	1 068
Mining and quarrying	3	5	5	5	4	3
Manufacturing	1 145	810	666	525	466	447
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	99	101	95	76	68	53
Manufacture of textile-, leather products	15	12	10	8	6	6
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	54	53	39	30	26	26
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	1	1	–	1	–	–
Manufacture of chemicals	80	54	50	42	41	44
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	17	21	15	9	8	10
Manufacture of plastic and building material	53	55	41	36	25	24
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	302	132	77	61	54	49
Manufacture of electronic products	62	62	62	46	47	50
Manufacture of electrical equipment	37	27	25	19	17	15
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	178	108	101	84	80	84
Manufacture of transport equipment	123	64	44	31	28	34
Other manufacturing and repair	124	120	107	82	66	52
Electricity and gas supply	7	7	6	6	1	2
Water supply and waste management	83	84	63	49	41	39
Construction	172	200	161	137	113	105
Construction buildings, development	34	50	31	24	20	20
Civil engineering	33	38	33	32	27	27
Specialised construction activities	105	112	97	81	66	58
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	870	913	807	690	565	505
Sale and repair of motor vehicles	49	50	48	38	31	26
Wholesale trade (no motor vehicles)	250	280	262	237	203	204
Retail trade (not in motor vehicles)	275	275	223	168	134	102
Land transport	98	103	92	81	51	41
Water transport	54	64	63	64	67	68
Air transport	3	3	3	3	–	–
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	21	18	14	16	13	12
Postal and courier activities	22	22	17	15	11	11
Accommodation and food service activities	98	98	85	68	55	41
Information and communication	198	244	243	204	198	232
Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities	25	29	27	21	19	24
Telecommunications	32	39	36	33	26	25
IT- and information services	141	176	180	150	153	183
Financial and insurance activities	62	66	62	57	41	42
Financial activities, no insurance and pension funding	42	46	41	37	27	27
Insurance and pension funding	9	8	8	8	5	6
Other financial services	11	12	13	12	9	9
Real estate activities	30	41	18	15	9	9
Business services	1 710	1 936	1 871	1 686	1 608	1 592
Management, technical consultancy	210	225	219	176	148	166
Research and development	1 044	1 244	1 214	1 160	1 133	1 132
Advertising, design and other services	74	74	75	49	48	33
Renting and leasing of tangible goods	10	10	10	9	7	6
Employment activities	177	194	189	166	160	160
Travel agencies, tour operators etc.	21	22	17	14	16	14
Other business services	174	167	147	112	96	81
Government and care	2 261	2 364	2 108	1 929	1 819	1 723
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	159	135	131	103	24	17
Education	217	198	178	150	51	35
Human health activities	1 711	1 825	1 615	1 500	1 621	1 586
Social work activities	174	206	184	176	123	85
Culture, recreation, other services	132	133	112	92	60	50
Arts, entertainment and recreation	27	28	26	24	12	11
Other service activities	105	105	86	68	48	39
Households with domestic personnel	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other subsidies on production	7 628	7 742	7 248	6 512	6 102	5 817

P 5 Compensation of employees by industry

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Industries						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 563	2 603	2 677	2 739	2 790	2 850
Mining and quarrying	776	809	912	964	1 051	1 118
Manufacturing	39 125	36 912	37 771	38 285	38 618	39 568
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	5 472	5 526	5 536	5 738	5 877	6 094
Manufacture of textile-, leatherproducts	616	611	626	634	642	640
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	2 976	2 861	2 750	2 696	2 572	2 503
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	2 474	580	718	616	649	640
Manufacture of chemicals	3 142	3 165	3 298	3 370	3 446	3 435
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	1 076	1 062	1 018	884	886	851
Manufacture of plastic and building material	2 731	2 674	2 708	2 809	2 798	2 759
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	5 121	5 025	5 170	5 225	5 172	5 267
Manufacture of electronic products	1 676	1 760	1 804	1 819	1 905	2 158
Manufacture of electrical equipment	1 146	1 067	1 150	1 188	1 165	1 412
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	4 140	4 046	4 378	4 597	4 824	4 998
Manufacture of transport equipment	1 913	1 889	1 973	1 994	1 998	2 107
Other manufacturing and repair	6 642	6 646	6 642	6 715	6 684	6 704
Electricity and gas supply	1 544	1 609	1 679	1 716	1 771	1 785
Water supply and waste management	1 658	1 712	1 779	1 776	1 795	1 860
Construction	19 115	18 765	18 786	18 660	17 249	16 610
Construction buildings, development	6 193	5 892	5 770	5 460	4 821	4 484
Civil engineering	3 174	3 293	3 393	3 551	3 446	3 416
Specialised construction activities	9 748	9 580	9 623	9 649	8 982	8 710
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	60 461	60 724	62 806	64 182	64 075	64 970
Sale and repair of motor vehicles	4 515	4 512	4 752	4 834	4 684	4 649
Wholesale trade (no motor vehicles)	22 361	22 535	23 373	24 222	24 131	24 494
Retail trade (not in motor vehicles)	12 555	12 632	12 908	13 090	13 041	13 371
Land transport	7 468	7 616	7 785	7 764	7 624	7 574
Water transport	821	843	859	896	943	950
Air transport	2 103	1 838	1 909	1 873	1 895	1 884
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	4 050	4 106	4 292	4 480	4 691	4 880
Postal and courier activities	1 840	1 745	1 825	1 779	1 715	1 576
Accommodation and food service activities	4 748	4 897	5 103	5 244	5 351	5 592
Information and communication	14 442	13 768	14 128	14 513	14 345	14 946
Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities	2 792	2 680	2 690	2 694	2 574	2 530
Telecommunications	2 319	2 129	2 086	2 136	2 075	2 308
IT- and information services	9 331	8 959	9 352	9 683	9 696	10 108
Financial and insurance activities	19 126	18 987	19 306	19 383	20 347	20 287
Financial activities, no insurance and pension funding	10 903	10 685	11 289	11 269	12 056	11 747
Insurance and pension funding	4 938	5 094	4 682	4 734	4 865	4 916
Other financial services	3 285	3 208	3 335	3 380	3 426	3 624
Real estate activities	3 861	3 735	3 751	3 731	3 665	3 643
Business services	50 852	49 479	51 360	51 995	52 150	54 109
Management, technical consultancy	26 372	25 098	25 718	26 185	26 080	26 593
Research and development	2 011	1 945	2 059	2 041	2 118	2 279
Advertising, design and other services	3 109	3 111	3 078	3 131	3 099	3 097
Renting and leasing of tangible goods	1 160	1 190	1 248	1 394	1 382	1 435
Employment activities	12 253	12 077	12 952	12 838	12 983	14 096
Travel agencies, tour operators etc.	671	670	829	759	743	781
Other business services	5 276	5 388	5 476	5 647	5 745	5 828
Government and care	89 982	92 952	94 469	96 321	97 386	98 339
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	29 597	30 264	29 944	30 349	30 545	30 405
Education	22 407	22 882	23 020	23 138	23 105	23 791
Human health activities	18 818	19 374	20 468	21 285	21 937	22 486
Social work activities	19 160	20 432	21 037	21 549	21 799	21 657
Culture, recreation, other services	8 174	8 416	8 616	8 560	8 393	8 462
Arts, entertainment and recreation	3 570	3 621	3 647	3 652	3 585	3 627
Other service activities	4 228	4 370	4 524	4 422	4 327	4 312
Households with domestic personnel	376	425	445	486	481	523
Compensation of employees	311 679	310 471	318 040	322 825	323 635	328 547

P 6 Wages and salaries by industry

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Industries						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 087	2 114	2 149	2 178	2 223	2 244
Mining and quarrying	581	604	670	677	740	788
Manufacturing	29 763	29 589	30 011	30 187	30 627	30 816
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	4 423	4 482	4 466	4 546	4 718	4 825
Manufacture of textile-, leatherproducts	489	483	489	492	502	493
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	2 398	2 300	2 195	2 119	2 054	1 971
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	422	406	408	419	424	424
Manufacture of chemicals	2 500	2 594	2 651	2 675	2 813	2 759
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	847	865	831	706	719	680
Manufacture of plastic and building material	2 189	2 132	2 152	2 196	2 174	2 119
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	4 109	4 036	4 136	4 139	4 115	4 154
Manufacture of electronic products	1 397	1 464	1 503	1 491	1 588	1 651
Manufacture of electrical equipment	954	887	953	976	966	979
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	3 355	3 261	3 530	3 670	3 820	3 979
Manufacture of transport equipment	1 543	1 516	1 581	1 587	1 599	1 671
Other manufacturing and repair	5 137	5 163	5 116	5 171	5 135	5 111
Electricity and gas supply	1 239	1 287	1 348	1 353	1 403	1 398
Water supply and waste management	1 310	1 335	1 388	1 361	1 380	1 412
Construction	15 241	14 881	14 813	14 568	13 559	12 767
Construction buildings, development	4 891	4 634	4 508	4 230	3 758	3 380
Civil engineering	2 549	2 629	2 700	2 774	2 731	2 642
Specialised construction activities	7 801	7 618	7 605	7 564	7 070	6 745
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	49 015	49 270	50 738	51 283	51 212	51 407
Sale and repair of motor vehicles	3 699	3 673	3 841	3 880	3 752	3 686
Wholesale trade (no motor vehicles)	18 370	18 536	19 105	19 552	19 590	19 741
Retail trade (not in motor vehicles)	10 256	10 385	10 591	10 597	10 507	10 576
Land transport	5 890	5 934	6 055	5 982	5 858	5 770
Water transport	669	680	691	718	758	755
Air transport	1 499	1 380	1 441	1 396	1 427	1 412
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	3 201	3 248	3 399	3 512	3 683	3 784
Postal and courier activities	1 410	1 335	1 342	1 303	1 234	1 159
Accommodation and food service activities	4 021	4 099	4 273	4 343	4 403	4 524
Information and communication	11 513	11 230	11 607	11 744	11 620	11 916
Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities	2 279	2 182	2 194	2 170	2 094	2 034
Telecommunications	1 743	1 656	1 698	1 685	1 661	1 707
IT- and information services	7 491	7 392	7 715	7 889	7 865	8 175
Financial and insurance activities	15 280	15 138	15 238	15 258	15 531	15 172
Financial activities, no insurance and pension funding	8 627	8 388	8 908	8 876	9 081	8 586
Insurance and pension funding	3 926	4 116	3 673	3 699	3 730	3 734
Other financial services	2 727	2 634	2 657	2 683	2 720	2 852
Real estate activities	2 963	2 831	2 849	2 819	2 791	2 751
Business services	41 142	39 800	41 357	41 509	41 767	42 613
Management, technical consultancy	20 961	19 832	20 383	20 565	20 609	20 846
Research and development	1 659	1 613	1 713	1 660	1 731	1 751
Advertising, design and other services	2 587	2 572	2 539	2 557	2 537	2 506
Renting and leasing of tangible goods	921	936	981	1 087	1 078	1 108
Employment activities	10 206	9 988	10 669	10 544	10 657	11 244
Travel agencies, tour operators etc.	560	557	712	635	620	641
Other business services	4 248	4 302	4 360	4 461	4 535	4 517
Government and care	68 841	71 619	72 566	73 360	74 043	73 933
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	21 482	22 640	22 265	22 298	22 321	22 045
Education	17 399	17 643	17 688	17 540	17 455	17 675
Human health activities	14 945	15 374	16 186	16 735	17 296	17 540
Social work activities	15 015	15 962	16 427	16 787	16 971	16 673
Culture, recreation, other services	6 641	6 844	6 981	6 896	6 763	6 757
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2 901	2 925	2 939	2 923	2 867	2 868
Other service activities	3 386	3 517	3 620	3 512	3 439	3 391
Households with domestic personnel	354	402	422	461	457	498
Wages and salaries	245 616	246 542	251 715	253 193	253 659	253 974

P 7 Employers' social contributions by industry

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Industries						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	476	489	528	561	567	606
Mining and quarrying	195	205	242	287	311	330
Manufacturing	9 362	7 323	7 760	8 098	7 991	8 752
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	1 049	1 044	1 070	1 192	1 159	1 269
Manufacture of textile-, leatherproducts	127	128	137	142	140	147
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	578	561	555	577	518	532
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	2 052	174	310	197	225	216
Manufacture of chemicals	642	571	647	695	633	676
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	229	197	187	178	167	171
Manufacture of plastic and building material	542	542	556	613	624	640
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	1 012	989	1 034	1 086	1 057	1 113
Manufacture of electronic products	279	296	301	328	317	507
Manufacture of electrical equipment	192	180	197	212	199	433
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	785	785	848	927	1 004	1 019
Manufacture of transport equipment	370	373	392	407	399	436
Other manufacturing and repair	1 505	1 483	1 526	1 544	1 549	1 593
Electricity and gas supply	305	322	331	363	368	387
Water supply and waste management	348	377	391	415	415	448
Construction	3 874	3 884	3 973	4 092	3 690	3 843
Construction buildings, development	1 302	1 258	1 262	1 230	1 063	1 104
Civil engineering	625	664	693	777	715	774
Specialised construction activities	1 947	1 962	2 018	2 085	1 912	1 965
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	11 446	11 454	12 068	12 899	12 863	13 563
Sale and repair of motor vehicles	816	839	911	954	932	963
Wholesale trade (no motor vehicles)	3 991	3 999	4 268	4 670	4 541	4 753
Retail trade (not in motor vehicles)	2 299	2 247	2 317	2 493	2 534	2 795
Land transport	1 578	1 682	1 730	1 782	1 766	1 804
Water transport	152	163	168	178	185	195
Air transport	604	458	468	477	468	472
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	849	858	893	968	1 008	1 096
Postal and courier activities	430	410	483	476	481	417
Accommodation and food service activities	727	798	830	901	948	1 068
Information and communication	2 929	2 538	2 521	2 769	2 725	3 030
Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities	513	498	496	524	480	496
Telecommunications	576	473	388	451	414	601
IT- and information services	1 840	1 567	1 637	1 794	1 831	1 933
Financial and insurance activities	3 846	3 849	4 068	4 125	4 816	5 115
Financial activities, no insurance and pension funding	2 276	2 297	2 381	2 393	2 975	3 161
Insurance and pension funding	1 012	978	1 009	1 035	1 135	1 182
Other financial services	558	574	678	697	706	772
Real estate activities	898	904	902	912	874	892
Business services	9 710	9 679	10 003	10 486	10 383	11 496
Management, technical consultancy	5 411	5 266	5 335	5 620	5 471	5 747
Research and development	352	332	346	381	387	528
Advertising, design and other services	522	539	539	574	562	591
Renting and leasing of tangible goods	239	254	267	307	304	327
Employment activities	2 047	2 089	2 283	2 294	2 326	2 852
Travel agencies, tour operators etc.	111	113	117	124	123	140
Other business services	1 028	1 086	1 116	1 186	1 210	1 311
Government and care	21 141	21 333	21 903	22 961	23 343	24 406
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	8 115	7 624	7 679	8 051	8 224	8 360
Education	5 008	5 239	5 332	5 598	5 650	6 116
Human health activities	3 873	4 000	4 282	4 550	4 641	4 946
Social work activities	4 145	4 470	4 610	4 762	4 828	4 984
Culture, recreation, other services	1 533	1 572	1 635	1 664	1 630	1 705
Arts, entertainment and recreation	669	696	708	729	718	759
Other service activities	842	853	904	910	888	921
Households with domestic personnel	22	23	23	25	24	25
Employers' social contributions	66 063	63 929	66 325	69 632	69 976	74 573

P 8 Operating surplus / mixed income (gross) by industry

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Industries						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7 183	8 762	7 742	8 214	9 294	8 846
Mining and quarrying	15 448	16 458	17 625	20 345	20 982	15 738
Manufacturing	26 345	30 232	32 149	30 633	30 426	32 378
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	5 990	5 768	6 096	6 866	7 663	7 644
Manufacture of textile-, leather products	390	421	493	437	424	460
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	1 826	1 564	1 623	1 331	1 255	1 419
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	- 1 123	83	245	411	267	406
Manufacture of chemicals	4 293	5 121	5 637	5 329	4 720	5 330
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	1 771	1 688	1 638	2 040	2 066	2 198
Manufacture of plastic and building material	1 944	1 568	1 721	1 414	1 372	1 548
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	2 529	2 901	2 988	2 819	3 083	3 609
Manufacture of electronic products	2 772	2 742	2 330	2 115	1 576	1 197
Manufacture of electrical equipment	964	954	1 147	1 028	1 283	1 064
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	2 060	3 862	4 485	3 324	3 203	3 680
Manufacture of transport equipment	1 334	1 873	1 813	1 430	1 419	1 467
Other manufacturing and repair	1 595	1 687	1 933	2 089	2 095	2 356
Electricity and gas supply	6 268	5 672	5 514	5 673	5 764	5 335
Water supply and waste management	1 873	1 832	1 876	1 805	1 563	1 490
Construction	14 508	11 785	11 504	9 165	9 202	10 206
Construction buildings, development	6 384	4 492	4 417	3 571	3 408	3 615
Civil engineering	1 508	1 638	1 577	1 041	1 028	1 301
Specialised construction activities	6 616	5 655	5 510	4 553	4 766	5 290
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	44 919	49 586	50 792	50 544	50 719	54 953
Sale and repair of motor vehicles	2 448	3 101	3 140	2 662	2 765	2 812
Wholesale trade (no motor vehicles)	19 239	23 036	24 133	24 047	23 544	25 117
Retail trade (not in motor vehicles)	9 402	8 877	9 041	8 954	8 969	9 618
Land transport	3 421	3 308	3 495	3 826	4 099	4 747
Water transport	1 595	1 419	1 272	1 191	1 316	1 382
Air transport	146	949	308	388	539	507
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	3 687	4 279	4 730	4 974	4 968	5 169
Postal and courier activities	898	806	606	503	563	899
Accommodation and food service activities	4 083	3 811	4 067	3 999	3 956	4 702
Information and communication	13 163	14 233	13 925	13 374	12 998	13 158
Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities	2 338	2 406	2 220	2 150	2 174	2 191
Telecommunications	6 759	7 042	7 046	6 583	6 247	5 716
IT- and information services	4 066	4 785	4 659	4 641	4 577	5 251
Financial and insurance activities	22 069	28 502	26 346	29 786	27 350	24 591
Financial activities, no insurance and pension funding	16 621	23 437	20 438	22 507	22 920	21 395
Insurance and pension funding	5 039	4 187	5 526	6 988	4 088	2 883
Other financial services	409	878	382	291	342	313
Real estate activities	27 357	25 825	27 535	23 122	24 194	26 492
Business services	26 978	26 985	28 103	27 746	27 261	27 890
Management, technical consultancy	10 885	11 150	11 916	10 933	10 759	11 233
Research and development	1 479	1 805	1 538	1 483	1 428	1 350
Advertising, design and other services	2 590	2 893	3 122	3 072	2 913	3 252
Renting and leasing of tangible goods	4 854	4 495	4 187	4 313	4 476	4 590
Employment activities	2 513	1 889	2 384	2 495	2 251	2 049
Travel agencies, tour operators etc.	735	973	1 002	1 648	1 690	1 562
Other business services	3 922	3 780	3 954	3 802	3 744	3 854
Government and care	31 017	32 153	32 291	33 268	34 583	35 026
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	12 405	12 907	13 237	13 557	13 789	13 806
Education	6 573	6 643	6 753	6 757	6 841	6 964
Human health activities	9 351	10 135	9 448	9 176	9 975	9 617
Social work activities	2 688	2 468	2 853	3 778	3 978	4 639
Culture, recreation, other services	5 962	6 241	6 411	6 626	6 841	7 344
Arts, entertainment and recreation	3 448	3 688	3 862	3 947	4 113	4 355
Other service activities	2 514	2 553	2 549	2 679	2 728	2 989
Households with domestic personnel	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	243 090	258 266	261 813	260 301	261 177	263 447
Difference imputed and paid VAT	3 993	739	1 885	1 420	1 775	2 322
Operating surplus / mixed income (gross)	247 083	259 005	263 698	261 721	262 952	265 769

P 9 Operating surplus / mixed income (net) by industry

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Industries						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 613	5 102	4 059	4 437	5 398	4 879
Mining and quarrying	13 841	14 820	15 916	18 543	19 120	13 833
Manufacturing	13 479	17 260	19 164	17 546	17 243	19 063
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	4 070	3 826	4 151	4 897	5 667	.
Manufacture of textile-, leather products	204	237	315	263	255	.
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	882	626	707	421	353	.
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	- 1 739	- 533	- 377	- 232	- 384	.
Manufacture of chemicals	2 258	3 025	3 493	3 132	2 479	.
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	1 006	905	839	1 225	1 242	.
Manufacture of plastic and building material	1 270	883	1 034	726	683	.
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	1 476	1 841	1 940	1 770	2 034	.
Manufacture of electronic products	1 571	1 578	1 209	1 029	523	.
Manufacture of electrical equipment	146	132	334	227	491	.
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	898	2 674	3 260	2 065	1 899	.
Manufacture of transport equipment	669	1 225	1 178	798	787	.
Other manufacturing and repair	768	841	1 081	1 225	1 214	.
Electricity and gas supply	4 069	3 380	3 081	3 089	3 054	2 493
Water supply and waste management	841	761	762	653	402	324
Construction	12 324	9 572	9 270	6 896	6 923	7 915
Construction buildings, development	5 607	3 715	3 651	2 809	2 654	.
Civil engineering	1 061	1 173	1 098	548	527	.
Specialised construction activities	5 656	4 684	4 521	3 539	3 742	.
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	31 102	35 493	36 666	36 190	36 329	40 512
Sale and repair of motor vehicles	1 495	2 175	2 248	1 784	1 913	.
Wholesale trade (no motor vehicles)	15 216	18 998	20 133	20 014	19 499	.
Retail trade (not in motor vehicles)	6 778	6 272	6 481	6 433	6 498	.
Land transport	1 867	1 736	1 897	2 173	2 404	.
Water transport	861	677	523	431	542	.
Air transport	- 751	72	- 517	- 455	- 270	.
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	1 706	2 009	2 279	2 352	2 257	.
Postal and courier activities	706	610	416	320	384	.
Accommodation and food service activities	3 224	2 944	3 206	3 138	3 102	.
Information and communication	8 478	9 470	9 166	8 579	8 184	8 294
Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities	1 852	1 890	1 686	1 606	1 622	.
Telecommunications	3 783	4 073	4 125	3 679	3 378	.
IT- and information services	2 843	3 507	3 355	3 294	3 184	.
Financial and insurance activities	18 165	24 414	22 269	25 739	23 292	20 530
Financial activities, no insurance and pension funding	14 796	21 478	18 344	20 372	20 741	.
Insurance and pension funding	3 278	2 402	3 886	5 423	2 559	.
Other financial services	91	534	39	- 56	- 8	.
Real estate activities	1 959	- 279	2 204	- 1 522	- 445	1 879
Business services	17 647	17 707	18 921	18 423	17 790	18 358
Management, technical consultancy	8 238	8 383	9 109	8 052	7 774	.
Research and development	- 121	157	- 153	- 240	- 317	.
Advertising, design and other services	1 969	2 254	2 476	2 413	2 248	.
Renting and leasing of tangible goods	1 400	1 306	1 179	1 306	1 468	.
Employment activities	2 176	1 539	2 036	2 138	1 893	.
Travel agencies, tour operators etc.	600	837	867	1 510	1 547	.
Other business services	3 385	3 231	3 407	3 244	3 177	.
Government and care	8 938	9 152	8 676	9 049	9 847	10 014
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	-	-	-	-	-	.
Education	1 049	977	1 023	968	990	.
Human health activities	7 151	7 796	6 991	6 584	7 251	.
Social work activities	738	379	662	1 497	1 606	.
Culture, recreation, other services	4 199	4 432	4 591	4 782	4 974	5 441
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2 492	2 707	2 868	2 933	3 077	.
Other service activities	1 707	1 725	1 723	1 849	1 897	.
Households with domestic personnel	-	-	-	-	-	.
Subtotal	138 655	151 284	154 745	152 404	152 111	153 535
Difference imputed and paid VAT	3 993	739	1 885	1 420	1 775	2 322
Operating surplus / mixed income (net)	142 648	152 023	156 630	153 824	153 886	155 857

P 10 Consumption of fixed capital by industry

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Industries						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 570	3 660	3 683	3 777	3 896	3 967
Mining and quarrying	1 607	1 638	1 709	1 802	1 862	1 905
Manufacturing	12 866	12 972	12 985	13 087	13 183	13 315
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	1 920	1 942	1 945	1 969	1 996	.
Manufacture of textile-, leatherproducts	186	184	178	174	169	.
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	944	938	916	910	902	.
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	616	616	622	643	651	.
Manufacture of chemicals	2 035	2 096	2 144	2 197	2 241	.
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	765	783	799	815	824	.
Manufacture of plastic and building material	674	685	687	688	689	.
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	1 053	1 060	1 048	1 049	1 049	.
Manufacture of electronic products	1 201	1 164	1 121	1 086	1 053	.
Manufacture of electrical equipment	818	822	813	801	792	.
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	1 162	1 188	1 225	1 259	1 304	.
Manufacture of transport equipment	665	648	635	632	632	.
Other manufacturing and repair	827	846	852	864	881	.
Electricity and gas supply	2 199	2 292	2 433	2 584	2 710	2 842
Water supply and waste management	1 032	1 071	1 114	1 152	1 161	1 166
Construction	2 184	2 213	2 234	2 269	2 279	2 291
Construction buildings, development	777	777	766	762	754	.
Civil engineering	447	465	479	493	501	.
Specialised construction activities	960	971	989	1 014	1 024	.
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	13 817	14 093	14 126	14 354	14 390	14 441
Sale and repair of motor vehicles	953	926	892	878	852	.
Wholesale trade (no motor vehicles)	4 023	4 038	4 000	4 033	4 045	.
Retail trade (not in motor vehicles)	2 624	2 605	2 560	2 521	2 471	.
Land transport	1 554	1 572	1 598	1 653	1 695	.
Water transport	734	742	749	760	774	.
Air transport	897	877	825	843	809	.
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	1 981	2 270	2 451	2 622	2 711	.
Postal and courier activities	192	196	190	183	179	.
Accommodation and food service activities	859	867	861	861	854	.
Information and communication	4 685	4 763	4 759	4 795	4 814	4 864
Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities	486	516	534	544	552	.
Telecommunications	2 976	2 969	2 921	2 904	2 869	.
IT- and information services	1 223	1 278	1 304	1 347	1 393	.
Financial and insurance activities	3 904	4 088	4 077	4 047	4 058	4 061
Financial activities, no insurance and pension funding	1 825	1 959	2 094	2 135	2 179	.
Insurance and pension funding	1 761	1 785	1 640	1 565	1 529	.
Other financial services	318	344	343	347	350	.
Real estate activities	25 398	26 104	25 331	24 644	24 639	24 613
Business services	9 331	9 278	9 182	9 323	9 471	9 532
Management, technical consultancy	2 647	2 767	2 807	2 881	2 985	.
Research and development	1 600	1 648	1 691	1 723	1 745	.
Advertising, design and other services	621	639	646	659	665	.
Renting and leasing of tangible goods	3 454	3 189	3 008	3 007	3 008	.
Employment activities	337	350	348	357	358	.
Travel agencies, tour operators etc.	135	136	135	138	143	.
Other business services	537	549	547	558	567	.
Government and care	22 079	23 001	23 615	24 219	24 736	25 012
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	12 405	12 907	13 237	13 557	13 789	.
Education	5 524	5 666	5 730	5 789	5 851	.
Human health activities	2 200	2 339	2 457	2 592	2 724	.
Social work activities	1 950	2 089	2 191	2 281	2 372	.
Culture, recreation, other services	1 763	1 809	1 820	1 844	1 867	1 903
Arts, entertainment and recreation	956	981	994	1 014	1 036	.
Other service activities	807	828	826	830	831	.
Households with domestic personnel	–	–	–	–	–	.
Consumption of fixed capital	104 435	106 982	107 068	107 897	109 066	109 912

P 11.1 Value added (gross, basic prices) by industry

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Industries						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 192	10 828	9 697	10 225	11 266	10 943
Mining and quarrying	16 239	17 283	18 559	21 327	22 058	16 877
Manufacturing	65 005	67 024	69 979	69 074	69 125	72 119
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	11 664	11 507	11 843	12 819	13 631	13 850
Manufacture of textile-, leather products	1 004	1 033	1 125	1 077	1 075	1 110
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	4 790	4 416	4 378	4 037	3 834	3 930
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	1 358	670	982	1 044	937	1 083
Manufacture of chemicals	7 438	8 293	8 963	8 734	8 187	8 794
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	2 855	2 758	2 670	2 939	2 961	3 059
Manufacture of plastic and building material	4 662	4 229	4 432	4 230	4 179	4 317
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	7 401	7 854	8 146	8 036	8 258	8 900
Manufacture of electronic products	4 401	4 453	4 087	3 899	3 445	3 328
Manufacture of electrical equipment	2 081	2 001	2 279	2 202	2 438	2 468
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	6 057	7 837	8 804	7 894	8 016	8 668
Manufacture of transport equipment	3 145	3 720	3 765	3 410	3 410	3 562
Other manufacturing and repair	8 149	8 253	8 505	8 753	8 754	9 050
Electricity and gas supply	7 829	7 301	7 277	7 458	7 605	7 264
Water supply and waste management	3 528	3 541	3 666	3 597	3 377	3 378
Construction	33 636	30 531	30 295	27 826	26 478	26 864
Construction buildings, development	12 620	10 409	10 214	9 058	8 257	8 130
Civil engineering	4 672	4 918	4 961	4 583	4 474	4 719
Specialised construction activities	16 344	15 204	15 120	14 185	13 747	14 015
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	105 546	110 472	113 924	115 141	115 379	120 603
Sale and repair of motor vehicles	6 991	7 645	7 922	7 529	7 485	7 505
Wholesale trade (no motor vehicles)	41 665	45 617	47 608	48 368	47 826	49 770
Retail trade (not in motor vehicles)	21 847	21 401	21 899	22 054	22 059	23 071
Land transport	10 928	10 964	11 330	11 648	11 811	12 427
Water transport	2 367	2 205	2 076	2 031	2 202	2 274
Air transport	2 307	2 840	2 261	2 311	2 491	2 453
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	7 789	8 444	9 090	9 519	9 730	10 129
Postal and courier activities	2 723	2 538	2 424	2 275	2 281	2 478
Accommodation and food service activities	8 929	8 818	9 314	9 406	9 494	10 496
Information and communication	27 493	27 843	27 889	27 751	27 249	28 001
Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities	5 129	5 082	4 908	4 844	4 760	4 730
Telecommunications	9 076	9 161	9 128	8 710	8 329	8 047
IT- and information services	13 288	13 600	13 853	14 197	14 160	15 224
Financial and insurance activities	41 448	47 722	45 918	49 908	48 532	46 694
Financial activities, no insurance and pension funding	27 614	34 197	31 821	34 394	35 657	34 794
Insurance and pension funding	10 131	9 430	10 369	11 831	9 080	7 930
Other financial services	3 703	4 095	3 728	3 683	3 795	3 970
Real estate activities	33 169	31 599	33 405	29 050	30 649	34 085
Business services	76 776	75 234	78 267	78 699	78 624	81 321
Management, technical consultancy	37 164	36 144	37 548	37 047	36 946	37 965
Research and development	2 464	2 526	2 399	2 379	2 431	2 518
Advertising, design and other services	5 649	5 953	6 147	6 172	5 989	6 346
Renting and leasing of tangible goods	6 429	6 146	5 852	6 138	6 297	6 501
Employment activities	14 611	13 793	15 167	15 183	15 104	16 012
Travel agencies, tour operators etc.	1 389	1 625	1 823	2 398	2 432	2 341
Other business services	9 070	9 047	9 331	9 382	9 425	9 638
Government and care	119 717	123 746	125 690	128 584	131 100	132 622
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	42 203	43 404	43 433	44 155	44 691	44 596
Education	28 994	29 571	29 849	29 971	30 124	30 951
Human health activities	26 622	27 841	28 451	29 089	30 422	30 653
Social work activities	21 898	22 930	23 957	25 369	25 863	26 422
Culture, recreation, other services	14 111	14 633	15 024	15 192	15 292	15 884
Arts, entertainment and recreation	7 051	7 343	7 546	7 633	7 761	8 053
Other service activities	6 684	6 865	7 033	7 073	7 050	7 308
Households with domestic personnel	376	425	445	486	481	523
Value added (gross, basic prices)	553 689	567 757	579 590	583 832	586 734	596 655

P 11.2 Value added (gross, basic prices) by industry, volume changes

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	%					
Industries						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.3	0.1	-1.4	-1.2	1.4	3.4
Mining and quarrying	-5.4	13.1	-8.3	-0.1	6.7	-14.5
Manufacturing	-10.8	5.3	3.6	-1.4	-0.7	1.8
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	-1.5	-0.7	0.2	4.5	3.7	0.6
Manufacture of textile-, leather products	-15.3	4.9	11.6	-8.6	-1.1	0.7
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	-6.7	-1.3	-0.5	-6.0	-2.7	0.8
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	0.9	4.1	38.8	-3.5	-1.7	3.3
Manufacture of chemicals	-6.9	6.4	-1.2	3.5	-4.9	-0.6
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	1.9	-0.1	-4.1	14.5	3.6	4.3
Manufacture of plastic and building material	-13.8	-2.3	5.4	-7.4	-1.6	1.3
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	-15.0	13.8	4.1	-4.5	0.4	2.7
Manufacture of electronic products	-12.3	-2.7	7.9	5.0	-3.4	3.2
Manufacture of electrical equipment	-22.6	-7.4	10.7	-5.3	-1.7	1.2
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	-20.5	29.2	12.1	-10.8	-0.6	6.6
Manufacture of transport equipment	-28.4	20.6	2.8	-9.2	-2.6	3.2
Other manufacturing and repair	-8.5	-0.8	0.9	0.7	-1.6	-0.3
Electricity and gas supply	-2.2	2.5	-0.4	-1.7	0.4	-3.8
Water supply and waste management	-2.2	-1.2	0.8	-1.2	-1.8	1.1
Construction	-4.4	-10.9	0.9	-8.1	-4.7	3.2
Construction buildings, development	-7.1	-18.1	2.7	-8.9	-8.2	1.6
Civil engineering	9.6	-1.9	-4.5	-12.6	-3.9	4.1
Specialised construction activities	-6.1	-7.8	1.5	-6.2	-2.8	3.9
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	-6.9	4.0	4.3	-0.3	-1.1	2.5
Sale and repair of motor vehicles	-16.4	8.0	3.3	-7.8	-4.8	-2.4
Wholesale trade (no motor vehicles)	-6.1	6.6	6.5	0.7	-0.2	3.2
Retail trade (not in motor vehicles)	-3.7	0.7	1.5	-0.9	-3.2	2.3
Land transport	-6.0	3.1	3.9	1.2	-0.5	2.2
Water transport	-5.5	-2.3	-1.2	0.6	1.1	2.4
Air transport	-18.1	23.0	9.7	2.2	2.3	3.7
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	-6.2	8.3	5.6	3.7	0.6	1.9
Postal and courier activities	-6.8	-7.7	-8.2	-11.5	-7.6	-1.7
Accommodation and food service activities	-9.1	-5.5	3.4	-1.6	-0.1	4.6
Information and communication	-3.0	-0.3	1.6	0.7	-1.4	4.4
Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities	-5.1	-3.8	-4.0	-3.6	-4.5	-3.2
Telecommunications	-3.5	-0.9	-3.7	-4.1	-2.8	0.8
IT- and information services	-1.9	1.4	7.3	5.3	0.6	9.1
Financial and insurance activities	-0.1	2.9	-1.2	-3.1	-1.5	-3.0
Financial activities, no insurance and pension funding	2.6	3.3	-1.8	-3.9	-2.4	-3.7
Insurance and pension funding	-3.1	-1.2	1.8	-2.2	0.4	-3.1
Other financial services	-4.8	10.6	-2.5	1.7	1.4	3.6
Real estate activities	-0.2	2.6	1.4	2.4	3.4	3.9
Business services	-5.0	-2.1	3.2	0.7	-0.7	3.3
Management, technical consultancy	-2.5	-2.2	3.2	-0.3	-0.5	3.4
Research and development	0.6	2.3	-5.1	-0.5	0.5	3.6
Advertising, design and other services	-7.1	4.6	4.9	2.3	-1.2	4.3
Renting and leasing of tangible goods	-4.9	-4.5	-5.1	5.7	2.0	2.7
Employment activities	-13.0	-6.4	8.1	-0.7	-1.1	5.7
Travel agencies, tour operators etc.	-6.5	15.3	8.5	22.3	-8.0	-6.6
Other business services	-0.7	-1.4	1.9	-1.0	-1.2	1.6
Government and care	3.5	2.4	2.1	-0.3	1.1	0.1
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	2.4	2.9	-0.8	-0.1	1.1	-0.6
Education	-0.1	0.3	1.9	-0.1	0.2	0.5
Human health activities	8.4	3.8	5.3	-0.4	1.5	1.0
Social work activities	4.6	2.6	3.7	-0.6	1.5	-0.1
Culture, recreation, other services	-1.6	-0.1	1.1	-0.8	-1.3	0.6
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-1.0	-0.3	1.8	-1.4	-1.0	0.3
Other service activities	-2.9	-0.7	0.2	-0.6	-1.5	0.4
Households with domestic personnel	13.4	12.0	3.8	7.6	-1.4	7.9
Value added (gross, basic prices)	-3.4	1.7	2.0	-0.8	-0.2	1.0

