

***National accounts
of the Netherlands
2003***



Foreword

The National accounts represent the official statistical review of the national economy. In most industrialised countries they provide the standard framework for preparing, discussing and evaluating economic and monetary policy. In the Netherlands for example, economic forecasts and analyses of alternative policy scenarios by the Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis (CPB) are based on the National accounts.

Concepts and classifications of the National accounts are standardised at the world level and are laid down in international guidelines. As in the other member states of the European Union (EU) the National accounts are harmonised with the newest international guidelines as laid down in the European System of Accounts (ESA 1995) and the System of National accounts 1993 (SNA 1993). This is important for international comparability. Because of the European unification, the need for harmonised National accounts has drastically increased in the member states of the EU. More and more, policy indicators and financial flows in the Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) and the EU are directly taken from the National accounts of the member states.

Well-known national accounts indicators are national income, volume growth of gross domestic product (GDP) and the government deficit or surplus. The government deficit as a percentage of GDP is an important policy criterion in the EMU. In addition to these indicators, National accounts also show data on employment, the contribution of individual industries to GDP, developments in final consumption, fixed capital formation, etc.

The Dutch national accounts also include detailed supply and use tables, input-output tables, sector accounts, a social accounting matrix (SAM), an environmental module (NAMEA) and many detailed tables on specific transactions like taxes and social contributions. For the main macroeconomic aggregates time series are published, starting from 1900. This publication only contains annual data for the total economy. Quarterly and regional data are published separately.

The National accounts of the Netherlands 2003 contains the first complete set of national accounts data for 2003. The figures for both 2002 and 2003 are provisional.

The data presented in this publication, supplemented with the years 1969–1995, are also available in StatLine, the statistical database on the Netherlands on Internet: <http://www.cbs.nl>. The national accounts data are in StatLine available in the form of a so-called matrix-publication, which means that the desired data can be found with the help of a search and selection machine.

The publication 'De Nederlandse Economie 2003' is published in addition to the National accounts of the Netherlands 2003. It signals major developments in the Dutch economy and puts these developments in an international context as well. This publication is available in Dutch only.

G. van der Veen
Director-General of Statistics Netherlands

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Explanation of symbols

.	=	data not available
*	=	provisional figure
x	=	publication prohibited (confidential figure)
–	=	nil
0 (0,0)	=	less than half of unit concerned
–	=	(between two figures) inclusive
a blank	=	category not applicable
↑	=	included in above figure
2002–2003	=	2002 to 2003 inclusive

Due to rounding the total may not match the sum of the numbers.

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Figures in StatLine

StatLine

The data of the National accounts are also available through internet. Via this medium you can get access to StatLine, the electronic databank of Statistics Netherlands. StatLine contains statistical information on many economic subjects. The figures are available as a so-called matrix publication, i.e. the desired data can be asked for through a search or selection menu (Web-selector). The results may be consulted, printed and downloaded in the form of tables and graphs free of charge. In addition it is possible to search with key words.

How to find national accounts data in StatLine

In StatLine you will find many data on national accounts. In order to find an item very quickly you go to the opening paragraph of the homepage of Statistics Netherlands, 'www.cbs.nl'. By selecting the button figures by shifting to the right you choose the displayed menu to 'StatLine databank'. In the new screen you will find an explanation on how to obtain or select information. On the now displayed screen you will find on how you can get information or how to select.

By selecting a button on top of the page 'StatLine' you get a display which enables you to approach StatLine in two ways, namely 'Select' and 'Search' (see figure 1).

By entering an entry and then selecting 'search' the search-machine of Statistics Netherlands will select a large number of tables from the StatLine databank, which displays your chosen entries.

You can also independently search in the item-tree of StatLine. This is possible by clicking on Select (see figure 1). The StatLine Webselector (see figure 2) will be started. By clicking on a '+' or by twice clicking on a yellow icon the underlying themes or publications are shown. The publications are shown by a blue arrow. As a next step you can make a choice from year quarter and from regional data from a number of economic items. So you can compose that selection and the tables by choosing items, classification, type of figures and periods.

In figure 2 the matrix publications are shown of the national accounts annual figures.

Figure 2 also shows an example of the matrix publication 'Macroeconomic data'. In the right part of the screen items are shown as type of figures and years. By clicking '+' you can make your choice from submaps or subitems. To select several data you must press down the CTRL-button while you select.

Most data have been revised since 1969 according to the newest international guidelines. In the menu 'Years' a subdivision is made for all years (1969-2003), for actual years, (1995-2003) and last but not least the subdivision 1987 through 1994.

After your selections you can select 'Show data'. Within the selected table you still can make adaptations by mutually shifting the columns topics, type of figures and years. As a next step you can print or store the table.

A selected table can be send by e-mail to interested people. Click the button 'Link store as' and copy one of the URLs and import them in your E-mail with the aid of menu-choice 'Insert' and then choose 'Hyperlink'.

What national accounts data you can find in StatLine

You can find 11 matrix publications with annual data on national accounts. You find them in the main group 'Macro economy, money and capital markets'. Then you click twice the yellow icon of the subgroup 'National accounts' and by clicking the '+' of Annual National accounts the matrix publication is shown (see figure 2). The matrix publications correspond with the series in the publications National accounts of the Netherlands 2003. The relations between the StatLine matrix publications and the chapters in the publication National accounts are:

StatLine matrix publications	National accounts chapters in the publication
Macroeconomic data	Macroeconomics
Goods and services	Supply, use and final expenditure
Final consumption	Idem
Groups of products	Idem
Imports and exports	Idem
Investeringen	Idem
Production process	Output, consumption and generation of income
Labour accounts	Labour
Sector accounts:	Sector accounts:
Sector data	Sector data
Financial balance sheets	Financial balance sheets
Detail data	(Sub)sector typically detail data
History National accounts	Historical data

At the moment two data matrices are available in English: Macroeconomic data and Production process. The other ones will follow in the future.

Data covering longer periods can be found in the matrix publication 'Historic national accounts'. The topics GDP, wages and salaries, employers social contributions, consumption of fixed capital, imports, exports, consumption expenditures, capital formation and labour return in detail in the other matrix publications.

Quarterly national accounts data and regional figures can also be found at the subgroup 'National accounts'.

Figure 1.

The screen Search

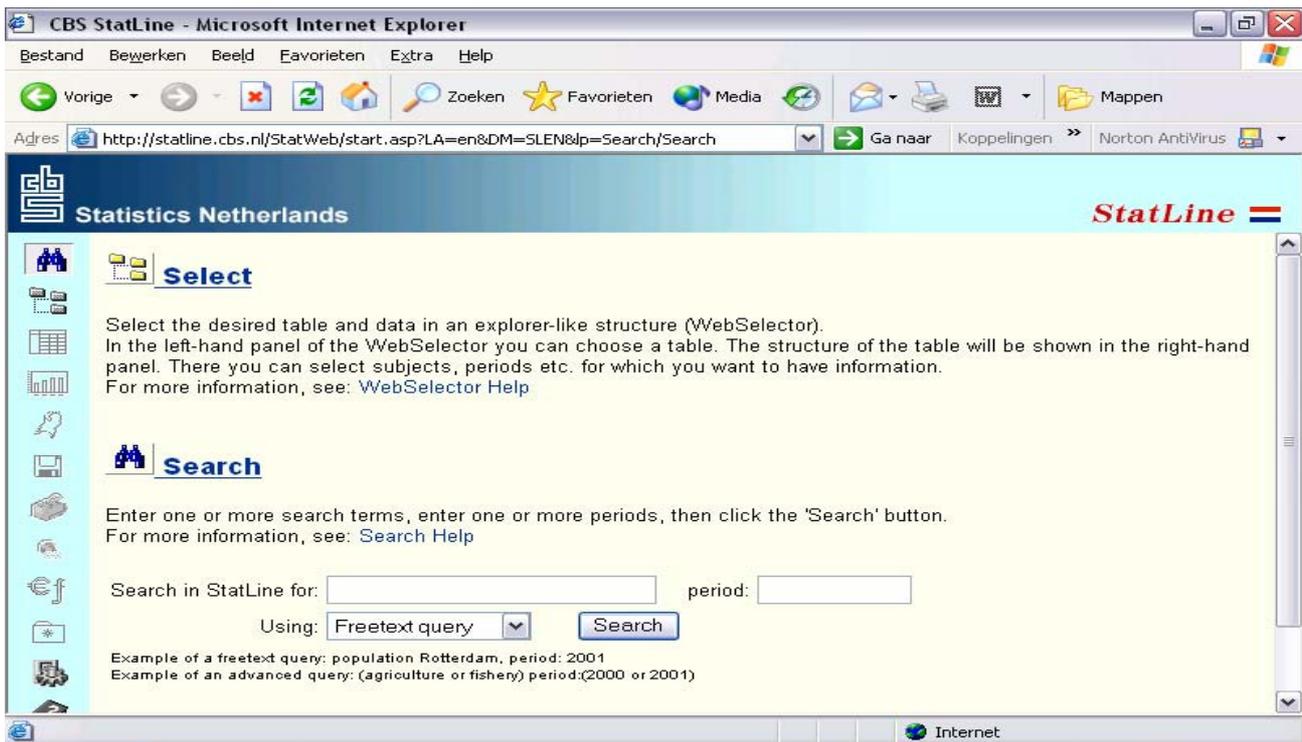
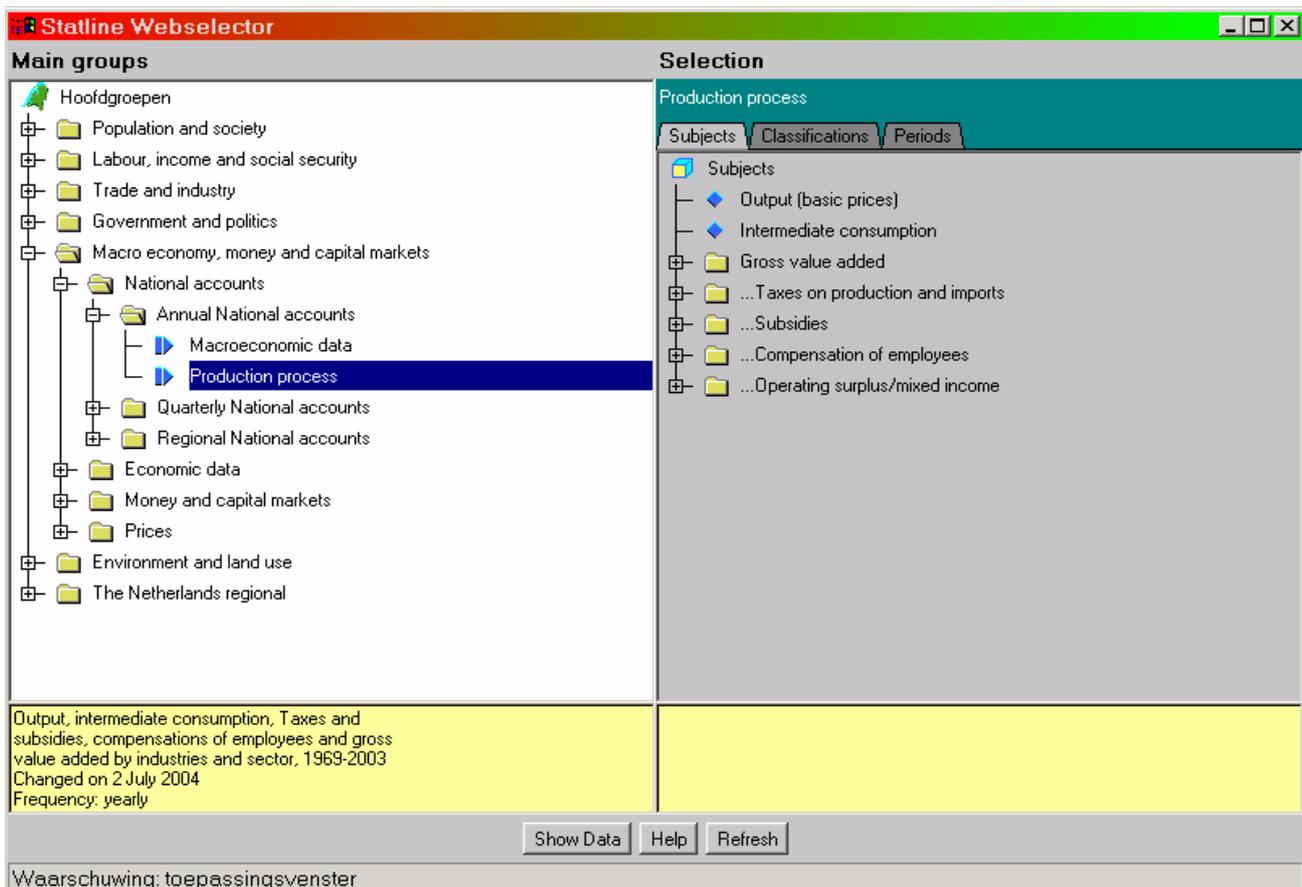


Figure 2.