P 11.3 Value added (gross, basic prices) by industry, price changes

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	%					
Industries						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	- 11.9	17.7	- 9.2	6.8	8.6	- 6.1
Mining and quarrying	- 20.2	- 5.9	17.1	15.1	- 3.0	- 10.5
Manufacturing	- 1.4	- 2.1	0.8	0.1	0.8	2.5
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	6.4	- 0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.0
Manufacture of textile-, leatherproducts	6.2	- 1.9	- 2.4	4.8	0.9	2.5
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	- 0.9	- 6.6	- 0.4	- 1.9	- 2.4	1.7
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	- 42.7	- 52.6	5.6	10.1	- 8.7	11.9
Manufacture of chemicals	- 19.4	4.8	9.4	- 5.8	- 1.4	8.1
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	1.6	- 3.3	0.9	- 3.9	- 2.8	- 0.9
Manufacture of plastic and building material	14.2	- 7.2	- 0.6	3.1	0.4	1.9
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	- 1.4	- 6.7	- 0.4	3.3	2.3	5.0
Manufacture of electronic products	7.3	4.0	- 14.9	- 9.2	- 8.5	- 6.4
Manufacture of electrical equipment	- 2.6	3.8	2.9	2.0	12.7	0.0
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	4.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	2.1	1.5
Manufacture of transport equipment	- 4.6	- 2.0	- 1.6	- 0.2	2.7	1.3
Other manufacturing and repair	3.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.7	3.7
Electricity and gas supply	42.1	- 9.0	0.0	4.3	1.6	- 0.7
Water supply and waste management	- 2.1	1.6	2.7	- 0.7	- 4.4	- 1.1
Construction	5.5	1.9	- 1.7	- 0.0	- 0.1	- 1.7
Construction buildings, development	7.1	0.8	- 4.4	- 2.7	- 0.7	- 3.1
Civil engineering	- 2.9	7.3	5.6	5.7	1.5	1.3
Specialised construction activities	6.9	0.9	- 2.0	0.0	- 0.3	- 1.9
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	0.9	0.6	- 1.1	1.4	1.3	2.0
Sale and repair of motor vehicles	7.6	1.2	0.4	3.1	4.4	2.7
Wholesale trade (no motor vehicles)	- 1.4	2.7	- 2.0	0.9	- 0.9	0.9
Retail trade (not in motor vehicles)	3.2	- 2.7	0.8	1.7	3.3	2.2
Land transport	4.5	- 2.7	- 0.5	1.6	2.0	2.9
Water transport	- 7.2	- 4.7	- 4.7	- 2.8	7.3	0.9
Air transport	- 16.7	0.1	- 27.4	0.0	5.3	- 5.0
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	0.1	0.1	1.9	1.0	1.6	2.1
Postal and courier activities	- 1.7	1.0	4.0	6.1	8.6	10.5
Accommodation and food service activities	7.8	4.5	2.2	2.6	1.0	5.7
Information and communication	- 1.5	1.6	- 1.4	- 1.2	- 0.4	- 1.6
Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities	3.8	3.0	0.6	2.4	2.9	2.6
Telecommunications	- 2.5	1.9	3.5	- 0.5	- 1.6	- 4.1
IT- and information services	- 2.7	0.9	- 5.0	- 2.7	- 0.9	- 1.5
Financial and insurance activities	31.2	11.9	- 2.6	12.1	- 1.3	- 0.8
Financial activities, no insurance and pension funding	53.2	19.9	- 5.2	12.5	6.3	1.4
Insurance and pension funding	3.7	- 5.8	8.0	16.7	- 23.6	- 9.9
Other financial services	- 2.2	0.0	- 6.6	- 2.9	1.6	0.9
Real estate activities	- 25.6	- 7.2	4.2	- 15.0	2.1	7.0
Business services	2.0	0.1	0.8	- 0.2	0.7	0.1
Management, technical consultancy	0.3	- 0.6	0.6	- 1.1	0.2	- 0.6
Research and development	5.4	0.2	0.1	- 0.3	1.6	0.0
Advertising, design and other services	1.9	0.8	- 1.5	- 1.8	- 1.8	1.6
Renting and leasing of tangible goods	3.5	0.1	0.3	- 0.8	0.6	0.6
Employment activities	2.4	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.3
Travel agencies, tour operators etc.	27.5	1.4	3.4	7.6	10.2	3.0
Other business services	3.8	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.7	0.6
Government and care	2.9	0.9	- 0.5	2.6	0.9	1.0
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	2.2	- 0.1	0.8	1.7	0.1	0.4
Education	4.8	1.7	- 0.9	0.5	0.3	2.2
Human health activities	2.6	0.7	- 3.0	2.7	3.1	- 0.2
Social work activities	1.9	2.1	0.7	6.5	0.4	2.2
Culture, recreation, other services	5.2	3.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	3.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.1	4.4	1.0	2.6	2.8	3.5
Other service activities	6.6	3.4	2.3	1.2	1.2	3.3
Households with domestic personnel	3.0	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.4	0.8
Value added (gross, basic prices)	0.4	0.8	0.1	1.5	0.7	0.7

P 11.4 Value added (gross, basic prices) by industry, % GDP

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
% GDP						
Industries						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
Mining and quarrying	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.4	2.5
Manufacturing	10.5	10.6	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.9
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1
Manufacture of textile-, leatherproducts	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Manufacture of chemicals	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Manufacture of plastic and building material	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
Manufacture of electronic products	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Manufacture of electrical equipment	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3
Manufacture of transport equipment	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other manufacturing and repair	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
Electricity and gas supply	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
Water supply and waste management	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Construction	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.1
Construction buildings, development	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2
Civil engineering	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Specialised construction activities	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	17.1	17.5	17.7	17.8	17.7	18.2
Sale and repair of motor vehicles	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Wholesale trade (no motor vehicles)	6.7	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.5
Retail trade (not in motor vehicles)	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
Land transport	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
Water transport	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Air transport	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Postal and courier activities	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Accommodation and food service activities	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
Information and communication	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2
Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Telecommunications	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
IT- and information services	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3
Financial and insurance activities	6.7	7.6	7.1	7.7	7.5	7.0
Financial activities, no insurance and pension funding	4.5	5.4	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.2
Insurance and pension funding	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.2
Other financial services	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Real estate activities	5.4	5.0	5.2	4.5	4.7	5.1
Business services	12.4	11.9	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.3
Management, technical consultancy	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7
Research and development	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Advertising, design and other services	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
Renting and leasing of tangible goods	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Employment activities	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4
Travel agencies, tour operators etc.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other business services	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5
Government and care	19.4	19.6	19.5	19.9	20.1	20.0
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.7
Education	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7
Human health activities	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.6
Social work activities	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0
Culture, recreation, other services	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other service activities	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Households with domestic personnel	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Value added (gross, basic prices)	89.7	89.9	90.1	90.5	90.1	90.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	9.7	10.0	9.6	9.3	9.6	9.6
Difference imputed and paid VAT	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

P 12 Dual classification of compensation of employees by industry and sector, 2014*

	Total economy	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households incl. NPI's serving households
	mln euro				
Industries					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 850	1 591	–	51	1 208
Mining and quarrying	1 118	1 117	–	–	1
Manufacturing	39 568	35 917	–	2 999	652
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	6 094	5 822	–	–	272
Manufacture of textile-, leatherproducts	640	618	–	–	22
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	2 503	2 446	–	–	57
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	640	640	–	–	–
Manufacture of chemicals and pharmaceuticals	4 286	4 285	–	–	1
Manufacture of plastic and building material	2 759	2 738	–	–	21
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	5 267	5 175	–	–	92
Manufacture of electronic products	2 158	2 153	–	–	5
Manufacture of electrical equipment	1 412	1 407	–	–	5
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	4 998	4 980	–	–	18
Manufacture of transport equipment	2 107	2 089	–	–	18
Other manufacturing and repair	6 704	3 564	–	2 999	141
Electricity and gas supply	1 785	1 780	–	–	5
Water supply and waste management	1 860	1 830	–	23	7
Construction	16 610	15 793	–	–	817
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles	42 514	39 846	–	–	2 668
Transportation and storage	16 864	16 068	–	260	536
Accommodation and food service activities	5 592	3 570	–	–	2 022
Information and communication	14 946	14 516	–	–	430
Financial and insurance activities	20 287	–	20 175	15	97
Real estate activities	3 643	3 371	–	–	272
Professional, scientific and technical activities	31 969	30 550	4	485	930
Administrative and support service activities	22 140	21 156	–	67	917
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	30 405	–	–	30 405	–
Education	23 791	1 033	–	22 647	111
Human health and social work activities	44 143	38 970	–	3 142	2 031
Arts, entertainment and recreation	3 627	2 438	–	522	667
Other service activities	4 835	1 571	–	170	3 094
Compensation of employees	328 547	231 117	20 179	60 786	16 465

P 13 Dual classification of value added (gross, basic prices) by industry and sector, 2014*

	Total economy	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households incl. NPI's serving households
	mln euro				
Industries					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10 943	3 584	–	62	7 297
Mining and quarrying	16 877	16 869	–	–	8
Manufacturing	72 119	65 920	–	3 119	3 080
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	13 850	12 559	–	–	1 291
Manufacture of textile-, leatherproducts	1 110	1 026	–	–	84
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	3 930	3 740	–	–	190
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	1 083	1 083	–	–	–
Manufacture of chemicals and pharmaceuticals	11 853	11 711	–	–	142
Manufacture of plastic and building material	4 317	4 244	–	–	73
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	8 900	8 453	–	–	447
Manufacture of electronic products	3 328	3 303	–	–	25
Manufacture of electrical equipment	2 468	2 435	–	–	33
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	8 668	8 593	–	–	75
Manufacture of transport equipment	3 562	3 502	–	–	60
Other manufacturing and repair	9 050	5 271	–	3 119	660
Electricity and gas supply	7 264	7 212	–	–	52
Water supply and waste management	3 378	3 234	–	122	22
Construction	26 864	20 604	–	–	6 260
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles	80 346	71 404	–	–	8 942
Transportation and storage	29 761	26 123	–	1 511	2 127
Accommodation and food service activities	10 496	6 069	–	–	4 427
Information and communication	28 001	25 982	–	–	2 019
Financial and insurance activities	46 694	–	46 191	58	445
Real estate activities	34 085	24 049	–	–	10 036
Professional, scientific and technical activities	46 829	38 091	8	1 157	7 573
Administrative and support service activities	34 492	30 204	–	70	4 218
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	44 596	–	–	44 596	–
Education	30 951	1 369	–	28 486	1 096
Human health and social work activities	57 075	42 970	–	3 354	10 751
Arts, entertainment and recreation	8 053	5 236	–	568	2 249
Other service activities	7 831	2 560	–	176	5 095
Value added (gross, basic prices)	596 655	391 480	46 199	83 279	75 697

5.

Labour

A 1 Key figures labour market

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	1000 persons					
Number of employed persons	8 838	8 778	8 854	8 836	8 754	8 739
Number of employees	7 455	7 396	7 444	7 399	7 275	7 242
Number of self-employed persons	1 383	1 382	1 410	1 436	1 479	1 497
	1000 jobs					
Jobs of employed persons	9 852	9 816	9 952	9 923	9 843	9 835
Jobs of employees	7 948	7 890	7 962	7 908	7 774	7 742
Jobs of self-employed persons	1 905	1 926	1 990	2 015	2 070	2 093
	1000 full-time equivalent jobs					
Labour input of employed persons, in full-time equivalent jobs	7 099	7 056	7 099	7 055	6 998	6 977
Labour input of employees, in full-time equivalent jobs	6 013	5 955	5 958	5 901	5 811	5 775
Labour input of self-employed persons, in full-time equivalent jobs	1 086	1 101	1 140	1 154	1 187	1 202
	mln hours					
Labour input of employed persons, in hours worked	12 567	12 477	12 594	12 487	12 384	12 406
Labour input of employees, in hours worked	10 092	9 982	10 057	9 924	9 797	9 767
Labour input of self-employed persons, in hours worked	2 476	2 494	2 537	2 563	2 587	2 639
Labour input of employees, in hours paid	.	11 905	11 884	11 810	11 683	11 616
Labour input of employees, in contractual hours	.	11 751	11 728	11 661	11 529	11 462
	1000 euro					
Compensation of employees per full-time equivalent job	51.8	52.1	53.4	54.7	55.7	56.9
Wages and salaries per full-time equivalent job	40.8	41.4	42.2	42.9	43.7	44.0
	euro					
Compensation of employees per hour worked	30.9	31.1	31.6	32.5	33.0	33.6
Wages and salaries per hour worked	24.3	24.7	25.0	25.5	25.9	26.0
	% changes					
Compensation of employees per full-time equivalent job	2.8	0.6	2.4	2.5	1.8	2.1
Wages and salaries per full-time equivalent job	2.8	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.7	0.7
Compensation of employees per hour worked	3.1	0.7	1.7	2.9	1.6	1.8
Wages and salaries per hour worked	3.1	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.5	0.4

A 2 Number of employed persons by industry

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	1000 persons					
Industries						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	204	203	201	199	196	194
Mining and quarrying	8	8	8	9	9	10
Manufacturing	822	799	792	783	774	769
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	130	129	126	127	127	127
Manufacture of textile-, leatherproducts	18	18	18	17	18	17
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	71	66	63	59	56	53
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	6	6	6	6	6	6
Manufacture of chemicals	44	44	44	45	44	44
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	17	16	15	13	12	12
Manufacture of plastic and building material	59	56	56	55	53	51
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	113	110	111	109	107	106
Manufacture of electronic products	28	28	28	27	27	26
Manufacture of electrical equipment	22	20	22	22	21	20
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	78	73	75	76	78	79
Manufacture of transport equipment	40	38	38	37	36	37
Other manufacturing and repair	196	194	192	190	189	190
Electricity and gas supply	22	24	24	23	25	24
Water supply and waste management	32	32	33	32	32	33
Construction	549	523	522	509	480	463
Construction buildings, development	192	178	178	172	160	154
Civil engineering	60	61	62	62	60	58
Specialised construction activities	296	283	281	275	259	251
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	2 129	2 124	2 159	2 164	2 144	2 149
Sale and repair of motor vehicles	140	140	143	141	136	133
Wholesale trade (no motor vehicles)	491	485	489	493	486	484
Retail trade (not in motor vehicles)	768	770	781	780	774	781
Land transport	195	194	195	191	185	181
Water transport	22	21	21	21	20	20
Air transport	28	25	26	25	25	25
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	78	77	79	80	83	85
Postal and courier activities	70	68	68	70	70	68
Accommodation and food service activities	337	343	355	361	364	373
Information and communication	260	252	256	259	259	263
Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities	62	59	59	59	57	56
Telecommunications	36	33	32	32	31	31
IT- and information services	163	161	165	169	171	176
Financial and insurance activities	275	266	261	257	251	242
Financial activities, no insurance and pension funding	142	133	136	134	131	123
Insurance and pension funding	71	73	65	63	62	60
Other financial services	61	60	60	59	57	58
Real estate activities	83	79	79	76	74	74
Business services	1 702	1 653	1 683	1 685	1 687	1 725
Management, technical consultancy	481	456	460	464	465	471
Research and development	33	33	33	33	33	33
Advertising, design and other services	177	180	181	183	185	189
Renting and leasing of tangible goods	30	30	31	33	32	32
Employment activities	537	508	528	520	521	549
Travel agencies, tour operators etc.	23	23	23	23	21	21
Other business services	420	424	427	430	430	430
Government and care	2 381	2 445	2 457	2 464	2 450	2 418
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	509	523	507	501	498	492
Education	523	522	524	520	517	519
Human health activities	515	526	546	552	557	557
Social work activities	833	875	880	891	877	849
Culture, recreation, other services	370	370	379	376	374	375
Arts, entertainment and recreation	155	155	158	158	160	161
Other service activities	195	195	198	195	194	192
Households with domestic personnel	20	20	23	23	20	21
Number of employed persons	8 838	8 778	8 854	8 836	8 754	8 739

A 3.1 Jobs of employed persons by industry

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	1000 jobs					
Industries						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	267	266	269	264	261	259
Mining and quarrying	8	8	9	9	9	10
Manufacturing	848	825	819	811	801	796
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	136	136	133	134	134	134
Manufacture of textile-, leatherproducts	20	19	19	19	19	19
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	74	69	65	62	59	55
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	6	6	6	6	6	6
Manufacture of chemicals	45	45	45	45	45	44
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	18	17	16	14	13	13
Manufacture of plastic and building material	61	58	57	57	54	52
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	117	114	114	112	110	109
Manufacture of electronic products	29	29	29	28	27	27
Manufacture of electrical equipment	23	21	22	22	21	21
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	80	75	77	78	80	81
Manufacture of transport equipment	41	39	39	38	37	38
Other manufacturing and repair	201	199	198	196	195	196
Electricity and gas supply	22	25	25	25	27	26
Water supply and waste management	33	33	34	33	33	34
Construction	608	578	577	563	533	517
Construction buildings, development	233	216	216	208	196	190
Civil engineering	62	63	64	64	62	60
Specialised construction activities	312	299	298	291	275	267
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	2 309	2 311	2 358	2 363	2 343	2 349
Sale and repair of motor vehicles	150	151	155	153	148	144
Wholesale trade (no motor vehicles)	518	514	520	523	516	513
Retail trade (not in motor vehicles)	833	839	855	853	847	855
Land transport	209	208	211	206	200	196
Water transport	23	22	23	23	22	22
Air transport	29	26	26	26	25	25
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	80	79	82	83	86	88
Postal and courier activities	78	76	77	79	79	77
Accommodation and food service activities	388	396	411	417	420	430
Information and communication	285	278	284	288	288	294
Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities	69	66	66	67	65	64
Telecommunications	37	33	33	33	32	32
IT- and information services	179	178	184	188	191	198
Financial and insurance activities	286	278	272	268	262	252
Financial activities, no insurance and pension funding	147	137	140	139	136	127
Insurance and pension funding	72	75	66	64	63	61
Other financial services	67	66	66	65	63	64
Real estate activities	94	91	92	89	87	87
Business services	1 982	1 938	1 980	1 977	1 982	2 025
Management, technical consultancy	530	508	516	520	522	530
Research and development	35	34	35	34	35	35
Advertising, design and other services	218	223	227	230	232	237
Renting and leasing of tangible goods	34	34	35	37	37	36
Employment activities	607	574	597	586	586	618
Travel agencies, tour operators etc.	25	25	25	24	23	23
Other business services	533	540	544	546	547	547
Government and care	2 636	2 707	2 735	2 739	2 727	2 695
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	534	548	534	526	524	517
Education	579	580	585	581	580	583
Human health activities	569	582	607	615	620	621
Social work activities	953	996	1 009	1 017	1 003	973
Culture, recreation, other services	474	480	499	494	489	492
Arts, entertainment and recreation	204	205	210	210	213	215
Other service activities	234	234	239	235	234	232
Households with domestic personnel	36	40	50	49	42	45
Jobs of employed persons	9 852	9 816	9 952	9 923	9 843	9 835

A 3.2 Jobs of employees by industry

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	1000 jobs					
Industries						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	108	106	106	105	104	104
Mining and quarrying	8	8	8	9	9	10
Manufacturing	797	774	768	758	748	742
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	127	126	125	125	125	125
Manufacture of textile-, leather products	16	15	15	15	15	14
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	67	63	59	56	53	50
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	6	6	6	6	6	6
Manufacture of chemicals	44	44	45	45	45	44
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	17	17	15	13	12	12
Manufacture of plastic and building material	58	55	55	54	52	50
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	109	105	106	104	102	101
Manufacture of electronic products	28	28	28	27	27	26
Manufacture of electrical equipment	22	20	21	22	21	20
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	78	73	75	77	78	80
Manufacture of transport equipment	39	38	37	36	36	36
Other manufacturing and repair	186	184	182	179	178	177
Electricity and gas supply	22	23	24	23	24	23
Water supply and waste management	33	32	33	33	32	33
Construction	391	377	370	356	325	306
Construction buildings, development	119	112	108	100	87	80
Civil engineering	56	57	57	57	56	54
Specialised construction activities	216	208	205	198	182	172
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	1 992	1 986	2 023	2 027	2 004	2 010
Sale and repair of motor vehicles	120	119	122	120	115	111
Wholesale trade (no motor vehicles)	465	459	463	468	461	459
Retail trade (not in motor vehicles)	704	707	721	719	713	720
Land transport	189	188	189	184	176	171
Water transport	16	16	16	16	16	16
Air transport	28	26	26	26	25	25
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	76	75	78	78	81	83
Postal and courier activities	73	70	70	72	72	69
Accommodation and food service activities	320	326	339	344	345	355
Information and communication	237	228	230	231	227	229
Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities	56	53	52	52	49	47
Telecommunications	36	33	32	32	31	31
IT- and information services	146	142	145	147	147	151
Financial and insurance activities	276	268	263	259	254	244
Financial activities, no insurance and pension funding	147	137	140	139	136	127
Insurance and pension funding	72	75	66	64	63	61
Other financial services	57	56	56	56	54	56
Real estate activities	77	73	72	69	67	67
Business services	1 416	1 343	1 362	1 352	1 339	1 374
Management, technical consultancy	423	388	386	385	376	380
Research and development	33	32	33	33	32	32
Advertising, design and other services	79	77	76	76	74	76
Renting and leasing of tangible goods	27	26	28	30	29	29
Employment activities	600	565	587	577	579	611
Travel agencies, tour operators etc.	22	21	22	21	20	19
Other business services	233	233	231	230	228	227
Government and care	2 284	2 359	2 380	2 372	2 343	2 303
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	534	548	534	526	524	517
Education	529	530	530	523	514	512
Human health activities	482	493	512	516	516	518
Social work activities	739	788	805	807	789	756
Culture, recreation, other services	305	312	322	314	298	298
Arts, entertainment and recreation	131	131	132	129	126	127
Other service activities	138	141	141	135	130	126
Households with domestic personnel	36	40	50	49	42	45
Jobs of employees	7 948	7 890	7 962	7 908	7 774	7 742

A 3.3 Jobs of self-employed persons by industry

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	1000 jobs					
Industries						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	159	160	163	159	157	154
Mining and quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing	51	51	51	52	53	54
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	9	10	8	9	9	9
Manufacture of textile-, leather products	4	4	4	4	4	4
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	7	6	6	6	6	5
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacture of chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	1	1	1	1	1	1
Manufacture of plastic and building material	2	2	2	2	2	2
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	8	8	8	8	8	8
Manufacture of electronic products	1	1	1	1	1	1
Manufacture of electrical equipment	1	1	1	1	1	1
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	2	1	2	1	1	1
Manufacture of transport equipment	2	2	2	2	1	1
Other manufacturing and repair	15	15	16	17	18	19
Electricity and gas supply	0	1	1	1	3	2
Water supply and waste management	0	1	1	1	1	1
Construction	217	200	207	207	208	211
Construction buildings, development	114	104	107	108	108	110
Civil engineering	6	6	6	6	6	6
Specialised construction activities	97	91	93	93	94	95
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	316	325	335	336	338	339
Sale and repair of motor vehicles	30	31	33	32	33	33
Wholesale trade (no motor vehicles)	53	55	56	56	55	54
Retail trade (not in motor vehicles)	129	131	134	134	134	135
Land transport	20	21	22	22	24	24
Water transport	8	7	7	7	6	6
Air transport	0	0	0	0	0	0
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	4	4	4	4	5	5
Postal and courier activities	5	6	7	7	7	8
Accommodation and food service activities	67	70	72	73	74	75
Information and communication	47	50	54	56	61	65
Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities	13	13	14	14	16	16
Telecommunications	1	1	1	1	1	1
IT- and information services	33	36	40	41	45	47
Financial and insurance activities	10	9	9	9	8	8
Financial activities, no insurance and pension funding	0	0	0	0	0	0
Insurance and pension funding	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other financial services	10	9	9	9	8	8
Real estate activities	17	19	19	20	20	21
Business services	566	595	618	625	643	651
Management, technical consultancy	107	121	130	135	146	150
Research and development	2	2	2	2	2	2
Advertising, design and other services	139	146	151	153	158	161
Renting and leasing of tangible goods	7	8	8	8	8	7
Employment activities	7	8	10	8	8	7
Travel agencies, tour operators etc.	3	3	4	4	4	4
Other business services	301	307	313	316	318	320
Government and care	352	347	354	367	385	392
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education	50	50	55	58	66	71
Human health activities	87	89	96	99	104	103
Social work activities	215	208	204	210	214	218
Culture, recreation, other services	169	168	176	180	191	195
Arts, entertainment and recreation	73	75	79	80	87	89
Other service activities	96	94	98	100	104	106
Households with domestic personnel	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jobs of self-employed persons	1 905	1 926	1 990	2 015	2 070	2 093

A 4.1 Labour input of employed persons by industry, in full-time equivalent jobs

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
1000 full-time equivalent jobs						
Industries						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	168	166	165	162	161	160
Mining and quarrying	7	7	8	8	9	9
Manufacturing	753	732	722	714	707	702
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	112	112	109	109	110	110
Manufacture of textile-, leather products	16	15	15	15	15	15
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	66	61	58	55	52	49
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	6	6	5	6	5	6
Manufacture of chemicals	42	42	42	42	42	41
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	16	15	14	12	12	12
Manufacture of plastic and building material	56	53	52	52	50	48
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	106	103	103	102	100	99
Manufacture of electronic products	26	27	26	25	25	25
Manufacture of electrical equipment	21	19	20	20	20	19
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	74	69	71	72	74	75
Manufacture of transport equipment	38	36	36	35	35	35
Other manufacturing and repair	176	174	171	169	167	167
Electricity and gas supply	21	22	22	22	23	23
Water supply and waste management	31	31	31	30	30	31
Construction	530	505	503	490	463	448
Construction buildings, development	197	183	182	175	163	157
Civil engineering	57	58	59	59	58	56
Specialised construction activities	276	264	262	257	243	235
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	1 604	1 596	1 608	1 601	1 585	1 586
Sale and repair of motor vehicles	125	125	128	126	122	118
Wholesale trade (no motor vehicles)	438	434	436	440	435	433
Retail trade (not in motor vehicles)	490	486	486	479	472	476
Land transport	172	172	171	167	163	161
Water transport	19	18	19	19	19	18
Air transport	25	22	23	22	22	22
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	72	71	72	74	76	78
Postal and courier activities	47	45	44	44	42	41
Accommodation and food service activities	218	222	228	231	234	239
Information and communication	243	235	240	243	243	247
Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities	54	51	51	51	50	49
Telecommunications	32	30	30	29	28	29
IT- and information services	156	155	159	162	164	169
Financial and insurance activities	247	241	236	233	228	220
Financial activities, no insurance and pension funding	130	122	126	125	122	114
Insurance and pension funding	64	66	59	57	56	55
Other financial services	53	52	52	51	50	51
Real estate activities	71	69	67	66	65	64
Business services	1 239	1 218	1 245	1 241	1 244	1 271
Management, technical consultancy	428	410	414	415	416	422
Research and development	31	30	31	30	30	31
Advertising, design and other services	108	113	115	119	119	122
Renting and leasing of tangible goods	27	27	27	29	29	28
Employment activities	381	372	385	377	379	399
Travel agencies, tour operators etc.	20	19	19	19	18	18
Other business services	245	249	253	253	253	252
Government and care	1 876	1 924	1 933	1 932	1 926	1 901
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	479	492	478	470	471	465
Education	430	429	426	423	421	422
Human health activities	412	419	437	442	447	447
Social work activities	555	584	593	596	588	567
Culture, recreation, other services	309	311	317	311	313	314
Arts, entertainment and recreation	129	130	132	129	132	133
Other service activities	168	168	171	167	166	165
Households with domestic personnel	12	13	14	15	15	16
Labour input of employed persons	7 099	7 056	7 099	7 055	6 998	6 977

A 4.2 Labour input of employed persons by industry, in hours worked

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln hours					
Industries						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	378	373	370	364	365	361
Mining and quarrying	14	13	14	15	17	18
Manufacturing	1 299	1 283	1 279	1 258	1 251	1 247
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	197	198	193	194	196	197
Manufacture of textile-, leatherproducts	28	27	28	27	28	27
Manufacture of paper-, wood products, printing	114	106	102	96	92	87
Manufacture of coke and petroleum	10	10	9	9	9	9
Manufacture of chemicals	71	73	74	74	73	73
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	27	27	24	21	21	21
Manufacture of plastic and building material	98	94	94	92	89	86
Manufacture of basic metals and -products	179	184	189	185	183	183
Manufacture of electronic products	46	47	45	44	44	44
Manufacture of electrical equipment	36	34	36	36	35	34
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	131	125	129	131	135	138
Manufacture of transport equipment	63	63	64	62	62	63
Other manufacturing and repair	298	296	292	286	284	285
Electricity and gas supply	36	38	38	38	39	39
Water supply and waste management	57	57	58	56	57	59
Construction	990	935	944	910	867	845
Construction buildings, development	360	330	336	318	300	295
Civil engineering	107	108	110	109	109	105
Specialised construction activities	523	497	498	482	458	445
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	2 991	2 976	3 011	2 985	2 958	2 964
Sale and repair of motor vehicles	233	235	240	235	228	222
Wholesale trade (no motor vehicles)	799	794	801	805	798	795
Retail trade (not in motor vehicles)	901	889	894	878	868	876
Land transport	351	352	355	344	335	331
Water transport	37	35	37	38	38	37
Air transport	42	38	39	38	37	38
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	127	126	131	133	138	142
Postal and courier activities	81	78	78	79	75	73
Accommodation and food service activities	420	429	436	436	440	450
Information and communication	441	429	439	443	440	452
Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities	96	90	91	91	89	88
Telecommunications	58	54	53	52	51	52
IT- and information services	287	286	294	299	300	312
Financial and insurance activities	421	408	402	395	388	374
Financial activities, no insurance and pension funding	217	204	211	208	204	192
Insurance and pension funding	106	110	98	95	95	92
Other financial services	97	94	94	92	89	91
Real estate activities	123	118	117	113	111	111
Business services	2 235	2 220	2 276	2 265	2 265	2 324
Management, technical consultancy	786	754	762	763	758	776
Research and development	54	52	53	53	53	54
Advertising, design and other services	211	221	225	230	229	236
Renting and leasing of tangible goods	49	48	51	54	53	52
Employment activities	647	646	680	663	670	707
Travel agencies, tour operators etc.	34	34	34	34	33	32
Other business services	454	464	470	468	468	467
Government and care	3 021	3 060	3 071	3 076	3 059	3 037
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	771	792	767	754	754	748
Education	691	683	678	671	660	668
Human health activities	682	691	716	726	733	737
Social work activities	877	895	910	925	911	884
Culture, recreation, other services	561	565	574	569	567	576
Arts, entertainment and recreation	239	241	245	246	247	253
Other service activities	304	303	307	300	296	297
Households with domestic personnel	19	21	22	24	24	26
Labour input of employed persons	12 567	12 477	12 594	12 487	12 384	12 406

A 4.3 Labour input by industry, in hours worked

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln hours					
Labour input of employed persons by industry, in hours worked	12 567	12 477	12 594	12 487	12 384	12 406
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	378	373	370	364	365	361
Mining and quarrying	14	13	14	15	17	18
Manufacturing	1 299	1 283	1 279	1 258	1 251	1 247
Electricity and gas supply	36	38	38	38	39	39
Water supply and waste management	57	57	58	56	57	59
Construction	990	935	944	910	867	845
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	2 991	2 976	3 011	2 985	2 958	2 964
Information and communication	441	429	439	443	440	452
Financial and insurance activities	421	408	402	395	388	374
Real estate activities	123	118	117	113	111	111
Business services	2 235	2 220	2 276	2 265	2 265	2 324
Government and care	3 021	3 060	3 071	3 076	3 059	3 037
Culture, recreation, other services	561	565	574	569	567	576
Labour input of employees by industry, in hours worked	10 092	9 982	10 057	9 924	9 797	9 767
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	130	127	127	126	128	129
Mining and quarrying	13	13	14	14	17	18
Manufacturing	1 213	1 199	1 196	1 174	1 167	1 161
Electricity and gas supply	36	38	38	37	38	37
Water supply and waste management	56	56	57	56	56	57
Construction	621	596	596	568	525	499
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	2 419	2 394	2 432	2 407	2 378	2 381
Information and communication	369	354	358	359	354	359
Financial and insurance activities	407	395	389	382	376	363
Real estate activities	104	98	97	93	91	90
Business services	1 739	1 683	1 718	1 701	1 694	1 738
Government and care	2 674	2 718	2 720	2 703	2 678	2 642
Culture, recreation, other services	310	313	315	304	296	294
Labour input of self-employed persons by industry, in hours worked	2 476	2 494	2 537	2 563	2 587	2 639
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	249	246	243	238	237	233
Mining and quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing	86	85	83	84	84	86
Electricity and gas supply	0	1	1	1	1	2
Water supply and waste management	1	1	1	1	1	2
Construction	370	340	348	342	342	346
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	572	582	579	579	580	583
Information and communication	72	76	81	83	86	92
Financial and insurance activities	14	13	14	13	12	12
Real estate activities	18	20	20	20	20	21
Business services	496	537	558	564	571	586
Government and care	347	343	351	373	381	395
Culture, recreation, other services	252	252	259	265	271	282

A 5 Compensation of employees. wages and salaries by industry

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	1000 euro					
Compensation of employees per full-time equivalent job	51.8	52.1	53.4	54.7	55.7	56.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	35.0	36.2	37.4	38.7	39.0	39.7
Mining and quarrying	104.7	109.5	115.1	119.2	121.4	121.7
Manufacturing	54.6	53.1	55.0	56.6	57.7	59.6
Electricity and gas supply	73.7	73.1	76.1	78.7	79.8	82.3
Water supply and waste management	54.9	56.8	58.2	59.5	60.2	61.6
Construction	53.8	54.6	55.8	57.7	58.3	59.7
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	44.1	44.7	45.9	47.1	47.7	48.3
Information and communication	68.4	68.3	69.6	70.9	71.2	73.4
Financial and insurance activities	79.3	80.8	83.7	85.1	91.2	94.5
Real estate activities	61.6	62.9	63.9	66.0	66.9	67.2
Business services	50.3	51.0	52.4	53.5	54.1	54.8
Government and care	52.2	52.5	53.4	54.7	55.8	57.3
Culture, recreation, other services	43.2	44.0	45.0	46.0	46.5	47.4
	euro					
Compensation of employees per hour worked	30.9	31.1	31.6	32.5	33.0	33.6
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19.7	20.5	21.0	21.7	21.8	22.1
Mining and quarrying	58.0	61.1	64.7	66.7	63.4	63.3
Manufacturing	32.2	30.8	31.6	32.6	33.1	34.1
Electricity and gas supply	43.1	42.7	44.4	46.3	46.7	48.0
Water supply and waste management	29.3	30.4	31.1	32.0	32.2	32.6
Construction	30.8	31.5	31.5	32.9	32.9	33.3
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	25.0	25.4	25.8	26.7	27.0	27.3
Information and communication	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.4	40.5	41.6
Financial and insurance activities	47.0	48.1	49.7	50.8	54.1	55.9
Real estate activities	36.9	38.1	38.6	40.1	40.4	40.5
Business services	29.2	29.4	29.9	30.6	30.8	31.1
Government and care	33.6	34.2	34.7	35.6	36.4	37.2
Culture, recreation, other services	26.4	26.9	27.4	28.1	28.3	28.8
	1000 euro					
Wages and salaries per full-time equivalent job	40.8	41.4	42.2	42.9	43.7	44.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	28.5	29.4	30.1	30.7	31.1	31.2
Mining and quarrying	78.4	81.8	84.6	83.7	85.4	85.8
Manufacturing	41.6	42.6	43.7	44.6	45.8	46.4
Electricity and gas supply	59.1	58.5	61.1	62.1	63.3	64.4
Water supply and waste management	43.4	44.3	45.4	45.6	46.3	46.8
Construction	42.9	43.3	44.0	45.0	45.8	45.9
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	35.7	36.3	37.0	37.6	38.1	38.2
Information and communication	54.5	55.7	57.2	57.4	57.7	58.5
Financial and insurance activities	63.3	64.4	66.1	67.0	69.6	70.7
Real estate activities	47.3	47.7	48.5	49.9	51.0	50.7
Business services	40.7	41.0	42.2	42.7	43.3	43.1
Government and care	40.0	40.5	41.0	41.7	42.4	43.1
Culture, recreation, other services	35.1	35.8	36.5	37.1	37.5	37.8
	euro					
Wages and salaries per hour worked	24.3	24.7	25.0	25.5	25.9	26.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.1	16.7	16.9	17.3	17.4	17.4
Mining and quarrying	43.4	45.6	47.5	46.9	44.6	44.6
Manufacturing	24.5	24.7	25.1	25.7	26.2	26.5
Electricity and gas supply	34.6	34.2	35.7	36.5	37.0	37.6
Water supply and waste management	23.2	23.7	24.3	24.5	24.7	24.8
Construction	24.6	25.0	24.8	25.7	25.8	25.6
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	20.3	20.6	20.9	21.3	21.5	21.6
Information and communication	31.2	31.8	32.4	32.7	32.8	33.2
Financial and insurance activities	37.6	38.3	39.2	40.0	41.3	41.8
Real estate activities	28.4	28.9	29.3	30.3	30.8	30.6
Business services	23.7	23.7	24.1	24.4	24.7	24.5
Government and care	25.7	26.4	26.7	27.1	27.6	28.0
Culture, recreation, other services	21.4	21.8	22.2	22.7	22.8	23.0

A 6 Labour share in enterprise income by industry and sector ¹⁾

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	%					
Labour share in enterprise income	81.0	79.5	79.8	81.0	81.6	81.9
Industries						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	95.2	77.8	91.6	87.3	76.9	82.3
Mining and quarrying	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.0	5.3	7.6
Manufacturing	78.2	71.7	69.8	72.4	73.0	71.4
Electricity and gas supply	27.5	32.6	35.7	36.5	38.6	43.4
Water supply and waste management	67.1	70.1	70.8	74.2	83.0	87.5
Construction	90.7	97.3	99.9	110.6	111.8	109.0
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	77.2	74.1	74.2	75.1	75.2	72.6
Information and communication	72.5	69.2	71.8	74.5	76.7	78.1
Financial and insurance activities	52.6	44.9	47.6	44.0	47.7	50.8
Real estate activities	75.4	125.0	72.4	197.8	134.3	78.1
Business services	91.0	92.5	92.8	94.3	96.2	96.1
Government and care	99.0	99.0	100.1	100.3	100.2	100.5
Culture, recreation, other services	107.7	106.5	108.0	107.4	109.1	107.1
Sectors						
Corporations	68.1	65.5	66.1	66.2	66.7	67.3
General government	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Households including NPIs serving households	125.6	137.4	131.2	149.5	144.9	138.6

¹⁾ The labour share in enterprise income is the compensation for employees including the imputed compensation for the selfemployed and the family workers (the number of full-time equivalents of selfemployed and family workers multiplied by the average compensation for employees) as its share in the total of compensation of employees and net operating surplus/mixed income.