The screen StatLine Webselector, Annual National accounts in StatLine and matrixpublication 'Production process'.



Abbreviations and acronyms

AAW	General Disablement Benefits Act	MKZ	Foot-and-mouth disease
ABW	National Assistance Act	NA	National Accounts
AKW	General Family Allowance Act	NACE Rev.1	General Industrial Classification of Economic Activities within the European Communities
ANW	Surviving Relatives Act	NAM	National Accounting Matrix
AOK	Disablement Insurance Fund	NAMEA	National Accounting Matrix including Environmental Accounts
AOW	General Old Age Pensions Act	NNGI	Net national generated income
AWBZ	Exceptional Medical Health Act	NPI	Non-profit institutions
AWW	General Widows and Orphans Act until 1996	NPISH	Non-profit institutions serving households
BPM	Taxes on passenger cars and motorcycles	NS	Dutch Railways
CBS	Statistics Netherlands	OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
CG	Central government	PIM	Perpetual inventory method
CIF	Cost, insurance, freight	ROW	Rest of the world
COFOG	International classification of the functions of government	R-U	Resources less uses
COICOP	International classification of individual consumption by purpose	SAM	Social Accounting Matrix
CPA	International classification of products by activity	SBI	Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities
CPB	Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis	SDR	Special drawing right
DNB	Dutch Central Bank	SESAME	System of Economic and Social Accounting Matrices and Extensions
ECB	European Central Bank	SNA	System of National Accounts
EDP	Excessive Deficit Procedure	SSF	Social security funds
EEC	European Economic Community	TW	Supplementary Payments Act
EMU	Economic and Monetary Union	UFO	Executive Fund of the Government
ESA	European System of Accounts	UMTS	Universal Mobile Telecommunications System
EU	European Union	UN	United Nations
FAOP	Fund Disabled Civil Servants	VAT	Value added tax
FOB	Free on board	VUT	Early Retirement Schemes Funds
GDP	Gross domestic product	WAJONG	Act on Young Handicapped Disabled to Work
GNI	Gross national income	WAO	Disablement Insurance Act
ILO	International Labour Office	WAZ	Disablement Insurance Act for Self Employed
I/O	Input-output table	WIR	Act on stimulating Investment
IMF	International Monetary Fund	WSW	Social Employment Act
IOAW	Provision Acts concerning elderly and partially disabled unemployed employees	WVG	Act for social assistance to disabled persons
IOAZ	Provision Acts concerning elderly and partially disabled formerly self-employed	WW	Unemployment Insurance Act
LA	Labour accounts	ZFW	Medical Health Fund Act
LG	Local government	ZW	Sickness Benefits Act

Main changes in the publication

General changes

The figures for the year 2001 are final estimates, for 2002 and 2003 they are provisional ones.

The revision 1995 has been calculated backwards for most variables until the year 1969. The tables in this publication give figures for the years 1996-2003. The statistical supplements with time series data are not included in this publication. These figures are available in StatLine, the electronic database of Statistiscs Netherlands on internet (<http://www.cbs.nl>).

The publication National accounts of the Netherlands 2003 can be found as a PDF-file on the internet site of Statistics Netherlands.

In accordance with the international guidelines for the national accounts, such as the European System of Accounts (ESA 1995), the variable national product is no longer included in this publication.

Changes in the table Economic key figures

In this table the term national product has been eliminated. The variables consumption of fixed capital and net lending/net borrowing has been eliminated. The EDP-debt and EDP-deficit as a percentage of gross domestic product have been added in this table.

Changes in the chapter Macroeconomics

In table M 4 the variable national product has been removed.

Changes in the chapter Supply, use and final expenditure, industry and groups of products

This chapter starts now with the supply and use table for 2001.

Changes in the chapter Output, consumption and generation of income, industry

This chapter now starts with the input-output table for 2001.

Changes in the chapter Sector accounts

In the tables R 3 and R 3.0 the EDP-debt and EDP-deficit as a percentage of gross domestic product have been added

Changes in the chapter Historical data

In table H 1 the variable national product (net, market prices) has been removed. In table H 3 the term national product has been removed in the columns 2 and 3. In the columns 7 and 8 national product has been replaced by net lending/net borrowing, both national and for the government, as a percentage of gross domestic product.

Changes in the chapter NAM, SAM and NAMEA

Figures for the most recent year are included in the NAM, SAM and in the detailed tables: Final consumption expenditure of households by type of goods and services (S 2) and Social benefits and other current transfers (S3). The NAMEA starts with the year 2001.

In table NE 2 Detailed presentation of the origin and destination of substance flows in the NAMEA figures for the years 1996 until and including 1998 are presented.

Changes in the Explanations

Explanations 9 and 11 have been renewed.

Changes in the Annexes

The concept national product has been removed from annex 5.

Statistical supplements

The statistical supplements with time series are no longer included in this publication.

Key figures

Economic key figures

	Unit	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
Total economy									
Domestic product (GDP)	mln euro	315 059	333 725	354 194	374 070	402 291	429 345	445 160	454 276
Domestic product (GDP)	% volume changes	3.0	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.5	1.4	0.6	-0.9
Burden of taxation and social security contributions	% GDP	40.7	40.5	40.1	41.3	41.3	39.8	39.2	39.1
National saving (net)	mln euro	36 626	43 378	36 327	43 117	47 773	43 582	34 978	32 491
National net lending/ net borrowing	mln euro	15 381	19 258	9 972	14 368	18 432	15 330	11 424	11 294
Change in financial net worth	mln euro	14 252	17 123	7 959	14 879	15 964	15 218	10 003	10 670
Environmental indicators									
Greenhouse effect (CO2-equivalents)	mln kg	255 904	249 706	250 825	241 427	243 510	246 599	244 830	245 715
Ozonelayer depletion (CFK11-equivalents)	1 000 kg	670	479	291	250	222	231	220	195
Acidification (AEQ)	mln kg	332	322	303	299	288	282	275	266
Eutrophication (EEQ)	mln kg	181	168	171	164	143	137	121	122
Waste (kg)	mln kg	9 125	8 783	8 616	8 534	7 127	7 353	7 542	.
Income									
National income(net)	mln euro	269 064	287 624	295 441	318 239	342 787	360 805	369 827	376 340
National income(net)	% real changes	1.8	4.9	1.2	5.3	3.5	0.5	-0.6	-0.8
Disposable national income (net)	mln euro	266 478	284 649	292 617	316 086	339 536	357 116	365 488	371 947
Disposable national income (net)	% real changes	1.7	4.9	1.2	5.6	3.2	0.5	-0.8	-0.8
National income(net) per capita	% real changes	1.4	4.4	0.5	4.6	2.7	-0.2	-1.3	-1.3
Disposable national income (net) per capita	% real changes	1.3	4.3	0.6	4.9	2.5	-0.3	-1.4	-1.3
Operating surplus/mixed income (net)	mln euro	74 918	80 924	83 287	83 330	90 262	93 138	91 392	89 647
Population									
Average population	X 1 000	15 526	15 607	15 703	15 809	15 922	16 043	16 147	16 224
Average number of households	X 1 000	6 550	6 619	6 701	6 773	6 834	6 901	6 968	7 032
Labour market aspects									
Number of employed persons	X 1 000	7 308	7 544	7 743	7 946	8 124	8 291	8 325	8 294
Employed labour force 15-64 yrs	X 1 000	6 185	6 384	6 587	6 768	6 917	7 062	7 125	7 114
Unemployed labour force 15-64 yrs	X 1 000	501	448	354	301	270	252	302	396
Jobs of employed persons	X 1 000 jobs	7 726	7 946	8 194	8 400	8 583	8 715	8 775	8 747
Labour input of employed persons	X 1 000 fte jobs	5 808	5 992	6 166	6 309	6 423	6 508	6 501	6 439
Labour input of employees	X 1 000 fte jobs	5 035	5 201	5 384	5 547	5 663	5 753	5 751	5 695
Labour productivity	% volume changes	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	0.2	0.6	0.5
Domestic product (gross) full-time equivalent job	euro	54 248	55 699	57 443	59 291	62 631	65 970	68 481	70 554
Gross employee income	1 000 mln euro	132.3	141.1	152.0	162.2	173.1	188.1	195.8	199.5
Annual gross employee income per job	1 000 euro	20.6	21.3	22.1	22.8	23.8	25.3	26.1	26.7
Final expenditure									
Final consumption expenditure	mln euro	229 925	241 416	256 417	273 119	291 930	313 709	330 700	339 642
Final consumption expenditure	% volume changes	2.6	3.1	4.4	4.0	3.1	2.4	2.0	0.0
Households incl. NPISH	mln euro	157 064	164 996	175 977	187 593	200 642	212 790	221 284	224 294
Households incl. NPISH	% volume changes	4.0	3.0	4.8	4.7	3.5	1.4	1.3	-0.9
General government	mln euro	72 861	76 420	80 440	85 526	91 288	100 919	109 416	115 348
of which: Net material consumption	deflators: % changes	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.5	4.7	4.1	3.4	2.4
General public services	deflators: % changes	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.9	4.9	3.7	3.5	1.4
Defence	deflators: % changes	2.0	1.5	1.4	2.6	4.2	3.0	2.3	1.4
Subsidized education	deflators: % changes	0.9	-0.1	-1.9	-2.5	5.0	6.1	3.8	2.6
Consumer price index	% changes	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.6	4.2	3.3	2.1
Fixed capital formation (gross)	mln euro	66 381	71 680	76 230	84 186	88 955	92 873	92 572	91 636
Fixed capital formation (gross)	% volume changes	6.3	6.6	4.2	7.8	1.4	0.2	-3.6	-3.1
Rest of the world									
Exports of goods and services	mln euro	182 454	203 846	215 884	225 378	271 432	280 002	279 528	279 408
Exports of goods and services	% volume changes	4.6	8.8	7.4	5.1	11.3	1.6	0.8	0.0
Imports of goods and services	mln euro	164 364	184 055	196 704	209 137	250 415	257 267	256 820	256 556
Imports of goods and services	% volume changes	4.4	9.5	8.5	5.8	10.5	2.2	0.8	0.6
Net export	% GDP	5.7	5.9	5.4	4.3	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.0
Surplus of the nation on current transactions	mln euro	17 164	20 695	10 707	14 956	19 645	16 149	12 261	12 070
General government									
Taxes	mln euro	76 729	80 603	85 211	92 456	98 834	106 766	111 180	110 130
Subsidies	mln euro	3 747	4 968	5 190	5 891	5 979	6 419	6 778	6 486
Social contributions	mln euro	52 338	55 418	58 154	64 026	68 702	65 765	66 214	70 418
Social benefits in cash	mln euro	46 521	46 251	46 185	46 664	47 498	50 139	52 382	55 844
Social benefits in kind via market producers	mln euro	22 154	23 969	25 299	26 650	28 952	31 791	35 910	38 920
Social benefits in cash and in kind	% GDP	20.6	19.9	19.0	18.5	17.9	18.0	18.8	19.8
EDP-debt	% GDP	75.2	69.9	66.8	63.1	55.9	52.9	52.6	54.1
EDP-deficit	% GDP	-1.8	-1.1	-0.8	0.7	2.2	-0.1	-1.9	-3.2
Saving (net)	mln euro	-6 549	-4 515	-2 773	3 185	8 357	4 231	-3 482	-9 183
Total revenues	% GDP	47.8	47.1	46.4	47.6	47.5	46.6	45.9	45.8
Total expenditure	% GDP	49.6	48.2	47.2	46.9	45.3	46.7	47.8	49.0
Households incl NPISH									
Social benefits in cash	mln euro	65 951	66 502	67 216	70 107	72 537	76 656	80 394	84 595
Saving (net)	mln euro	23 570	25 545	25 951	19 959	14 596	22 356	24 593	25 320
Disposable income (net)	mln euro	165 367	174 448	183 897	189 996	198 414	217 965	227 343	229 095
Change in financial net worth	mln euro	13 775	11 843	12 135	4 495	-3 393	5 145	5 533	7 888
Corporations									
Operating surplus (net)	mln euro	52 179	56 493	57 889	58 663	65 761	67 957	66 727	66 188
Saving (net)	mln euro	19 605	22 348	13 149	19 973	24 820	16 995	13 867	16 354
Net lending/ net borrowing	mln euro	11 013	12 998	2 984	10 171	13 551	11 863	13 544	16 462
Market sector									
Labour productivity	% changes	0.0	1.2	2.3	2.6	2.6	0.6	0.8	0.9
Wage income per labour year	% changes	1.1	2.3	3.9	3.6	5.1	5.5	6.5	3.7
Labour costs per unit product	% changes	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.9	2.8	5.2	5.6	2.6
Labour share in enterprise income	level, %	81.8	81.0	81.0	82.0	82.3	83.4	85.3	86.9