A 7.1 Structure of labour costs

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Wages and salaries	245 616	246 542	251 715	253 193	253 659	253 974
Employers' social contributions	66 063	63 929	66 325	69 632	69 976	74 573
Actual employers' social contributions	54 818	52 837	54 958	58 815	59 452	63 967
Employers' contributions to pension schemes	26 597	23 486	24 717	26 192	27 849	28 310
Cure Insurance Act (ZVW)	11 475	11 755	13 098	14 034	14 878	15 467
Act on Work and Income based on Work Capacity (WIA, Whk)	11 002	11 312	10 240	10 332	8 258	10 943
Disability Insurance Fund (AOK)	276	124	—	—	—	—
Unemployment Insurance Act (WW, WKO)	4 996	5 634	6 339	7 664	7 820	8 562
Sickness Benefits Act (ZW)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Executive Fund of the Government (UFO)	472	526	564	593	647	685
Employers' other private social insurance contributions	—	—	—	—	—	—
Imputed social contributions	11 245	11 092	11 367	10 817	10 524	10 606
Beloning van werknemers	311 679	310 471	318 040	322 825	323 635	328 547
Final levy	616	615	543	165	804	951
Labour costs subsidies (-)	3 703	3 610	3 121	2 601	1 996	1 651
Labour costs	308 592	307 476	315 462	320 389	322 443	327 847

A 7.2 Wage cost per hour worked, changes

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	%					
Labour price index	1.5	0.0	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.6
Structural effect	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.4
Wage cost per hour worked	2.8	0.7	1.8	2.9	1.9	2.0

A 8.1 Labour productivity by industry per full-time equivalent job ¹⁾

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	1000 euro					
Value added (gross, basic prices) per full-time equivalent job	78	80	82	83	84	86
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	55	65	59	63	70	68
Mining and quarrying	2 169	2 313	2 309	2 604	2 515	1 813
Manufacturing	86	92	97	97	98	103
Electricity and gas supply	374	328	325	335	326	322
Water supply and waste management	116	116	118	119	112	109
Construction	63	60	60	57	57	60
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	66	69	71	72	73	76
Information and communication	113	118	116	114	112	113
Financial and insurance activities	167	198	194	214	213	213
Real estate activities	466	460	495	439	475	531
Business services	62	62	63	63	63	64
Government and care	64	64	65	67	68	70
Culture, recreation, other services	46	47	47	49	49	51
	% volume changes					
Value added (gross, basic prices) per full-time equivalent job	- 2.3	2.3	1.4	- 0.2	0.6	1.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.7	1.6	- 0.8	0.4	1.8	4.2
Mining and quarrying	- 6.2	13.4	- 14.7	- 2.0	- 0.4	- 19.4
Manufacturing	- 8.2	8.3	5.0	- 0.4	0.3	2.5
Electricity and gas supply	1.3	- 3.5	- 0.8	- 1.3	- 4.2	- 0.5
Water supply and waste management	- 6.0	- 1.2	- 0.5	0.9	- 1.7	- 1.3
Construction	- 3.1	- 6.4	1.3	- 5.8	0.8	6.8
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	- 4.6	4.5	3.5	0.1	- 0.1	2.4
Information and communication	- 1.4	2.9	- 0.4	- 0.4	- 1.4	2.5
Financial and insurance activities	0.9	5.6	0.8	- 1.9	0.7	0.7
Real estate activities	- 1.1	6.4	3.3	4.3	5.9	4.5
Business services	- 0.9	- 0.4	1.0	1.1	- 0.9	1.1
Government and care	1.3	- 0.1	1.6	- 0.2	1.4	1.4
Culture, recreation, other services	- 4.5	- 0.9	- 0.8	0.9	- 1.9	0.3

¹⁾ Labour productivity measured as the gross value added basic prices per full-time equivalent job.

A 8.2 Labour productivity by industry per hour worked ¹⁾

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	euro					
Value added (gross, basic prices) per hour worked	44	46	46	47	47	48
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24	29	26	28	31	30
Mining and quarrying	1 200	1 290	1 298	1 455	1 314	943
Manufacturing	50	52	55	55	55	58
Electricity and gas supply	219	191	190	196	194	187
Water supply and waste management	62	62	63	64	59	58
Construction	34	33	32	31	31	32
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	35	37	38	39	39	41
Information and communication	62	65	64	63	62	62
Financial and insurance activities	99	117	114	126	125	125
Real estate activities	270	269	286	257	276	308
Business services	34	34	34	35	35	35
Government and care	40	40	41	42	43	44
Culture, recreation, other services	25	26	26	27	27	28
	% volume changes					
Value added (gross, basic prices) per hour worked	- 2.0	2.5	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.1	1.7	- 0.7	0.3	1.2	4.4
Mining and quarrying	- 6.6	14.3	- 14.1	- 2.6	- 6.8	- 19.8
Manufacturing	- 6.5	6.6	4.0	0.2	- 0.1	2.2
Electricity and gas supply	0.6	- 4.1	- 0.6	- 0.7	- 2.9	- 2.6
Water supply and waste management	- 6.1	- 1.2	- 0.2	1.3	- 2.4	- 1.9
Construction	- 3.2	- 5.6	- 0.0	- 4.7	- 0.1	6.0
Trade, transport, hotels, catering	- 4.3	4.5	3.1	0.5	- 0.2	2.2
Information and communication	- 1.7	2.3	- 0.6	- 0.1	- 0.8	1.7
Financial and insurance activities	0.8	6.0	0.2	- 1.2	0.1	0.5
Real estate activities	- 0.6	7.3	2.2	5.6	5.4	4.3
Business services	- 0.7	- 1.4	0.7	1.2	- 0.8	0.7
Government and care	0.8	1.1	1.7	- 0.4	1.6	0.9
Culture, recreation, other services	- 4.4	- 0.9	- 0.5	0.1	- 0.9	- 0.9

¹⁾ Labour productivity measured as the gross value added basic prices per hour worked.

6.

Sector accounts

S 1.1 Sector accounts 2011

	Non-financial corpo- rations	Financial corpo- rations	General govern- ment	Households including NPI's serving households	Not sectorized	Total economy	Rest of the world
	mln euro						
0. Imports and exports							
R Imports of goods and services							442 443
U Exports of goods and services							497 347
1. Production account							
R Output (basic prices)	881 627	76 210	123 868	156 709		1 238 414	
Taxes on products (excl. VAT)					23 276	23 276	
Imputed VAT					43 495	43 495	
Subsidies on products (–)					3 432	3 432	
U Intermediate consumption (excl. deductible VAT)	502 914	30 297	42 804	82 809		658 824	
Value added (gross) ¹⁾	378 713	45 913	81 064	73 900	63 339	642 929	
2.1 Income account (generation of income)							
R Value added (gross) ¹⁾	378 713	45 913	81 064	73 900	63 339	642 929	
Difference imputed and paid VAT	1 125			760	– 1 885		
U Compensation of employees	222 905	19 248	59 718	16 169		318 040	1 084
Taxes on production and imports						71 871	
Taxes on products (excl. VAT)					23 276	23 276	
Paid VAT					41 610	41 610	
Other taxes on production	4 339	368	659	1 619		6 985	
Subsidies (–)						10 680	
Subsidies on products					3 432	3 432	
Other subsidies on production	5 457	62	336	1 393		7 248	
Consumption of fixed capital	56 102	4 322	21 023	25 621		107 068	
Operating surplus / mixed income (net)	101 949	22 037	–	32 644	–	156 630	
2.2 Income account (primary distribution)							
R Operating surplus / mixed income (net)	101 949	22 037	–	32 644	–	156 630	
Compensation of employees				313 295		313 295	5 829
Taxes on production and imports			69 685			69 685	2 186
Subsidies (–)			9 674			9 674	1 006
Property income	66 610	268 323	16 729	50 390		402 052	227 356
U Property income	87 012	270 260	12 190	14 907		384 369	245 039
Primary income/national income (net)	81 547	20 100	64 550	381 422	–	547 619	
2.3 Income account (secondary distribution)							
R Primary income/national income (net)	81 547	20 100	64 550	381 422	–	547 619	
Current taxes on income and wealth	–	–	68 629	–	–	68 629	1 975
Social contributions	7 003	58 338	92 026	596	–	157 963	284
Social benefits (in cash)	–	–	–	114 505	–	114 505	2 476
Other current transfers	6 428	18 336	104 007	25 109	–	153 880	14 932
U Current taxes on income and wealth	10 015	3 213	–	53 744	–	66 972	3 632
Social contributions	–	–	–	156 343	–	156 343	1 904
Social benefits (in cash)	7 003	37 769	71 365	596	–	116 733	248
Other current transfers	7 601	19 332	112 954	24 492	–	164 379	4 433
Disposable income (net)	70 359	36 460	144 893	286 457	–	538 169	
2.4 Income account (use of income)							
R Disposable income (net)	70 359	36 460	144 893	286 457	–	538 169	
Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements	–	–	–	20 238	–	20 238	331
U Final consumption expenditure	–	–	167 158	288 939	–	456 097	
Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements	–	20 569	–	–	–	20 569	
Saving (net) / surplus on current transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands	70 359	15 891	– 22 265	17 756	–	81 741	– 56 881
3.1 Capital account (capital transfers)							
R Saving (net) / surplus on current transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands	70 359	15 891	– 22 265	17 756	–	81 741	– 56 881
Capital transfers	1 116	65	9 534	7 316	–	18 031	1 335
U Capital transfers	56	76	11 707	6 744	–	18 583	783
Net saving and capital transfers	71 419	15 880	– 24 438	18 328	–	81 189	– 56 329
3.2 Capital account (capital accumulation)							
R Net saving and capital transfers	71 419	15 880	– 24 438	18 328	–	81 189	– 56 329
Consumption of fixed capital	56 102	4 322	21 023	25 621	–	107 068	
U Capital formation (gross)	69 760	3 663	25 732	32 773	–	131 928	
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	1 555	741	– 1 575	607	–	1 328	– 1 328
Net lending / net borrowing	56 206	15 798	– 27 572	10 569	–	55 001	– 55 001
4. Financial account							
A Change in assets	58 205	574 310	– 7 206	20 326		645 635	331 887
P Change in liabilities	2 791	558 512	21 344	6 191		588 838	388 684
Changes in financial net worth	55 414	15 798	– 28 550	14 135		56 797	– 56 797
Net lending / net borrowing	56 206	15 798	– 27 572	10 569		55 001	– 55 001
Statistical discrepancy	– 792	–	– 978	3 566		1 796	– 1 796

¹⁾ For the sectors this concerns gross value added at basic prices. For the total economy this concerns gross domestic product at market prices.

S 1.2 Sector accounts 2012

	Non-financial corpo- rations	Financial corpo- rations	General govern- ment	Households including NPI's serving households	Not sectorized	Total economy	Rest of the world
	mln euro						
0. Imports and exports							
R Imports of goods and services							466 677
U Exports of goods and services							528 623
1. Production account							
R Output (basic prices)	896 690	77 676	124 491	156 937		1 255 794	
Taxes on products (excl. VAT)					21 596	21 596	
Imputed VAT					43 119	43 119	
Subsidies on products (–)					3 383	3 383	
U Intermediate consumption (excl. deductible VAT)	513 431	28 182	42 608	87 741		671 962	
Value added (gross) ¹⁾	383 259	49 494	81 883	69 196	61 332	645 164	
2.1 Income account (generation of income)							
R Value added (gross) ¹⁾	383 259	49 494	81 883	69 196	61 332	645 164	
Difference imputed and paid VAT	1 373			47	– 1 420		
U Compensation of employees	227 364	19 300	60 113	16 048		322 825	1 076
Taxes on production and imports						70 513	
Taxes on products (excl. VAT)					21 596	21 596	
Paid VAT					41 699	41 699	
Other taxes on production	4 433	794	601	1 390		7 218	
Subsidies (–)						9 895	
Subsidies on products					3 383	3 383	
Other subsidies on production	4 913	58	269	1 272		6 512	
Consumption of fixed capital	57 337	4 047	21 438	25 075		107 897	
Operating surplus / mixed income (net)	100 411	25 411	–	28 002	–	153 824	
2.2 Income account (primary distribution)							
R Operating surplus / mixed income (net)	100 411	25 411	–	28 002	–	153 824	
Compensation of employees				318 029		318 029	5 872
Taxes on production and imports			68 466			68 466	2 047
Subsidies (–)			8 929			8 929	966
Property income	60 336	237 104	19 273	50 415		367 128	211 297
U Property income	73 921	254 689	10 995	8 360		347 965	230 460
Primary income/national income (net)	86 826	7 826	67 815	388 086	–	550 553	
2.3 Income account (secondary distribution)							
R Primary income/national income (net)	86 826	7 826	67 815	388 086	–	550 553	
Current taxes on income and wealth	–	–	65 633	–	–	65 633	1 937
Social contributions	7 173	63 157	98 213	431	–	168 974	284
Social benefits (in cash)	–	–	–	117 688	–	117 688	2 642
Other current transfers	6 195	17 940	106 105	23 712	–	153 952	15 148
U Current taxes on income and wealth	9 561	3 151	–	50 990	–	63 702	3 868
Social contributions	–	–	–	167 331	–	167 331	1 927
Social benefits (in cash)	7 173	39 059	73 419	431	–	120 082	248
Other current transfers	7 491	17 791	115 177	23 948	–	164 407	4 693
Disposable income (net)	75 969	28 922	149 170	287 217	–	541 278	
2.4 Income account (use of income)							
R Disposable income (net)	75 969	28 922	149 170	287 217	–	541 278	
Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements	–	–	–	23 753	–	23 753	345
U Final consumption expenditure	–	–	169 875	289 756	–	459 631	
Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements	–	24 098	–	–	–	24 098	
Saving (net) / surplus on current transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands	75 969	4 824	– 20 705	21 214	–	81 302	– 65 612
3.1 Capital account (capital transfers)							
R Saving (net) / surplus on current transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands	75 969	4 824	– 20 705	21 214	–	81 302	– 65 612
Capital transfers	1 276	89	7 616	7 717	–	16 698	1 048
U Capital transfers	45	23	10 185	6 713	–	16 966	780
Net saving and capital transfers	77 200	4 890	– 23 274	22 218	–	81 034	– 65 344
3.2 Capital account (capital accumulation)							
R Net saving and capital transfers	77 200	4 890	– 23 274	22 218	–	81 034	– 65 344
Consumption of fixed capital	57 337	4 047	21 438	25 075	–	107 897	
U Capital formation (gross)	66 466	3 152	24 178	29 791	–	123 587	
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	9 536	– 2 948	– 950	239	–	5 877	– 5 877
Net lending / net borrowing	58 535	8 733	– 25 064	17 263	–	59 467	– 59 467
4. Financial account							
A Change in assets	37 691	227 454	16 427	22 063		303 635	163 553
P Change in liabilities	– 18 690	218 721	41 970	5 305		247 306	219 882
Changes in financial net worth	56 381	8 733	– 25 543	16 758		56 329	– 56 329
Net lending / net borrowing	58 535	8 733	– 25 064	17 263		59 467	– 59 467
Statistical discrepancy	– 2 154	–	– 479	– 505		– 3 138	3 138

¹⁾ For the sectors this concerns gross value added at basic prices. For the total economy this concerns gross domestic product at market prices.

S 1.3 Sector accounts 2013**

	Non-financial corpo- rations	Financial corpo- rations	General govern- ment	Households including NPI's serving households	Not sectorized	Total economy	Rest of the world
	mln euro						
0. Imports and exports							
R Imports of goods and services							466 327
U Exports of goods and services							537 781
1. Production account							
R Output (basic prices)	888 992	77 214	124 134	159 166		1 249 506	
Taxes on products (excl. VAT)					23 064	23 064	
Imputed VAT					44 199	44 199	
Subsidies on products (–)					3 140	3 140	
U Intermediate consumption (excl. deductible VAT)	504 683	29 103	41 594	87 392		662 772	
Value added (gross) ¹⁾	384 309	48 111	82 540	71 774	64 123	650 857	
2.1 Income account (generation of income)							
R Value added (gross) ¹⁾	384 309	48 111	82 540	71 774	64 123	650 857	
Difference imputed and paid VAT	1 079			696	– 1 775		
U Compensation of employees	226 937	20 260	60 242	16 196		323 635	1 015
Taxes on production and imports						73 512	
Taxes on products (excl. VAT)					23 064	23 064	
Paid VAT					42 424	42 424	
Other taxes on production	4 734	873	632	1 785		8 024	
Subsidies (–)						9 242	
Subsidies on products					3 140	3 140	
Other subsidies on production	4 665	41	87	1 309		6 102	
Consumption of fixed capital	58 122	4 058	21 753	25 133		109 066	
Operating surplus / mixed income (net)	100 260	22 961	–	30 665	–	153 886	
2.2 Income account (primary distribution)							
R Operating surplus / mixed income (net)	100 260	22 961	–	30 665	–	153 886	
Compensation of employees				318 948		318 948	5 702
Taxes on production and imports			71 430			71 430	2 082
Subsidies (–)			8 200			8 200	1 042
Property income	58 139	238 105	20 940	49 303		366 487	199 372
U Property income	82 119	249 581	10 227	5 987		347 914	217 945
Primary income/national income (net)	76 280	11 485	73 943	392 929	–	554 637	
2.3 Income account (secondary distribution)							
R Primary income/national income (net)	76 280	11 485	73 943	392 929	–	554 637	
Current taxes on income and wealth	–	–	65 946	–	–	65 946	1 927
Social contributions	6 733	64 644	100 737	396	–	172 510	284
Social benefits (in cash)	–	–	–	121 710	–	121 710	2 640
Other current transfers	5 591	19 712	102 674	23 446	–	151 423	17 509
U Current taxes on income and wealth	9 920	3 312	–	50 811	–	64 043	3 830
Social contributions	–	–	–	170 861	–	170 861	1 933
Social benefits (in cash)	6 733	39 909	77 062	396	–	124 100	250
Other current transfers	7 986	19 697	111 528	25 471	–	164 682	4 250
Disposable income (net)	63 965	32 923	154 710	290 942	–	542 540	
2.4 Income account (use of income)							
R Disposable income (net)	63 965	32 923	154 710	290 942	–	542 540	
Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements	–	–	–	24 352	–	24 352	383
U Final consumption expenditure	–	–	170 138	292 158	–	462 296	
Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements	–	24 735	–	–	–	24 735	
Saving (net) / surplus on current transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands	63 965	8 188	– 15 428	23 136	–	79 861	– 71 820
3.1 Capital account (capital transfers)							
R Saving (net) / surplus on current transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands	63 965	8 188	– 15 428	23 136	–	79 861	– 71 820
Capital transfers	1 031	1 334	9 076	7 277	–	18 718	1 188
U Capital transfers	88	22	12 019	7 044	–	19 173	733
Net saving and capital transfers	64 908	9 500	– 18 371	23 369	–	79 406	– 71 365
3.2 Capital account (capital accumulation)							
R Net saving and capital transfers	64 908	9 500	– 18 371	23 369	–	79 406	– 71 365
Consumption of fixed capital	58 122	4 058	21 753	25 133	–	109 066	
U Capital formation (gross)	62 879	3 052	23 721	27 455	–	117 107	
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	4 192	2 404	– 4 802	191	–	1 985	– 1 985
Net lending / net borrowing	55 959	8 102	– 15 537	20 856	–	69 380	– 69 380
4. Financial account							
A Change in assets	49 410	8 236	8 374	14 392		80 412	182 562
P Change in liabilities	– 2 950	134	23 636	– 10 371		10 449	252 525
Changes in financial net worth	52 360	8 102	– 15 262	24 763		69 963	– 69 963
Net lending / net borrowing	55 959	8 102	– 15 537	20 856		69 380	– 69 380
Statistical discrepancy	– 3 599	–	275	3 907		583	– 583

¹⁾ For the sectors this concerns gross value added at basic prices. For the total economy this concerns gross domestic product at market prices.

S 1.4 Sector accounts 2014*

	Non-financial corpo- rations	Financial corpo- rations	General govern- ment	Households including NPI's serving households	Not sectorized	Total economy	Rest of the world
	mln euro						
0. Imports and exports							
R Imports of goods and services							473 822
U Exports of goods and services							549 378
1. Production account							
R Output (basic prices)	895 980	75 034	124 929	162 000		1 257 943	
Taxes on products (excl. VAT)					24 259	24 259	
Imputed VAT					45 030	45 030	
Subsidies on products (–)					3 174	3 174	
U Intermediate consumption (excl. deductible VAT)	504 500	28 835	41 650	86 303		661 288	
Value added (gross) ¹⁾	391 480	46 199	83 279	75 697	66 115	662 770	
2.1 Income account (generation of income)							
R Value added (gross) ¹⁾	391 480	46 199	83 279	75 697	66 115	662 770	
Difference imputed and paid VAT	1 404			918	– 2 322		
U Compensation of employees	231 117	20 179	60 786	16 465		328 547	947
Taxes on production and imports						77 445	
Taxes on products (excl. VAT)					24 259	24 259	
Paid VAT					42 708	42 708	
Other taxes on production	5 423	1 854	647	2 554		10 478	
Subsidies (–)						8 991	
Subsidies on products					3 174	3 174	
Other subsidies on production	4 527	42	56	1 192		5 817	
Consumption of fixed capital	58 900	4 013	21 902	25 097		109 912	
Operating surplus / mixed income (net)	101 971	20 195	–	33 691	–	155 857	
2.2 Income account (primary distribution)							
R Operating surplus / mixed income (net)	101 971	20 195	–	33 691	–	155 857	
Compensation of employees				323 861		323 861	5 633
Taxes on production and imports			75 187			75 187	2 258
Subsidies (–)			8 102			8 102	889
Property income	41 119	238 523	15 601	51 515		346 758	192 609
U Property income	72 847	243 850	9 923	5 727		332 347	207 020
Primary income/national income (net)	70 243	14 868	72 763	403 340	–	561 214	
2.3 Income account (secondary distribution)							
R Primary income/national income (net)	70 243	14 868	72 763	403 340	–	561 214	
Current taxes on income and wealth	–	–	70 982	–	–	70 982	2 072
Social contributions	7 198	65 535	101 761	329	–	174 823	284
Social benefits (in cash)	–	–	–	124 159	–	124 159	2 555
Other current transfers	5 520	19 596	105 811	23 333	–	154 260	19 459
U Current taxes on income and wealth	11 598	3 636	–	53 314	–	68 548	4 506
Social contributions	–	–	–	172 477	–	172 477	2 630
Social benefits (in cash)	7 198	41 238	77 696	329	–	126 461	253
Other current transfers	8 285	18 971	116 059	26 361	–	169 676	4 043
Disposable income (net)	55 880	36 154	157 562	298 680	–	548 276	
2.4 Income account (use of income)							
R Disposable income (net)	55 880	36 154	157 562	298 680	–	548 276	
Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements	–	–	–	23 886	–	23 886	411
U Final consumption expenditure	–	–	171 197	296 075	–	467 272	
Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements	–	24 297	–	–	–	24 297	
Saving (net) / surplus on current transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands	55 880	11 857	– 13 635	26 491	–	80 593	– 70 563
3.1 Capital account (capital transfers)							
R Saving (net) / surplus on current transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands	55 880	11 857	– 13 635	26 491	–	80 593	– 70 563
Capital transfers	1 279	63	9 198	7 632	–	18 172	861
U Capital transfers	120	20	11 086	7 120	–	18 346	687
Net saving and capital transfers	57 039	11 900	– 15 523	27 003	–	80 419	– 70 389
3.2 Capital account (capital accumulation)							
R Net saving and capital transfers	57 039	11 900	– 15 523	27 003	–	80 419	– 70 389
Consumption of fixed capital	58 900	4 013	21 902	25 097	–	109 912	
U Capital formation (gross)	65 395	2 959	23 169	28 419	–	119 942	
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	933	– 675	– 1 172	408	–	– 506	506
Net lending / net borrowing	49 611	13 629	– 15 618	23 273	–	70 895	– 70 895
4. Financial account							
A Change in assets	30 327	61 911	– 2 047	31 516		121 707	– 103
P Change in liabilities	– 15 548	48 282	13 807	6 028		52 569	69 035
Changes in financial net worth	45 875	13 629	– 15 854	25 488		69 138	– 69 138
Net lending / net borrowing	49 611	13 629	– 15 618	23 273		70 895	– 70 895
Statistical discrepancy	– 3 736	–	– 236	2 215		– 1 757	1 757

¹⁾ For the sectors this concerns gross value added at basic prices. For the total economy this concerns gross domestic product at market prices.

S 2.1 Transactions of the total economy

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Resources						
Output	1 142 123	1 178 924	1 238 414	1 255 794	1 249 506	1 257 943
Market output	981 710	1 014 702	1 073 717	1 088 874	1 081 646	1 088 160
Financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM)	28 106	33 694	32 136	34 923	35 832	35 005
Other market output	953 604	981 008	1 041 581	1 053 951	1 045 814	1 053 155
Output for own final use	44 324	46 026	47 326	48 909	50 142	51 247
Own-account capital formation	16 078	16 452	16 735	17 037	17 229	17 688
Output for own final consumption	28 246	29 574	30 591	31 872	32 913	33 559
Non-market output	116 089	118 196	117 371	118 011	117 718	118 536
Payments for non-market output	10 253	10 551	10 943	10 712	10 583	10 626
Other non-market output	105 836	107 645	106 428	107 299	107 135	107 910
Compensation of employees	306 005	306 038	313 295	318 029	318 948	323 861
Wages and salaries	240 446	242 464	247 373	248 766	249 520	249 794
Employers' social contributions	65 559	63 574	65 922	69 263	69 428	74 067
Taxes on production and imports	68 146	71 361	69 685	68 466	71 430	75 187
Taxes on products	61 598	64 599	62 700	61 248	63 406	64 709
Value added type taxes (VAT)	40 086	42 654	41 610	41 699	42 424	42 708
Taxes and duties on imports excluding VAT	6 192	7 843	7 059	6 761	6 463	6 814
Other taxes on products	15 320	14 102	14 031	12 788	14 519	15 187
Other taxes on production	6 548	6 762	6 985	7 218	8 024	10 478
Difference imputed and paid VAT	3 993	739	1 885	1 420	1 775	2 322
Subsidies (–)	10 110	10 398	9 674	8 929	8 200	8 102
Subsidies on products (–)	3 313	3 434	3 405	3 364	3 139	3 174
Other subsidies on production (–)	6 797	6 964	6 269	5 565	5 061	4 928
Property income	316 417	372 001	402 052	367 128	366 487	346 758
Interest	147 201	125 248	137 086	118 191	113 859	101 856
Adjustment FISIM	– 28 948	– 32 603	– 30 465	– 42 965	– 39 906	– 38 631
Actual interest payments/receipts	176 149	157 851	167 551	161 156	153 765	140 487
Distributed income of corporations	139 155	195 091	226 472	185 096	197 735	178 647
Dividends	137 739	193 782	224 886	183 231	195 820	176 750
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	1 416	1 309	1 586	1 865	1 915	1 897
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment	– 16 643	2 311	– 17 267	2 174	– 8 208	3 034
Other investment income	39 573	41 611	46 797	50 670	51 226	55 235
Investment income attributable to insurance policy holders	6 054	5 750	5 909	5 968	5 818	5 876
Investment income payable on pension entitlements	22 712	21 470	24 708	27 606	27 127	29 450
Investment income attributable to investment fund shareholders	10 807	14 391	16 180	17 096	18 281	19 909
Income from land and subsoil assets	7 131	7 740	8 964	10 997	11 875	7 986
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	67 693	70 134	68 629	65 633	65 946	70 982
Current taxes on income	61 489	63 581	61 929	58 869	59 085	63 671
Current taxes on wealth	6 204	6 553	6 700	6 764	6 861	7 311
Social contributions and benefits	252 406	257 367	272 468	286 662	294 220	298 982
Net social contributions	147 558	147 639	157 963	168 974	172 510	174 823
Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	104 848	109 728	114 505	117 688	121 710	124 159
Other current transfers	146 206	152 138	153 880	153 952	151 423	154 260
Net non-life insurance premiums	14 179	14 702	15 682	15 442	16 483	16 854
Non-life insurance claims	13 370	13 763	16 177	14 706	15 587	14 870
Current transfers within general government	100 316	103 534	100 991	103 200	99 731	102 859
Current international cooperation	153	163	147	159	106	87
Miscellaneous current transfers	18 188	19 976	20 883	20 445	19 516	19 590
VAT- and GNI-based EU own resources	–	–	–	–	–	–
Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements	23 103	18 262	20 238	23 753	24 352	23 886
Capital transfers	20 655	26 186	18 031	16 698	18 718	18 172
Capital taxes	1 815	1 717	1 538	1 383	1 731	1 525
Investment grants	7 533	8 499	8 397	7 342	7 263	7 266
Other capital transfers	11 307	15 970	8 096	7 973	9 724	9 381
Total resources	2 336 637	2 442 752	2 548 903	2 548 606	2 554 605	2 564 251
Balancing items						
Domestic product (gross) / value added (gross)	617 540	631 512	642 929	645 164	650 857	662 770
Domestic product (net) / value added (net)	513 105	524 530	535 861	537 267	541 791	552 858
Operating surplus / mixed income (gross)	247 083	259 005	263 698	261 721	262 952	265 769
Operating surplus / mixed income (net)	142 648	152 023	156 630	153 824	153 886	155 857
Primary income / national income (gross)	618 092	636 626	654 687	658 450	663 703	671 126
Primary income / national income (net)	513 657	529 644	547 619	550 553	554 637	561 214
Disposable income (gross)	611 505	627 370	645 237	649 175	651 606	658 188
Disposable income (net)	507 070	520 388	538 169	541 278	542 540	548 276
Saving (gross)	167 880	177 287	188 809	189 199	188 927	190 505
Saving (net)	63 445	70 305	81 741	81 302	79 861	80 593
Net saving and capital transfers	62 603	68 415	81 189	81 034	79 406	80 419
Net lending / net borrowing	37 962	47 143	55 001	59 467	69 380	70 895
Total financial transactions of assets	367 759	281 414	645 635	303 635	80 412	121 707
Total financial transactions of liabilities	329 151	239 743	588 838	247 306	10 449	52 569
Net lending / net borrowing of the financial account	38 608	41 671	56 797	56 329	69 963	69 138
Statistical discrepancy	646	– 5 472	1 796	– 3 138	583	– 1 757

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Uses						
Intermediate consumption	588 434	611 167	658 824	671 962	662 772	661 288
Compensation of employees	311 679	310 471	318 040	322 825	323 635	328 547
Wages and salaries	245 616	246 542	251 715	253 193	253 659	253 974
Employers' social contributions	66 063	63 929	66 325	69 632	69 976	74 573
Taxes on production and imports	69 966	73 329	71 871	70 513	73 512	77 445
Taxes on products	63 418	66 567	64 886	63 295	65 488	66 967
Other taxes on production	6 548	6 762	6 985	7 218	8 024	10 478
Subsidies (–)	11 188	11 293	10 680	9 895	9 242	8 991
Subsidies on products (–)	3 560	3 551	3 432	3 383	3 140	3 174
Other subsidies on production (–)	7 628	7 742	7 248	6 512	6 102	5 817
Property income	309 449	361 381	384 369	347 965	347 914	332 347
Interest	152 478	134 760	142 221	122 448	112 364	102 366
Adjustment FISIM	– 28 200	– 31 320	– 29 906	– 42 868	– 40 049	– 39 244
Actual interest payments/receipts	180 678	166 080	172 127	165 316	152 413	141 610
Distributed income of corporations	110 030	144 370	143 997	151 728	142 325	127 292
Dividends	107 777	141 959	141 496	148 959	139 568	124 444
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	2 253	2 411	2 501	2 769	2 757	2 848
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment	2 251	34 669	45 248	15 374	33 026	42 676
Other investment income	37 559	39 842	43 939	47 418	48 324	52 027
Investment income attributable to insurance policy holders	6 166	5 894	6 302	6 027	5 843	5 828
Investment income payable on pension entitlements	23 397	21 893	25 154	28 085	27 604	29 966
Investment income attributable to investment fund shareholders	7 996	12 055	12 483	13 306	14 877	16 233
Income from land and subsoil assets	7 131	7 740	8 964	10 997	11 875	7 986
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	65 167	68 231	66 972	63 702	64 043	68 548
Current taxes on income	58 963	61 691	60 357	57 021	57 282	61 344
Current taxes on wealth	6 204	6 540	6 615	6 681	6 761	7 204
Social contributions and benefits	252 577	257 970	273 076	287 413	294 961	298 938
Net social contributions	145 400	146 019	156 343	167 331	170 861	172 477
Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	107 177	111 951	116 733	120 082	124 100	126 461
Other current transfers	155 148	162 694	164 379	164 407	164 682	169 676
Net non-life insurance premiums	13 598	13 804	15 215	14 844	15 988	16 567
Non-life insurance claims	13 997	14 713	16 660	15 211	16 061	15 388
Current transfers within general government	100 316	103 534	100 991	103 200	99 731	102 859
Current international cooperation	3 297	2 882	2 851	2 903	2 750	2 677
Miscellaneous current transfers	22 375	23 903	24 730	24 076	25 408	26 032
VAT- and GNI-based EU own resources	1 565	3 858	3 932	4 173	4 744	6 153
Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements	23 794	18 603	20 569	24 098	24 735	24 297
Final consumption expenditure	442 934	449 742	456 097	459 631	462 296	467 272
Individual consumption expenditure	386 816	393 364	400 598	404 179	405 665	410 601
Social transfers in kind	112 498	116 170	117 142	119 914	119 090	120 257
Social transfers in kind – non-market production	49 718	51 267	50 929	51 847	50 504	51 239
Social transfers in kind – purchased market production	62 780	64 903	66 213	68 067	68 586	69 018
Other individual consumption households	274 318	277 194	283 456	284 265	286 575	290 344
Collective consumption expenditure	56 118	56 378	55 499	55 452	56 631	56 671
Capital transfers	21 497	28 076	18 583	16 966	19 173	18 346
Capital taxes	1 801	1 703	1 526	1 373	1 740	1 534
Investment grants	7 486	8 352	8 184	7 156	7 060	7 048
Other capital transfers	12 210	18 021	8 873	8 437	10 373	9 764
Gross capital formation	129 350	128 957	131 928	123 587	117 107	119 942
Gross fixed capital formation	131 554	124 649	130 402	121 928	116 620	120 442
Consumption of fixed capital	104 435	106 982	107 068	107 897	109 066	109 912
Net fixed capital formation	27 119	17 667	23 334	14 031	7 554	10 530
Changes in inventories	– 2 530	3 867	1 174	1 287	43	– 937
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	326	441	352	372	444	437
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	– 274	– 703	1 328	5 877	1 985	– 506
Total uses	2 358 533	2 458 625	2 555 356	2 549 051	2 547 573	2 557 149
Key figures						
Gross domestic product (% volume changes)	– 3.8	1.4	1.7	– 1.1	– 0.5	1.0
Gross domestic product per capita (euro)	37 358	38 008	38 515	38 506	38 731	39 297
Gross national income per capita (euro)	37 391	38 315	39 219	39 299	39 496	39 792
Gross disposable income per capita (euro)	37 208	36 684	37 688	37 965	38 135	37 563
Net lending to private sector (% GDP)	8.6	2.8	3.6	2.1	1.3	– 1.6
Lending to private sector, end of period (% GDP)	231.4	229.4	228.0	229.0	226.6	228.9
Labour input of employed persons (1000 full-time equivalent jobs)	7 099	7 056	7 099	7 055	6 998	6 977
Labour input of employees (1000 full-time equivalent jobs)	6 013	5 955	5 958	5 901	5 811	5 775
Average population (x 1000)	16 530	16 615	16 693	16 755	16 804	16 866