Macroeconomics

TABLE M 1
The three approaches of domestic product

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
FROM THE OUTPUT								
Output (basic prices)	581 981	619 059	653 093	690 084	758 825	799 801	818 761	830 140
Intermediate consumption (excl. deductible VAT) (-)	290 465	311 654	327 331	346 062	387 772	405 611	408 275	409 521
Value added (gross, basic prices)	291 516	307 405	325 762	344 022	371 053	394 190	410 486	420 619
Taxes less subsidies on products	31 492	34 726	37 409	41 283	44 281	49 455	50 023	51 413
Taxes on products	34 978	38 226	40 858	45 065	48 127	53 045	53 915	55 449
Subsidies on products (-)	3 486	3 500	3 449	3 782	3 846	3 590	3 892	4 036
Difference imputed and paid VAT	848	614	582	- 181	- 332	34	587	- 566
Consumption of imputed bank services (-)	8 797	9 020	9 559	11 054	12 711	14 334	15 936	17 190
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	315 059	333 725	354 194	374 070	402 291	429 345	445 160	454 276
FROM THE GENERATION OF INCOME								
Compensation of employees	159 385	168 035	179 991	192 347	205 691	220 417	233 888	240 606
Wages and salaries	136 442	144 638	145 412	155 857	166 220	177 585	186 260	190 263
Employers' social contributions	22 943	23 397	34 579	36 490	39 471	42 832	47 628	50 343
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	33 174	34 931	37 939	41 844	45 122	50 322	50 845	52 662
Taxes on production and imports	38 404	41 672	44 445	49 073	52 432	57 810	58 881	60 518
Subsidies (-)	5 230	6 741	6 506	7 229	7 310	7 488	8 036	7 856
Operating surplus/mixed income (gross)	122 500	130 759	136 264	139 879	151 478	158 606	160 427	161 008
Consumption of fixed capital	47 582	49 835	52 977	56 549	61 216	65 468	69 035	71 361
Operating surplus/mixed income (net)	74 918	80 924	83 287	83 330	90 262	93 138	91 392	89 647
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	315 059	333 725	354 194	374 070	402 291	429 345	445 160	454 276
FROM THE FINAL EXPENDITURE								
Final consumption expenditure	229 925	241 416	256 417	273 119	291 930	313 709	330 700	339 642
Fixed capital formation (gross)	66 381	71 680	76 230	84 186	88 955	92 873	92 572	91 636
Changes in inventories 1)	663	838	2 367	524	389	28	- 820	146
Exports of goods and services	182 454	203 846	215 884	225 378	271 432	280 002	279 528	279 408
Imports of goods and services (-)	164 364	184 055	196 704	209 137	250 415	257 267	256 820	256 556
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	315 059	333 725	354 194	374 070	402 291	429 345	445 160	454 276

1) Including acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

TABLE M 2
The main macroeconomic balancing of domestic product and national net lending or net borrowing

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	315 059	333 725	354 194	374 070	402 291	429 345	445 160	454 276
Consumption of fixed capital (-)	47 582	49 835	52 977	56 549	61 216	65 468	69 035	71 361
Net primary income from the rest of the world	1 587	3 734	- 5 776	718	1 712	- 3 072	- 6 298	- 6 575
National income (net, market prices)	269 064	287 624	295 441	318 239	342 787	360 805	369 827	376 340
Net current transfers from the rest of the world	- 2 586	- 2 975	- 2 824	- 2 153	- 3 251	- 3 689	- 4 339	- 4 393
Disposable national income (net)	266 478	284 649	292 617	316 086	339 536	357 116	365 488	371 947
Final consumption expenditure (-)	229 925	241 416	256 417	273 119	291 930	313 709	330 700	339 642
Adjustment for net equity in pension funds reserves (surplus of the nation)	73	145	127	150	167	175	190	186
National saving (net)	36 626	43 378	36 327	43 117	47 773	43 582	34 978	32 491
Fixed capital formation (net) (-)	18 799	21 845	23 253	27 637	27 739	27 405	23 537	20 275
Changes in inventories (-) 1)	663	838	2 367	524	389	28	- 820	146
Surplus of the nation on current transactions	17 164	20 695	10 707	14 956	19 645	16 149	12 261	12 070
Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	- 1 783	- 1 437	- 735	- 588	- 1 213	- 819	- 837	- 776
National net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	15 381	19 258	9 972	14 368	18 432	15 330	11 424	11 294
Change in assets on the rest of the world	55 993	101 017	123 281	162 046	165 575	214 310	162 189	169 400
Change in liabilities to the rest of the world (-)	41 741	83 894	115 322	147 167	149 611	199 092	152 186	158 730
Statistical discrepancy	1 129	2 135	2 013	- 511	2 468	112	1 421	624

1) Including acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

TABLE M 3
The main macroeconomic balancing by sectors

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	315 059	333 725	354 194	374 070	402 291	429 345	445 160	454 276
Taxes less subsidies on products	31 492	34 726	37 409	41 283	44 281	49 455	50 023	51 413
Consumption of imputed bank services (-)	8 797	9 020	9 559	11 054	12 711	14 334	15 936	17 190
Value added (gross, basic prices)	291 516	307 405	325 762	344 022	371 053	394 190	410 486	420 619
Corporations	197 565	209 738	222 306	234 771	254 950	270 325	280 245	286 128
General government	41 340	42 910	44 910	47 498	50 328	53 973	57 569	60 176
Households incl. NPI households	52 611	54 757	58 546	61 753	65 775	69 892	72 672	74 315
Difference imputed and paid VAT	848	614	582	- 181	- 332	34	587	- 566
Corporations	162	169	181	190	124	171	489	- 200
Households	686	445	401	- 371	- 456	- 137	98	- 366
Consumption of fixed capital (-)	47 582	49 835	52 977	56 549	61 216	65 468	69 035	71 361
Corporations	29 301	30 771	33 015	35 450	38 517	41 197	43 333	44 676
General government	8 477	8 748	9 121	9 558	10 128	10 693	11 185	11 476
Households incl. NPI households	9 804	10 316	10 841	11 541	12 571	13 578	14 517	15 209
Net primary income received	1 587	3 734	- 5 776	718	1 712	- 3 072	- 6 298	- 6 575
Taxes less subsidies on products (-)	31 492	34 726	37 409	41 283	44 281	49 455	50 023	51 413
Consumption of imputed bank services	8 797	9 020	9 559	11 054	12 711	14 334	15 936	17 190
Total divided by sector	24 282	29 440	22 074	30 947	33 282	32 049	27 789	27 648
Corporations	- 136 205	- 141 947	- 160 618	- 163 838	- 174 400	- 194 528	- 208 011	- 211 335
General government	- 10 425	- 10 015	- 10 037	- 8 186	- 5 007	712	- 1 177	- 1 714
Households incl. NPI households	170 912	181 402	192 729	202 971	212 689	225 865	236 977	240 697
National income (net, market prices)	269 064	287 624	295 441	318 239	342 787	360 805	369 827	376 340
Corporations	32 221	37 189	28 854	35 673	42 157	34 771	29 390	29 917
General government	22 438	24 147	25 752	29 754	35 193	43 992	45 207	46 986
Households incl. NPI households	214 405	226 288	240 835	252 812	265 437	282 042	295 230	299 437
Net current transfers received	- 2 586	- 2 975	- 2 824	- 2 153	- 3 251	- 3 689	- 4 339	- 4 393
Corporations	2 578	1 107	2 199	1 706	- 680	- 770	2 821	6 770
General government	43 874	47 758	51 915	58 957	64 452	61 158	60 727	59 179
Households incl. NPI households	- 49 038	- 51 840	- 56 938	- 62 816	- 67 023	- 64 077	- 67 887	- 70 342
Disposable national income (net)	266 478	284 649	292 617	316 086	339 536	357 116	365 488	371 947
Corporations	34 799	38 296	31 053	37 379	41 477	34 001	32 211	36 687
General government	66 312	71 905	77 667	88 711	99 645	105 150	105 934	106 165
Households incl. NPI households	165 367	174 448	183 897	189 996	198 414	217 965	227 343	229 095
Final consumption expenditure (-)	229 925	241 416	256 417	273 119	291 930	313 709	330 700	339 642
General government	72 861	76 420	80 440	85 526	91 288	100 919	109 416	115 348
Households incl. NPI households	157 064	164 996	175 977	187 593	200 642	212 790	221 284	224 294
Adjustment for net equity in pension funds reserves (net)	73	145	127	150	167	175	190	186
Corporations	- 15 194	- 15 948	- 17 904	- 17 406	- 16 657	- 17 006	- 18 344	- 20 333
Households incl. NPI households	15 267	16 093	18 031	17 556	16 824	17 181	18 534	20 519
National saving (net)	36 626	43 378	36 327	43 117	47 773	43 582	34 978	32 491
Corporations	19 605	22 348	13 149	19 973	24 820	16 995	13 867	16 354
General government	- 6 549	- 4 515	- 2 773	3 185	8 357	4 231	- 3 482	- 9 183
Households incl. NPI households	23 570	25 545	25 951	19 959	14 596	22 356	24 593	25 320
Capital formation (net) (-)	19 462	22 683	25 620	28 161	28 128	27 433	22 717	20 421
Corporations	7 983	8 943	10 795	10 314	9 572	7 315	1 826	1 592
General government	1 395	926	1 266	1 644	2 362	3 640	4 879	4 780
Households incl. NPI households	10 084	12 814	13 559	16 203	16 194	16 478	16 012	14 049
Net capital transfers received	- 1 783	- 1 437	- 735	- 588	- 1 213	- 819	- 837	- 776
Corporations	319	549	1 805	1 571	1 693	2 712	1 562	1 777
General government	- 66	- 141	- 1 219	- 738	- 729	- 1 937	- 414	- 768
Households incl. NPI households	- 2 036	- 1 845	- 1 321	- 1 421	- 2 177	- 1 594	- 1 985	- 1 785
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets (-)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corporations	928	956	1 175	1 059	3 390	529	59	77
General government	- 2 265	- 1 868	- 2 553	- 1 673	- 3 600	- 959	- 118	- 124
Households incl. NPI households	1 337	912	1 378	614	210	430	59	47
National net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	15 381	19 258	9 972	14 368	18 432	15 330	11 424	11 294
Corporations	11 013	12 998	2 984	10 171	13 551	11 863	13 544	16 462
General government	- 5 745	- 3 714	- 2 705	2 476	8 866	- 387	- 8 657	- 14 607
Households incl. NPI households	10 113	9 974	9 693	1 721	- 3 985	3 854	6 537	9 439
<i>% GDP</i>								
National income (net, market prices)	85.4	86.2	83.4	85.1	85.2	84.0	83.1	82.8
Corporations	10.2	11.1	8.1	9.5	10.5	8.1	6.6	6.6
General government	7.1	7.2	7.3	8.0	8.7	10.2	10.2	10.3
Households incl. NPI households	68.1	67.8	68.0	67.6	66.0	65.7	66.3	65.9
Disposable national income (net)	84.6	85.3	82.6	84.5	84.4	83.2	82.1	81.9
Corporations	11.0	11.5	8.8	10.0	10.3	7.9	7.2	8.1
General government	21.0	21.5	21.9	23.7	24.8	24.5	23.8	23.4
Households incl. NPI households	52.5	52.3	51.9	50.8	49.3	50.8	51.1	50.4
National saving (net)	11.6	13.0	10.3	11.5	11.9	10.2	7.9	7.2
Corporations	6.2	6.7	3.7	5.3	6.2	4.0	3.1	3.6
General government	- 2.1	- 1.4	- 0.8	0.9	2.1	1.0	- 0.8	- 2.0
Households incl. NPI households	7.5	7.7	7.3	5.3	3.6	5.2	5.5	5.6
National net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	4.9	5.8	2.8	3.8	4.6	3.6	2.6	2.5
Corporations	3.5	3.9	0.8	2.7	3.4	2.8	3.0	3.6
General government	- 1.8	- 1.1	- 0.8	0.7	2.2	- 0.1	- 1.9	- 3.2
Households incl. NPI households	3.2	3.0	2.7	0.5	- 1.0	0.9	1.5	2.1

TABLE M 4
Domestic product and national income, alternative definitions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	315 059	333 725	354 194	374 070	402 291	429 345	445 160	454 276
per full-time equivalent job (euro)	54 248	55 699	57 443	59 291	62 631	65 970	68 481	70 554
Compensation of employees	159 385	168 035	179 991	192 347	205 691	220 417	233 888	240 606
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	33 174	34 931	37 939	41 844	45 122	50 322	50 845	52 662
Operating surplus/mixed income (gross)	122 500	130 759	136 264	139 879	151 478	158 606	160 427	161 008
Consumption of fixed capital (-)	47 582	49 835	52 977	56 549	61 216	65 468	69 035	71 361
Domestic product (net, market prices)	267 477	283 890	301 217	317 521	341 075	363 877	376 125	382 915
Net primary income from the rest of the world	1 587	3 734	- 5 776	718	1 712	- 3 072	- 6 298	- 6 575
National income (gross, market prices)	316 646	337 459	348 418	374 788	404 003	426 273	438 862	447 701
net, market prices	269 064	287 624	295 441	318 239	342 787	360 805	369 827	376 340
per capita (euro)	17 330	18 429	18 814	20 130	21 529	22 490	22 904	23 196
Net current transfers from the rest of the world	- 2 586	- 2 975	- 2 824	- 2 153	- 3 251	- 3 689	- 4 339	- 4 393
Disposable national income (gross, market prices)	314 060	334 484	345 594	372 635	400 752	422 584	434 523	443 308
net, market prices	266 478	284 649	292 617	316 086	339 536	357 116	365 488	371 947
per capita (euro)	17 163	18 239	18 634	19 994	21 325	22 260	22 635	22 926
<i>% volume changes</i>								
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	3.0	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.5	1.4	0.6	- 0.9
per full-time equivalent job	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	0.1	0.7	0.1
net, market prices	3.1	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.3	1.1	0.2	- 1.3
National income (gross, market prices)	1.9	4.7	1.6	5.2	3.6	1.0	- 0.1	- 0.4
net, market prices	1.8	4.9	1.2	5.3	3.5	0.5	- 0.6	- 0.8
per capita	1.4	4.4	0.5	4.6	2.7	- 0.2	- 1.3	- 1.3
Disposable national income (gross, market prices)	1.9	4.7	1.7	5.4	3.4	0.9	- 0.3	- 0.4
net, market prices	1.7	4.9	1.2	5.6	3.2	0.5	- 0.8	- 0.8
per capita	1.3	4.3	0.6	4.9	2.5	- 0.3	- 1.4	- 1.3
<i>volume indices (1995=100)</i>								
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	103.0	107.0	111.6	116.1	120.1	121.8	122.5	121.5
per full-time equivalent job	100.5	101.1	102.5	104.2	105.9	106.0	106.7	106.8
net, market prices	103.1	107.1	111.8	116.2	120.0	121.3	121.6	120.0
National income (gross, market prices)	101.9	106.8	108.5	114.1	118.2	119.4	119.2	118.6
net, market prices	101.8	106.8	108.1	113.8	117.7	118.4	117.6	116.7
per capita	101.4	105.8	106.4	111.3	114.3	114.1	112.6	111.2
Disposable national income (gross, market prices)	101.9	106.6	108.4	114.3	118.1	119.2	118.9	118.4
net, market prices	101.7	106.7	108.0	114.0	117.7	118.2	117.3	116.3
per capita	101.3	105.7	106.3	111.5	114.3	113.9	112.3	110.9
<i>at prices of 1995: mln euro</i>								
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	311 419	323 373	337 438	350 921	363 086	368 267	370 360	367 107
net, market prices	264 565	274 805	286 774	298 015	307 857	311 186	311 883	307 753
National income (gross, market prices)	311 777	326 552	331 835	348 933	361 563	365 063	364 519	362 891
net, market prices	264 923	277 984	281 182	296 036	306 347	308 008	306 078	303 570
Disposable national income (gross, market prices)	309 231	323 672	329 150	346 935	358 654	361 911	360 930	359 352
net, market prices	262 377	275 104	278 496	294 037	303 437	304 856	302 491	300 032
<i>deflators: % changes</i>								
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	3.9	5.2	3.1	3.0
net, market prices	1.1	2.2	1.7	1.4	4.0	5.5	3.1	3.2
National income (gross, market prices)	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.3	4.0	4.5	3.1	2.5
net, market prices	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.3	4.1	4.7	3.1	2.6
Disposable national income (gross, market prices)	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.3	4.0	4.5	3.1	2.5
net, market prices	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.3	4.1	4.7	3.1	2.6
<i>deflators: indices (1995=100)</i>								
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	101.2	103.2	105.0	106.6	110.8	116.6	120.2	123.7
net, market prices	101.1	103.3	105.0	106.5	110.8	116.9	120.6	124.4
National income (gross, market prices)	101.6	103.3	105.0	107.4	111.7	116.8	120.4	123.4
net, market prices	101.6	103.5	105.1	107.5	111.9	117.1	120.8	124.0
Disposable national income (gross, market prices)	101.6	103.3	105.0	107.4	111.7	116.8	120.4	123.4
net, market prices	101.6	103.5	105.1	107.5	111.9	117.1	120.8	124.0

TABLE M 5
Output (basic prices) and intermediate consumption by industry and sector

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Output (basic prices)	581 981	619 059	653 093	690 084	758 825	799 801	818 761	830 140
Industry								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20 700	20 500	20 863	20 670	21 863	22 605	21 876	21 936
Mining and quarrying	10 895	11 038	10 108	8 897	12 292	14 495	13 333	13 794
Manufacturing	166 008	177 388	181 914	186 880	210 900	211 889	208 217	208 327
Electricity, gas and water supply	16 292	16 576	16 893	16 832	18 249	20 230	21 003	22 909
Construction	45 157	47 231	50 154	55 007	60 244	64 594	65 362	63 064
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	74 153	78 460	84 836	90 708	97 095	101 024	104 810	103 304
Transport, storage and communication	39 048	43 064	46 760	49 939	55 757	58 569	60 745	61 000
Financial and business activities	107 847	118 264	129 247	141 237	154 436	165 604	171 307	175 133
General government	50 624	52 367	54 636	58 212	61 685	67 944	72 135	75 376
Care and other service activities	51 257	54 171	57 682	61 702	66 304	72 847	79 973	85 297
Sector								
Corporations	434 624	466 279	491 753	518 880	575 253	602 416	612 990	619 130
General government	61 282	63 597	66 873	71 486	75 811	83 257	88 348	92 098
Households incl. NPI households	86 075	89 183	94 467	99 718	107 761	114 128	117 423	118 912
Intermediate consumption (excl. Deductible VAT) (-)	290 465	311 654	327 331	346 062	387 772	405 611	408 275	409 521
Industry								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10 853	10 897	10 881	11 055	11 600	12 022	11 809	11 701
Mining and quarrying	2 188	2 236	2 322	2 273	2 538	2 741	2 746	2 752
Manufacturing	115 666	124 960	127 081	130 963	151 424	151 398	147 698	147 737
Electricity, gas and water supply	10 535	11 239	11 342	11 130	12 827	14 423	13 938	15 252
Construction	29 577	30 757	32 614	35 636	38 864	41 426	41 174	38 813
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	31 077	32 982	35 479	37 541	40 664	42 625	43 894	43 713
Transport, storage and communication	18 258	20 260	22 215	24 965	28 656	30 243	31 033	31 039
Financial and business activities	37 400	41 906	46 679	50 868	56 628	60 702	62 762	62 914
General government	15 722	16 312	17 115	18 642	19 846	22 989	24 212	25 221
Care and other service activities	19 189	20 105	21 603	22 989	24 725	27 042	29 009	30 379
Sector								
Corporations	237 059	256 541	269 447	284 109	320 303	332 091	332 745	333 002
General government	19 942	20 687	21 963	23 988	25 483	29 284	30 779	31 922
Households incl. NPI households	33 464	34 426	35 921	37 965	41 986	44 236	44 751	44 597
Value added (gross, basic prices)	291 516	307 405	325 762	344 022	371 053	394 190	410 486	420 619
Taxes less subsidies on products	31 492	34 726	37 409	41 283	44 281	49 455	50 023	51 413
Difference imputed and paid VAT	848	614	582	- 181	- 332	34	587	- 566
Consumption of imputed bank services (-)	8 797	9 020	9 559	11 054	12 711	14 334	15 936	17 190
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	315 059	333 725	354 194	374 070	402 291	429 345	445 160	454 276