S 2.2 Transactions of the sector non-financial corporations

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Resources						
Output	799 827	827 479	881 627	896 690	888 992	895 980
Market output	790 983	818 038	872 194	886 916	879 135	885 876
Financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other market output	790 983	818 038	872 194	886 916	879 135	885 876
Output for own final use	8 844	9 441	9 433	9 774	9 857	10 104
Own-account capital formation	8 844	9 441	9 433	9 774	9 857	10 104
Output for own final consumption	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-market output	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payments for non-market output	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other non-market output	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compensation of employees	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wages and salaries	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employers' social contributions	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxes on production and imports	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxes on products	—	—	—	—	—	—
Value added type taxes (VAT)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxes and duties on imports excluding VAT	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other taxes on products	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other taxes on production	—	—	—	—	—	—
Difference imputed and paid VAT	2 347	443	1 125	1 373	1 079	1 404
Subsidies (–)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsidies on products (–)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other subsidies on production (–)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Property income	38 188	54 361	66 610	60 336	58 139	41 119
Interest	14 234	14 889	15 662	13 367	15 014	13 354
Adjustment FISIM	198	949	916	– 224	237	128
Actual interest payments/receipts	14 036	13 940	14 746	13 591	14 777	13 226
Distributed income of corporations	27 281	38 108	48 055	39 840	40 258	23 913
Dividends	27 107	38 097	47 869	39 669	39 892	23 468
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	174	11	186	171	366	445
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment	– 3 547	1 086	2 658	6 961	2 648	3 554
Other investment income	205	260	218	153	205	286
Investment income attributable to insurance policy holders	106	99	119	125	169	191
Investment income payable on pension entitlements	—	—	—	—	—	—
Investment income attributable to investment fund shareholders	99	161	99	28	36	95
Income from land and subsoil assets	15	18	17	15	14	12
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Current taxes on income	—	—	—	—	—	—
Current taxes on wealth	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social contributions and benefits	6 486	6 699	7 003	7 173	6 733	7 198
Net social contributions	6 486	6 699	7 003	7 173	6 733	7 198
Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other current transfers	4 435	5 068	6 428	6 195	5 591	5 520
Net non-life insurance premiums	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-life insurance claims	3 079	3 094	3 721	3 365	3 358	3 230
Current transfers within general government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Current international cooperation	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous current transfers	1 356	1 974	2 707	2 830	2 233	2 290
VAT- and GNI-based EU own resources	—	—	—	—	—	—
Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements	—	—	—	—	—	—
Capital transfers	1 077	1 327	1 116	1 276	1 031	1 279
Capital taxes	—	—	—	—	—	—
Investment grants	654	714	977	1 100	576	645
Other capital transfers	423	613	139	176	455	634
Total resources	852 360	895 377	963 909	973 043	961 565	952 500
Balancing items						
Domestic product (gross) / value added (gross)	362 284	368 735	378 713	383 259	384 309	391 480
Domestic product (net) / value added (net)	307 642	313 101	322 611	325 922	326 187	332 580
Operating surplus / mixed income (gross)	147 867	155 108	158 051	157 748	158 382	160 871
Operating surplus / mixed income (net)	93 225	99 474	101 949	100 411	100 260	101 971
Primary income / national income (gross)	127 267	129 792	137 649	144 163	134 402	129 143
Primary income / national income (net)	72 625	74 158	81 547	86 826	76 280	70 243
Disposable income (gross)	116 145	118 042	126 461	133 306	122 087	114 780
Disposable income (net)	61 503	62 408	70 359	75 969	63 965	55 880
Saving (gross)	116 145	118 042	126 461	133 306	122 087	114 780
Saving (net)	61 503	62 408	70 359	75 969	63 965	55 880
Net saving and capital transfers	62 542	63 690	71 419	77 200	64 908	57 039
Net lending / net borrowing	59 714	54 399	56 206	58 535	55 959	49 611
Total financial transactions of assets	54 747	111 573	58 205	37 691	49 410	30 327
Total financial transactions of liabilities	– 2 093	61 692	2 791	– 18 690	– 2 950	– 15 548
Net lending / net borrowing of the financial account	56 840	49 881	55 414	56 381	52 360	45 875
Statistical discrepancy	– 2 874	– 4 518	– 792	– 2 154	– 3 599	– 3 736

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Uses						
Intermediate consumption	437 543	458 744	502 914	513 431	504 683	504 500
Compensation of employees	218 540	215 869	222 905	227 364	226 937	231 117
Wages and salaries	173 964	173 271	178 406	180 245	180 464	181 131
Employers' social contributions	44 576	42 598	44 499	47 119	46 473	49 986
Taxes on production and imports	4 068	4 211	4 339	4 433	4 734	5 423
Taxes on products	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other taxes on production	4 068	4 211	4 339	4 433	4 734	5 423
Subsidies (–)	5 844	6 010	5 457	4 913	4 665	4 527
Subsidies on products (–)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other subsidies on production (–)	5 844	6 010	5 457	4 913	4 665	4 527
Property income	58 788	79 677	87 012	73 921	82 119	72 847
Interest	14 281	14 034	14 991	13 794	13 677	13 840
Adjustment FISIM	– 6 919	– 7 409	– 7 699	– 9 653	– 9 143	– 9 340
Actual interest payments/receipts	21 200	21 443	22 690	23 447	22 820	23 180
Distributed income of corporations	45 015	51 821	54 762	41 897	54 086	46 001
Dividends	42 762	49 410	52 261	39 128	51 329	43 153
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	2 253	2 411	2 501	2 769	2 757	2 848
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment	– 7 426	6 316	8 540	7 502	2 654	5 193
Other investment income	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment income attributable to insurance policy holders	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment income payable on pension entitlements	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment income attributable to investment fund shareholders	–	–	–	–	–	–
Income from land and subsoil assets	6 918	7 506	8 719	10 728	11 702	7 813
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	9 352	10 404	10 015	9 561	9 920	11 598
Current taxes on income	9 352	10 404	10 015	9 561	9 920	11 598
Current taxes on wealth	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social contributions and benefits	6 486	6 699	7 003	7 173	6 733	7 198
Net social contributions	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	6 486	6 699	7 003	7 173	6 733	7 198
Other current transfers	6 205	6 414	7 601	7 491	7 986	8 285
Net non-life insurance premiums	3 095	3 084	3 533	3 347	3 567	3 467
Non-life insurance claims	–	–	–	–	–	–
Current transfers within general government	–	–	–	–	–	–
Current international cooperation	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous current transfers	3 110	3 330	4 068	4 144	4 419	4 818
VAT- and GNI-based EU own resources	–	–	–	–	–	–
Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements	–	–	–	–	–	–
Final consumption expenditure	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual consumption expenditure	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social transfers in kind	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social transfers in kind – non-market production	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social transfers in kind – purchased market production	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other individual consumption households	–	–	–	–	–	–
Collective consumption expenditure	–	–	–	–	–	–
Capital transfers	38	45	56	45	88	120
Capital taxes	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment grants	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other capital transfers	38	45	56	45	88	120
Gross capital formation	57 583	64 819	69 760	66 466	62 879	65 395
Gross fixed capital formation	59 946	61 169	68 374	65 036	62 521	66 033
Consumption of fixed capital	54 642	55 634	56 102	57 337	58 122	58 900
Net fixed capital formation	5 304	5 535	12 272	7 699	4 399	7 133
Changes in inventories	– 2 587	3 335	1 158	1 191	67	– 927
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	224	315	228	239	291	289
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	– 113	106	1 555	9 536	4 192	933
Total uses	792 646	840 978	907 703	914 508	905 606	902 889
Key figures						
Gross value added (% volume changes)	– 5.0	1.9	2.5	– 0.4	– 0.4	1.4
Gross profits before taxes (mln euro)	164 856	187 929	200 951	193 562	191 142	180 337
Profits from foreign subsidiaries (mln euro)	17 823	32 447	42 997	41 926	35 665	23 975
Profit ratio (% value added)	40.8	42.1	41.7	41.2	41.2	41.1
Capital formation ratio (% value added)	16.5	16.6	18.1	17.0	16.3	16.9
Labour input of employees (1000 full-time equivalent jobs)	4 325	4 262	4 295	4 273	4 201	4 183

S 2.3 Transactions of the sector financial corporations

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Resources						
Output	70 285	76 507	76 210	77 676	77 214	75 034
Market output	69 486	75 860	75 496	76 950	76 489	74 296
Financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM)	28 106	33 694	32 136	34 923	35 832	35 005
Other market output	41 380	42 166	43 360	42 027	40 657	39 291
Output for own final use	799	647	714	726	725	738
Own-account capital formation	799	647	714	726	725	738
Output for own final consumption	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-market output	–	–	–	–	–	–
Payments for non-market output	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other non-market output	–	–	–	–	–	–
Compensation of employees	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wages and salaries	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employers' social contributions	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxes on production and imports	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxes on products	–	–	–	–	–	–
Value added type taxes (VAT)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxes and duties on imports excluding VAT	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other taxes on products	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other taxes on production	–	–	–	–	–	–
Difference imputed and paid VAT	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subsidies (–)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subsidies on products (–)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other subsidies on production (–)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Property income	208 951	252 493	268 323	237 104	238 105	238 523
Interest	118 980	98 798	109 350	96 383	90 950	80 247
Adjustment FISIM	– 28 645	– 32 777	– 31 035	– 38 916	– 37 694	– 36 715
Actual interest payments/receipts	147 625	131 575	140 385	135 299	128 644	116 962
Distributed income of corporations	92 829	138 896	163 475	128 717	140 194	138 888
Dividends	92 714	138 790	163 334	128 482	140 086	138 793
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	115	106	141	235	108	95
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment	– 13 096	1 225	– 19 925	– 4 787	– 10 856	– 520
Other investment income	10 238	13 574	15 423	16 791	17 817	19 908
Investment income attributable to insurance policy holders	452	324	313	616	594	714
Investment income payable on pension entitlements	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment income attributable to investment fund shareholders	9 786	13 250	15 110	16 175	17 223	19 194
Income from land and subsoil assets	–	–	–	–	–	–
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	–	–	–	–	–	–
Current taxes on income	–	–	–	–	–	–
Current taxes on wealth	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social contributions and benefits	58 110	54 106	58 338	63 157	64 644	65 535
Net social contributions	58 110	54 106	58 338	63 157	64 644	65 535
Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other current transfers	16 244	16 808	18 336	17 940	19 712	19 596
Net non-life insurance premiums	14 157	14 680	15 640	15 403	16 449	16 827
Non-life insurance claims	1 846	1 857	2 431	2 273	2 961	2 424
Current transfers within general government	–	–	–	–	–	–
Current international cooperation	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous current transfers	241	271	265	264	302	345
VAT- and GNI-based EU own resources	–	–	–	–	–	–
Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements	–	–	–	–	–	–
Capital transfers	2 245	1 105	65	89	1 334	63
Capital taxes	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment grants	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other capital transfers	2 245	1 105	65	89	1 334	63
Total resources	355 835	401 019	421 272	395 966	401 009	398 751
Balancing items						
Domestic product (gross) / value added (gross)	41 471	47 714	45 913	49 494	48 111	46 199
Domestic product (net) / value added (net)	37 319	43 379	41 591	45 447	44 053	42 186
Operating surplus / mixed income (gross)	22 112	28 511	26 359	29 458	27 019	24 208
Operating surplus / mixed income (net)	17 960	24 176	22 037	25 411	22 961	20 195
Primary income / national income (gross)	9 958	24 000	24 422	11 873	15 543	18 881
Primary income / national income (net)	5 806	19 665	20 100	7 826	11 485	14 868
Disposable income (gross)	30 894	38 774	40 782	32 969	36 981	40 167
Disposable income (net)	26 742	34 439	36 460	28 922	32 923	36 154
Saving (gross)	7 100	20 171	20 213	8 871	12 246	15 870
Saving (net)	2 948	15 836	15 891	4 824	8 188	11 857
Net saving and capital transfers	5 161	16 908	15 880	4 890	9 500	11 900
Net lending / net borrowing	5 697	17 133	15 798	8 733	8 102	13 629
Total financial transactions of assets	291 889	149 103	574 310	227 454	8 236	61 911
Total financial transactions of liabilities	286 192	131 970	558 512	218 721	134	48 282
Net lending / net borrowing of the financial account	5 697	17 133	15 798	8 733	8 102	13 629
Statistical discrepancy	–	–	–	–	–	–

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Uses						
Intermediate consumption	28 814	28 793	30 297	28 182	29 103	28 835
Compensation of employees	19 066	18 930	19 248	19 300	20 260	20 179
Wages and salaries	15 230	15 092	15 194	15 193	15 463	15 089
Employers' social contributions	3 836	3 838	4 054	4 107	4 797	5 090
Taxes on production and imports	356	341	368	794	873	1 854
Taxes on products	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other taxes on production	356	341	368	794	873	1 854
Subsidies (–)	63	68	62	58	41	42
Subsidies on products (–)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other subsidies on production (–)	63	68	62	58	41	42
Property income	221 105	257 004	270 260	254 689	249 581	243 850
Interest	108 854	96 260	100 378	89 568	82 646	73 049
Adjustment FISIM	– 1 345	– 563	– 274	– 5 196	– 3 096	– 2 926
Actual interest payments/receipts	110 199	96 823	100 652	94 764	85 742	75 975
Distributed income of corporations	65 015	92 549	89 235	109 831	88 239	81 291
Dividends	65 015	92 549	89 235	109 831	88 239	81 291
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment	9 677	28 353	36 708	7 872	30 372	37 483
Other investment income	37 559	39 842	43 939	47 418	48 324	52 027
Investment income attributable to insurance policy holders	6 166	5 894	6 302	6 027	5 843	5 828
Investment income payable on pension entitlements	23 397	21 893	25 154	28 085	27 604	29 966
Investment income attributable to investment fund shareholders	7 996	12 055	12 483	13 306	14 877	16 233
Income from land and subsoil assets	–	–	–	–	–	–
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	3 001	3 240	3 213	3 151	3 312	3 636
Current taxes on income	3 001	3 240	3 213	3 151	3 312	3 636
Current taxes on wealth	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social contributions and benefits	34 316	35 503	37 769	39 059	39 909	41 238
Net social contributions	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	34 316	35 503	37 769	39 059	39 909	41 238
Other current transfers	16 101	17 397	19 332	17 791	19 697	18 971
Net non-life insurance premiums	1 777	1 867	2 091	2 175	2 482	3 229
Non-life insurance claims	13 939	14 661	16 584	15 096	15 948	15 285
Current transfers within general government	–	–	–	–	–	–
Current international cooperation	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous current transfers	385	869	657	520	1 267	457
VAT- and GNI-based EU own resources	–	–	–	–	–	–
Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements	23 794	18 603	20 569	24 098	24 735	24 297
Final consumption expenditure	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual consumption expenditure	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social transfers in kind	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social transfers in kind – non-market production	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social transfers in kind – purchased market production	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other individual consumption households	–	–	–	–	–	–
Collective consumption expenditure	–	–	–	–	–	–
Capital transfers	32	33	76	23	22	20
Capital taxes	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment grants	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other capital transfers	32	33	76	23	22	20
Gross capital formation	3 596	3 936	3 663	3 152	3 052	2 959
Gross fixed capital formation	3 593	3 933	3 663	3 152	3 052	2 959
Consumption of fixed capital	4 152	4 335	4 322	4 047	4 058	4 013
Net fixed capital formation	– 559	– 402	– 659	– 895	– 1 006	– 1 054
Changes in inventories	–	–	–	–	–	–
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3	3	–	–	–	–
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	20	174	741	– 2 948	2 404	– 675
Total uses	350 138	383 886	405 474	387 233	392 907	385 122
Key figures						
Gross value added (% volume changes)	– 0.1	2.8	– 1.2	– 4.0	– 1.5	– 3.2
Gross profits before taxes (mln euro)	15 375	26 889	28 189	22 903	25 972	25 120
Profits from foreign subsidiaries (mln euro)	– 1 711	7 133	6 539	5 408	6 694	5 428
Financial net worth (mln euro)	52 458	4 987	– 71 671	– 40 179	– 23 373	– 14 593
Property income received (% total assets)	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.4
Property income paid (% total liabilities)	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8
Liquidity ratio of monetary financial institutions (% total assets)	17.9	16.6	18.9	16.9	14.5	15.1
Financial assets of pension funds (mln euro)	733 078	801 424	893 290	1 011 599	1 026 103	1 267 021
Labour input of employees (1000 full-time equivalent jobs)	241	233	229	227	222	214

S 2.4 Transactions of the sector general government (consolidated)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Resources						
Output	122 727	124 880	123 868	124 491	124 134	124 929
Market output	6 916	7 058	6 863	6 930	6 863	6 790
Financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other market output	6 916	7 058	6 863	6 930	6 863	6 790
Output for own final use	5 245	5 205	5 388	5 312	5 411	5 606
Own-account capital formation	5 245	5 205	5 388	5 312	5 411	5 606
Output for own final consumption	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-market output	110 566	112 617	111 617	112 249	111 860	112 533
Payments for non-market output	9 991	10 288	10 672	10 441	10 308	10 354
Other non-market output	100 575	102 329	100 945	101 808	101 552	102 179
Compensation of employees	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wages and salaries	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employers' social contributions	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxes on production and imports	68 146	71 361	69 685	68 466	71 430	75 187
Taxes on products	61 598	64 599	62 700	61 248	63 406	64 709
Value added type taxes (VAT)	40 086	42 654	41 610	41 699	42 424	42 708
Taxes and duties on imports excluding VAT	6 192	7 843	7 059	6 761	6 463	6 814
Other taxes on products	15 320	14 102	14 031	12 788	14 519	15 187
Other taxes on production	6 548	6 762	6 985	7 218	8 024	10 478
Difference imputed and paid VAT	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsidies (–)	10 110	10 398	9 674	8 929	8 200	8 102
Subsidies on products (–)	3 313	3 434	3 405	3 364	3 139	3 174
Other subsidies on production (–)	6 797	6 964	6 269	5 565	5 061	4 928
Property income	18 369	16 558	15 868	18 914	20 647	15 251
Interest	4 955	3 929	3 300	3 383	2 696	2 501
Adjustment FISIM	3	88	79	– 11	20	2
Actual interest payments/receipts	4 952	3 841	3 221	3 394	2 676	2 499
Distributed income of corporations	6 289	4 882	3 623	4 550	6 085	4 778
Dividends	6 269	4 855	3 602	4 507	6 042	4 735
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	20	27	21	43	43	43
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other investment income	27	45	23	14	18	8
Investment income attributable to insurance policy holders	—	—	—	—	—	—
Investment income payable on pension entitlements	—	—	—	—	—	—
Investment income attributable to investment fund shareholders	27	45	23	14	18	8
Income from land and subsoil assets	7 098	7 702	8 922	10 967	11 848	7 964
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	67 693	70 134	68 629	65 633	65 946	70 982
Current taxes on income	61 489	63 581	61 929	58 869	59 085	63 671
Current taxes on wealth	6 204	6 553	6 700	6 764	6 861	7 311
Social contributions and benefits	82 463	86 277	92 026	98 213	100 737	101 761
Net social contributions	82 463	86 277	92 026	98 213	100 737	101 761
Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other current transfers	2 619	3 148	3 016	2 905	2 943	2 952
Net non-life insurance premiums	22	22	42	39	34	27
Non-life insurance claims	197	192	186	178	182	185
Current transfers within general government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Current international cooperation	153	163	147	159	106	87
Miscellaneous current transfers	2 247	2 771	2 641	2 529	2 621	2 653
VAT- and GNI-based EU own resources	—	—	—	—	—	—
Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements	—	—	—	—	—	—
Capital transfers	2 088	2 190	1 955	1 718	2 164	1 970
Capital taxes	1 815	1 717	1 538	1 383	1 731	1 525
Investment grants	182	240	261	229	238	243
Other capital transfers	91	233	156	106	195	202
Total resources	353 995	364 150	365 373	371 411	379 801	384 930
Balancing items						
Domestic product (gross) / value added (gross)	78 499	80 972	81 064	81 883	82 540	83 279
Domestic product (net) / value added (net)	58 778	60 384	60 041	60 445	60 787	61 377
Operating surplus / mixed income (gross)	19 721	20 588	21 023	21 438	21 753	21 902
Operating surplus / mixed income (net)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary income / national income (gross)	83 603	86 912	85 573	89 253	95 696	94 665
Primary income / national income (net)	63 882	66 324	64 550	67 815	73 943	72 763
Disposable income (gross)	160 648	165 361	165 916	170 608	176 463	179 464
Disposable income (net)	140 927	144 773	144 893	149 170	154 710	157 562
Saving (gross)	– 2 707	– 1 871	– 1 242	733	6 325	8 267
Saving (net)	– 22 428	– 22 459	– 22 265	– 20 705	– 15 428	– 13 635
Net saving and capital transfers	– 26 785	– 26 695	– 24 438	– 23 274	– 18 371	– 15 523
Net lending / net borrowing	– 33 538	– 31 522	– 27 572	– 25 064	– 15 537	– 15 618
Total financial transactions of assets	– 20 397	– 8 669	– 7 206	16 427	8 374	– 2 047
Total financial transactions of liabilities	13 188	22 846	21 344	41 970	23 636	13 807
Net lending / net borrowing of the financial account	– 33 585	– 31 515	– 28 550	– 25 543	– 15 262	– 15 854
Statistical discrepancy	– 47	7	– 978	– 479	275	– 236

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Uses						
Intermediate consumption	44 228	43 908	42 804	42 608	41 594	41 650
Compensation of employees	58 579	60 116	59 718	60 113	60 242	60 786
Wages and salaries	43 786	45 511	44 976	44 794	44 640	44 573
Employers' social contributions	14 793	14 605	14 742	15 319	15 602	16 213
Taxes on production and imports	611	634	659	601	632	647
Taxes on products	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other taxes on production	611	634	659	601	632	647
Subsidies (–)	412	366	336	269	87	56
Subsidies on products (–)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other subsidies on production (–)	412	366	336	269	87	56
Property income	12 523	11 197	11 329	10 636	9 934	9 573
Interest	12 494	11 162	11 295	10 606	9 907	9 551
Adjustment FISIM	– 761	– 951	– 1 026	– 1 581	– 1 630	– 1 682
Actual interest payments/receipts	13 255	12 113	12 321	12 187	11 537	11 233
Distributed income of corporations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dividends	–	–	–	–	–	–
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other investment income	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment income attributable to insurance policy holders	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment income payable on pension entitlements	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment income attributable to investment fund shareholders	–	–	–	–	–	–
Income from land and subsoil assets	29	35	34	30	27	22
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	–	–	–	–	–	–
Current taxes on income	–	–	–	–	–	–
Current taxes on wealth	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social contributions and benefits	65 876	69 192	71 365	73 419	77 062	77 696
Net social contributions	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	65 876	69 192	71 365	73 419	77 062	77 696
Other current transfers	9 854	11 918	11 963	11 977	11 797	13 200
Net non-life insurance premiums	197	192	186	178	182	185
Non-life insurance claims	58	52	76	115	113	103
Current transfers within general government	–	–	–	–	–	–
Current international cooperation	3 297	2 882	2 851	2 903	2 750	2 677
Miscellaneous current transfers	4 737	4 934	4 918	4 608	4 008	4 082
VAT- and GNI-based EU own resources	1 565	3 858	3 932	4 173	4 744	6 153
Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements	–	–	–	–	–	–
Final consumption expenditure	163 355	167 232	167 158	169 875	170 138	171 197
Individual consumption expenditure	107 237	110 854	111 659	114 423	113 507	114 526
Social transfers in kind	107 237	110 854	111 659	114 423	113 507	114 526
Social transfers in kind – non-market production	44 457	45 951	45 446	46 356	44 921	45 508
Social transfers in kind – purchased market production	62 780	64 903	66 213	68 067	68 586	69 018
Other individual consumption households	–	–	–	–	–	–
Collective consumption expenditure	56 118	56 378	55 499	55 452	56 631	56 671
Capital transfers	6 445	6 426	4 128	4 287	5 107	3 858
Capital taxes	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment grants	1 173	1 162	1 349	1 441	856	919
Other capital transfers	5 272	5 264	2 779	2 846	4 251	2 939
Gross capital formation	26 628	26 357	25 732	24 178	23 721	23 169
Gross fixed capital formation	26 578	26 207	25 714	24 158	23 692	23 144
Consumption of fixed capital	19 721	20 588	21 023	21 438	21 753	21 902
Net fixed capital formation	6 857	5 619	4 691	2 720	1 939	1 242
Changes in inventories	32	135	–	–	–	–
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	18	15	18	20	29	25
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	– 154	– 942	– 1 575	– 950	– 4 802	– 1 172
Total uses	387 533	395 672	392 945	396 475	395 338	400 548
Key figures						
Gross value added (% volume changes)	1.5	2.3	– 0.0	– 0.3	0.5	– 0.2
Total revenue (% GDP)	42.7	43.2	42.7	43.2	44.0	43.9
Taxes and social security contributions (% GDP)	35.1	35.8	35.5	35.7	36.3	37.1
Total expenditure (% GDP)	48.2	48.2	47.0	47.1	46.4	46.2
Government debt (EMU) (% GDP)	56.5	59.0	61.3	66.1	67.6	67.9
Balance general government sector (EMU) (% GDP)	– 5.4	– 5.0	– 4.3	– 3.9	– 2.4	– 2.4
Labour input of employees (1000 full-time equivalent jobs)	1 060	1 078	1 050	1 029	1 016	1 005

S 2.5 Transactions of the sector households including non-profit institutions serving households

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Resources						
Output	149 284	150 058	156 709	156 937	159 166	162 000
Market output	114 325	113 746	119 164	118 078	119 159	121 198
Financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other market output	114 325	113 746	119 164	118 078	119 159	121 198
Output for own final use	29 436	30 733	31 791	33 097	34 149	34 799
Own-account capital formation	1 190	1 159	1 200	1 225	1 236	1 240
Output for own final consumption	28 246	29 574	30 591	31 872	32 913	33 559
Non-market output	5 523	5 579	5 754	5 762	5 858	6 003
Payments for non-market output	262	263	271	271	275	272
Other non-market output	5 261	5 316	5 483	5 491	5 583	5 731
Compensation of employees	306 005	306 038	313 295	318 029	318 948	323 861
Wages and salaries	240 446	242 464	247 373	248 766	249 520	249 794
Employers' social contributions	65 559	63 574	65 922	69 263	69 428	74 067
Taxes on production and imports	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxes on products	—	—	—	—	—	—
Value added type taxes (VAT)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxes and duties on imports excluding VAT	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other taxes on products	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other taxes on production	—	—	—	—	—	—
Difference imputed and paid VAT	1 646	296	760	47	696	918
Subsidies (—)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsidies on products (—)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other subsidies on production (—)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Property income	50 347	47 930	50 390	50 415	49 303	51 515
Interest	8 474	6 976	7 921	4 699	4 906	5 404
Adjustment FISIM	— 504	— 863	— 425	— 3 814	— 2 469	— 2 046
Actual interest payments/receipts	8 978	7 839	8 346	8 513	7 375	7 450
Distributed income of corporations	12 756	13 205	11 319	11 989	11 198	11 068
Dividends	11 649	12 040	10 081	10 573	9 800	9 754
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	1 107	1 165	1 238	1 416	1 398	1 314
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other investment income	29 103	27 732	31 133	33 712	33 186	35 033
Investment income attributable to insurance policy holders	5 496	5 327	5 477	5 227	5 055	4 971
Investment income payable on pension entitlements	22 712	21 470	24 708	27 606	27 127	29 450
Investment income attributable to investment fund shareholders	895	935	948	879	1 004	612
Income from land and subsoil assets	14	17	17	15	13	10
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Current taxes on income	—	—	—	—	—	—
Current taxes on wealth	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social contributions and benefits	105 347	110 285	115 101	118 119	122 106	124 488
Net social contributions	499	557	596	431	396	329
Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	104 848	109 728	114 505	117 688	121 710	124 159
Other current transfers	22 592	23 580	25 109	23 712	23 446	23 333
Net non-life insurance premiums	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-life insurance claims	8 248	8 620	9 839	8 890	9 086	9 031
Current transfers within general government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Current international cooperation	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous current transfers	14 344	14 960	15 270	14 822	14 360	14 302
VAT- and GNI-based EU own resources	—	—	—	—	—	—
Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements	23 103	18 262	20 238	23 753	24 352	23 886
Capital transfers	7 312	7 177	7 316	7 717	7 277	7 632
Capital taxes	—	—	—	—	—	—
Investment grants	384	355	324	298	245	249
Other capital transfers	6 928	6 822	6 992	7 419	7 032	7 383
Total resources	665 636	663 626	688 918	698 729	705 294	717 633
Balancing items						
Domestic product (gross) / value added (gross)	71 435	70 336	73 900	69 196	71 774	75 697
Domestic product (net) / value added (net)	45 515	43 911	48 279	44 121	46 641	50 600
Operating surplus / mixed income (gross)	57 383	54 798	58 265	53 077	55 798	58 788
Operating surplus / mixed income (net)	31 463	28 373	32 644	28 002	30 665	33 691
Primary income / national income (gross)	397 264	395 922	407 043	413 161	418 062	428 437
Primary income / national income (net)	371 344	369 497	381 422	388 086	392 929	403 340
Disposable income (gross)	303 818	305 193	312 078	312 292	316 075	323 777
Disposable income (net)	277 898	278 768	286 457	287 217	290 942	298 680
Saving (gross)	47 342	40 945	43 377	46 289	48 269	51 588
Saving (net)	21 422	14 520	17 756	21 214	23 136	26 491
Net saving and capital transfers	21 685	14 512	18 328	22 218	23 369	27 003
Net lending / net borrowing	6 089	7 133	10 569	17 263	20 856	23 273
Total financial transactions of assets	41 520	29 407	20 326	22 063	14 392	31 516
Total financial transactions of liabilities	31 864	23 235	6 191	5 305	— 10 371	6 028
Net lending / net borrowing of the financial account	9 656	6 172	14 135	16 758	24 763	25 488
Statistical discrepancy	3 567	— 961	3 566	— 505	3 907	2 215

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Uses						
Intermediate consumption	77 849	79 722	82 809	87 741	87 392	86 303
Compensation of employees	15 494	15 556	16 169	16 048	16 196	16 465
Wages and salaries	12 636	12 668	13 139	12 961	13 092	13 181
Employers' social contributions	2 858	2 888	3 030	3 087	3 104	3 284
Taxes on production and imports	1 513	1 576	1 619	1 390	1 785	2 554
Taxes on products	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other taxes on production	1 513	1 576	1 619	1 390	1 785	2 554
Subsidies (–)	1 309	1 298	1 393	1 272	1 309	1 192
Subsidies on products (–)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other subsidies on production (–)	1 309	1 298	1 393	1 272	1 309	1 192
Property income	16 471	12 844	14 907	8 360	5 987	5 727
Interest	16 291	12 648	14 704	8 121	5 841	5 576
Adjustment FISIM	– 19 175	– 22 397	– 20 907	– 26 438	– 26 180	– 25 296
Actual interest payments/receipts	35 466	35 045	35 611	34 559	32 021	30 872
Distributed income of corporations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dividends	–	–	–	–	–	–
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other investment income	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment income attributable to insurance policy holders	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment income payable on pension entitlements	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment income attributable to investment fund shareholders	–	–	–	–	–	–
Income from land and subsoil assets	180	196	203	239	146	151
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	52 814	54 587	53 744	50 990	50 811	53 314
Current taxes on income	46 610	48 047	47 129	44 309	44 050	46 110
Current taxes on wealth	6 204	6 540	6 615	6 681	6 761	7 204
Social contributions and benefits	145 899	146 576	156 939	167 762	171 257	172 806
Net social contributions	145 400	146 019	156 343	167 331	170 861	172 477
Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	499	557	596	431	396	329
Other current transfers	22 672	23 431	24 492	23 948	25 471	26 361
Net non-life insurance premiums	8 529	8 661	9 405	9 144	9 757	9 686
Non-life insurance claims	–	–	–	–	–	–
Current transfers within general government	–	–	–	–	–	–
Current international cooperation	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous current transfers	14 143	14 770	15 087	14 804	15 714	16 675
VAT- and GNI-based EU own resources	–	–	–	–	–	–
Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements	–	–	–	–	–	–
Final consumption expenditure	279 579	282 510	288 939	289 756	292 158	296 075
Individual consumption expenditure	279 579	282 510	288 939	289 756	292 158	296 075
Social transfers in kind	5 261	5 316	5 483	5 491	5 583	5 731
Social transfers in kind – non-market production	5 261	5 316	5 483	5 491	5 583	5 731
Social transfers in kind – purchased market production	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other individual consumption households	274 318	277 194	283 456	284 265	286 575	290 344
Collective consumption expenditure	–	–	–	–	–	–
Capital transfers	7 049	7 185	6 744	6 713	7 044	7 120
Capital taxes	1 801	1 703	1 526	1 373	1 740	1 534
Investment grants	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other capital transfers	5 248	5 482	5 218	5 340	5 304	5 586
Gross capital formation	41 543	33 845	32 773	29 791	27 455	28 419
Gross fixed capital formation	41 437	33 340	32 651	29 582	27 355	28 306
Consumption of fixed capital	25 920	26 425	25 621	25 075	25 133	25 097
Net fixed capital formation	15 517	6 915	7 030	4 507	2 222	3 209
Changes in inventories	25	397	16	96	– 24	– 10
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	81	108	106	113	124	123
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	– 27	– 41	607	239	191	408
Total uses	659 547	656 493	678 349	681 466	684 438	694 360
Key figures						
Gross value added (% volume changes)	– 2.1	– 0.4	4.1	– 1.2	1.1	3.0
Real disposable income (% volume changes)	0.6	– 0.7	0.6	– 1.2	– 1.0	1.3
Free / individual savings (mln euro)	24 239	22 683	23 139	22 536	23 917	27 702
Savings ratio (% disposable income)	14.5	12.7	13.1	13.8	14.2	14.8
Households' capital formation ratio (% disposable income)	12.7	10.3	9.8	8.8	8.0	8.1
Savings deposits and other deposits (mln euro)	294 841	305 781	319 762	336 313	338 743	344 662
Insurance, pension and guarantee schemes (mln euro)	900 094	992 873	1 125 530	1 214 757	1 186 016	1 405 483
Pension entitlements and claims (mln euro)	732 149	823 516	957 254	1 046 729	1 021 825	1 210 652
Home mortgages; closing balance (mln euro)	637 854	655 660	667 371	671 183	654 040	650 870
Home mortgages; net lending (mln euro)	23 249	17 877	12 219	4 061	– 16 677	– 5 589
Labour input of employees (1000 full-time equivalent jobs)	387	382	385	372	372	373
Labour input of self-employed persons (1000 full-time equivalent jobs)	1 086	1 101	1 140	1 154	1 187	1 202
Average number of households (x 1000)	7 349	7 415	7 478	7 541	7 580	7 639

S 2.6 Transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Middelen						
Imports of goods and services	344 748	401 585	442 443	466 677	466 327	473 822
Imports of goods	250 982	300 067	333 823	354 312	351 888	353 283
Imports of services	93 766	101 518	108 620	112 365	114 439	120 539
Imports of services excluding FISIM	92 405	99 983	107 005	110 914	112 806	118 842
Imports of FISIM	1 361	1 535	1 615	1 451	1 633	1 697
Compensation of employees	6 719	5 532	5 829	5 872	5 702	5 633
Wages and salaries	5 996	4 971	5 223	5 300	4 964	4 957
Employers' social contributions	723	561	606	572	738	676
Taxes on production and imports	1 820	1 968	2 186	2 047	2 082	2 258
Taxes on products	1 820	1 968	2 186	2 047	2 082	2 258
Value added type taxes (VAT)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxes and duties on imports excluding VAT	1 727	1 941	2 146	2 030	2 081	2 128
Other taxes on products	93	27	40	17	1	130
Other taxes on production	—	—	—	—	—	—
Difference imputed and paid VAT	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsidies (–)	1 078	895	1 006	966	1 042	889
Subsidies on products (–)	247	117	27	19	1	—
Other subsidies on production (–)	831	778	979	947	1 041	889
Property income	163 857	212 106	227 356	211 297	199 372	192 609
Interest	80 225	75 074	79 165	75 308	68 319	62 259
Adjustment FISIM	– 2 337	– 1 622	– 1 842	– 1 913	– 1 807	– 1 903
Actual interest payments/receipts	82 562	76 696	81 007	77 221	70 126	64 162
Distributed income of corporations	80 187	101 431	101 772	119 585	97 068	86 519
Dividends	78 986	100 134	100 443	118 169	95 661	85 028
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	1 201	1 297	1 329	1 416	1 407	1 491
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment	2 251	34 669	45 248	15 374	33 026	42 676
Other investment income	1 194	932	1 171	1 030	959	1 155
Investment income attributable to insurance policy holders	224	229	474	215	175	151
Investment income payable on pension entitlements	685	423	446	479	477	516
Investment income attributable to investment fund shareholders	285	280	251	336	307	488
Income from land and subsoil assets	—	—	—	—	—	—
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	1 350	1 725	1 975	1 937	1 927	2 072
Current taxes on income	1 350	1 725	1 975	1 937	1 927	2 072
Current taxes on wealth	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social contributions and benefits	2 861	2 755	2 760	2 926	2 924	2 839
Net social contributions	284	284	284	284	284	284
Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	2 577	2 471	2 476	2 642	2 640	2 555
Other current transfers	12 412	14 839	14 932	15 148	17 509	19 459
Net non-life insurance premiums	674	586	497	508	591	713
Non-life insurance claims	1 195	1 466	960	986	1 117	1 028
Current transfers within general government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Current international cooperation	3 297	2 882	2 851	2 903	2 750	2 677
Miscellaneous current transfers	5 681	6 047	6 692	6 578	8 307	8 888
VAT- and GNI-based EU own resources	1 565	3 858	3 932	4 173	4 744	6 153
Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements	691	341	331	345	383	411
Capital transfers	1 755	2 786	1 335	1 048	1 188	861
Capital taxes	64	61	54	49	139	140
Investment grants	135	93	48	43	35	25
Other capital transfers	1 556	2 632	1 233	956	1 014	696
Total resources	535 135	642 742	698 141	706 331	696 372	699 075
Balancing items						
Net transactions of good and services	– 45 256	– 52 813	– 54 904	– 61 946	– 71 454	– 75 556
Surplus nation on current transactions	– 38 530	– 48 330	– 56 881	– 65 612	– 71 820	– 70 563
Net saving and capital transfers	– 37 688	– 46 440	– 56 329	– 65 344	– 71 365	– 70 389
Net lending / net borrowing	– 37 962	– 47 143	– 55 001	– 59 467	– 69 380	– 70 895
Total financial transactions of assets	72 214	149 911	331 887	163 553	182 562	– 103
Total financial transactions of liabilities	110 822	191 582	388 684	219 882	252 525	69 035
Net lending / net borrowing of the financial account	– 38 608	– 41 671	– 56 797	– 56 329	– 69 963	– 69 138
Statistical discrepancy	– 646	5 472	– 1 796	3 138	– 583	1 757

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Bestedingen						
Exports of goods and services	390 004	454 398	497 347	528 623	537 781	549 378
Exports of goods	304 198	360 296	398 744	425 408	428 857	432 552
Exports of services	85 806	94 102	98 603	103 215	108 924	116 826
Exports of services excluding FISIM	83 697	91 284	96 429	101 667	107 434	115 742
Exports of FISIM	2 109	2 818	2 174	1 548	1 490	1 084
Compensation of employees	1 045	1 099	1 084	1 076	1 015	947
Wages and salaries	826	893	881	873	825	777
Employers' social contributions	219	206	203	203	190	170
Taxes on production and imports	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxes on products	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other taxes on production	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subsidies (–)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subsidies on products (–)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other subsidies on production (–)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Property income	170 825	222 726	245 039	230 460	217 945	207 020
Interest	74 948	65 562	74 030	71 051	69 814	61 749
Adjustment FISIM	– 3 085	– 2 905	– 2 401	– 2 010	– 1 664	– 1 290
Actual interest payments/receipts	78 033	68 467	76 431	73 061	71 478	63 039
Distributed income of corporations	109 312	152 152	184 247	152 953	152 478	137 874
Dividends	108 948	151 957	183 833	152 441	151 913	137 334
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	364	195	414	512	565	540
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment	– 16 643	2 311	– 17 267	2 174	– 8 208	3 034
Other investment income	3 208	2 701	4 029	4 282	3 861	4 363
Investment income attributable to insurance policy holders	112	85	81	156	150	199
Investment income payable on pension entitlements	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment income attributable to investment fund shareholders	3 096	2 616	3 948	4 126	3 711	4 164
Income from land and subsoil assets	–	–	–	–	–	–
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	3 876	3 628	3 632	3 868	3 830	4 506
Current taxes on income	3 876	3 615	3 547	3 785	3 730	4 399
Current taxes on wealth	–	13	85	83	100	107
Social contributions and benefits	2 690	2 152	2 152	2 175	2 183	2 883
Net social contributions	2 442	1 904	1 904	1 927	1 933	2 630
Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	248	248	248	248	250	253
Other current transfers	3 470	4 283	4 433	4 693	4 250	4 043
Net non-life insurance premiums	1 255	1 484	964	1 106	1 086	1 000
Non-life insurance claims	568	516	477	481	643	510
Current transfers within general government	–	–	–	–	–	–
Current international cooperation	153	163	147	159	106	87
Miscellaneous current transfers	1 494	2 120	2 845	2 947	2 415	2 446
VAT- and GNI-based EU own resources	–	–	–	–	–	–
Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements	–	–	–	–	–	–
Final consumption expenditure	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual consumption expenditure	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social transfers in kind	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social transfers in kind – non-market production	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social transfers in kind – purchased market production	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other individual consumption households	–	–	–	–	–	–
Collective consumption expenditure	–	–	–	–	–	–
Capital transfers	913	896	783	780	733	687
Capital taxes	78	75	66	59	130	131
Investment grants	182	240	261	229	238	243
Other capital transfers	653	581	456	492	365	313
Gross capital formation	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gross fixed capital formation	–	–	–	–	–	–
Consumption of fixed capital	–	–	–	–	–	–
Net fixed capital formation	–	–	–	–	–	–
Changes in inventories	–	–	–	–	–	–
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	–	–	–	–	–	–
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	274	703	– 1 328	– 5 877	– 1 985	506
Total uses	573 097	689 885	753 142	765 798	765 752	769 970
Key figures						
Net exports share (% GDP)	7.3	8.4	8.5	9.6	11.0	11.4
Net exports (mln euro)	45 256	52 813	54 904	61 946	71 454	75 556
Net primary income from the rest of the world (mln euro)	552	5 114	11 758	13 286	12 846	8 356
Net current transfers from the rest of the world (mln euro)	– 6 587	– 9 256	– 9 450	– 9 275	– 12 097	– 12 938
Net capital transfers from the rest of the world (mln euro)	– 842	– 1 890	– 552	– 268	– 455	– 174

S 3.1 Financial balance sheets of the total economy

	2011				2012			
	Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	
	mln euro							
Assets								
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	26 430	– 218	3 373	29 585	– 92	774	30 267	
Currency	28 822	1 766	–	30 588	– 636	–	29 952	
Transferable deposits	339 112	3 157	155	342 424	86 539	2 397	431 360	
Savings deposits	305 678	13 942	–	319 620	16 576	– 2	336 194	
Other deposits	662 283	178 176	6 515	846 974	– 130 653	– 7 504	708 817	
Short-term debt securities	40 701	– 6 209	1 010	35 502	8 828	– 268	44 062	
Long-term debt securities	1 008 797	8 212	17 352	1 034 361	9 649	47 710	1 091 720	
Short-term loans	766 368	149 621	639	916 628	36 957	42 611	996 196	
Long-term loans	2 368 465	– 10 302	13 765	2 371 928	88 371	– 18 843	2 441 456	
Equity and investment fund shares/units	3 890 590	276 337	– 6 253	4 160 674	129 687	195 117	4 485 478	
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	1 042 484	25 198	105 756	1 173 438	23 016	79 284	1 275 738	
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	60 797	15 197	21 463	97 457	– 4 078	1 267	94 646	
Other accounts receivable/payable	436 294	– 9 242	775	427 827	39 471	2 966	470 264	
Total assets	10 976 821	645 635	164 550	11 787 006	303 635	345 509	12 436 150	
Liabilities								
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	5 597	–	143	5 740	–	– 102	5 638	
Currency	44 598	2 486	–	47 084	1 295	–	48 379	
Transferable deposits	403 744	41 345	2 793	447 882	94 414	– 1 132	541 164	
Savings deposits	302 818	14 834	28	317 680	17 118	– 9	334 789	
Other deposits	721 670	133 633	5 900	861 203	– 154 120	– 1 063	706 020	
Short-term debt securities	154 896	4 468	2 453	161 817	– 13 155	2 821	151 483	
Long-term debt securities	1 624 390	6 775	19 834	1 650 999	25 349	36 306	1 712 654	
Short-term loans	734 556	70 942	3 911	809 409	– 12 795	59 419	856 033	
Long-term loans	2 035 029	– 7 405	33 250	2 060 874	33 647	– 61 920	2 032 601	
Equity and investment fund shares/units	3 389 211	282 369	– 33 386	3 638 194	182 549	169 691	3 990 434	
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	1 048 631	23 620	104 955	1 177 206	23 217	77 809	1 278 232	
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	34 391	6 200	– 15 073	25 518	1 457	– 1 565	25 410	
Other accounts receivable/payable	436 586	9 571	6 996	453 153	48 330	9 273	510 756	
Total liabilities	10 936 117	588 838	131 804	11 656 759	247 306	289 528	12 193 593	
Financial net worth	40 704	56 797	32 746	130 247	56 329	55 981	242 557	

S 3.2 Financial balance sheets of the sector non-financial corporations

	2011				2012			
	Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	
	mln euro							
Assets								
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Currency	4 914	194	—	5 108	280	—	5 388	
Transferable deposits	108 675	1 083	475	110 233	5 088	171	115 492	
Savings deposits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other deposits	67 229	– 848	128	66 509	– 5 125	577	61 961	
Short-term debt securities	9 105	1 026	– 117	10 014	289	94	10 397	
Long-term debt securities	12 046	44	– 463	11 627	357	—	11 984	
Short-term loans	103 728	25 944	213	129 885	297	– 438	129 744	
Long-term loans	207 259	– 9 682	– 3 156	194 421	– 7 237	984	188 168	
Equity and investment fund shares/units	506 828	20 390	– 19 508	507 710	23 824	– 997	530 537	
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	13 028	1 244	– 6 357	7 915	1 186	6 361	15 462	
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	– 272	248	1 416	1 392	297	– 723	966	
Other accounts receivable/payable	121 342	18 562	87	139 991	18 435	59	158 485	
Total assets	1 153 882	58 205	– 27 282	1 184 805	37 691	6 088	1 228 584	
Liabilities								
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Currency	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Transferable deposits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Savings deposits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other deposits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Short-term debt securities	689	– 248	3	444	3 442	—	3 886	
Long-term debt securities	89 878	– 923	– 2 544	86 411	6 490	524	93 425	
Short-term loans	219 784	42 073	1 783	263 640	– 3 280	– 143	260 217	
Long-term loans	479 811	– 12 766	– 1 388	465 657	– 15 208	541	450 990	
Equity and investment fund shares/units	863 105	– 17 546	– 48 346	797 213	– 10 911	59 484	845 786	
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	104	86	99	289	80	– 353	16	
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	885	– 122	– 85	678	– 18	– 171	489	
Other accounts receivable/payable	136 620	– 7 763	38	128 895	715	– 42	129 568	
Total liabilities	1 790 876	2 791	– 50 440	1 743 227	– 18 690	59 840	1 784 377	
Financial net worth	– 636 994	55 414	23 158	– 558 422	56 381	– 53 752	– 555 793	

2013**			2014*			
Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	
mln euro						
Assets						
- 116	- 7 897	22 254	11	2 633	24 898	Monetary gold and special drawing rights
1	1	29 954	- 828	-	29 126	Currency
- 44 766	- 652	385 942	16 942	88 664	491 548	Transferable deposits
2 408	- 3	338 599	4 657	1 247	344 503	Savings deposits
- 121 082	- 8 301	579 434	2 269	39 837	621 540	Other deposits
- 4 726	1 544	40 880	16 337	3 154	60 371	Short-term debt securities
8 062	- 29 218	1 070 564	8 056	81 233	1 159 853	Long-term debt securities
- 32 221	5 649	969 624	69 172	97 191	1 135 987	Short-term loans
- 22 853	- 30 862	2 387 741	- 55 679	77 924	2 409 986	Long-term loans
271 147	- 49 500	4 707 125	- 14 486	330 146	5 022 785	Equity and investment fund shares/units
24 896	- 40 923	1 259 711	24 338	215 585	1 499 634	Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes
1 344	- 31 843	64 147	9 176	60 324	133 647	Financial derivatives and employee stock options
- 1 682	4 394	472 976	41 742	- 58 605	456 113	Other accounts receivable/payable
80 412	- 187 611	12 328 951	121 707	939 333	13 389 991	Total assets
Liabilities						
-	- 229	5 409	2	358	5 769	Monetary gold and special drawing rights
2 290	-	50 669	3 344	- 1	54 012	Currency
- 52 808	- 3 489	484 867	44 511	89 854	619 232	Transferable deposits
1 863	- 41	336 611	4 550	1 531	342 692	Savings deposits
- 102 078	- 11 449	592 493	- 50 661	20 303	562 135	Other deposits
- 18 496	- 4 714	128 273	- 7 097	2 999	124 175	Short-term debt securities
- 3 385	- 41 119	1 668 150	- 20 941	56 893	1 704 102	Long-term debt securities
- 62 751	2 008	795 290	71 946	59 426	926 662	Short-term loans
41 177	- 73 453	2 000 325	- 46 449	96 558	2 050 434	Long-term loans
190 979	27 143	4 208 556	- 27 770	268 084	4 448 870	Equity and investment fund shares/units
23 828	- 43 032	1 259 028	24 938	215 462	1 499 428	Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes
4 497	- 5 695	24 212	1 751	5 636	31 599	Financial derivatives and employee stock options
- 14 667	- 6 548	489 541	54 445	- 46 461	497 525	Other accounts receivable/payable
10 449	- 160 618	12 043 424	52 569	770 642	12 866 635	Total liabilities
69 963	- 26 993	285 527	69 138	168 691	523 356	Financial net worth

2013**			2014*			
Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	
mln euro						
Assets						
-	-	-	-	-	-	Monetary gold and special drawing rights
90	-	5 478	- 312	-	5 166	Currency
8 037	- 457	123 072	4 834	44 194	172 100	Transferable deposits
-	-	-	-	-	-	Savings deposits
2 703	329	64 993	- 11 859	147	53 281	Other deposits
330	-	10 727	- 591	13	10 149	Short-term debt securities
- 372	- 95	11 517	- 1 405	78	10 190	Long-term debt securities
- 13 600	- 663	115 481	12 782	237	128 500	Short-term loans
12 447	- 284	200 331	- 30 116	1 915	172 130	Long-term loans
34 083	7 917	572 537	45 126	- 2 213	615 450	Equity and investment fund shares/units
566	7 004	23 032	32	11 255	34 319	Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes
264	- 1 498	- 268	201	- 5 575	- 5 642	Financial derivatives and employee stock options
4 862	229	163 576	11 635	54	175 265	Other accounts receivable/payable
49 410	12 482	1 290 476	30 327	50 105	1 370 908	Total assets
Liabilities						
-	-	-	-	-	-	Monetary gold and special drawing rights
-	-	-	-	-	-	Currency
-	-	-	-	-	-	Transferable deposits
-	-	-	-	-	-	Savings deposits
-	-	-	-	-	-	Other deposits
851	-	4 737	- 394	-	4 343	Short-term debt securities
3 723	- 4 689	92 459	- 2 878	591	90 172	Long-term debt securities
- 16 299	- 3 327	240 591	4 411	44 656	289 658	Short-term loans
19 610	- 2 311	468 289	- 6 564	3 491	465 216	Long-term loans
- 7 020	31 196	869 962	- 11 469	17 064	875 557	Equity and investment fund shares/units
78	- 94	-	96	- 96	-	Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes
6	- 121	374	18	106	498	Financial derivatives and employee stock options
- 3 899	175	125 844	1 232	5 024	132 100	Other accounts receivable/payable
- 2 950	20 829	1 802 256	- 15 548	70 836	1 857 544	Total liabilities
52 360	- 8 347	- 511 780	45 875	- 20 731	- 486 636	Financial net worth

S 3.3 Financial balance sheets of the sector financial corporations

	2011				2012			
	Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	
	mln euro							
Assets								
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	26 430	- 218	3 373	29 585	- 92	774	30 267	
Currency	2 378	1 155	-	3 533	- 534	-	2 999	
Transferable deposits	156 631	5 133	- 217	161 547	80 137	2 455	244 139	
Savings deposits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other deposits	587 437	178 734	6 315	772 486	- 124 637	- 8 064	639 785	
Short-term debt securities	31 029	- 7 759	1 037	24 307	8 759	- 300	32 766	
Long-term debt securities	950 206	12 804	17 907	980 917	15 249	46 133	1 042 299	
Short-term loans	649 019	120 868	404	770 291	28 950	43 055	842 296	
Long-term loans	2 099 545	- 1 736	16 867	2 114 676	86 971	- 19 575	2 182 072	
Equity and investment fund shares/units	3 059 083	269 603	17 136	3 345 822	114 678	177 105	3 637 605	
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	36 583	4 006	- 596	39 993	309	5 217	45 519	
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	58 589	14 392	13 257	86 238	- 4 642	- 1 272	80 324	
Other accounts receivable/payable	194 750	- 22 672	996	173 074	22 306	3 003	198 383	
Total assets	7 851 680	574 310	76 479	8 502 469	227 454	248 531	8 978 454	
Liabilities								
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	5 597	-	143	5 740	-	- 102	5 638	
Currency	44 598	2 486	-	47 084	1 295	-	48 379	
Transferable deposits	392 425	44 988	2 793	440 206	90 824	- 1 132	529 898	
Savings deposits	302 818	14 834	28	317 680	17 118	- 9	334 789	
Other deposits	717 815	133 476	5 900	857 191	- 153 059	- 1 063	703 069	
Short-term debt securities	101 061	14 445	2 218	117 724	- 6 019	3 269	114 974	
Long-term debt securities	1 268 432	- 17 927	8 600	1 259 105	- 15 646	29 293	1 272 752	
Short-term loans	457 910	21 733	2 453	482 096	- 25 142	60 021	516 975	
Long-term loans	766 478	- 8 127	34 878	793 229	41 659	- 60 854	774 034	
Equity and investment fund shares/units	2 526 106	299 915	14 960	2 840 981	193 460	110 207	3 144 648	
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	1 048 527	23 534	104 856	1 176 917	23 137	78 162	1 278 216	
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	33 392	6 340	- 14 910	24 822	1 491	- 1 403	24 910	
Other accounts receivable/payable	181 534	22 815	7 016	211 365	49 603	9 383	270 351	
Total liabilities	7 846 693	558 512	168 935	8 574 140	218 721	225 772	9 018 633	
Financial net worth	4 987	15 798	- 92 456	- 71 671	8 733	22 759	- 40 179	

S 3.4 Financial balance sheets of the sector general government (consolidated)

	2011				2012			
	Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	
	mln euro							
Assets								
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Currency	30	17	—	47	1	—	48	
Transferable deposits	9 965	— 192	— 128	9 645	572	— 215	10 002	
Savings deposits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other deposits	4 309	214	72	4 595	181	— 17	4 759	
Short-term debt securities	490	510	96	1 096	— 206	— 58	832	
Long-term debt securities	23 003	— 1 833	159	21 329	— 2 088	— 46	19 195	
Short-term loans	467	14	8	489	22	— 6	505	
Long-term loans	47 936	945	14	48 895	8 846	— 113	57 628	
Equity and investment fund shares/units	87 761	— 6 899	1 710	82 572	731	11 147	94 450	
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	1 830	511	6 891	9 232	214	3 403	12 849	
Other accounts receivable/payable	49 530	— 2 750	— 404	46 376	— 630	— 101	45 645	
Total assets	225 321	— 9 463	8 418	224 276	7 643	13 994	245 913	
Liabilities								
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Currency	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Transferable deposits	313	35	—	348	39	—	387	
Savings deposits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other deposits	650	120	—	770	— 12	—	758	
Short-term debt securities	53 146	— 9 729	232	43 649	— 10 578	— 448	32 623	
Long-term debt securities	264 847	25 431	13 766	304 044	34 507	6 478	345 029	
Short-term loans	12 815	5 435	56	18 306	9 073	— 167	27 212	
Long-term loans	64 539	316	211	65 066	1 881	— 345	66 602	
Equity and investment fund shares/units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other accounts receivable/payable	30 662	— 2 521	22	28 163	— 1 724	— 8	26 431	
Total liabilities	426 972	19 087	14 287	460 346	33 186	5 510	499 042	
Financial net worth	— 201 651	— 28 550	— 5 869	— 236 070	— 25 543	8 484	— 253 129	

S 3.5 Financial balance sheets of the sector households including NPIs serving households

	2011				2012			
	Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	
	mln euro							
Assets								
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Currency	21 500	400	–	21 900	– 383	–	21 517	
Transferable deposits	52 835	811	25	53 671	– 2 809	– 14	50 848	
Savings deposits	305 678	13 942	–	319 620	16 576	– 2	336 194	
Other deposits	103	39	–	142	– 23	–	119	
Short-term debt securities	77	14	– 6	85	– 14	– 4	67	
Long-term debt securities	22 309	– 2 997	– 263	19 049	– 3 867	1 612	16 794	
Short-term loans	318	– 251	14	81	13	–	94	
Long-term loans	8 097	– 43	1	8 055	– 185	– 2	7 868	
Equity and investment fund shares/units	236 918	– 6 757	– 5 591	224 570	– 9 546	7 862	222 886	
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	992 873	19 948	112 709	1 125 530	21 521	67 706	1 214 757	
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	650	46	– 101	595	53	– 141	507	
Other accounts receivable/payable	52 440	– 4 826	8	47 622	727	16	48 365	
Total assets	1 693 798	20 326	106 796	1 820 920	22 063	77 033	1 920 016	
Liabilities								
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Currency	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Transferable deposits	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Savings deposits	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other deposits	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Short-term debt securities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Long-term debt securities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Short-term loans	31 211	– 1 345	– 381	29 485	– 1 121	– 292	28 072	
Long-term loans	718 573	12 958	– 490	731 041	5 339	– 1 125	735 255	
Equity and investment fund shares/units	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	114	– 18	– 78	18	– 16	9	11	
Other accounts receivable/payable	69 538	– 5 404	– 168	63 966	1 103	– 49	65 020	
Total liabilities	819 436	6 191	– 1 117	824 510	5 305	– 1 457	828 358	
Financial net worth	874 362	14 135	107 913	996 410	16 758	78 490	1 091 658	

S 3.6 Financial balance sheets of the rest of the world with the Netherlands

	2011				2012			
	Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	
	mln euro							
Assets								
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	5 597	–	143	5 740	–	– 102	5 638	
Currency	15 785	1 305	–	17 090	1 379	–	18 469	
Transferable deposits	129 462	41 564	2 331	173 357	7 963	– 927	180 393	
Savings deposits	12 043	424	25	12 492	534	– 7	13 019	
Other deposits	455 227	– 8 916	5 238	451 549	– 75 094	– 782	375 673	
Short-term debt securities	140 126	4 239	2 434	146 799	– 15 263	2 672	134 208	
Long-term debt securities	1 224 003	1 673	9 532	1 235 208	42 048	29 013	1 306 269	
Short-term loans	418 626	11 643	– 1 109	429 160	– 15 410	61 840	475 590	
Long-term loans	696 673	115	32 310	729 098	24 090	– 61 370	691 818	
Equity and investment fund shares/units	2 191 016	265 842	– 7 084	2 449 774	175 849	67 535	2 693 158	
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	6 999	1 509	– 429	8 079	– 219	– 1 347	6 513	
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	41 023	– 4 669	– 45 433	– 9 079	4 293	– 5 067	– 9 853	
Other accounts receivable/payable	104 580	17 158	7 193	128 931	13 383	9 299	151 613	
Total assets	5 441 160	331 887	5 151	5 778 198	163 553	100 757	6 042 508	
Liabilities								
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	5 648	– 218	194	5 624	– 92	– 99	5 433	
Currency	9	585	–	594	– 552	–	42	
Transferable deposits	64 830	3 376	– 307	67 899	88	2 602	70 589	
Savings deposits	14 903	– 468	– 3	14 432	– 8	–	14 424	
Other deposits	395 840	35 627	5 853	437 320	– 51 627	– 7 223	378 470	
Short-term debt securities	25 931	– 6 438	991	20 484	6 720	– 417	26 787	
Long-term debt securities	608 410	3 110	7 050	618 570	26 348	40 417	685 335	
Short-term loans	450 438	90 322	– 4 381	536 379	34 342	45 032	615 753	
Long-term loans	1 030 109	– 2 782	12 825	1 040 152	78 814	– 18 293	1 100 673	
Equity and investment fund shares/units	2 692 395	259 810	20 049	2 972 254	122 987	92 961	3 188 202	
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	852	3 087	372	4 311	– 420	128	4 019	
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	67 429	4 328	– 8 897	62 860	– 1 242	– 2 235	59 383	
Other accounts receivable/payable	104 288	– 1 655	972	103 605	4 524	2 992	111 121	
Total liabilities	5 461 082	388 684	34 718	5 884 484	219 882	155 865	6 260 231	
Financial net worth	– 19 922	– 56 797	– 29 567	– 106 286	– 56 329	– 55 108	– 217 723	

2013**			2014*			
Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	
mln euro						
–	–	–	–	–	–	Assets
– 243	–	21 274	– 207	–	21 067	Monetary gold and special drawing rights
– 1 751	– 29	49 068	781	844	50 693	Currency
2 408	– 3	338 599	4 657	1 247	344 503	Transferable deposits
25	–	144	15	–	159	Savings deposits
– 13	–	54	17	7	78	Other deposits
– 4 896	256	12 154	– 2 678	199	9 675	Short-term debt securities
– 66	–	28	253	5	286	Long-term debt securities
– 83	–	7 785	– 55	–	7 730	Short-term loans
– 4 245	12 741	231 382	424	2 477	234 283	Long-term loans
23 208	– 51 949	1 186 016	23 940	195 527	1 405 483	Equity and investment fund shares/units
– 8	69	568	– 19	40	589	Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes
56	12	48 433	4 388	1 513	54 334	Financial derivatives and employee stock options
						Other accounts receivable/payable
14 392	– 38 903	1 895 505	31 516	201 859	2 128 880	Total assets
						Liabilities
–	–	–	–	–	–	Monetary gold and special drawing rights
–	–	–	–	–	–	Currency
–	–	–	–	–	–	Transferable deposits
–	–	–	–	–	–	Savings deposits
–	–	–	–	–	–	Other deposits
–	–	–	–	–	–	Short-term debt securities
–	–	–	–	–	–	Long-term debt securities
– 1 427	– 265	26 380	– 1 617	888	25 651	Short-term loans
– 14 055	– 496	720 704	– 3 424	2 637	719 917	Long-term loans
–	–	–	–	–	–	Equity and investment fund shares/units
–	–	–	–	–	–	Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes
– 10	12	13	– 17	17	13	Financial derivatives and employee stock options
5 121	35	70 176	11 086	– 9 618	71 644	Other accounts receivable/payable
– 10 371	– 714	817 273	6 028	– 6 076	817 225	Total liabilities
24 763	– 38 189	1 078 232	25 488	207 935	1 311 655	Financial net worth

2013**			2014*			
Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	
mln euro						
–	– 229	5 409	2	358	5 769	Assets
2 496	– 1	20 964	4 034	–	24 998	Monetary gold and special drawing rights
– 1 881	– 2 980	175 532	38 397	13 712	227 641	Currency
– 401	– 38	12 580	37	284	12 901	Transferable deposits
– 48 368	– 6 582	320 723	– 34 439	17 420	303 704	Savings deposits
– 15 988	– 4 411	113 809	– 7 067	1 185	107 927	Other deposits
6 757	– 33 750	1 279 276	– 14 466	38 514	1 303 324	Short-term debt securities
– 10 430	1 038	466 198	57 962	– 16 710	507 450	Long-term debt securities
65 283	– 71 256	685 845	– 34 165	95 859	747 539	Short-term loans
170 962	29 177	2 893 297	– 29 346	187 820	3 051 771	Long-term loans
– 122	– 2 109	4 282	302	– 123	4 461	Equity and investment fund shares/units
19 164	15 626	24 937	1 726	– 43 485	– 16 822	Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes
– 4 910	– 6 673	140 030	16 920	– 3 169	153 781	Financial derivatives and employee stock options
						Other accounts receivable/payable
182 562	– 82 188	6 142 882	– 103	291 665	6 434 444	Total assets
						Liabilities
– 116	– 218	5 099	11	338	5 448	Monetary gold and special drawing rights
207	–	249	– 138	1	112	Currency
6 161	– 143	76 607	10 828	12 522	99 957	Transferable deposits
144	–	14 568	144	–	14 712	Savings deposits
– 67 372	– 3 434	307 664	18 491	36 954	363 109	Other deposits
– 2 218	1 847	26 416	16 367	1 340	44 123	Short-term debt securities
18 204	– 21 849	681 690	14 531	62 854	759 075	Long-term debt securities
20 100	4 679	640 532	55 188	21 055	716 775	Short-term loans
1 253	– 28 665	1 073 261	– 43 395	77 225	1 107 091	Long-term loans
251 130	– 47 466	3 391 866	– 16 062	249 882	3 625 686	Equity and investment fund shares/units
946	–	4 965	– 298	–	4 667	Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes
16 011	– 10 522	64 872	9 151	11 203	85 226	Financial derivatives and employee stock options
8 075	4 269	123 465	4 217	– 15 313	112 369	Other accounts receivable/payable
252 525	– 101 502	6 411 254	69 035	458 061	6 938 350	Total liabilities
– 69 963	19 314	– 268 372	– 69 138	– 166 396	– 503 906	Financial net worth

S 4.1 Non-financial and financial balance sheets of the total economy

	2011	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	Opening balance sheet	Closing balance sheet	Closing balance sheet	Closing balance sheet	Closing balance sheet
	mln euro				
Non-financial assets					
Fixed assets	2 012 697	2 015 866	2 019 344	2 023 272	2 015 434
Dwellings	944 566	923 681	907 849	897 179	877 051
Buildings other than dwellings	366 792	369 321	368 540	372 924	375 235
Other structures	321 592	337 145	350 285	357 428	361 222
Transfer costs of ground	17 020	15 589	13 984	13 776	14 517
Transport equipment	53 382	53 856	55 491	55 773	55 900
Passenger cars	20 178	20 063	20 974	21 119	20 763
Other vehicles	7 986	8 140	8 229	8 158	7 877
Trains and trams	6 106	6 231	6 419	6 597	6 823
Ships	13 472	13 846	13 809	14 241	15 193
Aircraft	5 640	5 577	6 060	5 659	5 244
Computers and peripheral equipment	11 014	11 112	11 359	12 088	13 076
Telecommunication equipment	1 510	1 701	1 864	2 011	2 223
Machinery and installations	163 537	167 539	171 993	173 445	175 525
Other material assets	28 134	28 265	27 960	27 125	26 961
Cultivated biological resources	2 871	3 161	2 920	2 632	2 710
Research and development	61 358	62 892	64 077	64 971	66 343
Computer software and databases	34 742	35 215	36 232	36 880	37 558
Other intellectual property products	6 179	6 388	6 791	7 039	7 113
Inventories	89 646	97 243	102 658	102 591	100 522
Land	1 107 758	1 090 264	984 413	880 879	930 011
Land underlying dwellings	856 600	841 250	747 516	659 972	703 913
Land underlying non-residential buildings	164 242	162 357	145 262	128 022	128 574
Land under cultivation	86 916	86 657	91 635	92 885	97 524
Oil and gas reserves ¹⁾	137 757	157 115	175 235	151 621	117 111
Total non-financial assets	3 347 858	3 360 487	3 281 650	3 158 362	3 163 078
Financial assets/liabilities					
Assets					
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	26 430	29 585	30 267	22 254	24 898
Currency	28 822	30 588	29 952	29 954	29 126
Transferable deposits	339 112	342 424	431 360	385 942	491 548
Savings deposits	305 678	319 620	336 194	338 599	344 503
Other deposits	662 283	846 974	708 817	579 434	621 540
Short-term debt securities	40 701	35 502	44 062	40 880	60 371
Long-term debt securities	1 008 797	1 034 361	1 091 720	1 070 564	1 159 853
Short-term loans	766 368	916 628	996 196	969 624	1 135 987
Long-term loans	2 368 465	2 371 928	2 441 456	2 387 741	2 409 986
Equity and investment fund shares/units	3 890 590	4 160 674	4 485 478	4 707 125	5 022 785
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	1 042 484	1 173 438	1 275 738	1 259 711	1 499 634
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	60 797	97 457	94 646	64 147	133 647
Other accounts receivable/payable	436 294	427 827	470 264	472 976	456 113
Total financial assets	10 976 821	11 787 006	12 436 150	12 328 951	13 389 991
Liabilities					
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	5 597	5 740	5 638	5 409	5 769
Currency	44 598	47 084	48 379	50 669	54 012
Transferable deposits	403 744	447 882	541 164	484 867	619 232
Savings deposits	302 818	317 680	334 789	336 611	342 692
Other deposits	721 670	861 203	706 020	592 493	562 135
Short-term debt securities	154 896	161 817	151 483	128 273	124 175
Long-term debt securities	1 624 390	1 650 999	1 712 654	1 668 150	1 704 102
Short-term loans	734 556	809 409	856 033	795 290	926 662
Long-term loans	2 035 029	2 060 874	2 032 601	2 000 325	2 050 434
Equity and investment fund shares/units	3 389 211	3 638 194	3 990 434	4 208 556	4 448 870
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	1 048 631	1 177 206	1 278 232	1 259 028	1 499 428
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	34 391	25 518	25 410	24 212	31 599
Other accounts receivable/payable	436 586	453 153	510 756	489 541	497 525
Total liabilities	10 936 117	11 656 759	12 193 593	12 043 424	12 866 635
Financial net worth	40 704	130 247	242 557	285 527	523 356
Net worth	3 388 562	3 490 734	3 524 207	3 443 889	3 686 434

¹⁾ The extraction ceiling for natural gas in the Groningen gas field for 2015 onwards had not yet been decided by the authorities when compiling these figures. Therefore Statistics Netherlands has used the future extraction profile based on the last known mining plans and extraction ceiling.