TABLE M 6
Generation of income by sectors

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	315 059	333 725	354 194	374 070	402 291	429 345	445 160	454 276
Taxes less subsidies on products	31 492	34 726	37 409	41 283	44 281	49 455	50 023	51 413
Consumption of imputed bank services (-)	8 797	9 020	9 559	11 054	12 711	14 334	15 936	17 190
Value added (gross, basic prices)	291 516	307 405	325 762	344 022	371 053	394 190	410 486	420 619
Corporations	197 565	209 738	222 306	234 771	254 950	270 325	280 245	286 128
General government	41 340	42 910	44 910	47 498	50 328	53 973	57 569	60 176
Households incl. NPI households	52 611	54 757	58 546	61 753	65 775	69 892	72 672	74 315
Difference imputed and paid VAT	848	614	582	- 181	- 332	34	587	- 566
Corporations	162	169	181	190	124	171	489	- 200
Households	686	445	401	- 371	- 456	- 137	98	- 366
Compensation of employees	159 385	168 035	179 991	192 347	205 691	220 417	233 888	240 606
Corporations	115 249	122 095	131 554	140 842	150 806	161 188	170 671	174 612
General government	32 814	34 141	35 885	38 067	40 285	43 460	46 606	48 871
Households incl. NPI households	11 322	11 799	12 552	13 438	14 600	15 769	16 611	17 123
Other taxes on production and imports less subsidies (-)	33 174	34 931	37 939	41 844	45 122	50 322	50 845	52 662
Taxes on products	31 492	34 726	37 409	41 283	44 281	49 455	50 023	51 413
Other taxes on production	1 682	205	530	561	841	867	822	1 249
Corporations	998	548	29	6	- 10	154	3	452
General government	49	21	- 96	- 127	- 85	- 180	- 222	- 171
Households incl. NPI households	635	- 364	597	682	936	893	1 041	968
Operating surplus/mixed income (gross)	122 500	130 759	136 264	139 879	151 478	158 606	160 427	161 008
Consumption of imputed bank services (-)	8 797	9 020	9 559	11 054	12 711	14 334	15 936	17 190
Total divided by sector	131 297	139 779	145 823	150 933	164 189	172 940	176 363	178 198
Corporations	81 480	87 264	90 904	94 113	104 278	109 154	110 060	110 864
General government	8 477	8 748	9 121	9 558	10 128	10 693	11 185	11 476
Households incl. NPI households	41 340	43 767	45 798	47 262	49 783	53 093	55 118	55 858
Consumption of fixed capital (-)	47 582	49 835	52 977	56 549	61 216	65 468	69 035	71 361
Corporations	29 301	30 771	33 015	35 450	38 517	41 197	43 333	44 676
General government	8 477	8 748	9 121	9 558	10 128	10 693	11 185	11 476
Households incl. NPI households	9 804	10 316	10 841	11 541	12 571	13 578	14 517	15 209
Operating surplus/mixed income (net)	74 918	80 924	83 287	83 330	90 262	93 138	91 392	89 647
Consumption of imputed bank services (-)	8 797	9 020	9 559	11 054	12 711	14 334	15 936	17 190
Total divided by sector	83 715	89 944	92 846	94 384	102 973	107 472	107 328	106 837
Net operating surplus of corporations	52 179	56 493	57 889	58 663	65 761	67 957	66 727	66 188
Net mixed income of households	31 536	33 451	34 957	35 721	37 212	39 515	40 601	40 649

TABLE M 7
Generation of income by industry

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	315 059	333 725	354 194	374 070	402 291	429 345	445 160	454 276
Taxes less subsidies on products	31 492	34 726	37 409	41 283	44 281	49 455	50 023	51 413
Difference imputed and paid VAT	848	614	582	- 181	- 332	34	587	- 566
Consumption of imputed bank services (-)	8 797	9 020	9 559	11 054	12 711	14 334	15 936	17 190
Value added (gross, basic prices)	291 516	307 405	325 762	344 022	371 053	394 190	410 486	420 619
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 847	9 603	9 982	9 615	10 263	10 583	10 067	10 235
Mining and quarrying	8 707	8 802	7 786	6 624	9 754	11 754	10 587	11 042
Manufacturing	50 342	52 428	54 833	55 917	59 476	60 491	60 519	60 590
Electricity, gas and water supply	5 757	5 337	5 551	5 702	5 422	5 807	7 065	7 657
Construction	15 580	16 474	17 540	19 371	21 380	23 168	24 188	24 251
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	43 076	45 478	49 357	53 167	56 431	58 399	60 916	59 591
Transport, storage and communication	20 790	22 804	24 545	24 974	27 101	28 326	29 712	29 961
Financial and business activities	70 447	76 358	82 568	90 369	97 808	104 902	108 545	112 219
General government	34 902	36 055	37 521	39 570	41 839	44 955	47 923	50 155
Care and other service activities	32 068	34 066	36 079	38 713	41 579	45 805	50 964	54 918
Compensation of employees (-)	159 385	168 035	179 991	192 347	205 691	220 417	233 888	240 606
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 894	1 963	2 095	2 231	2 336	2 507	2 633	2 740
Mining and quarrying	503	503	529	521	520	525	564	578
Manufacturing	29 844	30 717	32 203	33 452	35 083	36 627	37 942	38 127
Electricity, gas and water supply	1 550	1 577	1 620	1 630	1 629	1 657	1 727	1 759
Construction	11 131	11 662	12 551	13 428	14 339	15 467	16 299	16 221
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	24 937	26 149	27 840	30 086	32 370	34 366	36 242	37 048
Transport, storage and communication	11 091	11 740	12 632	13 516	14 700	15 710	16 426	16 681
Financial and business activities	30 379	33 770	37 686	41 524	45 439	48 983	52 014	52 806
General government	27 207	28 176	29 403	31 059	32 763	35 477	38 095	40 082
Care and other service activities	20 849	21 778	23 432	24 900	26 512	29 098	31 946	34 564
Other taxes on production and imports less subsidies (-)	33 174	34 931	37 939	41 844	45 122	50 322	50 845	52 662
Taxes on products	31 492	34 726	37 409	41 283	44 281	49 455	50 023	51 413
Other taxes on production	1 682	205	530	561	841	867	822	1 249
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	55	- 925	71	51	265	193	309	120
Mining and quarrying	16	14	14	15	16	20	20	21
Manufacturing	257	135	- 95	- 129	- 129	- 71	- 106	- 12
Electricity, gas and water supply	36	51	52	65	67	77	83	92
Construction	- 11	- 54	- 115	- 109	- 131	- 132	- 159	- 127
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	292	213	86	84	69	113	57	83
Transport, storage and communication	44	- 3	- 33	- 23	- 11	- 15	- 24	6
Financial and business activities	975	866	821	924	1 004	1 083	1 142	1 395
General government	104	104	- 18	- 44	13	- 50	- 89	- 56
Care and other service activities	- 86	- 196	- 253	- 273	- 322	- 351	- 411	- 273
Operating surplus/mixed income (gross)	122 500	130 759	136 264	139 879	151 478	158 606	160 427	161 008
Difference imputed and paid VAT	848	614	582	- 181	- 332	34	587	- 566
Consumption of imputed bank services (-)	8 797	9 020	9 559	11 054	12 711	14 334	15 936	17 190
Total divided by industry	130 449	139 165	145 241	151 114	164 521	172 906	175 776	178 764
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7 898	8 565	7 816	7 333	7 662	7 883	7 125	7 375
Mining and quarrying	8 188	8 285	7 243	6 088	9 218	11 209	10 003	10 443
Manufacturing	20 241	21 576	22 725	22 594	24 522	23 935	22 683	22 475
Electricity, gas and water supply	4 171	3 709	3 879	4 007	3 726	4 073	5 255	5 806
Construction	4 460	4 866	5 104	6 052	7 172	7 833	8 048	8 157
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	17 847	19 116	21 431	22 997	23 992	23 920	24 617	22 460
Transport, storage and communication	9 655	11 067	11 946	11 481	12 412	12 631	13 310	13 274
Financial and business activities	39 093	41 722	44 061	47 921	51 365	54 836	55 389	58 018
General government	7 591	7 775	8 136	8 555	9 063	9 528	9 917	10 129
Care and other service activities	11 305	12 484	12 900	14 086	15 389	17 058	19 429	20 627
Consumption of fixed capital (-)	47 582	49 835	52 977	56 549	61 216	65 468	69 035	71 361
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 346	2 384	2 433	2 538	2 702	2 808	2 921	2 960
Mining and quarrying	1 198	1 292	1 402	1 452	1 461	1 464	1 476	1 467
Manufacturing	7 119	7 346	7 637	7 953	8 321	8 596	8 773	8 898
Electricity, gas and water supply	1 980	2 049	2 106	2 159	2 235	2 284	2 319	2 325
Construction	899	936	998	1 086	1 187	1 270	1 336	1 394
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	4 401	4 566	4 801	5 137	5 620	6 027	6 303	6 446
Transport, storage and communication	4 933	5 178	5 537	6 030	6 691	7 296	7 829	8 150
Financial and business activities	13 943	14 982	16 428	18 078	20 177	22 247	24 061	25 441
General government	7 591	7 775	8 136	8 555	9 063	9 528	9 917	10 129
Care and other service activities	3 172	3 327	3 499	3 561	3 759	3 948	4 100	4 151
Operating surplus/mixed income (net)	74 918	80 924	83 287	83 330	90 262	93 138	91 392	89 647
Difference imputed and paid VAT	848	614	582	- 181	- 332	34	587	- 566
Consumption of imputed bank services (-)	8 797	9 020	9 559	11 054	12 711	14 334	15 936	17 190
Total divided by industry	82 867	89 330	92 264	94 565	103 305	107 438	106 741	107 403
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 552	6 181	5 383	4 795	4 960	5 075	4 204	4 415
Mining and quarrying	6 990	6 993	5 841	4 636	7 757	9 745	8 527	8 976
Manufacturing	13 122	14 230	15 088	14 641	16 201	15 339	13 910	13 577
Electricity, gas and water supply	2 191	1 660	1 773	1 848	1 491	1 789	2 936	3 481
Construction	3 561	3 930	4 106	4 966	5 985	6 563	6 712	6 763
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	13 446	14 550	16 630	17 860	18 372	17 893	18 314	16 014
Transport, storage and communication	4 722	5 889	6 409	5 451	5 721	5 335	5 481	5 124
Financial and business activities	25 150	26 740	27 633	29 843	31 188	32 589	31 328	32 577
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Care and other service activities	8 133	9 157	9 401	10 525	11 630	13 110	15 329	16 476

Value added

TABLE M 8
Value added (gross basic prices) by industry and sector

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Value added (gross, basic prices)	291 516	307 405	325 762	344 022	371 053	394 190	410 486	420 619
Industry								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 847	9 603	9 982	9 615	10 263	10 583	10 067	10 235
Mining and quarrying	8 707	8 802	7 786	6 624	9 754	11 754	10 587	11 042
Manufacturing	50 342	52 428	54 833	55 917	59 476	60 491	60 519	60 590
Electricity, gas and water supply	5 757	5 337	5 551	5 702	5 422	5 807	7 065	7 657
Construction	15 580	16 474	17 540	19 371	21 380	23 168	24 188	24 251
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	43 076	45 478	49 357	53 167	56 431	58 399	60 916	59 591
Transport, storage and communication	20 790	22 804	24 545	24 974	27 101	28 326	29 712	29 961
Financial and business activities	70 447	76 358	82 568	90 369	97 808	104 902	108 545	112 219
General government	34 902	36 055	37 521	39 570	41 839	44 955	47 923	50 155
Care and other service activities	32 068	34 066	36 079	38 713	41 579	45 805	50 964	54 918
Sector								
Corporations	197 565	209 738	222 306	234 771	254 950	270 325	280 245	286 128
General government	41 340	42 910	44 910	47 498	50 328	53 973	57 569	60 176
Households incl. NPI households	52 611	54 757	58 546	61 753	65 775	69 892	72 672	74 315
<i>% volume changes</i>								
Value added (gross, basic prices)	2.9	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.5	1.6	0.4	-0.5
Industry								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.0	-5.3	9.3	6.4	1.5	-4.3	-1.4	3.4
Mining and quarrying	13.4	-8.2	-0.8	-3.2	-2.3	6.0	1.1	-3.2
Manufacturing	0.6	2.5	3.0	2.4	4.4	-0.7	-0.8	-2.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	4.9	-7.0	0.3	-1.9	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.6
Construction	-1.8	3.3	3.2	5.4	4.2	1.9	-3.2	-5.0
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	3.6	7.5	6.7	6.2	4.4	0.1	-0.2	-1.4
Transport, storage and communication	3.7	8.6	9.4	6.8	10.4	3.4	2.5	-0.9
Financial and business activities	6.6	5.6	4.1	5.7	2.9	2.6	-0.7	0.1
General government	0.5	2.9	2.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	2.2	1.2
Care and other service activities	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	3.6	4.4	2.3
Sector								
Corporations	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.1	1.7	0.2	-1.0
General government	-0.1	2.8	2.9	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.1	0.9
Households incl. NPI households	0.8	1.5	5.1	4.2	2.9	1.4	0.0	0.4
<i>volume indices (1995=100)</i>								
Value added (gross, basic prices)	102.9	106.8	111.3	115.8	119.9	121.8	122.3	121.7
Industry								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	98.0	92.9	101.6	108.0	109.6	104.9	103.4	106.9
Mining and quarrying	113.4	104.1	103.2	99.9	97.6	103.5	104.6	101.3
Manufacturing	100.6	103.1	106.2	108.7	113.4	112.6	111.8	108.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	104.9	97.5	97.8	96.0	97.8	100.5	102.0	103.6
Construction	98.2	101.5	104.7	110.3	115.0	117.2	113.4	107.7
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	103.6	111.3	118.8	126.2	131.8	131.8	131.6	129.8
Transport, storage and communication	103.7	112.6	123.2	131.6	145.3	150.2	154.0	152.7
Financial and business activities	106.6	112.5	117.1	123.8	127.4	130.7	129.8	130.0
General government	100.5	103.4	106.2	107.3	108.7	110.1	112.5	113.8
Care and other service activities	101.7	104.0	106.5	108.7	110.8	114.7	119.8	122.6
Sector								
Corporations	104.2	108.9	113.5	118.7	123.5	125.6	125.8	124.6
General government	99.9	102.8	105.8	107.3	109.0	110.5	112.8	113.9
Households incl. NPI households	100.8	102.3	107.5	112.0	115.2	116.8	116.9	117.4
<i>at prices of 1995: mln euro</i>								
Value added (gross, basic prices)	289 762	300 542	313 261	325 891	337 416	342 714	344 255	342 607
Industry								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 748	9 236	10 097	10 738	10 899	10 428	10 279	10 625
Mining and quarrying	8 337	7 651	7 589	7 345	7 174	7 608	7 692	7 449
Manufacturing	50 634	51 906	53 441	54 710	57 100	56 706	56 264	54 714
Electricity, gas and water supply	5 729	5 326	5 444	5 244	5 345	5 489	5 572	5 660
Construction	14 944	15 435	15 932	16 788	17 494	17 828	17 257	16 393
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	43 869	47 145	50 302	53 438	55 798	55 827	55 738	54 984
Transport, storage and communication	21 069	22 874	25 025	26 739	29 511	30 520	31 290	31 015
Financial and business activities	69 128	73 015	75 991	80 326	82 668	84 799	84 239	84 359
General government	34 697	35 691	36 670	37 048	37 512	38 025	38 848	39 298
Care and other service activities	31 607	32 343	33 101	33 792	34 440	35 671	37 242	38 100
Sector								
Corporations	197 257	206 126	214 953	224 664	233 886	237 757	238 278	235 882
General government	41 001	42 160	43 394	44 009	44 716	45 317	46 284	46 717
Households incl. NPI households	51 504	52 280	54 927	57 230	58 867	59 699	59 724	59 982

TABLE M 8 (end)
Value added (gross basic prices) by industry and sector

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>deflators: % changes</i>								
Value added (gross, basic prices)	0.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	4.2	4.6	3.7	3.0
Industry								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.0	2.9	-4.9	-9.4	5.2	7.8	-3.5	-1.6
Mining and quarrying	4.4	10.1	-10.8	-12.1	50.8	13.6	-10.9	7.7
Manufacturing	-0.6	1.6	1.6	-0.4	1.9	2.4	0.8	3.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	0.5	-0.3	3.7	4.7	-6.7	4.3	19.8	6.7
Construction	4.3	2.4	3.2	4.8	5.9	6.3	7.9	5.5
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	-1.8	-1.8	1.7	1.4	1.7	3.4	4.5	-0.8
Transport, storage and communication	-1.3	1.0	-1.6	-4.8	-1.7	1.1	2.3	1.7
Financial and business activities	1.9	2.6	3.9	3.5	5.2	4.6	4.2	3.2
General government	0.6	0.4	1.3	4.4	4.4	6.0	4.3	3.5
Care and other service activities	1.5	3.8	3.5	5.1	5.4	6.4	6.6	5.3
Sector								
Corporations	0.2	1.6	1.6	1.0	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.1
General government	0.8	0.9	1.7	4.3	4.3	5.8	4.4	3.6
Households incl. NPI households	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.2	3.6	4.8	3.9	1.8
<i>deflators: indices (1995=100)</i>								
Value added (gross, basic prices)	100.6	102.3	104.0	105.6	110.0	115.0	119.2	122.8
Industry								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	101.0	104.0	98.9	89.5	94.2	101.5	97.9	96.3
Mining and quarrying	104.4	115.0	102.6	90.2	136.0	154.5	137.6	148.2
Manufacturing	99.4	101.0	102.6	102.2	104.2	106.7	107.6	110.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	100.5	100.2	103.9	108.7	101.4	105.8	126.8	135.3
Construction	104.3	106.7	110.1	115.4	122.2	130.0	140.2	147.9
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	98.2	96.5	98.1	99.5	101.1	104.6	109.3	108.4
Transport, storage and communication	98.7	99.7	98.1	93.4	91.8	92.8	95.0	96.6
Financial and business activities	101.9	104.6	108.7	112.5	118.3	123.7	128.9	133.0
General government	100.6	101.0	102.3	106.8	111.5	118.2	123.4	127.6
Care and other service activities	101.5	105.3	109.0	114.6	120.7	128.4	136.8	144.1
Sector								
Corporations	100.2	101.8	103.4	104.5	109.0	113.7	117.6	121.3
General government	100.8	101.8	103.5	107.9	112.6	119.1	124.4	128.8
Households incl. NPI households	102.1	104.7	106.6	107.9	111.7	117.1	121.7	123.9
<i>% GDP</i>								
Value added (gross, basic prices)	92.5	92.1	92.0	92.0	92.2	91.8	92.2	92.6
Industry								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3
Mining and quarrying	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.4
Manufacturing	16.0	15.7	15.5	14.9	14.8	14.1	13.6	13.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7
Construction	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	13.7	13.6	13.9	14.2	14.0	13.6	13.7	13.1
Transport, storage and communication	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.6
Financial and business activities	22.4	22.9	23.3	24.2	24.3	24.4	24.4	24.7
General government	11.1	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.8	11.0
Care and other service activities	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.7	11.4	12.1
Sector								
Corporations	62.7	62.8	62.8	62.8	63.4	63.0	63.0	63.0
General government	13.1	12.9	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.2
Households incl. NPI households	16.7	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.4

TABLE M 9
Labour share in enterprise income by industry and sector 1)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
%								
Labour share in enterprise income	78.5	77.8	78.3	79.4	78.8	79.5	81.3	82.4
Industry								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	76.2	70.9	79.7	87.2	87.3	84.7	96.7	94.5
Mining and quarrying	6.9	6.7	8.4	10.1	6.3	5.1	6.2	6.0
Manufacturing	72.7	71.8	71.6	72.6	71.3	73.3	76.0	76.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	41.4	48.7	47.7	46.9	52.2	48.1	37.0	33.6
Construction	87.5	87.3	88.1	85.9	82.9	82.9	83.3	83.4
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	78.0	76.6	73.6	72.6	73.6	75.9	76.8	80.8
Transport, storage and communication	75.8	71.8	71.2	76.1	76.6	79.1	79.5	81.2
Financial and business activities	60.9	62.0	63.6	63.9	65.0	65.7	68.7	68.2
General government	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Care and other service activities	91.0	88.8	89.6	87.3	86.0	84.9	82.5	82.2
Sector								
Corporations	68.8	68.4	69.4	70.6	69.6	70.3	71.9	72.5
General government	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Households incl. NPI households	75.2	74.2	73.3	73.0	74.1	73.0	74.4	76.0

1) The Labour share in enterprise income is the compensation for employees including the imputed compensation for the selfemployed and the family workers (the number of full-time equivalents of selfemployed and family workers multiplied by the average compensation for employees) as its share in the total of compensation of employees and net operating surplus/mixed income.

TABLE M 10
Labour input by industry and sector

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 full-time equivalent jobs</i>								
Labour input of employed persons	5807.7	5991.6	6166.0	6309.1	6423.2	6508.2	6500.5	6438.7
Industry								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	241.8	242.4	238.1	238.0	236.1	228.2	225.0	218.0
Mining and quarrying	9.5	8.8	9.1	8.5	8.3	8.0	8.0	7.8
Manufacturing	951.6	962.8	971.6	971.7	971.6	967.7	939.8	911.5
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	136.7	136.7	135.4	135.5	136.0	135.3	130.9	129.0
Manufacture of petroleum and chemical products	114.0	115.5	115.2	112.6	112.0	112.2	110.1	108.9
Manufacture of metal products	365.7	370.6	377.4	380.1	381.7	383.1	369.5	354.9
Other	335.2	340.0	343.6	343.5	341.9	337.1	329.3	318.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	39.0	37.7	37.2	35.9	34.4	33.4	32.7	32.2
Construction	425.8	445.1	452.1	467.0	478.2	488.6	483.8	468.9
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	1118.6	1141.0	1168.5	1208.3	1237.0	1248.2	1241.7	1226.8
Transport, storage and communication	358.0	363.7	372.7	386.3	403.3	411.3	406.4	399.3
Financial and business activities	1050.4	1135.6	1205.5	1260.0	1292.8	1302.0	1292.7	1261.8
General government	697.9	700.2	713.3	721.7	731.4	750.1	771.3	784.6
Care and other service activities	915.1	954.3	997.9	1011.7	1030.1	1070.7	1099.1	1127.8
Sector								
Corporations	3680.2	3829.6	3971.8	4110.4	4207.8	4262.6	4244.0	4180.8
General government	936.7	942.4	971.5	980.4	988.3	1005.9	1027.4	1039.6
Households incl. NPI households	1190.8	1219.6	1222.7	1218.3	1227.1	1239.7	1229.1	1218.3
Labour input of employees	5035.4	5200.5	5384.0	5546.9	5662.8	5753.2	5751.0	5695.3
Industry								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	80.7	82.4	83.7	86.7	86.6	89.1	89.6	88.3
Mining and quarrying	9.3	8.8	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.0	8.0	7.8
Manufacturing	908.7	916.5	924.6	930.6	932.0	930.3	904.5	876.1
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	130.1	129.3	128.5	129.6	130.1	129.0	126.4	124.5
Manufacture of petroleum and chemical products	113.0	113.5	113.4	111.7	111.3	111.6	110.0	108.7
Manufacture of metal products	351.3	357.9	362.7	365.8	367.7	370.5	356.9	342.5
Other	314.3	315.8	320.0	323.5	322.9	319.2	311.2	300.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	39.0	37.7	37.2	35.9	34.4	33.4	32.7	32.2
Construction	368.7	381.4	386.7	396.9	406.8	413.8	411.5	396.8
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	932.3	956.5	994.1	1043.8	1071.9	1081.8	1074.5	1059.7
Transport, storage and communication	331.3	337.5	347.3	361.8	378.9	388.4	383.5	376.4
Financial and business activities	944.1	1022.8	1093.3	1146.6	1179.6	1189.3	1174.7	1143.8
General government	697.9	700.2	713.3	721.7	731.4	750.1	771.3	784.6
Care and other service activities	723.4	756.7	794.8	814.4	832.9	869.0	900.7	929.6
Sector								
Corporations	3680.2	3829.6	3971.8	4110.4	4207.8	4262.6	4244.0	4180.8
General government	936.7	942.4	971.5	980.4	988.3	1005.9	1027.4	1039.6
Households incl. NPI households	418.5	428.5	440.7	456.1	466.7	484.7	479.6	474.9
<i>% changes</i>								
Labour input of employed persons	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.3	-0.1	-1.0
Industry								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.1	0.2	-1.8	-0.0	-0.8	-3.3	-1.4	-3.1
Mining and quarrying	4.4	-7.4	3.4	-6.6	-2.4	-3.6	0.0	-2.5
Manufacturing	-1.1	1.2	0.9	0.0	-0.0	-0.4	-2.9	-3.0
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	-4.7	0.0	-1.0	0.1	0.4	-0.5	-3.3	-1.5
Manufacture of petroleum and chemical products	-1.8	1.3	-0.3	-2.3	-0.5	0.2	-1.9	-1.1
Manufacture of metal products	0.8	1.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	-3.5	-4.0
Other	-1.2	1.4	1.1	-0.0	-0.5	-1.4	-2.3	-3.2
Electricity, gas and water supply	-4.4	-3.3	-1.3	-3.5	-4.2	-2.9	-2.1	-1.5
Construction	2.4	4.5	1.6	3.3	2.4	2.2	-1.0	-3.1
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	1.9	2.0	2.4	3.4	2.4	0.9	-0.5	-1.2
Transport, storage and communication	1.0	1.6	2.5	3.6	4.4	2.0	-1.2	-1.7
Financial and business activities	9.9	8.1	6.2	4.5	2.6	0.7	-0.7	-2.4
General government	-0.9	0.3	1.9	1.2	1.3	2.6	2.8	1.7
Care and other service activities	3.3	4.3	4.6	1.4	1.8	3.9	2.7	2.6
Sector								
Corporations	3.2	4.1	3.7	3.5	2.4	1.3	-0.4	-1.5
General government	-0.4	0.6	3.1	0.9	0.8	1.8	2.1	1.2
Households incl. NPI households	2.9	2.4	0.3	-0.4	0.7	1.0	-0.9	-0.9
Labour input of employees	2.4	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.1	1.6	-0.0	-1.0
Industry								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.9	2.1	1.6	3.6	-0.1	2.9	0.6	-1.5
Mining and quarrying	3.3	-5.4	2.3	-5.6	-2.4	-3.6	0.0	-2.5
Manufacturing	-1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.2	-0.2	-2.8	-3.1
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	-4.4	-0.6	-0.6	0.9	0.4	-0.8	-2.0	-1.5
Manufacture of petroleum and chemical products	-1.3	0.4	-0.1	-1.5	-0.4	0.3	-1.4	-1.2
Manufacture of metal products	0.6	1.9	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	-3.7	-4.0
Other	-1.2	0.5	1.3	1.1	-0.2	-1.1	-2.5	-3.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	-4.4	-3.3	-1.3	-3.5	-4.2	-2.9	-2.1	-1.5
Construction	1.7	3.4	1.4	2.6	2.5	1.7	-0.6	-3.6
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	2.2	2.6	3.9	5.0	2.7	0.9	-0.7	-1.4
Transport, storage and communication	0.9	1.9	2.9	4.2	4.7	2.5	-1.3	-1.9
Financial and business activities	10.0	8.3	6.9	4.9	2.9	0.8	-1.2	-2.6
General government	-0.9	0.3	1.9	1.2	1.3	2.6	2.8	1.7
Care and other service activities	2.8	4.6	5.0	2.5	2.3	4.3	3.6	3.2
Sector								
Corporations	3.2	4.1	3.7	3.5	2.4	1.3	-0.4	-1.5
General government	-0.4	0.6	3.1	0.9	0.8	1.8	2.1	1.2
Households incl. NPI households	1.4	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.3	3.9	-1.1	-1.0