S 4.2 Non-financial and financial balance sheets of sector non-financial corporations

	2011	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	Opening balance sheet	Closing balance sheet	Closing balance sheet	Closing balance sheet	Closing balance sheet
	mln euro				
Non-financial assets					
Fixed assets	737 365	749 018	757 302	765 207	771 955
Dwellings	164 778	162 077	160 343	160 660	157 961
Buildings other than dwellings	211 667	213 483	212 043	214 345	216 141
Other structures	79 453	85 001	89 748	92 261	94 622
Transfer costs of ground	7 449	7 018	6 177	5 992	6 242
Transport equipment	42 335	44 132	45 722	45 940	46 192
Passenger cars	16 275	17 302	18 063	18 082	17 741
Other vehicles	5 906	5 978	6 037	5 918	5 793
Trains and trams	6 106	6 231	6 419	6 597	6 823
Ships	9 171	9 753	9 866	10 354	11 220
Aircraft	4 877	4 868	5 337	4 989	4 615
Computers and peripheral equipment	6 037	6 150	6 330	6 884	7 780
Telecommunication equipment	765	851	929	1 003	1 103
Machinery and installations	140 991	144 617	148 722	150 313	152 798
Other material assets	17 603	17 835	17 594	16 874	16 664
Cultivated biological resources	565	623	577	550	569
Research and development	40 184	40 995	41 735	42 228	43 110
Computer software and databases	19 889	20 338	21 057	21 555	22 071
Other intellectual property products	5 649	5 899	6 324	6 600	6 702
Inventories	82 742	89 524	93 813	94 081	92 023
Land	261 995	258 175	232 619	208 547	218 042
Land underlying dwellings	151 083	148 758	132 711	118 413	126 437
Land underlying non-residential buildings	94 832	93 927	83 954	74 137	74 856
Land under cultivation	16 080	15 489	15 954	15 997	16 750
Oil and gas reserves ¹⁾	–	–	–	–	–
Total non-financial assets	1 082 103	1 096 717	1 083 733	1 067 835	1 082 020
Financial assets/liabilities					
Assets					
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	–	–	–	–	–
Currency	4 914	5 108	5 388	5 478	5 166
Transferable deposits	108 675	110 233	115 492	123 072	172 100
Savings deposits	–	–	–	–	–
Other deposits	67 229	66 509	61 961	64 993	53 281
Short-term debt securities	9 105	10 014	10 397	10 727	10 149
Long-term debt securities	12 046	11 627	11 984	11 517	10 190
Short-term loans	103 728	129 885	129 744	115 481	128 500
Long-term loans	207 259	194 421	188 168	200 331	172 130
Equity and investment fund shares/units	506 828	507 710	530 537	572 537	615 450
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	13 028	7 915	15 462	23 032	34 319
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	– 272	1 392	966	– 268	– 5 642
Other accounts receivable/payable	121 342	139 991	158 485	163 576	175 265
Total financial assets	1 153 882	1 184 805	1 228 584	1 290 476	1 370 908
Liabilities					
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	–	–	–	–	–
Currency	–	–	–	–	–
Transferable deposits	–	–	–	–	–
Savings deposits	–	–	–	–	–
Other deposits	–	–	–	–	–
Short-term debt securities	689	444	3 886	4 737	4 343
Long-term debt securities	89 878	86 411	93 425	92 459	90 172
Short-term loans	219 784	263 640	260 217	240 591	289 658
Long-term loans	479 811	465 657	450 990	468 289	465 216
Equity and investment fund shares/units	863 105	797 213	845 786	869 962	875 557
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	104	289	16	–	–
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	885	678	489	374	498
Other accounts receivable/payable	136 620	128 895	129 568	125 844	132 100
Total liabilities	1 790 876	1 743 227	1 784 377	1 802 256	1 857 544
Financial net worth	– 636 994	– 558 422	– 555 793	– 511 780	– 486 636
Net worth	445 109	538 295	527 940	556 055	595 384

¹⁾ The extraction ceiling for natural gas in the Groningen gas field for 2015 onwards had not yet been decided by the authorities when compiling these figures. Therefore Statistics Netherlands has used the future extraction profile based on the last known mining plans and extraction ceiling.

S 4.3 Non-financial and financial balance sheets of sector financial corporations

	2011	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	Opening balance sheet	Closing balance sheet	Closing balance sheet	Closing balance sheet	Closing balance sheet
	mln euro				
Non-financial assets					
Fixed assets	50 426	47 568	45 874	44 454	42 916
Dwellings	24 822	23 672	23 114	22 913	22 363
Buildings other than dwellings	12 895	12 727	11 783	10 741	9 701
Other structures	73	74	74	71	69
Transfer costs of ground	3 680	3 391	3 130	3 030	3 063
Transport equipment	1 537	303	294	281	272
Passenger cars	1 478	248	246	243	238
Other vehicles	59	55	48	39	33
Trains and trams	–	–	–	–	–
Ships	–	–	–	–	–
Aircraft	–	–	–	–	–
Computers and peripheral equipment	1 209	1 229	1 251	1 277	1 202
Telecommunication equipment	172	184	192	194	213
Machinery and installations	221	216	215	204	195
Other material assets	442	428	420	414	404
Cultivated biological resources	–	–	–	–	–
Research and development	685	697	707	698	706
Computer software and databases	4 553	4 531	4 596	4 552	4 666
Other intellectual property products	135	116	98	78	61
Inventories	–	–	–	–	–
Land	34 572	33 144	29 677	26 525	27 558
Land underlying dwellings	23 713	22 510	19 630	17 325	18 457
Land underlying non-residential buildings	5 616	5 430	4 495	3 543	3 150
Land under cultivation	5 242	5 204	5 552	5 658	5 952
Oil and gas reserves ¹⁾	–	–	–	–	–
Total non-financial assets	84 997	80 711	75 551	70 980	70 474
Financial assets/liabilities					
Assets					
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	26 430	29 585	30 267	22 254	24 898
Currency	2 378	3 533	2 999	3 149	2 840
Transferable deposits	156 631	161 547	244 139	192 006	245 562
Savings deposits	–	–	–	–	–
Other deposits	587 437	772 486	639 785	506 536	561 067
Short-term debt securities	31 029	24 307	32 766	29 647	49 814
Long-term debt securities	950 206	980 917	1 042 299	1 031 761	1 129 122
Short-term loans	649 019	770 291	842 296	822 201	970 465
Long-term loans	2 099 545	2 114 676	2 182 072	2 107 603	2 157 188
Equity and investment fund shares/units	3 059 083	3 345 822	3 637 605	3 810 904	4 082 251
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	36 583	39 993	45 519	50 663	59 832
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	58 589	86 238	80 324	54 106	114 872
Other accounts receivable/payable	194 750	173 074	198 383	196 109	162 654
Total financial assets	7 851 680	8 502 469	8 978 454	8 826 939	9 560 565
Liabilities					
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	5 597	5 740	5 638	5 409	5 769
Currency	44 598	47 084	48 379	50 669	54 012
Transferable deposits	392 425	440 206	529 898	470 304	602 596
Savings deposits	302 818	317 680	334 789	336 611	342 692
Other deposits	717 815	857 191	703 069	587 349	558 818
Short-term debt securities	101 061	117 724	114 974	97 466	96 735
Long-term debt securities	1 268 432	1 259 105	1 272 752	1 222 438	1 219 018
Short-term loans	457 910	482 096	516 975	472 131	548 131
Long-term loans	766 478	793 229	774 034	739 855	795 100
Equity and investment fund shares/units	2 526 106	2 840 981	3 144 648	3 338 594	3 573 313
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	1 048 527	1 176 917	1 278 216	1 259 028	1 499 428
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	33 392	24 822	24 910	23 825	31 088
Other accounts receivable/payable	181 534	211 365	270 351	246 633	248 458
Total liabilities	7 846 693	8 574 140	9 018 633	8 850 312	9 575 158
Financial net worth	4 987	– 71 671	– 40 179	– 23 373	– 14 593
Net worth	89 984	9 040	35 372	47 607	55 881

¹⁾ The extraction ceiling for natural gas in the Groningen gas field for 2015 onwards had not yet been decided by the authorities when compiling these figures. Therefore Statistics Netherlands has used the future extraction profile based on the last known mining plans and extraction ceiling.

S 4.4 Non-financial and financial balance sheets of sector general government (consolidated)

	2011	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	Opening balance sheet	Closing balance sheet	Closing balance sheet	Closing balance sheet	Closing balance sheet
	mln euro				
Non-financial assets					
Fixed assets	380 382	390 544	398 467	403 378	403 821
Dwellings	3 313	3 326	3 374	3 385	3 366
Buildings other than dwellings	89 917	89 751	89 148	89 356	88 755
Other structures	238 455	248 390	256 711	261 310	262 732
Transfer costs of ground	2 622	2 200	1 782	1 661	1 539
Transport equipment	2 881	2 821	2 816	2 821	2 675
Passenger cars	418	416	428	466	464
Other vehicles	765	828	850	903	795
Trains and trams	—	—	—	—	—
Ships	944	878	827	795	797
Aircraft	755	699	712	658	618
Computers and peripheral equipment	2 798	2 784	2 806	2 902	2 932
Telecommunication equipment	411	504	575	635	709
Machinery and installations	10 733	10 963	11 067	10 716	10 172
Other material assets	4 455	4 388	4 374	4 348	4 376
Cultivated biological resources	—	—	—	—	—
Research and development	17 365	17 940	18 235	18 557	18 931
Computer software and databases	7 432	7 478	7 581	7 686	7 634
Other intellectual property products	—	—	—	—	—
Inventories	—	—	—	—	—
Land	49 434	48 509	44 120	39 406	39 600
Land underlying dwellings	3 186	3 180	2 887	2 580	2 799
Land underlying non-residential buildings	40 322	39 447	34 956	30 430	30 073
Land under cultivation	5 926	5 882	6 277	6 396	6 728
Oil and gas reserves ¹⁾	137 757	157 115	175 235	151 621	117 111
Total non-financial assets	567 573	596 168	617 822	594 405	560 532
Financial assets/liabilities					
Assets					
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	—	—	—	—	—
Currency	30	47	48	53	53
Transferable deposits	9 965	9 645	10 002	7 536	6 867
Savings deposits	—	—	—	—	—
Other deposits	4 309	4 595	4 759	3 369	4 532
Short-term debt securities	490	1 096	832	452	330
Long-term debt securities	23 003	21 329	19 195	12 803	8 701
Short-term loans	467	489	505	1 922	1 560
Long-term loans	47 936	48 895	57 628	66 285	66 933
Equity and investment fund shares/units	87 761	82 572	94 450	92 302	90 801
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	—	—	—	—	—
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	1 830	9 232	12 849	9 741	23 828
Other accounts receivable/payable	49 530	46 376	45 645	44 947	46 445
Total financial assets	225 321	224 276	245 913	239 410	250 050
Liabilities					
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	—	—	—	—	—
Currency	—	—	—	—	—
Transferable deposits	313	348	387	303	310
Savings deposits	—	—	—	—	—
Other deposits	650	770	758	752	816
Short-term debt securities	53 146	43 649	32 623	26 070	23 097
Long-term debt securities	264 847	304 044	345 029	350 924	392 747
Short-term loans	12 815	18 306	27 212	26 196	28 046
Long-term loans	64 539	65 066	66 602	65 740	64 196
Equity and investment fund shares/units	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	—	—	—	—	—
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	—	—	—	—	—
Other accounts receivable/payable	30 662	28 163	26 431	26 977	27 908
Total liabilities	426 972	460 346	499 042	496 962	537 120
Financial net worth	− 201 651	− 236 070	− 253 129	− 257 552	− 287 070
Net worth	365 922	360 098	364 693	336 853	273 462

¹⁾ The extraction ceiling for natural gas in the Groningen gas field for 2015 onwards had not yet been decided by the authorities when compiling these figures. Therefore Statistics Netherlands has used the future extraction profile based on the last known mining plans and extraction ceiling.

S 4.5 Non-financial and financial balance sheets of sector households incl. NPIs serving households

	2011	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	Opening balance sheet	Closing balance sheet	Closing balance sheet	Closing balance sheet	Closing balance sheet
	mln euro				
Non-financial assets					
Fixed assets	844 524	828 736	817 701	810 232	796 742
Dwellings	751 654	734 607	721 018	710 220	693 360
Buildings other than dwellings	52 313	53 360	55 566	58 482	60 637
Other structures	3 611	3 679	3 752	3 786	3 799
Transfer costs of ground	3 268	2 981	2 895	3 093	3 673
Transport equipment	6 629	6 601	6 660	6 731	6 762
Passenger cars	2 007	2 097	2 238	2 329	2 320
Other vehicles	1 256	1 280	1 295	1 298	1 255
Trains and trams	—	—	—	—	—
Ships	3 357	3 214	3 115	3 092	3 175
Aircraft	8	10	12	12	11
Computers and peripheral equipment	969	949	972	1 025	1 162
Telecommunication equipment	162	162	168	179	198
Machinery and installations	11 591	11 743	11 989	12 211	12 360
Other material assets	5 634	5 615	5 572	5 488	5 517
Cultivated biological resources	2 307	2 538	2 343	2 082	2 140
Research and development	3 124	3 259	3 400	3 487	3 596
Computer software and databases	2 868	2 868	2 998	3 087	3 187
Other intellectual property products	395	373	368	361	350
Inventories	6 903	7 719	8 846	8 510	8 500
Land	761 757	750 436	677 997	606 400	644 810
Land underlying dwellings	678 618	666 803	592 288	521 655	556 220
Land underlying non-residential buildings	23 472	23 551	21 856	19 912	20 496
Land under cultivation	59 668	60 082	63 852	64 834	68 095
Oil and gas reserves ¹⁾	—	—	—	—	—
Total non-financial assets	1 613 184	1 586 890	1 504 543	1 425 143	1 450 052
Financial assets/liabilities					
Assets					
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	—	—	—	—	—
Currency	21 500	21 900	21 517	21 274	21 067
Transferable deposits	52 835	53 671	50 848	49 068	50 693
Savings deposits	305 678	319 620	336 194	338 599	344 503
Other deposits	103	142	119	144	159
Short-term debt securities	77	85	67	54	78
Long-term debt securities	22 309	19 049	16 794	12 154	9 675
Short-term loans	318	81	94	28	286
Long-term loans	8 097	8 055	7 868	7 785	7 730
Equity and investment fund shares/units	236 918	224 570	222 886	231 382	234 283
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	992 873	1 125 530	1 214 757	1 186 016	1 405 483
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	650	595	507	568	589
Other accounts receivable/payable	52 440	47 622	48 365	48 433	54 334
Total financial assets	1 693 798	1 820 920	1 920 016	1 895 505	2 128 880
Liabilities					
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	—	—	—	—	—
Currency	—	—	—	—	—
Transferable deposits	—	—	—	—	—
Savings deposits	—	—	—	—	—
Other deposits	—	—	—	—	—
Short-term debt securities	—	—	—	—	—
Long-term debt securities	—	—	—	—	—
Short-term loans	31 211	29 485	28 072	26 380	25 651
Long-term loans	718 573	731 041	735 255	720 704	719 917
Equity and investment fund shares/units	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	—	—	—	—	—
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	114	18	11	13	13
Other accounts receivable/payable	69 538	63 966	65 020	70 176	71 644
Total liabilities	819 436	824 510	828 358	817 273	817 225
Financial net worth	874 362	996 410	1 091 658	1 078 232	1 311 655
Net worth	2 487 546	2 583 300	2 596 201	2 503 375	2 761 707

¹⁾ The extraction ceiling for natural gas in the Groningen gas field for 2015 onwards had not yet been decided by the authorities when compiling these figures. Therefore Statistics Netherlands has used the future extraction profile based on the last known mining plans and extraction ceiling.

S 5.1 Non-financial balance sheets of the total economy, 2011

	Opening balance sheet	Revaluation	Capital accumulation	Other changes	Statistical discrepancy	Closing balance sheet
	mln euro					
Fixed assets	2 012 697	– 20 006	23 335	– 160	–	2 015 866
Dwellings	944 566	– 27 232	6 347	–	–	923 681
Buildings other than dwellings	366 792	– 621	3 149	–	–	369 321
Other structures	321 592	8 115	7 439	–	–	337 145
Transfer costs of ground	17 020	– 1 590	160	–	–	15 589
Transport equipment	53 382	– 459	932	–	–	53 856
Passenger cars	20 178	– 413	298	–	–	20 063
Other vehicles	7 986	86	68	–	–	8 140
Trains and trams	6 106	70	55	–	–	6 231
Ships	13 472	– 215	589	–	–	13 846
Aircraft	5 640	14	– 77	–	–	5 577
Computers and peripheral equipment	11 014	– 529	627	–	–	11 112
Telecommunication equipment	1 510	– 55	246	–	–	1 701
Machinery and installations	163 537	1 220	2 782	–	–	167 539
Other material assets	28 134	508	– 377	–	–	28 265
Cultivated biological resources	2 871	464	– 14	– 160	–	3 161
Research and development	61 358	814	720	–	–	62 892
Computer software and databases	34 742	– 752	1 225	–	–	35 215
Other intellectual property products						
Inventories	89 646	5 407	1 174	8	1 008	97 243
Land	1 107 758	– 27 963	–	10 469	–	1 090 264
Land underlying dwellings	856 600	– 23 679	–	8 329	–	841 250
Land underlying non-residential buildings	164 242	– 4 540	–	2 655	–	162 357
Land under cultivation	86 916	255	–	– 515	–	86 657
Oil and gas reserves ¹⁾	137 757	29 217	–	– 9 859	–	157 115
Total non-financial assets	3 347 858	– 13 346	24 509	458	1 008	3 360 487

S 5.1 Non-financial balance sheets of the total economy, 2012

	Opening balance sheet	Revaluation	Capital accumulation	Other changes	Statistical discrepancy	Closing balance sheet
	mln euro					
Fixed assets	2 015 866	– 10 393	14 030	– 159	–	2 019 344
Dwellings	923 681	– 18 762	2 872	58	–	907 849
Buildings other than dwellings	369 321	– 1 938	1 215	– 58	–	368 540
Other structures	337 145	7 650	5 489	–	–	350 285
Transfer costs of ground	15 589	– 1 862	256	–	–	13 984
Transport equipment	53 856	591	1 045	–	–	55 491
Passenger cars	20 063	35	876	–	–	20 974
Other vehicles	8 140	55	35	–	–	8 229
Trains and trams	6 231	71	117	–	–	6 419
Ships	13 846	– 64	27	–	–	13 809
Aircraft	5 577	494	– 11	–	–	6 060
Computers and peripheral equipment	11 112	– 225	472	–	–	11 359
Telecommunication equipment	1 701	– 20	182	–	–	1 864
Machinery and installations	167 539	3 210	1 244	–	–	171 993
Other material assets	28 265	590	– 895	–	–	27 960
Cultivated biological resources	3 161	– 164	82	– 159	–	2 920
Research and development	62 892	696	489	–	–	64 077
Computer software and databases	35 215	– 262	1 280	–	–	36 232
Other intellectual property products	6 388	103	300	–	–	6 791
Inventories	97 243	1 780	1 287	6	2 342	102 658
Land	1 090 264	– 114 258	–	8 407	–	984 413
Land underlying dwellings	841 250	– 99 727	–	5 994	–	747 516
Land underlying non-residential buildings	162 357	– 19 247	–	2 152	–	145 262
Land under cultivation	86 657	4 716	–	262	–	91 635
Oil and gas reserves ¹⁾	157 115	31 029	–	– 12 910	–	175 235
Total non-financial assets	3 360 487	– 91 842	15 317	– 4 656	2 342	3 281 650

¹⁾ The extraction ceiling for natural gas in the Groningen gas field for 2015 onwards had not yet been decided by the authorities when compiling these figures. Therefore Statistics Netherlands has used the future extraction profile based on the last known mining plans and extraction ceiling.

S 5.3 Non-financial balance sheets of the total economy, 2013**

	Opening balance sheet	Revaluation	Capital accumulation	Other changes	Statistical discrepancy	Closing balance sheet
	mln euro					
Fixed assets	2 019 344	- 3 443	7 560	- 189	-	2 023 272
Dwellings	907 849	- 10 880	161	49	-	897 179
Buildings other than dwellings	368 540	3 850	583	- 49	-	372 924
Other structures	350 285	2 271	4 872	-	-	357 428
Transfer costs of ground	13 984	- 228	21	-	-	13 776
Transport equipment	55 491	181	101	-	-	55 773
Passenger cars	20 974	- 55	200	-	-	21 119
Other vehicles	8 229	- 8	- 64	-	-	8 158
Trains and trams	6 419	55	123	-	-	6 597
Ships	13 809	193	239	-	-	14 241
Aircraft	6 060	- 4	- 397	-	-	5 659
Computers and peripheral equipment	11 359	- 50	780	-	-	12 088
Telecommunication equipment	1 864	- 26	174	-	-	2 011
Machinery and installations	171 993	1 128	324	-	-	173 445
Other material assets	27 960	111	- 945	-	-	27 125
Cultivated biological resources	2 920	- 264	165	- 189	-	2 632
Research and development	64 077	470	425	-	-	64 971
Computer software and databases	36 232	- 58	706	-	-	36 880
Other intellectual property products	6 791	55	194	-	-	7 039
Inventories	102 658	- 71	43	- 39	-	102 591
Land	984 413	- 113 751	-	10 216	-	880 879
Land underlying dwellings	747 516	- 96 619	-	9 074	-	659 972
Land underlying non-residential buildings	145 262	- 18 776	-	1 536	-	128 022
Land under cultivation	91 635	1 644	-	- 394	-	92 885
Oil and gas reserves ¹⁾	175 235	- 11 646	-	- 11 967	-	151 621
Total non-financial assets	3 281 650	- 128 912	7 603	- 1 978	-	3 158 362

S 5.4 Non-financial balance sheets of the total economy, 2014*

	Opening balance sheet	Revaluation	Capital accumulation	Other changes	Statistical discrepancy	Closing balance sheet
	mln euro					
Fixed assets	2 023 272	- 18 306	10 654	- 186	-	2 015 434
Dwellings	897 179	- 21 592	1 392	73	-	877 051
Buildings other than dwellings	372 924	1 738	647	- 73	-	375 235
Other structures	357 428	- 814	4 608	-	-	361 222
Transfer costs of ground	13 776	- 130	870	-	-	14 517
Transport equipment	55 773	847	- 721	-	-	55 900
Passenger cars	21 119	173	- 529	-	-	20 763
Other vehicles	8 158	- 101	- 180	-	-	7 877
Trains and trams	6 597	110	116	-	-	6 823
Ships	14 241	580	373	-	-	15 193
Aircraft	5 659	84	- 499	-	-	5 244
Computers and peripheral equipment	12 088	130	858	-	-	13 076
Telecommunication equipment	2 011	- 7	220	-	-	2 223
Machinery and installations	173 445	1 102	979	-	-	175 525
Other material assets	27 125	436	- 600	-	-	26 961
Cultivated biological resources	2 632	130	133	- 186	-	2 710
Research and development	64 971	450	922	-	-	66 343
Computer software and databases	36 880	- 475	1 153	-	-	37 558
Other intellectual property products	7 039	- 119	193	-	-	7 113
Inventories	102 591	- 1 140	- 937	7	1	100 522
Land	880 879	40 432	-	8 701	-	930 011
Land underlying dwellings	659 972	35 430	-	8 512	-	703 913
Land underlying non-residential buildings	128 022	- 1 280	-	1 832	-	128 574
Land under cultivation	92 885	6 282	-	- 1 643	-	97 524
Oil and gas reserves ¹⁾	151 621	- 19 154	-	- 15 356	-	117 111
Total non-financial assets	3 158 362	1 832	9 717	- 6 834	1	3 163 078

¹⁾ The extraction ceiling for natural gas in the Groningen gas field for 2015 onwards had not yet been decided by the authorities when compiling these figures. Therefore Statistics Netherlands has used the future extraction profile based on the last known mining plans and extraction ceiling.

7.

Other

tables

O 1.1 Taxes

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Value added tax (VAT)	40 086	42 654	41 610	41 699	42 424	42 708
Wage tax	48 112	47 497	48 875	46 821	47 168	47 426
Corporation tax	11 604	12 782	12 409	11 854	12 447	14 511
Excise duties	10 696	11 120	11 268	11 289	10 885	11 598
Environmental taxes	7 277	7 395	7 358	7 000	7 741	7 728
Motor vehicle taxes	4 759	5 060	5 054	5 015	4 967	5 434
Taxes on passenger cars and motorcycles (BPM)	2 145	2 096	1 978	1 500	1 159	1 121
Real estate transfer tax	2 745	2 785	1 935	1 128	1 104	1 566
Property tax	2 936	3 046	3 171	3 337	3 439	3 541
Dividend tax	2 366	2 730	2 916	2 804	2 496	3 776
Import duties	1518	1732	1889	1780	1829	1888
Capital taxes ¹⁾	1 879	1 778	1 592	1 432	1 870	1 665
Tax on net wealth of individuals	25	23	11	2	1	–
Insurance premium tax	849	861	1 020	1 145	2 343	2 366
Other	3 891	5 407	2 981	2 709	3 382	6 836
Taxes	140 888	146 966	144 067	139 515	143 255	152 164
Taxes on production and imports	69 966	73 329	71 871	70 513	73 512	77 445
Current taxes on income and wealth	69 043	71 859	70 604	67 570	67 873	73 054
Capital transfers ¹⁾	1 879	1 778	1 592	1 432	1 870	1 665
Paid by:						
Residents	136 934	143 263	140 369	135 588	139 295	147 527
Rest of the world	3 954	3 703	3 698	3 927	3 960	4 637
Received by:						
General government	137 718	143 273	139 906	135 531	139 246	147 834
Rest of the world	3 170	3 693	4 161	3 984	4 009	4 330

¹⁾ Capital taxes are non-periodic current taxes on wealth.

O 1.2 Current taxes on income and wealth

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Current taxes on income	62 839	65 306	63 904	60 806	61 012	65 743
Corporation tax	11 604	12 782	12 409	11 854	12 447	14 511
Wage tax	48 112	47 497	48 875	46 821	47 168	47 426
Income tax	535	2 076	– 533	– 902	– 1 337	– 190
Dividend tax	2 366	2 730	2 916	2 804	2 496	3 776
Tax on lotteries and gambling	222	221	237	229	238	220
Current taxes on wealth	6 204	6 553	6 700	6 764	6 861	7 311
Property tax	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tax on net wealth of individuals	25	23	11	2	1	–
Motor vehicle tax	3 841	4 084	4 078	4 047	4 008	4 386
Environmental taxes	1 806	1 906	1 973	2 030	2 084	2 083
Sewerage charges	1 027	1 098	1 148	1 192	1 229	1 202
Levies on water pollution	779	808	825	838	855	881
Polder-board levies	403	429	450	466	492	503
Other	129	111	188	219	276	339
Current taxes on income and wealth	69 043	71 859	70 604	67 570	67 873	73 054
Paid by:						
Non-financial corporations	9 352	10 404	10 015	9 561	9 920	11 598
Financial institutions	3 001	3 240	3 213	3 151	3 312	3 636
Households	52 814	54 587	53 744	50 990	50 811	53 314
Rest of the world ¹⁾	3 876	3 628	3 632	3 868	3 830	4 506
Received by:						
General government	67 693	70 134	68 629	65 633	65 946	70 982
Rest of the world ¹⁾	1 350	1 725	1 975	1 937	1 927	2 072

¹⁾ Concerns the dividend tax and wage tax from and to the rest of the world.

O 1.3 Taxes on production and imports

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**	2014*
	mln euro					
Taxes on products	63 418	66 567	64 886	63 295	65 488	66 967
Value added tax (VAT)	40 086	42 654	41 610	41 699	42 424	42 708
Import duties to the EU	1 518	1 732	1 889	1 780	1 829	1 888
EU levies on food products	302	236	297	267	253	370
Excise duties	10 696	11 120	11 268	11 289	10 885	11 598
Motor spirits	4 028	4 067	4 101	4 007	3 960	4 042
Other mineral oils	3 369	3 592	3 644	3 578	3 630	3 833
Tobacco	2 318	2 437	2 527	2 653	2 228	2 632
Alcohol	306	331	314	348	306	311
Other excise duties	675	693	682	703	761	780
Tax on non-alcoholic beverages etc.	158	156	159	158	154	213
Energy levies	4 597	4 606	4 408	4 013	4 997	4 810
Taxes on passenger cars and motorcycles (BPM)	2 145	2 096	1 978	1 500	1 159	1 121
Tax on lotteries and gambling	222	221	238	230	239	220
Real estate transfer tax	2 745	2 785	1 935	1 128	1 104	1 566
Insurance premium tax	849	861	1 020	1 145	2 343	2 366
Tax on capital	6	–	– 5	–	–	–
Levies on petroleum product stocks	94	100	89	86	101	107
Other taxes on production	6 548	6 762	6 985	7 218	8 024	10 478
Property tax	2 936	3 046	3 171	3 337	3 439	3 541
Motor vehicle tax	918	976	976	968	959	1 048
Environmental taxes	874	883	977	957	660	835
Sewerage charges	222	206	220	227	234	293
Levies on water pollution	309	319	325	323	327	329
Emission permits	–	–	92	56	43	148
Other environmental taxes	343	358	340	351	56	65
Polder-board levies	666	695	705	721	761	759
Bank Levies	–	–	–	536	507	1 453
Levies on social housing corporations	–	–	–	–	48	1 224
EU levies on sugar stocks	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	1 154	1 162	1 156	699	1 650	1 618
Taxes on production and imports paid by residents	69 966	73 329	71 871	70 513	73 512	77 445
Received by:						
General government	68 146	71 361	69 685	68 466	71 430	75 187
Rest of the world (EU)	1 820	1 968	2 186	2 047	2 082	2 258

O 2 Expenditure of general government across function (consolidated)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**
	mln euro				
General public services	34 044	35 801	34 136	33 612	33 426
Executive and legislative organs, financial and fiscal affairs, external affairs	11 596	13 880	13 292	13 247	13 676
Foreign economic aid	4 859	5 339	4 015	3 766	3 695
General services	1 396	1 361	1 370	1 398	1 439
Basic research	2 807	2 899	2 959	2 934	2 959
R&D General public services	105	92	74	58	56
General public services n.e.c.	23	29	27	33	31
Public debt transactions	13 258	12 201	12 399	12 176	11 570
Transfers of a general character between different levels of government	–	–	–	–	–
Defence	8 481	8 079	8 167	7 512	7 543
Military defence	6 567	6 047	6 368	5 715	5 875
Civil defence	–	–	–	–	–
Foreign military aid	425	383	247	215	194
R&D Defence	83	78	84	116	96
Defence n.e.c.	1 406	1 571	1 468	1 466	1 378
Public order and safety	12 305	12 270	12 201	12 477	12 892
Police services	5 255	5 208	5 173	5 420	5 576
Fire-protection services	1 603	1 553	1 548	1 571	1 782
Law courts	1 877	1 927	1 989	1 929	1 933
Prisons	2 494	2 441	2 368	2 419	2 375
R&D Public order and safety	75	81	79	76	77
Public order and safety n.e.c.	1 001	1 060	1 044	1 062	1 149
Economic affairs	33 505	33 110	30 726	28 770	24 905
General economic, commercial and labour affairs	7 912	6 845	5 217	4 457	4 932
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1 569	1 553	1 282	1 106	999
Fuel and energy	879	861	885	865	820
Mining, manufacturing and construction	844	647	693	741	602
Transport	16 050	16 942	16 205	15 456	15 632
Communication	125	112	60	71	– 3 717
Other industries	2 182	2 090	2 276	2 346	1 967
R&D Economic affairs	3 498	3 697	3 725	3 431	3 553
Economic affairs n.e.c.	446	363	383	297	117
Environmental protection	10 546	10 286	10 295	10 073	10 084
Waste management	3 464	3 599	3 538	3 573	3 499
Waste water management	3 699	3 549	3 611	3 518	3 579
Pollution abatement	2 256	2 088	2 086	1 953	1 949
Protection of biodiversity and landscape	723	729	726	710	778
R&D Environmental protection	165	146	160	150	147
Environmental protection n.e.c.	239	175	174	169	132
Housing and community amenities	4 160	3 758	3 044	3 322	3 100
Housing development	2 077	1 856	1 214	1 622	1 535
Community development	1 464	1 340	1 300	1 214	1 107
Water supply	2	1	1	2	2
Street lighting	116	118	117	110	109
R&D Housing and community amenities	242	216	254	209	218
Housing and community amenities n.e.c.	259	227	158	165	129
Health	47 917	49 544	50 917	53 640	53 511
Medical products, appliances and equipment	6 732	6 974	6 810	6 427	5 664
Outpatient services	13 313	13 596	13 996	14 114	14 085
Hospital services	22 990	23 976	24 860	27 819	28 292
Public health services	1 196	1 293	1 343	1 365	1 359
R&D Health	1 711	1 755	1 868	1 872	1 941
Health n.e.c.	1 975	1 950	2 040	2 043	2 170
Recreation, culture and religion	11 132	11 101	10 811	10 382	10 337
Recreational and sporting services	4 201	4 029	3 893	3 672	3 634
Cultural services	3 366	3 386	3 259	3 194	3 115
Broadcasting and publishing services	1 091	1 032	1 015	1 127	1 051
Religious and other community services	552	571	518	498	500
R&D Recreation, culture and religion	175	190	190	185	194
Recreation, culture and religion n.e.c.	1 747	1 893	1 936	1 706	1 843

O 2 Expenditure of general government across function (consolidated) (end)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013**
	mln euro				
Education	34 914	35 626	35 531	35 675	35 346
Pre-primary and primary education	11 215	11 685	11 598	11 362	11 282
Secondary education	13 350	13 716	13 579	13 446	13 463
Post-secondary non-tertiary education	—	—	—	—	—
Tertiary education	8 269	8 300	8 479	9 032	8 872
Education not definable by level	329	374	387	373	325
Subsidiary services to education	951	945	904	873	831
R&D Education	134	135	137	147	160
Education n.e.c.	666	471	447	442	413
Social protection	100 476	104 532	106 182	108 402	110 929
Sickness and disability	29 136	30 906	30 870	31 836	30 862
Old age	37 477	39 050	40 902	42 854	44 154
Survivors	1 439	1 407	1 235	1 103	966
Family and children	7 846	7 821	7 707	6996.0	6551.0
Unemployment	10 258	11 040	10 467	10 380	12 366
Housing	2 165	2 249	2 327	2 354	2 496
Social exclusion n.e.c.	11 608	11 551	12 162	12 498	13 169
R&D Social protection	214	207	223	210	217
Social protection n.e.c.	333	301	289	171	148
Total expenditure	297 480	304 107	302 010	303 865	302 073

8.

Explanations

8.1 National accounts outlined

Introduction

The system of national accounts provides a quantitative overview of the economic process of a country and its economic relations with the rest of the world. In the economic process we distinguish production, generation of income, distribution of incomes, expenditure, financing and the accumulation of wealth.

Economic territory

The Dutch national accounts refer to the economic territory of the Kingdom of the Netherlands in Europe. The Dutch section of the continental shelf in the North Sea is also regarded as a part of that economic territory. The economies of the countries of the Kingdom of the Netherlands outside Europe (Curaçao, St Maarten and Aruba) are not described in the Dutch national accounts. Although Bonaire, St Eustatius and Saba form part of the Netherlands they are also not included in the national accounts.

Statistics Netherlands has been responsible for the statistics of the Caribbean Netherlands since the political changes of 10-10-'10. In that context, Statistics Netherlands estimates the GDP of each island. However, these are not included in Dutch GDP.

Economic indicators

A number of key economic indicators such as gross domestic product (GDP) and national income form the core in the national accounts. GDP is a measure for the magnitude of the economy. The volume change of GDP in a given period is the measure of economic growth or decline. Volume changes are adjusted for price changes.

National income is the sum of the primary incomes (wages and salaries, profits, net receipts of interest and dividend) of the residents of a country. National income can be determined gross or net, that is including or excluding consumption of fixed capital (depreciation). Gross national income equals the GDP plus the balance of net primary income received from and paid to the rest of the world.

Statistical description of economic processes

The national accounts in some countries only relate to estimates of one or more of these macro-variables. These are not actually statistical descriptions of the economic process. This was also the case in the Netherlands before World War II as the basis for an integrated system was not yet created. In the extended system of national accounts as currently compiled in the Netherlands, the descriptions go much further. There is an extended overview of the production of goods and services as well as a description of consumption, fixed capital formation, imports and exports. The focus is furthermore on income generation, distribution and redistribution of taxes and social benefits. Finally the national accounts describe financial transactions and the accumulation of wealth.

All this is done not only for the total economy but also for its constituent parts. For example the description of production is detailed by industrial sectors. Sectors such as general government, households, non-financial and financial corporations are

distinguished in the description of the income distribution, financing and the accumulation of wealth. This delineates the two main systems of national accounts: production is described in supply and use tables (SUT). Income distribution, financing and the accumulation of wealth fall within the sector accounts, sometimes referred to as the income and wealth accounts. Labour is seen as a third main system, although, in practice, it is close to production. The three main systems overlap in such key elements as value added and compensation of employees. Integration makes them fully consistent.

Consistency of description

The national accounts are called a system because they form a connected and integrated entity in which all variables are linked in a consistent way. This contributes greatly to their quality and possibilities for use. Quality is enhanced because statistics from different sources can be linked thanks to a comparison of the definitions underlying the system. Even when the outcomes of these source statistics do not match, integration still makes it possible to arrive at the most plausible estimates. The options for using the national accounts are enhanced because the systematic approach makes it possible to connect a variety of phenomena.