TABLE M 11
Labour productivity by industry 1)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 euro</i>								
Value added (gross, basic prices) per full-time equivalent job	50	51	53	55	58	61	63	65
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	41	40	42	40	43	46	45	47
Mining and quarrying	917	1 000	856	779	1 175	1 469	1 323	1 416
Manufacturing	53	54	56	58	61	63	64	66
Electricity, gas and water supply	148	142	149	159	158	174	216	238
Construction	37	37	39	41	45	47	50	52
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	39	40	42	44	46	47	49	49
Transport, storage and communication	58	63	66	65	67	69	73	75
Financial and business activities	67	67	68	72	76	81	84	89
General government	50	51	53	55	57	60	62	64
Care and other service activities	35	36	36	38	40	43	46	49
<i>% volume changes</i>								
Value added (gross, basic prices) per full-time equivalent job	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	0.2	0.6	0.5
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-3.9	-5.5	11.3	6.4	2.3	-1.0	0.0	6.7
Mining and quarrying	8.6	-0.9	-4.1	3.6	0.0	10.0	1.1	-0.7
Manufacturing	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.4	4.4	-0.3	2.2	0.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	9.7	-3.8	1.7	1.7	6.4	5.8	3.7	3.1
Construction	-4.1	-1.2	1.6	2.0	1.8	-0.3	-2.2	-2.0
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	1.6	5.4	4.2	2.7	2.0	-0.8	0.4	-0.2
Transport, storage and communication	2.7	6.9	6.8	3.1	5.7	1.4	3.8	0.9
Financial and business activities	-3.1	-2.3	-2.0	1.1	0.3	1.9	0.1	2.6
General government	1.4	2.5	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	-1.2	-0.6	-0.6
Care and other service activities	-1.6	-1.9	-2.1	0.7	0.1	-0.4	1.7	-0.3
<i>volume indices (1995=100)</i>								
Labour productivity	100.4	100.9	102.2	103.9	105.7	105.9	106.5	107.1
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	96.1	90.8	101.0	107.5	110.0	108.9	108.9	116.1
Mining and quarrying	108.6	107.6	103.2	107.0	107.0	117.7	119.0	118.2
Manufacturing	101.7	103.0	105.1	107.6	112.3	112.0	114.4	114.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	109.7	105.5	107.3	109.1	116.0	122.7	127.3	131.3
Construction	95.9	94.8	96.3	98.3	100.0	99.7	97.5	95.6
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	101.6	107.1	111.6	114.6	116.9	115.9	116.3	116.1
Transport, storage and communication	102.7	109.7	117.2	120.8	127.7	129.5	134.3	135.5
Financial and business activities	96.9	94.7	92.9	93.9	94.2	95.9	96.0	98.5
General government	101.4	104.0	104.9	104.7	104.6	103.4	102.8	102.2
Care and other service activities	98.4	96.6	94.5	95.2	95.3	95.0	96.6	96.3

1) Labour productivity is the gross value added basic prices per full-time equivalent job.

TABLE M 12
Supply and disposition of goods and services

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Disposable for final expenditure	479 423	517 780	550 898	583 207	652 706	686 612	701 980	710 832
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	315 059	333 725	354 194	374 070	402 291	429 345	445 160	454 276
Imports of goods and services	164 364	184 055	196 704	209 137	250 415	257 267	256 820	256 556
Goods	134 098	150 548	159 867	169 507	205 292	208 235	204 200	203 800
Services	30 266	33 507	36 837	39 630	45 123	49 032	52 620	52 756
Total final expenditure	479 423	517 780	550 898	583 207	652 706	686 612	701 980	710 832
National final expenditure	296 969	313 934	335 014	357 829	381 274	406 610	422 452	431 424
Final consumption expenditure	229 925	241 416	256 417	273 119	291 930	313 709	330 700	339 642
General government	72 861	76 420	80 440	85 526	91 288	100 919	109 416	115 348
Households incl. NPI households	157 064	164 996	175 977	187 593	200 642	212 790	221 284	224 294
Fixed capital formation (gross)	66 381	71 680	76 230	84 186	88 955	92 873	92 572	91 636
Corporations	36 387	38 979	41 614	45 406	47 742	48 391	45 910	45 999
General government	9 864	9 668	10 370	11 183	12 467	14 312	16 042	16 236
Households incl. NPI households	20 130	23 033	24 246	27 597	28 746	30 170	30 620	29 401
Changes in inventories 1)	663	838	2 367	524	389	28	- 820	146
Exports of goods and services	182 454	203 846	215 884	225 378	271 432	280 002	279 528	279 408
Goods	151 489	169 203	178 198	184 165	225 019	230 310	226 850	226 876
Services	30 965	34 643	37 686	41 213	46 413	49 692	52 678	52 532
<i>at prices of 1995: mln euro</i>								
Disposable for final expenditure	473 889	501 338	530 607	555 208	588 504	598 756	602 731	600 765
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	311 419	323 373	337 438	350 921	363 086	368 267	370 360	367 107
Imports of goods and services	162 470	177 965	193 158	204 343	225 846	230 924	232 825	234 294
Goods	132 609	145 798	157 946	166 681	184 321	187 255	186 881	188 681
Services	29 861	32 169	35 211	37 648	41 512	43 686	45 944	45 641
Total final expenditure	473 889	501 338	530 607	555 208	588 504	598 756	602 731	600 765
National final expenditure	292 333	303 804	318 494	332 275	341 074	347 287	349 154	347 365
Final consumption expenditure	226 495	233 413	243 773	253 604	261 357	267 736	273 147	273 022
General government	72 325	74 624	77 302	79 227	80 822	84 717	87 796	89 361
Households incl. NPI households	154 170	158 790	166 462	174 350	180 510	182 962	185 260	183 501
Fixed capital formation (gross)	65 223	69 539	72 475	78 124	79 195	79 382	76 511	74 151
Corporations, households and NPI households	55 523	60 130	62 569	67 674	68 093	67 200	63 305	60 992
General government	9 700	9 409	9 905	10 449	11 105	12 185	13 202	13 154
Changes in inventories 1)	615	847	2 242	518	494	145	- 548	174
Exports of goods and services	181 556	197 594	212 180	223 038	248 272	252 319	254 457	254 343
Goods	150 896	164 198	176 310	184 074	205 971	208 612	209 116	209 659
Services	30 660	33 396	35 870	38 915	42 307	43 710	45 307	44 693