This systematic approach also has its limitations, especially when implementing changes in concepts and definitions. Partial changes are out of the question. For instance a change in the scope of production is only possible when concepts such as income, consumption, savings and investment are adapted at the same time.

Applications of the national accounts

The applications of the national accounts are wide ranging. To start with, GDP and national income are often used as benchmarks to summarise the performance of an economy, the success of a country's financial-economic policy, and the financial capacity of society. For example, a country's net lending/net borrowing and government debt are expressed as a percentage of GDP (EMU target). Also, the GNI is one of the pillars for calculating the contributions to the European Union. The national income serves as a guideline for the volume of development aid, and forms the basis for all types of government key index figures. Furthermore, the national accounts offer indications for the relative importance of an industry to the economy, e.g. through its share in domestic product.

In addition, national accounts data are often used in prognoses and analyses. As they provide an integrated, coordinated description of the national economy, they are ideally suited for use in models to make economic forecasts or to test the influence of different policy alternatives. Finally, the data provide information about various structural aspects of production. Such data are contained in a specific dataset (supply and use tables, input-output tables) which may also serve as a basis for a wide range of purposes. Examples are studies on energy consumption, environmental pollution, and the impact of certain tax measures on production and employment.

Institutional approach

The national accounts provide a description in terms of economic agents. This is referred to as the institutional approach. In an institutional description of the production process, the producers form the core. They are classified by their main economic activity into industries. For example producers who have transport as their main activity are classified in the transport, storage and communication industry. This way a clear overview is

obtained about the total production value of producers in a certain industry which is consistent with the reality in which the producers operate. However, this approach also means that production in any secondary activities is also included in the production value of that industry. For example this can be the case for a textile factory which also sells products directly to consumers (retail trade).

Every choice in this context is made with the intention to let the national accounts serve as many purposes as possible. Separate modules are made in addition to the standard national accounts with data which are needed for a different perspective or a specific use.

International comparability and use

International comparability has been mentioned as an important feature of the national accounts. The concepts, classifications and methods of the national accounts are standardised in an international context and laid down in international guidelines (SNA 2008 and ESR 2010).

Under international agreements, the Netherlands is required to supply clearly defined data to international institutions at pre-set times. The most important recipient is Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union. This institute redirects the data to institutions including the European Central Bank (ECB) and the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). Eurostat furthermore calculates the aggregates for the European Union (EU) and the euro zone.

A large number of international treaties and international guidelines contain data from the national accounts or references to them. The international significance and the administrative application of the national accounts data have increased over the last few decades. Both the VAT and the GNI contribution of the Netherlands to the European Union are based on the national accounts. The national accounts also play a role in income received by the Netherlands. The distribution of GDP over regions as derived from the regional (national) accounts partly determines the level of the contributions received by a member state from the European structural funds. In short, the net financial position of the Netherlands in relation to the EU is to a large extent determined by national accounts data.

Given the growing relevance of concepts such as GNI, it has become increasingly important for all member states to apply exactly the same definitions of the statistical concepts. That is why agreements have been made on the compilation of mutually comparable, 'harmonised' figures.

Under the auspices of Eurostat a GNI committee has been established whose main task is to safeguard the quality of the GNI estimates by member states. This committee monitors compliance with the regulations. Audits also take place at the European Auditor's Office. This helps promote the quality and international comparability of the national accounts.

Government debt and government deficit as a percentage of GDP play an essential role to determine a country's eligibility for the EMU (Maastricht Treaty) as well as under the Stability and Growth Pact (SGP, Amsterdam Treaty). In addition, the levying of penalties due to non-compliance with obligations under the stability pact, as well as possible mitigating circumstances (economic depression), also involve the national accounts of a country.

Prosperity

Given the frequent and versatile use of the national accounts figures, it is imperative that the exact meaning of these data is clear to everybody. Domestic product or national income are not the only indicators for prosperity levels. They do not cover such items as income distribution, (uncompensated) damage to the environment, or well-being. Work on the national accounts therefore also includes broadening the arsenal of concept definitions published in an integral way. These remain outside the core system of national accounts. Examples of this broadening are indicators for sustainable development and green growth.

Environment

In the regular part of the national accounts, the environmental aspects of production and consumption are taken into account to a limited extent. When economic agents (companies, governments, consumers) actually incur expenditure to reduce pollution, then these expenses are included in the national accounts. For example, if the government takes care of water treatment or soil decontamination this is seen as government production and therefore as a contribution to national income. The pollution itself is not reflected in the financial transactions. When the market or the democratic process puts a price tag on environmental pollution, the national accounts express this to some extent. Environmental taxes, for example, form part of the transactions that are described in the context of the national accounts.

Therefore, a separate module in conjunction with the national accounts (and macro-economic factors such as national income) has been created to quantify environmental impacts as fully as possible in statistically observable physical units. Furthermore, expenditure on the environment in the form of environmental tax or environmental cleansing services can be differentiated in these environmental accounts.

Other satellite accounts

Besides the main systems supply and use tables (SUT) and sector accounts and labour, specific issues are being treated in separate modules. The environmental accounts are one example of this. Other modules deal with regional accounting, growth accounting and tourism.

8.2 Transactions in the national accounts

Introduction

The system of national accounts describes transactions by industry and sector on the basis of international guidelines. The transactions by industry are systematically described in the supply and use tables (SUT). They focus on transactions in goods and services and on describing the production process, including income generation. Industries are classified according to the NACE Rev2 classification (SBI 2008). The transactions of institutional units are systematically described in the sector accounts, which focus more specifically on income (re)distribution, use of income and financing. Institutional units are grouped into (sub)sectors according to the European system of accounts (ESA 2010).

A transaction is an economic flow that is an interaction between institutional units by mutual agreement or an action within an institutional unit that is useful to treat as a transaction, because the unit is operating in two different capacities. Transactions are split into four main groups:

- transactions in products, which describe the origin (domestic output or imports) and use (intermediate consumption, final consumption, fixed capital formation — covering consumption of fixed capital — or exports) of products
- distributive transactions, which describe how value added generated by production is distributed to labour, capital and government, and the redistribution of income and wealth (taxes on income and wealth and other transfers)
- financial transactions, which describe the net acquisition of financial assets or the net incurrence of liabilities for each type of financial instrument. Such transactions occur both as counterparts of non-financial transactions, and as transactions involving only financial instruments
- transactions not included in the three groups above: acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets.

Output and generation of income

Output (basic prices)

The total of goods and services created during the reporting period, also called production. Three types of output are distinguished:

- market output: goods and services sold at a market or intended for sale at a market
- the own-account production of all goods that are retained by their producers for their own final consumption or own gross fixed capital formation
- non-market output: goods and services delivered for free or at economically non-significant prices to other units.

Output is valued at basic prices. These are the prices experienced by the producers: taxes on products have been subtracted from the original prices, product-related subsidies have been added to them. Costs of transportation, when charged separately by the producer, are not included. Changes in the values of financial and non-financial assets during the reference period are not included either.

Included is the output by all kind-of-activity units residing in the Netherlands, also those that are held by foreign owners. The kind-of-activity units include general government units and other non-commercial units.

Some special cases:

-Industries

Trade is the distribution of goods in time and space without any physical transformation. So, trade services are produced on behalf of goods. The value of these services is the difference between the sales value and the purchase value of traded goods.

Real estate activities not only include services of non-residential buildings and rented dwellings, but also of owner-occupied dwellings. The latter are valued on the basis of rents of comparable rented dwellings.

-(Sub)sectors

Banking mainly deals with financial intermediation, i.e. the acquisition, transformation and issuing of financial assets. The compensation for these services is implicitly included in the interest paid to and received from banks. The value of these imputed bank services is calculated as the margin on attracted deposits and put out loans. Furthermore, banks produce services such as the use of pin passes for which the clients pay explicitly.

Insurance and pension funding mainly transforms individual risk into collective risk. The value of these services of non-life insurance companies is set as the difference between premiums earned (including implicit premium supplements) and adjusted claims incurred. In the case of pension funds and life insurance companies the value of these services equals the sum of production costs plus an allowance for normal profit of life insurance companies.

Government mainly produces collective services. Since there are no market prices available, government output is determined from production costs and is estimated as the total of intermediate consumption, compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital and taxes on production paid by the government itself.

Non-profit institutions serving households are non-market producers too. The value of their output is also determined from production costs similar to government output.

Intermediate consumption (purchasers' prices)

Goods and services used as input in a production process, with the exception of capital goods. Intermediate consumption consists of goods transformed into other goods or used up entirely in the course of the production process (by definition, this holds for all hired services). According to international standards an acquired good or hired service is classified as a fixed asset rather than intermediate consumption when it lasts over one year in a production process. Goods and services that are part of intermediate consumption are valued at market prices at the time they were used.

Value added (basic prices)

The value of all goods and services produced (output at basic prices), minus the goods used up in production (intermediate consumption at purchasers prices).

Value added (market prices)

Value added at market prices of the total economy (GDP) is calculated as follows:

total value added at basic prices of industries
plus: balance of taxes and subsidies on products
plus: difference imputed and paid VAT
= GDP (market prices)

VAT, taxes on imports and subsidies on re-exports cannot be attributed to individual industries. Therefore, GDP at market prices cannot be broken down completely by industry.

Value added can be valued gross (including consumption of fixed capital) or net (excluding consumption of fixed capital).

Taxes on production and imports

Taxes on production and imports are compulsory payments, in cash or in kind, to the government and the European Union (EU), which are related to production, imports and to the use of production factors, such as employing people, owning and using land and real estate and other fixed assets. The taxes have to be paid regardless of profits made. Taxes on production and imports are classified into taxes on products and other taxes on production.

Taxes on products

Taxes that are payable per unit of a given good or service produced or imported. The tax may be a specific amount of money per quantity unit of a good or service, or it may be calculated as a specified percentage of the price per unit or value of the goods and services produced or traded.

Taxes on imports (excluding VAT)

Taxes on imports are related to the value or the volume of imported products. Examples are import duties and excise duties on imported fuel.

Imputed VAT

Value added tax (VAT) is a tax on goods and services collected in stages by enterprises and which is ultimately charged in full to the final purchaser. Producers only hand over the difference between the VAT on their sales and the VAT on their purchases. The imputed VAT is calculated by applying the tax rates to the relevant goods and service transactions. Relevant means that VAT is only calculated in the case of a final levy. This is mainly the case of consumption by households and purchases by 'exempted' enterprises. These enterprises are exempted from VAT payment. Because they do not charge VAT on the sales they cannot deduct the VAT on their purchases. This makes the VAT on their purchases a final levy.

Difference imputed and paid VAT

Imputed VAT differs from VAT actually paid to the government. This is due to acquittals, bad debts, fines, the Regulation for small entrepreneurs and VAT evasion. The difference is not allocated to different industries, but added to the sum of value added at basic prices plus product-related taxes minus subsidies on the level of the total economy. This way GDP at market prices is obtained.

Other taxes on production

Other taxes on production include all taxes on production paid by producers, not related to the value or the volume of products produced or transacted. Examples are real estate tax and sewerage charges paid by producers.

Subsidies

Current payments from the Dutch government or the European Union to resident producers. They include subsidies on products and other subsidies on production.

Subsidies on products

Subsidies payable per unit of a good or service produced or imported. The subsidies are related to the value or volume of product.

Other subsidies on production

Other subsidies on production include all subsidies on production paid to producers, not related to the value or volume of products domestically produced or transacted. These are subsidies on agricultural products, subsidies on R&D and wage subsidies.

Compensation of employees

The total remuneration, in cash or in kind, paid by employers to their employees in return for work done during the reporting period. Compensation of employees consists of wages and salaries and employers' social contributions.

Wages and salaries

The remuneration, in cash or in kind, paid by employers to their employees in return for work done during the reporting period. They include social contributions, income taxes and other payments payable by the employee, including those withheld by the employer and paid directly to social insurance schemes, tax authorities, etc. on behalf of the employee.

Employers' social contributions

Employers' social contributions are related to their employees' wages and consist of payments to insurers for social security, private social contributions (of which premiums for pension schemes) and the imputed social contributions such as sickness benefits paid to employees.

Consumption of fixed capital

The decline in value of fixed assets owned, as a result of normal wear and tear and obsolescence, also called depreciation.

The *perpetual inventory method* (PIM) is applied to estimate the consumption of fixed capital. The capital stock at the beginning of the year is brought to replacement value by adjusting for price changes of similar capital goods in the reporting year. The fixed capital formation during the year is added to this capital stock. Next the value of discarded capital goods is subtracted. This gives to value of capital stock at the end of the year. The consumption of fixed capital is obtained by applying a depreciation percentage.

This method may differ considerably from the method used to calculate depreciation in business accounts, which is based on historical costs or fiscal life span.

Operating surplus / mixed income

The surplus that remains after compensation of employees and taxes less subsidies on production and imports have been subtracted from the sum of value added at basic prices. For the self-employed (who are part of the sector households) the surplus is called mixed income, it is partly the reward for their entrepreneurship and the compensation for their labour.

In the system of national accounts gross means that consumption of fixed capital has not been subtracted. When it has, net is used. Consumption of fixed capital must be paid for from the gross operating surplus.

Final expenditure and imports

Imports and exports (valuation)

In the supply and use tables imports and exports of goods are recorded at the value at the Dutch border.

The consequences of this valuation are:

- imports of goods include the transport and insurance costs made abroad (cost-insurance-freight = cif valuation)
- exports of goods include the transport and insurance costs made in the Netherlands (free on board = fob valuation).

The value at the Dutch border cannot be applied directly. In order to assure that the balance of the exports and imports of goods and services (the export surplus) links to

actual payments, which are on balance received from the rest of the world, the following rules of accounting are applied:

- when the transport of exports in the Netherlands is carried out by a foreign carrier, the costs up to the border (included in the exports of goods) are compensated by an import of services
- when the transport of imports in the rest of the world is carried out by a Dutch carrier, the costs abroad (included in the imports of goods) is compensated by an export of services.

At the macro level imports of goods is valued free on board at the border of the exporting country. The transition from valuation of imported goods at cif to fob consists of:

- a cif/fob adjustment of the transport costs abroad of Dutch carriers. Total imports (goods) and exports (services) are reduced by the same amount
- a cif/fob reclassification of the transport costs abroad of foreign carriers, from imports of goods to imports of services. It leaves total imports unchanged.

Imports of goods and services

Transactions in goods and services (sales, barter and gifts) from non-residents to residents (in the Netherlands). Imports of goods occurs when economic ownership of goods is passed from non-residents to residents. This applies irrespective of corresponding physical movements of goods across frontiers. An enterprise or institution is considered resident after it has been active in the Netherlands for at least one year. This applies irrespective of the question whether the enterprise or institute has foreign owners.

Exports of goods and services

Transactions in goods and services (sales, barter and gifts) from residents (in the Netherlands) to non-residents. Exports of goods occurs when economic ownership of goods is passed from residents to non-residents. This applies irrespective of corresponding physical movements of goods across frontiers. An enterprise or institution is considered resident after it has been active in the Netherlands for at least one year. This applies irrespective of the question whether the enterprise or institute has foreign owners.

Final consumption expenditure

Expenditure on goods or services that are used for the direct satisfaction of individual or collective needs. Expenses may be made at home or abroad, but they are always made by resident institutional units, that is households or institutions residing in the Netherlands. By definition only households, non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH) and government institutions can consume. Enterprises do not: expenses they make on goods and services are thought to serve production and are therefore classified as intermediate consumption or fixed capital formation. General government is a special case. The government also has intermediate consumption, just like enterprises. But the output delivered by the government which is not directly paid for, non-market output (like safety), is classified as consumption by the general government. It is said that the government 'consumes its own production'. The system of national accounts demands that all that is produced is also consumed. By convention, government output is consumed by the government itself. This is not the only consumption by the general government. It also includes social transfers in kind. In the Netherlands this mainly concerns health care bills paid for by the government and an allowance for rent.

Classification of final consumption expenditure and actual individual consumption

From an international viewpoint two different classifications for the final consumption expenditure and actual individual consumption are in use: according to product groups and according to purpose. The classification according to product groups represents the viewpoint of the producers; this classification is also used in the supply and use tables. The classification according to purpose reflects the viewpoint of the consumer more. Here the difference between goods and services is of no importance. For instance the transport

purpose encompasses the purchase of vehicles as well as the purchase of transport services.

In the Dutch national accounts both final consumption expenditure and actual individual consumption by households are also classified according to goods and services categories. The specific Dutch classification can be regarded as a classification from the viewpoint of the retail trade. It is really a mix of the classification according to product groups and purposes.

Final consumption expenditure by households

Final consumption expenditure by households includes the following marginal cases:

- income in kind like accommodation, food, clothing and company cars
- services of dwellings, which are occupied by the owners themselves and without any actual rent payments. These services are valued by applying the rents of similar dwellings
- goods and services produced for own use, as in agriculture. The value of these products is calculated by applying the market prices for similar products
- durable consumption goods such as private cars, household appliances, furniture and clothing. However, the purchases of dwellings by households are not seen as final consumption, but as fixed capital formation by households.

The detailed data on consumption of households concern private domestic consumption expenditure. This includes final consumption in the Netherlands by residents and non-residents. Final consumption by households can be calculated by deducting the final consumption by non-residents in the Netherlands (registered as exports) from private domestic consumption expenditure and adding final consumption by residents in the rest of the world (registered as imports).

Final consumption expenditure by NPIs serving households

Final consumption expenditure by non-profit institutions (NPIs) serving households consists of all the non-market output of this sector excluding their own account capital formation.

Final consumption expenditure by general government

Final consumption expenditure by general government results from the specific recording of government output. Only a small part of government output is actually sold (market output). The larger part of government output is paid out of public funds and provided free of charge (non-market output). Because the allocation of government output to different users will encounter large problems, the government is by convention considered to be the consumer of its own output. Because of the absence of market prices output and final consumption expenditure by general government is calculated from the production costs:

	intermediate consumption
plus:	compensation of employees
plus:	consumption of fixed capital
plus:	other taxes on production (paid by the government)
minus:	other subsidies on production (received by the government)
=	output (basic prices)
minus:	sales (=market output)
minus:	own-account capital formation
plus:	social benefits in kind via market producers
=	final consumption expenditure by the government

Final consumption expenditure by general government consists of individual and collective consumption expenditure.

Individual consumption expenditure

Expenditure on goods and services for the direct satisfaction of individual human needs. These expenditures are done by either households, NPIs serving households or government.

Collective consumption expenditure

Expenditure on goods and services for the direct satisfaction of collective needs of the community or members of a particular section of the community. Collective consumption expenditure is done by government and mainly concerns expenditure on:

- management and regulation of society, security and defence
- law and order, legislation and regulation
- environmental protection
- research and development
- infrastructure and economic development.

Actual individual consumption

Final consumption expenditure by households refers to expenditure on consumption goods and services. In contrast, actual final consumption refers to the acquisition of consumption goods and services. The difference between these concepts lies in the treatment of certain goods and services financed by the government or NPIs serving households but supplied to households as social transfers in kind.

By convention, all final consumption expenditure by NPIs serving households and most of the final consumption expenditure by the government in the field of education, health, social security and welfare, sport and recreation and culture are treated as individual consumption.

So actual individual consumption is:

final consumption expenditure by households
plus: final consumption expenditure by NPI households
plus: individual consumption by the government
= actual individual consumption

Net material government consumption

Net material government consumption is the sum of the intermediate consumption, the consumption of fixed capital and other taxes on production paid minus other subsidies on production received and the sales by government (market output). The price index of the net material government consumption (IMOC) is the average price change of this. This price index is used in multi-annual contracts, agreements and government budgets.

Fixed capital formation

Expenditure on produced assets that are used in a production process for more than one year. This may concern a building, dwelling, transport equipment or a machine. This in contrast with goods and services which are used up during the production process, the so-called intermediate consumption (e.g. iron ore). The purchase of cars, furniture etc. by households is not considered fixed capital formation. Fixed capital loses value over time as a result of normal wear and tear and obsolescence. This is called consumption of fixed capital. The value of fixed capital formation in which the consumption of fixed capital is not deducted is called 'gross fixed capital formation'. Deduction of the consumption of fixed capital results in 'net fixed capital formation'.

The following types of fixed assets exist: dwellings and other buildings and structures, machinery and equipment, transport equipment, weapon systems (included in machinery and equipment), computers, software, research and development, cultivated biological resources (e.g. livestock and trees), mineral exploration and evaluation, and costs of

ownership transfer on non-produced assets, like land, contracts, leases and licences. The ESA 2010 specifies the fixed assets.

Changes in inventories

Changes in the stock of raw materials, semi-finished products, work-in-progress (unfinished works like ships or machines) and finished products still held by the producer and changes in trading stock. Changes in stock do not include work-in-progress in construction. Positive changes in inventories arise when products are finished in the reporting period but not yet sold. Alternatively, they arise when goods are purchased for intermediate consumption but not yet used in the production process, or sold in the case of trade. Negative changes in inventories arise when goods from stocks have been sold, or used in the production process.

In measuring changes in inventories, changes in prices during the reference period are not allowed to have any effect. The initial and final inventory is therefore valued at the same price. Raw materials are valued at the average price of purchase. Final products are valued at the average selling price. Work-in-progress is valued at the average cost price.

Acquisitions less disposals of valuables

This transaction consists of the acquisitions less disposals of precious stones, non-monetary gold, antiques, art objects and jewellery that are acquired and held primarily as stores of value. In the national accounts this transaction is mostly combined with changes in inventories.

Distributive transactions

Interest

Interest is imputed to the period for which the underlying claim or debt exists. The actual interest payments or receipts are corrected for imputed bank services. Therefore there is a shift from actual interest payments and receipts to the production or the consumption of bank services. For producers of imputed bank services this means a decrease of the received interest and an increase of the paid interest with respect to the actual interest flows. For the consumers of imputed bank services this means an increase of received interest and a decrease of paid interest, compared with the actual interest flows.

Actual interest receipts

Actual interest receipts: the interest receipts imputed to the period for which the underlying claim exists. This deviates from the concept of interest in the national accounts. In the concept of interest in the national accounts, the actual interest is corrected for imputed bank services.

Actual interest payments

Actual interest payments: the interest payments imputed to the period for which the underlying debt exists. This deviates from the concept of interest in the national accounts. In the concept of interest in the national accounts, the actual interest is corrected for imputed bank services.

Financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM)

Banks generally deal with financial intermediation, that is acquiring, transforming and distributing financial means. The concept of imputed bank services encompasses the remuneration for financial services which are not paid for directly. This remuneration is included in the actual interest paid or received. In the national accounts this indirect remuneration is specified as financial intermediation services indirectly measured.

The size of the imputed bank services is determined on the basis of a reference rate. This reference rate equals the rate of the interbank loans. The difference between the reference rate and the actual interest paid to depositors or the actual interest received from borrowers is the indirectly measured financial intermediation service charge. The actual interest paid and received is corrected for these imputed bank services.

Dividends

Dividends are a kind of property income received by owners of shares to which they become entitled as a result of placing funds at the disposal of corporations. Dividends are recorded gross, before deduction of dividend tax. This applies also for the taxes on dividends to and from the rest of the world. Dividends are recorded at the moment they are made payable.

Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations

Quasi-corporations have no independent legal status. However, they have an economic and financial behaviour that is different from that of their owners and similar to that of corporations. Therefore they are classified as non-financial or financial corporations. Government firms, which belong to the government in terms of administration, are included as quasi corporations. The profits made by government firms are withdrawn from the quasi corporations in the form of income and booked under government. The mirror image is that government contributions in the debts of government firms are booked as subsidies.

Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment

Reinvested earnings on direct foreign investment include that part of the profits of a foreign subsidiary that has not been transferred to the parent company in the form of dividends. If the dividend paid is greater than the profits made in a given year, this means that the reinvested earnings on direct foreign investment are negative. In the financial accounts the interest on direct foreign investment are returned in the form of shares purchased.

Other investment income

Other investment income consists of:

- investment income attributable to insurance policy holders
- investment income payable on pension entitlements
- investment income attributable to collective investment fund shareholders.

Income attributable to insurance policy holders

Investment income attributable to insurance policy holders corresponds to total primary incomes received from the investment of insurance technical reserves. The reserves are those where an insurance corporation recognises a corresponding liability to the policyholders.

In the national accounts pension and life insurance technical reserves are seen as a liability of insurance corporations to policy holders. Therefore, the investment revenues on these technical reserves are booked as payments from insurance corporations to households. Subsequently, households pay back these revenues as imputed contributions to pension funds and life insurance corporations. In the financial accounts the latter transaction is recorded as a component of net equity in life insurance and pension funds technical reserves.

Investment income payable on pension entitlements

Pension entitlements arise from one or two different types of pension schemes. These are defined contribution schemes and defined benefit schemes.

A defined contribution scheme is one where contributions by both employers and employees are invested on behalf of the employees as future pensioners. No other source of funding of pensions is available and no other use is made of the funds. The investment

income payable on defined contribution entitlements is equal to the investment income on the funds plus any income earned by renting land or buildings owned by the fund. The characteristic of a defined benefit scheme is that a formula is used to determine the level of payments to be made to pensioners. This characteristic makes it possible to determine the level of entitlements as the present value of all future payments, calculated using actuarial assumptions about life lengths and economic assumptions about the interest or discount rate. The present value of the entitlements existing at the start of the year increases because the date when the entitlements become payable is one year nearer. This increase is regarded as investment income attributed to the pension holders in the case of defined benefit scheme. The amount of the increase is neither affected by whether the pension scheme actually has sufficient funds to meet all the obligations nor by the type of increase in the funds, whether it is investment income or holding gains, for example.

Investment income attributable to collective investment fund shareholders

Investment income attributable to collective investment fund shareholders, including mutual funds and unit trusts, consists of the following separate components:

- dividends attributable to collective investment fund shareholders
- retained earnings attributable to collective investment fund shareholders.

The dividend component is recorded in exactly the same manner as dividends for individual corporations. The retained earnings component is recorded using the same principles as those described for foreign direct investment enterprises but is calculated excluding any reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment. The remaining retained earnings are attributed to the investment fund shareholders leaving the investment fund with no saving, and are re-injected into the fund by the investment fund shareholders in a transaction recorded in the financial account.

Resource rent

There are two different types of resource rents: rent on land, and rent on subsoil assets. Rents on other natural resources follow the same pattern. Examples are rents received by landowners from tenants and royalties for the permission to explore or to extract minerals or fossil fuels received by owners of such deposits.

Current taxes on income and wealth

Current taxes on income and wealth of corporations consist of corporation tax and dividend tax. These taxes are based on the profits of corporations. Current taxes on income and wealth of households include all taxes, which are periodically imposed on income and wealth such as the income tax, the wage tax, and the tax on net wealth of individuals. Non-periodical levies, such as inheritance tax are defined as capital transfers.

Several types of taxes are simultaneously seen as taxes on production and imports when imposed on producers, and as taxes on income and wealth when imposed on households. For instance, motor vehicle tax is a tax on production when it is imposed on company cars and it is a tax on income and wealth and imports when it is imposed on cars for private use.

The treatment of dividend tax results from the recording of dividends. Because dividends are recorded gross, i.e. before deduction of dividend tax, dividend tax is in all cases recorded at the receiving sector. The same applies for the dividend tax to and from the rest of the world.

Social contributions

Social contributions include social security contributions, private social contributions (among which contributions to pension schemes) and imputed social contributions.

Employers, employees, self-employed persons and non-active persons pay these contributions.

Actually, the employers' part is paid directly to social security funds, life insurance companies and pension funds. However, in the national accounts, the employers' contributions are supposed to be part of primary income of households (i.e. the income from direct participation in the production process). Therefore, in first instance these contributions are treated as payments by employers to households as compensation of employees, who are deemed to pay them to the insurers in the income account.

Contributions to pension schemes

Contributions to pension schemes are based on collective contracts with pension funds and life insurance companies.

The contributions are calculated as follows:

	actual contribution to pension schemes (gross)
plus:	employer's imputed contributions
plus:	supplement from investment income
minus:	compensation of insurance serves (part of consumption of households)
=	contributions to pension schemes (net).

The supplement from investment income is part of the property income payable on pension entitlement.

Imputed social contributions

Imputed social contributions represent the counterpart to the unfunded employee social benefits (less any employees' social contributions) paid directly by employers to their (former) employees. It is necessary to introduce this imputation because the direct payments are recorded twice. Firstly they are recorded as employers' social contributions (part of the compensation of employees). Secondly they are recorded as social benefits. This fictional transaction neutralises the double count in imputed social premiums.

Social benefits (in cash)

Social benefits are transfers to households, intended to relieve them from the financial burden of a number of risks or needs, such as sickness, invalidity, disability, old age, survivors and unemployment.

Social benefits are classified in social security benefits, social assistance benefits, private social benefits, pension benefits and unfunded employee social benefits.

Social assistance benefits

Social assistance benefits are payments of the central and local government to households, for which no quid pro quo by the beneficiary is expected. These benefits are based on a number of Dutch laws, such as the Act on Labour and Social Assistance (*Wet Werk en Bijstand*).

Pension benefits

Pension benefits are private social benefits. They are provisions in old age, specifically insurances by the employers for the employees at pension funds and life insurance companies. Pensions may be payable to widows and widowers or to people who suffer an industrial injury and are no longer able to work.

Non-life insurance premiums

These premiums provide cover against damage as a result of fires, floods, crashes, collisions, sinking, theft, violence, accidents, sickness, etc.

The premiums are paid by policy holders to non-life insurance companies. The premiums are recorded net (i.e. the service charges are deducted).

Non-life insurance claims

Non-life insurance claims represent the amounts which insurance enterprises are obliged to pay in settlement of injuries or damage as a result of fires, floods, crashes, collisions, sinking, theft, violence, accidents, sickness, etc. The claims are paid by the insurance enterprises to the policy holders.

Other current transfers n.e.c.

This transaction includes all transactions not mentioned before, which do not have the character of a capital transfer. This concerns particularly the current transfers within the general government.

Adjustment for net equity in pension funds reserves

Since households are treated in the financial accounts as owners of the pension entitlements an adjustment item is necessary to ensure that any excess of contributions to pension schemes over pension benefits does not affect household savings. This adjustment is equal to the difference between net pension contributions (including imputed contributions) and pension benefits. In this way the household savings remain at the same level as when the pension premiums and pension benefits would not have been included as income transactions.

Capital transfers

Capital transfers are payments for which no quid pro quo by the beneficiary is expected. They burden the wealth of the payer, or are meant to finance fixed capital formation or other long-term expenditures of the receiver. Capital transfers can be classified into investment grants, capital taxes, other capital transfers and imputed capital transfers.

Investment grants

Investment grants are capital transfers, which are intended to finance fixed capital formation of other units.

Capital taxes

Capital taxes are compulsory, non-periodical payments to the government. They are based on the wealth of taxable persons. In practice they only cover inheritance tax. Tax on net wealth of individuals are imposed periodically and are therefore recorded as tax on income and wealth.

Other capital transfers

Other capital transfers are capital transfers that cannot be characterised as investment grants or as capital taxes.

Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets

Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets mainly consist of sales of land by public (municipal) development corporations to investors in dwellings and non-residential buildings. The valuation of sales and purchases of land is exclusive of VAT and transfer costs. These are included in fixed capital formation. Immaterial assets such as the sales of UMTS frequencies are included for the government sector.

Financial transactions

General

Financial transactions are changes in financial assets and liabilities to other sectors and the rest of the world. In general, these changes in assets (or liabilities) are measured as the difference between provided (or attracted) financial resources and redemptions. However, the value of transactions in securities such as shares and bonds is determined as a balance of all purchases (in the case of changes in assets) and as a balance of all sales (in

the case of changes in liabilities). Revaluations, for example as a consequence of changes in exchange rates, are not recorded as financial transactions.

Financial transactions may have the following causes:

- the financial transaction is the consequence of a current or a capital transaction. Both transactions are recorded at the same moment against the same value
- the financial transaction is the result of another financial transaction. Both transactions are also recorded at the same moment against the same value.

In grouping the financial transactions, efforts have been made to combine two points of view:

- the character and the form of the relevant transactions. In this way a picture arises of the developments of a number of market segments for the money and capital market
- the maturity and transferability of assets and liabilities. This is important for judging liquidity and solvability of a sector.

Monetary gold and special drawing rights

Monetary gold includes all gold, which is not intended for industrial purposes and not held in the form of valuables. Monetary gold can only be held by the Dutch Central Bank (DNB). The special drawing rights (SDRs) consist of the international reserve assets created by the IMF. This transaction only exists for DNB.

Currency and deposits

Currency consists of notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. Deposits consist of transferable deposits, savings deposits and other deposits.

Currency

Currency consists of notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments.

Transferable deposits

Transferable deposits include all deposits in euros and foreign currency with resident and non-resident banks which are repayable on demand, immediately and without restriction by cheque, ATMs, standing order or by other means (deposits on smart cards). They also include balances on current account deposits held with central government by local government.

Savings deposits

These deposits include all deposits in euros and foreign currency of both residents and non-residents in the form of normal saving accounts, fixed saving accounts, premium saving accounts and fixed-term saving accounts.

Other deposits

Other deposits include all deposits in euros and foreign currency at any resident and non-resident bank (except for saving deposits in euros), which are not immediately transferable without restrictions. They also include other deposits held with central government by local government.

Debt securities

Debt securities are negotiable financial instruments serving as evidence of debt.

Short-term debt securities

All securities with a maximum term of one year, which in principle are transferable against a price that has been fixed in advance.

Examples of short-term debt securities are Dutch Treasury Certificates, certificates issued by financial institutions (deposit saving certificates to bearer and transferable certificates

of deposits) and certificates issued by local governments and companies (commercial paper).

Long-term debt securities

All transferable securities, which generally do not mature within one year. They are usually quoted at the stock exchange. The interest on long-term bonds is made payable through coupons. Mortgage bonds, notes issued by banks and convertible bonds as long as they have not been converted into shares, also belong to this type of assets.

Loans

Loans are credits which do not have the characteristics of deposits.

Short-term loans

Short-term loans are all credits, which do not have the characteristics of deposits and which mature by contract within one year. Included are short-term loans from financial institutions, balances on current accounts (except transferable deposits), short-term consumer credit, bills (of exchange) and promissory notes.

Long-term loans

Long-term loans are all credits, which do not have the characteristics of deposits and which do not mature within one year. They mainly concern long-term loans on obligations (mainly by institutional investors), mortgage loans and long-term consumer credit.

Equity, investment fund shares or units

Equity and investment fund shares or units are claims, which are - fully or partly - entitled to a share in profits or in the own funds in case of liquidation. Included is the value of capital formation by the government in public enterprises (quasi-corporations) that belong to the government.

Equity and investment fund shares or units include:

- listed shares
- unlisted shares
- other equity
- investment fund shares or units.

Insurance, pension and guarantee schemes

Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes are divided into six subcategories:

- non-life insurance technical reserves
- life insurance and annuity entitlements
- pension entitlements
- claims of pension funds on pension managers
- entitlements to non-pension benefits
- provisions for calls under standardised guarantees.

Non-life insurance technical reserves

Non-life insurance technical reserves are financial claims that non-life insurance policy holders have against non-life insurance corporations in respect of unearned premiums and claims incurred.

Life insurance and annuity entitlements

Life insurance and annuity entitlements consist of financial claims that life insurance policy holders and beneficiaries of annuities have against corporations providing life insurance.

Pension entitlements and claims of pension funds

Pension entitlements comprise financial claims that current employees and former employees hold against either:

- their employers
- a scheme designated by the employer to pay pensions as part of a compensation agreement between the employer and the employee
- an insurer.

This is the second pillar of the Dutch pension system, in other words the pensions employees accumulated and not the old age pensions (AOW). The pension claims are also booked here, the present value of all claims and not the total value of the investments. The pension claims may deviate from the value of the investments. If the funding ratio is 110 for instance, the investments are worth 10 percent more than the claims.

Claims of pension funds on pension managers and entitlements to non-pension benefits

For the Netherlands this category only relates to claims of pension funds on pension managers, entitlements to non-pension benefits don't occur here.

In the Netherlands, claims of pension funds on pension managers are only applicable to corporate pension plans with defined benefit schemes. The positive and negative reserves are attributed to employers and not to the employees.

Provisions for calls under standardised guarantees

Provisions for calls under standardised guarantees are financial claims that holders of standardised guarantees have against institutional units providing them. Provisions relating to calls under standardised guarantees are prepayments of net fees and provisions to meet outstanding calls under standardised guarantees. Like provisions for prepaid insurance premiums and reserves, provisions for calls under standardised guarantees include unearned fees (premiums) and calls (claims) not yet settled. Standardised guarantees are guarantees that are issued in large numbers, usually for fairly small amounts, along identical lines. In the Dutch situation the only items that meet the standards for guarantees are the premiums and payments by guarantee funds.

Financial derivatives

Financial derivatives are financial securities based on or derived from other underlying valuables (share price indices, interest rates, foreign currencies etc.) used to avoid risk or to speculate. Most commonly financial derivatives are agreements made about expected future buy and sell prices of the underlying asset or agreements to swap cash flows against each other.

Only the derivative instruments that have a market value (because they are marketable or can be offset on the market), will be considered as liability in the national accounts.

The financial derivatives include options, warrants, futures, swaps and forward rate agreements. The derivatives do not include the underlying value, the margin deposit and the derivative instruments that are not marketable.

The financial derivatives are recorded net on the assets side of the balance sheets, financial transactions and other changes, meaning that no liabilities are presented but only net assets. The outstanding positions can therefore have a negative value. Share options for employees are contracts agreed on a particular date that give the employee the right to buy a given number of shares from the employer at a set price, either at a given time or within a given period following immediately after the date at which the options can be acquired.

Other accounts receivable and payable

The transactions in the sector accounts are mainly recorded at a moment that does not coincide with the moment the transaction is completed. These time differences cause changes in assets and liabilities, which are recorded in the transaction 'other accounts

receivable and payable'. Financial transactions in other accounts receivable and payable include:

- trade credits and advance payments
- other accounts receivable/payable.

Trade credits and advance payments are financial agreements that result from direct credits by suppliers of goods and services to their clients, and the advance payments by clients for goods and services that have not yet been delivered.

Other accounts receivable/payable are financial claims that arise due to the time differences between the distributive transactions and the financial transactions on the secondary market and the related payments. Other accounts receivable/payable consist of financial claims that arise from the time difference between the moment of the imputation of the transactions to a reporting period and the related payments, such as:

- wages and salaries
- taxes and social contributions
- dividends
- rents
- purchase and sales of stocks.

The balancing items in the sector accounts

Domestic product / value added

Value added is output minus intermediate use. Value added is valued at basic prices. To make value added of the total economy at basic prices equal to GDP obtained by the expenditure approach or the income approach, the sum of product-related taxes less subsidies and the difference between imputed and paid VAT has to be added. The result is called GDP at market values.

Included is the output by all kind-of-activity units residing in the Netherlands, including those that are held by foreign owners. The kind-of-activity units include general government units and other non-commercial units.

National income / primary income

Total primary income received by resident institutional units: compensation of employees, net operating surplus / mixed income, net property income and net taxes on production and imports less subsidies. Incomes flowing from one domestic sector to another have no effect on net national income. Gross national income (at market prices) equals GDP minus primary income paid by resident institutional units to non-resident institutional units plus primary income received by resident institutional units from the rest of the world. The division of payments by member states to the European Union is largely based upon differences in gross national income.

National income is not a production concept but an income concept, which is more significant if expressed in net terms, i.e. after deduction of consumption of fixed capital.

Disposable income

The sum of the net disposable incomes of the institutional sectors. Net national disposable income equals net national income (at market prices) minus current transfers (current taxes on income, wealth et cetera, social contributions, social benefits and other current transfers) paid to non-resident units, plus current transfers received by resident units from the rest of the world. Because disposable national income is not a production concept but an income concept, it is usually expressed in net terms, i.e. after deduction of consumption of fixed capital.

Saving

The portion of national disposable income that has not been used for final consumption expenditure. This equals the sum of the net savings of the various institutional sectors. It is usually expressed in net terms, i.e. after deduction of consumption of fixed capital.

Current external balance

The surplus (if negative) or deficit (if positive) of the total economy on current transactions (trade in goods and services, primary incomes, current transfers) with the rest of the world. The current external balance constitutes the balancing item in the external account of income transactions with the rest of the world and consists of three parts:

- net exports, i.e. the amount of surplus of exports over imports
- net primary incomes received from the rest of the world
- net current transfers from the rest of the world. Current transfers include tax on dividends, social security benefits and other current transfers.

The current external balance also equals the net national savings less/minus the net capital expenditure/net fixed capital formation.

Net lending (+) or borrowing (-) of the total economy

Net lending or borrowing is the balance of resources and expenditure on the national current and capital accounts over the reporting period. This is equal to the balance of transactions on the financial account (with exceptions for statistical discrepancies). A current or capital account deficit is financed by the incurrence of new liabilities and/or the sale of financial assets. A surplus on the other hand leads to repayment of liabilities and/or purchasing of financial assets.

The national financing balance (net lending or net borrowing) is the balance of resources and expenditure on the national current and capital accounts of the joint domestic sectors. In the financial account of the Netherlands, the sum of net lending or borrowing indicates either to which amount new loans are entered into and/or financial assets have been sold (at a deficit) or to which amount external liabilities have been repaid and/or financial assets have been purchased (at a surplus). Therefore, the balance is in theory equal to the changes in net lending or borrowing to/from the rest of the world, although in practice a statistical difference between the two remains.

Government balance

The balance of government income and expenditure. This is equal to net lending or borrowing of the government in the national accounts. A positive figure means a surplus and a negative figure means a deficit. The government balance is often presented as a percentage of GDP. The government balance is also called the EMU balance. It is part of the Stability and Growth Pact. EMU stands for Economic and Monetary Union.

Government debt (EMU)

The consolidated debt of the government excluding transitory debt and debt on the title financial derivatives. Consolidated means that debts between government subsectors are not included in government debt. The debt issues are validated at their nominal value. The government debt is often presented as a percentage of GDP.

Because of the difference in the valuation, the sum of the debt issues (nominal) is not equal to the sum of the national accounts (market value). The debt consists of the following titles: deposits, short term debt securities, long-term debt securities, short-term and long-term loans. The government or EMU debt is one part of the Stability and Growth Pact.

Changes in financial net worth

Changes in financial net worth as established from the financial transactions, equal all changes in financial relations of one sector with other sectors or with the rest of the world. Basically, this balance equals net lending (+) or net borrowing (-). However as a consequence of using various sources for current and capital transactions and for financial transactions statistical discrepancies will appear.

8.3 Supply, use and input-output tables

Introduction

This publication presents a supply table (table G 1), a use table (table G 2) and an input-output table (table G 3). This section includes an explanation of the contents of these tables.

Supply table

The supply table (table G 1) describes the supply of different kinds of product. The supply is the production in the Netherlands plus the imports. A distinction is made between domestic output by industry (column 1-21) and imports (column 23-24) of the various product groups.

A row in the supply table describes the supply of a particular product group. For example cell 1,1 shows the output of agricultural products of agriculture, forestry and fishing. Cell 1,23 shows the imports of agricultural products.

A column in the supply table describes the total output of an industry by kinds of product. For example column 3 shows the output of manufacturing by product groups.

Use table

The use table (table G 2) describes the use of different kinds of product. A distinction is made between intermediate consumption by industry (column 1-21) and final expenditure (column 23-28). Final expenditure is broken down into exports, final consumption expenditure by households, final consumption expenditure by general government, gross fixed capital formation and changes in inventories.

A row in the use table describes the destination of each product. For example cell 1,3 shows the intermediate consumption of agricultural products by manufacturing. The exports of these products are recorded in cell 1,23.

By definition, the total of each row in the use table (column 31) is equal to the corresponding row total in the supply table (column 29). Some additional columns are introduced in order to make up for the differences that result from different valuation methods applied in the supply and use tables. These columns are explained in the section on valuation.

A column in the intermediate section of the use table shows the products used (row 1-45) and the value added generated (row 47-51) in the production process of an industry. For example cell 46,3 shows the total intermediate consumption of manufacturing. The gross value added of this industry (at basic prices) can be found in cell 52,3. The total of each column in the use table (row 57) equals by definition the corresponding column total in the supply table (row 48).

Input-output table

Supply and use are also shown in the input-output table (table G 3). However, the focus is on the volume that went from which supplier to which user. The supplier may be imports and the user exports. Supply and use are not specified by product group. The input-output table is derived from the supply and use tables.

A row of the input-output table represents the output by industry, broken down by category of destination: intermediate consumption by industry and final expenditures. A column in the intermediate section shows from which industries (or imports) the intermediate consumption of an industry originates. For example cell 1,3 shows the intermediate consumption of products of agriculture by manufacturing, while the total imports of goods and services of that industry is shown in rows 23 and 24.

The input-output table also contains value added by industry (row 33-37) and final expenditure by industry of origin (column 23-28). The output of trade and transport margins is recorded in column 29. This column equals to row 45 of the supply table. A full allocation of margins by industry is not possible, since it is generally unknown which products are involved and which destination they have. Therefore, trade and transport margins are recorded in a separate row (31) and a corresponding column (29).

Valuation

There are three kinds of valuation for domestic products. The purchasers' price is the price of a product paid by the purchaser, excluding VAT. However, the producer of the product receives a lower amount. The difference is made up by the trade and transport margins on products. The amount received by the producer is called the producers' price. However, when the producer pays taxes on products (such as excises) or receives subsidies on products, s/he is ultimately left with the so-called basic price.

For imported products there are two kinds of valuation, purchasers' price and cif-price, the price at the Dutch border.

Valuation types of domestic output

	purchasers' price
minus:	trade and transport margins
minus:	taxes on products paid
plus:	subsidies on products received
=	basic price

Valuation types of imported products

	purchasers' price
minus:	trade and transport margins in the Netherlands
minus:	taxes on imports
plus:	subsidies on re-exports
=	cif-price

In the use table, domestic output and imports are valued in purchasers' prices. Non-deductible VAT is entered in a separate row (row 45). In the supply table, domestic output is valued at basic prices and imports at cif prices. The totals for trade and transport margins and taxes and subsidies on products can be found in column 26-28. In this way, the total of each product in the supply table equals the corresponding total in the use table.

In the input-output table, domestic output is valued in basic prices. Imported goods for intermediate and final expenditure are valued at cif prices. After the cif/fob adjustment in column 31 the imports of goods valued at fob prices remains. Trade and transport margins on purchased goods are shown in row 31. Taxes on imported products are recorded in row 25-26; import duties are included here.

Relation between the use table, the input-output table and the macro-totals

Several extra rows and columns have been added to the use table and the input-output table in order to link them to the macro-aggregates. These are explained below.

Sales of used fixed capital goods

The stock of fixed capital goods will be increased by purchases of newly produced and imported fixed capital goods and diminished by sales of used fixed capital goods. Sales are recorded in the column 'fixed capital formation'. The counter-entries are exports in the case of sales to the rest of the world, or final consumption expenditure by households in the case of sales to households. Imports of used fixed capital goods have been completely allocated to fixed capital formation.

Final consumption by non-residents in the Netherlands

Private final consumption expenditure in the Netherlands also includes consumption by non-residents, for example their holiday spending in the Netherlands. These are excluded from final consumption expenditure by households with the help of a correction in one entry. A counter-entry is made under exports.

Final consumption by residents in the rest of the world

The opposite of consumption by non-residents in the Netherlands is the final consumption by Dutch residents in the rest of the world. Final consumption expenditure by households has been adjusted for these expenditures. In a separate column 'final consumption by residents in the rest of the world' a counter-entry has been made on imports.

Difference between paid and imputed VAT

Non-deductible VAT is estimated on the basis of underlying transactions and charged tariffs. This VAT-amount, called the imputed VAT, must be transferred by the enterprises to the central government. However, the actual receipts by the government are not equal to this amount due to fines, discharges, acquittals and bad debts. The non-paid VAT is added to the operating surplus in a separate column called 'paid minus imputed VAT'. Therefore, the total of the row 'non-deductible VAT' is the amount received by the government.

8.4 Sectors in the sector accounts

Introduction

The sector accounts present, in successive accounts, a review of all economic processes, like production, income distribution and financing. These accounts are not only compiled for the national economy, but also for five different domestic sectors. In this way the sector accounts describe:

- for each economic process the role of each sector, for instance general government in the income redistribution and financial corporations in financing
- for each sector all economic transactions and their relation with other domestic sectors and the rest of the world.

Five sectors are distinguished according to internationally agreed criteria: non-financial corporations, financial corporations, general government, households and non-profit institutions (NPIs) serving households.

In the supply and use tables and the input-output tables producers are classified by industry.

The sectors in the sector accounts

The sector accounts describe the transactions of Dutch economic units with other economic units, Dutch as well as foreign. The Dutch economic units include all corporations established in the Netherlands, all Dutch government institutions in the Netherlands and abroad and all resident natural persons.

Corporations contain all incorporated enterprises and some unincorporated enterprises. Examples of these unincorporated enterprises (quasi-corporations) are public transport companies and large family enterprises. Foreign enterprises settled in the Netherlands are also considered as Dutch corporations. On the other hand affiliates of Dutch enterprises in foreign countries are not recorded as Dutch corporations. However profits and other financial flows are covered in the national accounts as do Dutch subsidiaries of foreign enterprises.

All corporations and quasi-corporations exclusively belong to the sectors non-financial corporations and financial corporations.

Non-financial corporations

The sector non-financial corporations consists of all (quasi-) corporations which are principally engaged in the production of goods and marketable non-financial services.

Non-financial corporations include:

- all corporations, quasi-corporations and co-operative organisations which do not belong to the financial corporations. Also major independently operating non-financial enterprises without legal personality are included, such as large family firms
- all non-profit institutions which do not belong to the other sectors. Examples are old people's homes, hospitals and housing corporations. At least 50 percent of production costs should be covered by sales, otherwise the institution is considered to be part of the government sector or the sector non-profit institutions serving households
- public enterprises, which are fully or partly owned by the government, such as the Dutch Railways (NS).

Financial corporations

The sector financial corporations consists of all (quasi-) corporations which are principally engaged in financial intermediation. This means acquisition, transformation and distribution of financial resources and financial auxiliary services. Also included are corporations providing financial services, where most of either their assets or their liabilities are not transacted on open markets.

This sector consists of nine subsectors which are classified in three groups: monetary financial institutions, insurance corporations and pension funds and other financial institutions.

Monetary financial institutions include:

- the Dutch Central Bank or De Nederlandsche Bank (DNB)
- banks which are legally obliged to report to DNB due to supervisory legislation. This group includes general banks, savings banks and mortgage banks
- money market funds.

Insurance corporations and pension funds include:

- all institutions under supervision of the Dutch central bank like pension funds, life and non-life insurance companies and saving funds
- institutions not under supervision of the Dutch Central Bank (DNB) such as the early retirement funds and reinsurance corporations
- privately organised social insurance institutions. These institutions execute social insurance schemes outside the government sphere of influence.

Other financial institutions include:

- investment funds (with the exception of money market funds)
- institutions, which do not have to report to DNB, like autonomous financing and lease companies, municipal credit banks, regional development companies
- financial auxiliaries like the Amsterdam Stock Exchange, the European Option Exchange, credit card organisations and credit and mortgage intermediation services
- financial auxiliaries like insurance agents, guarantee funds, pension consultancies and insurance exchanges
- holdings of monetary financial institutions, insurance corporations and pension funds, which are not under supervision themselves
- non-profit institutions with a legal status and primarily engaging in financial intermediation or the provision of financial auxiliary services and non-profit institutions serving financial corporations
- captive financial institutions and money lenders.

Not included in the sector financial corporations are:

- legally autonomous investment trusts which are held by one or more owners, who themselves do not belong to any financial corporation. These are included in the sector to which the owner belongs
- non-supervised pension funds aimed at pension insurance of one single person. These are included in the sector households
- unincorporated financial auxiliaries. These are included in the sector households.

General government

The sector general government consists in the first place of all entities (covered by public law) that carry out activities regarding the redistribution of income and wealth. In the Netherlands it concerns ministries, municipalities, provinces, water boards, and the like. In the second place general government consists of entities that are controlled and mainly financed by the earlier mentioned entities, and that do not produce for the market. Non-market output means that the sales proceeds are structural less than 50 percent of the production costs. In this way, for instance, ProRail and the Open University are counted as general government.

Government institutions that are active abroad, like embassies, belong to the general government sector as well. On the other hand foreign embassies and international institutions, like Europol and the International Court of Justice, do not belong to the Dutch government. Public enterprises (like the Dutch Railways (NS), Amsterdam Airport (Schiphol), the Dutch Municipal Bank (BNG) and quasi-corporations are no part of the sector general government. The Dutch Central Bank (DNB) also does not belong to the sector general government.

The general government sector consists of three subsectors: central government, local government and social security funds.

Central government includes:

- the state (ministries and some budget funds like the Municipal Budget Fund, the Province Budget Fund and the Infrastructure Fund)
- universities
- public corporate organisations like commodity boards
- a group of national foundations and organisations.

Local government includes:

- provinces and district water boards
- municipalities, excluding their quasi-corporations like public transport companies
- joint ventures of municipalities in waste processing, water treatment, fire brigades, social work provision, etc.
- privatized government services like employment service offices and regional police forces
- local private bodies dealing with labour issues, social work, culture and education such as privatized educational institutions, study coaching, museums, public libraries, the Youth Work Guarantee Plan and asylums.

Social security funds include:

- supervisory and executive bodies for social security regulations such as the Social Security Agency (UWV) in which the former executive agencies have merged
- social security funds carrying out the Compulsory Pension Funds Act, the Unemployment Insurance Act, etc. The former statutory disablement regulations for people employed by the central government (FAOP) are part of the social security funds as well.

Households

The sector households consists of all natural persons who are resident for more than one year in the Netherlands, irrespective of their nationality. On the other hand Dutch citizens who stay abroad for longer than one year do not belong to the Dutch household sector. The sector households does not only cover people living independently or in families, but also people living in nursing homes, old people's homes, prisons, boarding schools, etc. If persons are entrepreneurs, their business also belongs to the sector households. This is the case for self-employed persons (sole proprietors).

Large autonomous unincorporated enterprises (quasi-corporations) are included in the sector non-financial or financial corporations.

Non-profit institutions (NPIs) serving households

The sector non-profit institutions (NPIs) serving households consists of foundations and clubs whose resources are principally derived from voluntary contributions from households or from property income. Examples are religious organisations, charity organisations, political parties, trade unions and cultural, sports and recreational organisations.

Rest of the world

In the national accounts the rest of the world is not an institutional sector. The rest of the world covers transactions between resident and non-resident institutional units.

The relation between sectors and industries

In the supply and use tables the business units are classified by industry, or economic activity. Because the main systems match, there is a very precise relationship between the sectors and the industries. Below, the correspondence between the sectors and the industries is explained.

Non-financial corporations

The sector non-financial corporations consists of all economic units which are not included in other sectors.

Financial corporations

The sector financial corporations consists of economic units in the industries banking, insurance and pension funding and activities auxiliary to financial intermediation. Some units of these industries are classified in the households sector and government sector. This sector financial corporations includes units from other industries, such as:

- operational lease companies belonging to a financial institution (industry renting of movables)
- holdings of monetary financial institutions, insurance corporations and pension funds, which are not supervised themselves (industry holdings and management consultancies).

General government

The sector general government includes all the units in the industries public administration and social security, defence activities and subsidised education. The government also encompasses units, which belong to other industries such as:

- specific activities of municipalities as cleansing services (industry sewage and refuse disposal services), social workshops (industry other manufacturing), municipal medical services (industry health and social work activities) and joint ventures of municipalities for these activities
- employment service offices and the Youth Work Guarantee Plan (industry activities of employment agencies)
- research institutions linked to universities (industry research and development)
- ProRail (industry supporting transport activities)
- reception centres, for instance, for people seeking asylum (industry health and social work activities)
- charity, relief and educational organisations.

Households

The sector households consists of all natural persons including their business activities (self-employed people and owner-occupiers of dwellings). Owner-occupiers are part of the industry real estate activities. In principle, self-employed people can occur in every industry, except for the industries which carry out specific government activities.

NPIs serving households

Foundations and clubs which belong to the sector NPIs serving households can be found in the industries health and social work activities, recreational, cultural and sporting activities and other service activities n.e.c.

8.5 Accounts in the sector accounts

Introduction

Sector accounts present a coherent overview of all economic processes and the roles played by the various sectors. The accounts describe production, generation of income, primary and secondary income distribution, final consumption, redistribution by means of capital transfers, capital formation and financing.

Each economic process is described in a separate account. The accounts register economic transactions, distinguishing between uses and resources, with a special item to balance the two sides of each account. By passing on the balancing item from one account to the next a connection is created between subsequent accounts and the processes described in them.

These accounts do not only exist for the total economy, but they are also compiled for separate domestic sectors. The accounts of transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands are the mirror image of the accounts for the national economy. They are presented from the point of view of the rest of the world and contain a current account, a capital account and a financial account. The current account includes imports, exports and income transactions. The successive accounts are explained in more detail below.

The accounts

Production account

The production account shows the transactions which are related to the production process. The output is registered as a resource, the intermediate consumption as a use. The balancing item of this account for the individual sectors is gross value added at basic prices.

The production account of the total economy is the total of the production accounts of the sectors plus the transactions for which there is no sectorial distribution available (taxes and subsidies on products). The balancing item of the production account for the total economy is GDP at market prices.

Income account: generation of income

This account describes the distribution of value added at basic prices to compensation of employees, the balance of taxes and subsidies on production and gross operating surplus. The gross operating surplus is the results before deducting consumption of fixed capital. The balancing item for the sector households is called mixed income, because apart from operating surplus it also contains compensation for work by self-employed persons and their family members. Net operating surplus/net mixed income remains after deducting consumption of fixed capital. Net registration is the more relevant here.

Income account: primary income distribution

This account records as uses the income from direct participation in the production process as well as property income received in exchange for the use of financial resources, land and other intangible assets. On the resources side the paid property income is registered.

On this account the interest paid and received are registered exclusive of the imputed bank services. These imputed bank services (an important part of the production of banks) are indirectly measured and are recorded on the production account.

In the national accounts pension entitlements are seen as a liability of collective life insurance enterprises and pension funds to pension participants. Therefore, the investment revenues on these provisions are booked as payments from insurance enterprises to households by attributing 'income from investments' to policy holders and participants in pension schemes.

The balancing item of this account for each sector is primary income. The primary income for the total economy is the national income.

Income account: secondary income distribution

This account shows how primary income is redistributed by means of current taxes on income and wealth, social contributions (among which contributions to pension schemes), social benefits (among which pension benefits) and other current transfers.

The balancing item of this account is disposable income. For the consuming sectors (households, NPIs serving households and general government) this item is passed on to the use of income account. For the other sectors the disposable income is equal to savings. This is passed on to the capital account.

Income account: use of income

This account shows which part of disposable income is spent on final consumption and which part is saved. As mentioned above final consumption only exists for households, NPIs serving households and general government.

The net equity of households in pension funds and life insurance reserves is seen as a financial asset that belongs to households. Changes in these reserves need to be included in the savings of households.

However, contributions to pension schemes and pension benefits have already been recorded on the secondary income account (as social contributions and social benefits). Therefore, an adjustment is needed to include the change in pension funds reserves on which households have a definite claim, in the savings of households. This adjustment is called adjustment net equity in pension funds reserves.

There is no need for a similar adjustment concerning life insurance because life insurance premiums and benefits are not recorded as current transactions. The registration of insurance transactions leads to the pension and life insurance provisions considered savings of resident and non-resident households.

Capital account: capital transfers

On this account the capital transfers are recorded, such as investment grants and capital taxes.

Capital account: capital accumulation

On this account gross fixed capital formation, changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables and non-produced non-financial assets are recorded among the uses. The decline in the value of fixed capital goods caused by consumption of fixed capital goods is recorded among the resources.

The balancing item is net lending (+) or borrowing (-). This item shows the amount a sector can lend/invest or has to borrow given the current and capital transactions in the sector accounts.

Financial account

The financial account of a sector provides a detailed review of the changes in the financial relations with the other sectors and the rest of the world. Therefore the financial account is a logical extension of the current and capital transactions in the sector accounts.

The financial relation between a sector and the other sectors and the rest of the world can be broken down into assets and liabilities, both with a large variety of financial titles. Change in the assets and liabilities are financial transactions. Theoretically, the balancing item of the financial account, change in financial net worth, is equal to net lending / net borrowing. However, due to the use of different sources, statistical discrepancies occur.

Other changes

Other changes are changes in the value of financial assets or liabilities that are not the result of a financial transaction registered in the reporting period. For example: revaluations due to price fluctuations, writing off bad debts, reclassifying balance items and changes in classifications.

Balance sheets

A balance sheet is a statement, drawn up for a particular point in time, of the values of assets economically owned and of liabilities owed by an institutional unit or group of units.

The balance sheets present an overview of all assets and liabilities by sector. Assets are divided into financial and non-financial assets. Non-financial assets include fixed assets such as buildings, but also the reserves in oil and gas of the Netherlands, the other mineral reserves, such as sand, gravel and salt, stocks, arable land and land beneath built-up structures.

The assets held and the liabilities outstanding at the beginning of a point in time are recorded in the opening balance sheet. The assets held and the liabilities outstanding at the ending of a point in time are recorded in the closing balance sheet. Financial transactions result in changes between opening and closing balance sheets. However, changes between the opening balance sheet and the closing balance sheet are also due to other changes like revaluations in assets and liabilities, and changes in the volume of financial assets and liabilities not due to financial transactions.

The balancing item of a balance sheet is called net worth. The stock of the assets and liabilities recorded in the balance sheet are valued at the appropriate prices, which are usually the market prices prevailing on the date to which the balance sheet relates, but for some categories at their nominal values. A balance sheet is drawn up for resident institutional sectors and subsectors, the total national economy and the rest of the world.

The balance sheet complements the system of accounts and shows the effect of the recorded transactions in the production, income distribution, spending and generation of income on the worth of an economy. For the national economy as a whole the balancing item is often called national net worth: the total value of the non-financial assets and the net financial assets to the rest of the world. The balance of the rest of the world and the Netherlands is made in the same way as the balances for the resident institutional sectors and subsectors. They consist entirely of financial assets and liabilities of non-residents to residents.

Statistical discrepancies

The sector accounts can give a complete and fully consistent description of the total economy.

Consistency implies that:

- a transaction that is recorded as a use in one sector is recorded as a resource in another sector and vice versa. Consequently, for each transaction the total of uses equals the total of resources. This is called the transaction-identity. A special case is the identity of total supply (output and imports) and total use (intermediate consumption, final consumption expenditure, capital formation and exports)
- all available resources of a sector are also used by that sector. This is called the budget identity. This identity implies that, theoretically, for each sector total resources and change in liabilities equals total uses and change in assets.

In the sector accounts the transaction identity is fully satisfied. However, it is not yet possible to meet the budget identity. Maintaining this identity would require adjustments of the estimates, which cannot be justified by the available data sources. For this reason the choice was made to allocate statistical discrepancies to the financial accounts.

8.6 Labour

Introduction

Statistics Netherlands has set up an integrated system of data on labour, called labour accounts in order to provide a coherent and consistent overview of the labour market. The data refer to uniformly delineated populations according to uniform classifications and are based on clear definitions and the resulting identity relationships. The data are generated in a statistical integration process that leads to the most accurate estimates possible on the basis of all information available.

Both the national accounts and the labour accounts have been revised in 2014 for the reporting period 2010. The labour accounts are based on all data sources available at Statistics Netherlands. The primary sources of the labour accounts are the micro-datasets at the job level based on the Employees' Register of the Employee Insurance Agency (UWV), the satellite self-employed persons (SZO) and the dataset representing self-employed persons and their annual profits from the System of Social statistical Datasets (SSB).

The labour accounts concern employment at companies, institutions and households in the Netherlands. All paid labour is included, regardless a person's age, country of residence or the number of hours a week he or she works. The labour accounts quantify employment in four different ways: the number of employed persons, the number of jobs of employed persons, the number of full-time equivalents (a measure of labour input calculated by converting all full-time and part-time jobs to full-time jobs) and labour input based on the total number of hours actually worked. The difference between employed persons and jobs of employed persons lies in the fact that one employed person can have more than one job (secondary jobs). The reported number of employed persons, jobs and full-time equivalents represent annual averages, not the total number of all employed persons or jobs that have existed during the course of a year. In addition, wages and salaries, compensation of employees and wage costs are also published in the context of the labour accounts.

The information provided in the Labour section comprises several aspects of the labour market. However, the tables only represent a small part of the data produced by the labour accounts. More detailed data are available through StatLine, the online statistical database of Statistics Netherlands.

Employed persons

Employed persons are all persons who are working in one or several jobs as employees or as self-employed for a resident institutional unit (company, institution or household).

Employed persons include all persons who have a paid job for at least one hour a week, including persons who:

- have a job of which the payment is withheld from registration of tax and/or social insurance authorities, while the work itself is legal
- are temporarily not working (due to illness, bad weather, etc.), but continue to receive their remuneration
- have taken a temporarily unpaid leave.

Employed persons may be employees or self-employed and may reside in the Netherlands or elsewhere.

Employees / self-employed persons

Employees are persons who, by agreement, work for a resident institutional unit and receive a remuneration (in cash or in kind) recorded as compensation of employees. Self-employed persons are defined as persons who are the sole owners, or joint owners, of the unincorporated enterprises in which they work, including unpaid family workers. The latter are not counted as self-employed when there is an employment contract.

Jobs

A job is an explicit or implicit contract between a person and a resident institutional unit to perform work in return for compensation for a defined period or until further notice. In this definition of a job, both employee and self-employment jobs are covered. The number of jobs in a year is an average. Because employed persons may hold more than one job, the number of jobs is equal to or higher than the number of employed persons.

Measure of labour input

Labour input can be measured in full-time equivalents or hours worked.

Full-time equivalent

Labour input in full-time equivalents is calculated by expressing all jobs (be it full-time, part-time or flexible) to full-time equivalents. The full-time equivalent is obtained by dividing the annual contractual hours of the job by the annual contractual hours considered full-time (in the same company). Two half-time jobs add up to one full-time equivalent.

For the self-employed the full-time equivalent is the quotient of the usual weekly hours worked of that job and the average weekly hours worked of the self-employed with 37 or more normal weekly hours (in the same industry).

Contractual hours

Contractual hours are the hours that an employee should work during a year as agreed upon in the contract between employer and employee. Agreed paid annual leave and paid public holidays are not included in the hours.

Paid overtime

Paid hours worked in addition to contractual hours of work.

Hours paid

Hours paid is the sum of contractual hours and paid overtime. Time spent on sick leave and bad weather leave is included in hours paid. Contrary to legal concepts, paid annual leave and public holidays are not considered part of hours paid.

Hours actually worked

Hours actually worked are hours paid increased with unpaid overtime and decreased with hours paid, but not worked such as sick leave, pregnancy leave, maternity leave, strikes, parental leave, short-time absence and additional free time for older people. Hours actually worked of the self-employed are determined directly.

Compensation of employees and labour costs

Compensation of employees

The compensation of employees is the total remuneration, in cash or in kind, payable by an employer to an employee in return for work done by the latter during an reporting period. The compensation of employees is equal to the sum of wages and salaries and employers' social contributions.

Wages and salaries

Wages and salaries are the remunerations an employee receives in return for work done during an reporting period. Wages and salaries include social contributions, income taxes and other payments payable by the employee, including those withheld by the employer and paid directly to social insurance schemes, tax authorities etc. on behalf of the employee. The most important form of wages and salaries is wages in cash (including withheld income taxes and social contributions). Wages in cash are composed of regular gross wages, standard extra allowances (for instance for hazardous work), bonuses, overtime pay, tips and compensation for costs related to employment (for instance refunds of fares to and from work). Bonuses include holiday pay, *tantième*, gratifications, profit shares and a thirteenth or fourteenth month. Wages in kind occur if an employee benefits from his or her job besides being paid wages. Examples of payment in kind are private use of a company car, free housing, lower interest rates on mortgages, free or cheap use of the company's products or services, and company supplied or subsidised child care.

Employers' social contributions

Employers' social contributions are social contributions payable by employers to social security schemes or other employment-related social insurance schemes to secure social benefits for their employees. Employers' social contributions may be either actual or imputed. The actual social contributions consist of all payments for statutory social security and other employment-related schemes (including employers' pension contributions). The imputed social premiums are paid directly by employers to their employees or former employees without involving an insurance enterprise or funds. Much of this consists of pay over periods in which no work is done due to illness.

Labour costs

Labour costs reflect the employers' expenses directly related to the use of individual employees in the production process. The labour costs are equal to the compensation of employees plus taxes on labour paid by employers (e.g. taxes over gifts in kind) minus subsidies on labour received by the employer.

Labour price index

The labour price index provides information on the development of labour costs per hour worked by employees, corrected for changes in personnel structure. If the share of employees with relatively high wage-costs (e.g. highly educated and older employees) increases, the average labour costs per hour worked rise. What remains after correction for such changes in personnel structure is a pure price change. The labour price index subdivides the total change of labour costs per hour worked into a price component and a structural effect.

8.7 Price and volume changes

Introduction

The national accounts provide comprehensive data which can be used for evaluating and analysing the performance of an economy. Generally, the focus is on the growth rates of macro-economic variables like gross domestic product, household consumption, gross fixed capital formation and foreign trade. A characteristic of such growth rates is that they are adjusted for price changes.

In the Netherlands the growth rates for macro-economic variables are estimated within the framework of the supply and use tables. For all transactions in these tables the changes in value compared to the previous year are broken down into a price and a volume change. An important advantage of estimating price and volume changes within a balancing framework like the supply and use tables, is that checks on consistency and plausibility of values as well as price and volume changes are possible. In addition, consistent price and volume changes can be derived for important balancing items like value added and GDP.

Price and volume in the national accounts

The choice of index number formulae

In general macro-economic variables are aggregates of many very different components. Total household consumption is the aggregate of a great variety of goods and services. In order to estimate price and volume changes of such aggregates, index number formulae are used. The European System of Accounts 2010 (ESA 2010) prescribes the use of a Paasche price index and a Laspeyres volume index. This choice has a practical background, because this combination of index formulae fulfils two important requirements:

- additive consistency, i.e. an aggregate can be derived as sum of its components
- value change equals the price change times the volume change

The use of this combination of index formulae within the system of supply and use tables implies that all identities that are valid in current prices also hold for the volume estimates.

The choice of the base year

A price or volume change of an aggregate is a weighted average of price or volume changes of the underlying components. The weights are derived from transactions referring to the so-called base year. An option is to fix the base year for a certain period. However, this choice has the risk of non-representative weights, especially when the base year is more in the past. Therefore, in the Dutch national accounts for every reporting year the previous year is used as the base year in the index formulae. This approach is in conformity with the guideline of ESA 2010. Because a recent weighting scheme is used for every reporting year, higher quality growth rates can be estimated. In order to establish a time series of price and volume indices, so-called chain indices are used. From an arbitrary reference year (index = 100) the series of indices are compiled with these chain indices by (recurring) multiplication of the annual indices using the previous year as the base year.

Non-additivity

Level estimates in volume terms are used in economic analysis in addition to the growth rates. These volume term estimates refer to a fixed reference year (example: GDP of 2014 valued at prices of the year 2010). The chain indices mentioned above are used to compile the level estimates. With that, however, additivity is lost, meaning that a level estimate of

an aggregate at prices of the reference year no longer equals the sum of its components at prices of the reference year. As a consequence level estimates at prices of a certain reference year have to be compiled using the chain indices of the variable concerned.

Prices and quantities

Price and volume changes are compiled for all transactions in goods and services within the supply and use tables. Usually, current price data are deflated by applying the appropriate observed price indices. Producers' price indices are available for large parts of output. Consumption of households is deflated by using consumers' price indices. In these cases volume changes are derived as a residual. Quantity data are used to make estimates for transactions for which no price indices are available. Examples are education and services by banks and insurance companies. In cases where price and quantity data are lacking, like (collective) government output, price and volume changes can be estimated through the inputs. This is similar to the way current price output is determined.

Taxes and subsidies on products and trade and transport margins

Taxes and subsidies on products only influence the price of a good or service. The volume change is not affected by changes in tax rates. This means that the volume index linked to a certain transaction is the same both including and excluding taxes. This implies that the volume index of taxes and subsidies on products is equal to the volume index of the transaction including (or excluding) tax or subsidy. A similar approach is used for the volume estimates of trade and transport margins. Although trade and transport deliver a service, this approach is a fair approximation, because adequate information is lacking.

Volume changes of value added and GDP

Value added per industry in the supply and use tables is the difference between the value of output and the value of intermediate consumption. This is true both in current prices and in prices of the previous year. Deflated output and intermediate consumption are the basis for the compilation of the growth of value added per industry and, at the macro level, of GDP growth. This mode of operation can also be used for the expenditure approach of GDP.

Handbook on price and volume measures in the national accounts

The international guidelines for the national accounts like the System of National Accounts 2008 (SNA 2008) and ESA 2010 pay relatively little attention to price and volume measures. Therefore, the statistical office of the European Union (Eurostat) compiled a supplement in 2001 called the 'Handbook on price and volume measures in national accounts'. This handbook provides an exhaustive overview of issues concerning the measurement of price and volume changes. Apart from general principles it provides more specific guidelines for estimating price and volume changes of detailed goods and services.