TABLE M 12 (end)
Supply and disposition of goods and services

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>% volume changes</i>								
Disposable for final expenditure	3.5	5.8	5.8	4.6	6.0	1.7	0.7	-0.3
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	3.0	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.5	1.4	0.6	-0.9
Imports of goods and services	4.4	9.5	8.5	5.8	10.5	2.2	0.8	0.6
Goods	4.5	9.9	8.3	5.5	10.6	1.6	-0.2	1.0
Services	3.6	7.7	9.5	6.9	10.3	5.2	5.2	-0.7
Total final expenditure	3.5	5.8	5.8	4.6	6.0	1.7	0.7	-0.3
National final expenditure	2.8	3.9	4.8	4.3	2.6	1.8	0.5	-0.5
Final consumption expenditure	2.6	3.1	4.4	4.0	3.1	2.4	2.0	0.0
General government	-0.4	3.2	3.6	2.5	2.0	4.8	3.6	1.8
Households incl. NPI households	4.0	3.0	4.8	4.7	3.5	1.4	1.3	-0.9
Fixed capital formation (gross)	6.3	6.6	4.2	7.8	1.4	0.2	-3.6	-3.1
Corporations, households and NPI households	6.0	8.3	4.1	8.2	0.6	-1.3	-5.8	-3.7
General government	8.3	-3.0	5.3	5.5	6.3	9.7	8.3	-0.4
Changes in inventories 1)								
Exports of goods and services	4.6	8.8	7.4	5.1	11.3	1.6	0.8	0.0
Goods	4.3	8.8	7.4	4.4	11.9	1.3	0.2	0.3
Services	6.1	8.9	7.4	8.5	8.7	3.3	3.7	-1.4
<i>volume indices (1995=100)</i>								
Disposable for final expenditure	103.5	109.5	115.9	121.2	128.5	130.8	131.6	131.2
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	103.0	107.0	111.6	116.1	120.1	121.8	122.5	121.5
Imports of goods and services	104.4	114.3	124.1	131.3	145.1	148.3	149.6	150.5
Goods	104.5	114.9	124.5	131.4	145.3	147.6	147.3	148.7
Services	103.6	111.6	122.2	130.6	144.1	151.6	159.4	158.4
Total final expenditure	103.5	109.5	115.9	121.2	128.5	130.8	131.6	131.2
National final expenditure	102.8	106.9	112.0	116.9	120.0	122.2	122.8	122.2
Final consumption expenditure	102.6	105.7	110.4	114.8	118.3	121.2	123.7	123.6
General government	99.6	102.8	106.4	109.1	111.3	116.7	120.9	123.0
Households incl. NPI households	104.0	107.1	112.3	117.6	121.8	123.4	125.0	123.8
Fixed capital formation (gross)	106.3	113.4	118.1	127.3	129.1	129.4	124.7	120.9
Corporations, households and NPI households	106.0	114.8	119.4	129.2	130.0	128.3	120.8	116.4
General government	108.3	105.0	110.6	116.6	124.0	136.0	147.4	146.8
Changes in inventories 1)								
Exports of goods and services	104.6	113.8	122.2	128.5	143.0	145.3	146.6	146.5
Goods	104.3	113.5	121.8	127.2	142.3	144.1	144.5	144.9
Services	106.1	115.6	124.1	134.7	146.4	151.2	156.8	154.6
<i>deflators: % changes</i>								
Disposable for final expenditure	1.2	2.1	0.5	1.2	5.6	3.4	1.6	1.6
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	3.9	5.2	3.1	3.0
Imports of goods and services	1.2	2.2	-1.5	0.5	8.3	0.5	-1.0	-0.7
Goods	1.1	2.1	-2.0	0.5	9.5	-0.2	-1.7	-1.1
Services	1.4	2.8	0.4	0.6	3.3	3.3	2.0	0.9
Total final expenditure	1.2	2.1	0.5	1.2	5.6	3.4	1.6	1.6
National final expenditure	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.4	3.8	4.7	3.3	2.6
Final consumption expenditure	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.4	3.7	4.9	3.3	2.8
General government	0.7	1.7	1.6	3.7	4.6	5.5	4.6	3.6
Households incl. NPI households	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8	3.3	4.6	2.7	2.3
Fixed capital formation (gross)	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.5	4.2	4.2	3.4	2.1
Corporations, households and NPI households	1.8	1.3	2.1	2.5	4.1	4.1	3.4	2.3
General government	1.7	1.0	1.9	2.2	4.9	4.6	3.5	1.6
Changes in inventories 1)								
Exports of goods and services	0.5	2.7	-1.4	-0.7	8.2	1.5	-1.0	0.0
Goods	0.4	2.6	-1.9	-1.0	9.2	1.1	-1.7	-0.2
Services	1.0	2.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	3.6	2.3	1.1
<i>deflators: indices (1995=100)</i>								
Disposable for final expenditure	101.2	103.3	103.8	105.0	110.9	114.7	116.5	118.3
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	101.2	103.2	105.0	106.6	110.8	116.6	120.2	123.7
Imports of goods and services	101.2	103.4	101.8	102.3	110.9	111.4	110.3	109.5
Goods	101.1	103.3	101.2	101.7	111.4	111.2	109.3	108.0
Services	101.4	104.2	104.6	105.3	108.7	112.2	114.5	115.6
Total final expenditure	101.2	103.3	103.8	105.0	110.9	114.7	116.5	118.3
National final expenditure	101.6	103.3	105.2	107.7	111.8	117.1	121.0	124.2
Final consumption expenditure	101.5	103.4	105.2	107.7	111.7	117.2	121.1	124.4
General government	100.7	102.4	104.1	108.0	112.9	119.1	124.6	129.1
Households incl. NPI households	101.9	103.9	105.7	107.6	111.2	116.3	119.4	122.2
Fixed capital formation (gross)	101.8	103.1	105.2	107.8	112.3	117.0	121.0	123.6
Corporations, households and NPI households	101.8	103.1	105.3	107.9	112.3	116.9	120.9	123.6
General government	101.7	102.8	104.7	107.0	112.3	117.5	121.5	123.4
Changes in inventories 1)								
Exports of goods and services	100.5	103.2	101.7	101.0	109.3	111.0	109.9	109.9
Goods	100.4	103.0	101.1	100.0	109.2	110.4	108.5	108.2
Services	101.0	103.7	105.1	105.9	109.7	113.7	116.3	117.5

1) Including acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

TABLE M 13
Imports of goods and services by industry

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Imports of goods and services	164 364	184 055	196 704	209 137	250 415	257 267	256 820	256 556
Intermediate consumption	82 440	89 612	92 052	97 138	117 300	121 083	121 277	121 310
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 340	1 407	1 496	1 628	1 777	1 756	1 794	1 739
Mining and quarrying	739	821	862	802	1 029	1 179	1 129	1 164
Manufacturing	50 852	55 613	55 393	56 987	71 096	70 254	67 187	67 173
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	10 602	11 397	11 564	11 017	11 659	12 251	12 353	12 148
Manufacture of petroleum and chemical products	16 583	17 809	15 381	17 555	27 324	26 234	25 005	26 254
Manufacture of metal products	15 619	17 848	19 528	19 581	22 351	22 104	20 641	19 920
Other	8 048	8 559	8 920	8 834	9 762	9 665	9 188	8 851
Construction	5 829	6 035	6 425	6 831	7 561	7 949	7 997	7 701
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	7 778	8 305	8 902	9 535	10 426	11 204	11 919	11 871
Transport, storage and communication	5 066	5 901	6 529	7 483	9 305	10 319	10 883	10 848
Financial and business activities	5 173	5 457	6 149	6 763	7 975	8 915	10 292	10 312
Other industries	5 663	6 073	6 296	7 109	8 131	9 507	10 076	10 502
Final expenditure	81 924	94 443	104 652	111 999	133 115	136 184	135 543	135 246
Final consumption expenditure	24 024	25 474	27 612	30 232	33 813	35 319	36 936	36 412
Fixed capital formation	12 893	14 517	15 220	16 641	17 681	17 272	16 695	17 308
Exports (= re-exports)	45 038	54 326	61 460	65 104	81 822	84 291	82 506	81 911
Other imports	- 31	126	360	22	- 201	- 698	- 594	- 385
<i>% volume changes</i>								
Imports of goods and services	4.4	9.5	8.5	5.8	10.5	2.2	0.8	0.6
Intermediate consumption	2.4	5.8	5.2	3.9	8.3	2.8	0.9	- 0.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.3	2.5	5.0	8.2	6.2	- 4.2	1.1	- 1.9
Mining and quarrying	13.9	5.4	6.7	- 1.4	7.6	5.9	- 2.0	- 1.7
Manufacturing	1.6	6.0	4.0	0.4	7.0	0.3	- 3.0	- 0.2
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	0.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.6	3.4	- 0.7	- 1.0
Manufacture of petroleum and chemical products	0.9	3.1	1.5	- 1.2	9.5	2.0	- 1.9	3.3
Manufacture of metal products	3.5	11.9	8.3	1.0	8.0	- 2.4	- 5.5	- 2.8
Other	1.4	6.0	2.9	0.0	5.1	- 2.3	- 3.6	- 2.9
Construction	4.0	0.9	5.7	6.2	7.5	3.8	- 0.2	- 2.9
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	4.0	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.3	5.3	4.6	- 1.0
Transport, storage and communication	3.4	14.2	14.8	15.9	18.3	11.3	8.2	2.0
Financial and business activities	5.8	3.4	9.9	8.4	13.9	7.4	11.9	- 2.6
Other industries	1.8	5.0	2.0	12.5	7.4	7.8	8.3	2.5
Final expenditure	6.3	13.3	11.7	7.4	12.4	1.8	0.8	1.5
Final consumption expenditure	4.7	3.8	8.7	8.1	8.1	1.9	3.1	- 1.0
Fixed capital formation	9.0	11.8	5.2	8.9	3.9	- 1.4	- 2.4	4.7
Exports (= re-exports)	8.1	18.4	14.5	7.3	17.0	3.0	0.3	1.7
Other imports								
<i>volume indices (1995=100)</i>								
Imports of goods and services	104.4	114.3	124.1	131.3	145.1	148.3	149.6	150.5
Intermediate consumption	102.4	108.4	114.0	118.5	128.4	132.0	133.1	132.8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	100.3	102.8	107.9	116.8	124.0	118.8	120.2	117.9
Mining and quarrying	113.9	120.1	128.1	126.3	135.9	144.0	141.1	138.7
Manufacturing	101.6	107.7	112.0	112.5	120.3	120.6	117.0	116.7
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	100.0	101.9	103.8	105.8	108.6	112.3	111.6	110.4
Manufacture of petroleum and chemical products	100.9	104.0	105.6	104.4	114.3	116.6	114.4	118.2
Manufacture of metal products	103.5	115.9	125.5	126.7	136.8	133.5	126.2	122.6
Other	101.4	107.4	110.5	110.5	116.2	113.6	109.5	106.3
Construction	104.0	104.9	110.9	117.8	126.6	131.5	131.3	127.5
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	104.0	109.6	115.6	122.4	130.0	136.9	143.3	141.8
Transport, storage and communication	103.4	118.0	135.5	157.1	185.7	206.7	223.7	228.2
Financial and business activities	105.8	109.4	120.3	130.4	148.5	159.5	178.6	174.0
Other industries	101.8	106.9	109.1	122.6	131.8	142.1	153.9	157.7
Final expenditure	106.3	120.5	134.6	144.6	162.5	165.4	166.6	169.1
Final consumption expenditure	104.7	108.7	118.2	127.8	138.0	140.6	145.0	143.5
Fixed capital formation	109.0	121.9	128.2	139.6	145.1	143.1	139.6	146.1
Exports (= re-exports)	108.1	128.0	146.5	157.2	183.8	189.3	189.9	193.1
Other imports								
<i>at prices of 1995: mln euro</i>								
Imports of goods and services	162 470	177 965	193 158	204 343	225 846	230 924	232 825	234 294
Intermediate consumption	80 538	85 206	89 642	93 165	100 914	103 750	104 670	104 363
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 284	1 316	1 381	1 495	1 587	1 521	1 539	1 509
Mining and quarrying	696	734	783	772	831	880	862	847
Manufacturing	49 398	52 369	54 445	54 690	58 502	58 655	56 876	56 745
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	10 351	10 550	10 742	10 955	11 243	11 629	11 553	11 432
Manufacture of petroleum and chemical products	15 159	15 624	15 866	15 683	17 176	17 519	17 191	17 761
Manufacture of metal products	15 645	17 510	18 960	19 149	20 673	20 176	19 069	18 529
Other	8 243	8 738	8 988	8 990	9 451	9 236	8 904	8 643
Construction	5 756	5 806	6 137	6 520	7 010	7 279	7 267	7 059
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	7 682	8 093	8 537	9 034	9 600	10 109	10 578	10 467
Transport, storage and communication	4 993	5 702	6 545	7 586	8 970	9 982	10 803	11 021
Financial and business activities	5 112	5 286	5 811	6 299	7 175	7 709	8 629	8 408
Other industries	5 617	5 900	6 017	6 767	7 270	7 839	8 490	8 700
Final expenditure	81 932	92 831	103 690	111 391	125 242	127 439	128 416	130 288
Final consumption expenditure	23 802	24 710	26 859	29 042	31 380	31 967	32 960	32 615
Fixed capital formation	12 923	14 450	15 203	16 555	17 201	16 960	16 551	17 325
Exports (= re-exports)	45 271	53 579	61 342	65 806	76 973	79 266	79 513	80 850
Other imports	- 64	337	876	156	- 1 295	- 4 434	- 3 799	- 2 545

TABLE M 13 (end)
Imports of goods and services by industry

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>deflators: % changes</i>								
Imports of goods and services	1.2	2.2	-1.5	0.5	8.3	0.5	-1.0	-0.7
Intermediate consumption	2.4	2.7	-2.4	1.5	11.5	0.4	-0.7	0.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.4	2.5	1.3	0.6	2.8	3.1	1.0	-1.2
Mining and quarrying	6.2	5.4	-1.6	-5.6	19.2	8.2	-2.3	4.9
Manufacturing	2.9	3.2	-4.2	-2.4	16.6	-1.4	-1.4	0.2
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	2.4	5.5	-0.3	-6.6	3.1	1.6	1.5	-0.6
Manufacture of petroleum and chemical products	9.4	4.2	-14.9	15.5	42.1	-5.9	-2.9	1.6
Manufacture of metal products	-0.2	2.1	1.0	-0.7	5.7	1.3	-1.2	-0.7
Other	-2.4	0.3	1.3	-1.0	5.1	1.3	-1.4	-0.8
Construction	1.3	2.6	0.7	0.1	3.0	1.2	0.8	-0.9
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.9	2.0	1.7	0.7
Transport, storage and communication	1.5	2.0	-3.6	-1.1	5.2	-0.3	-2.6	-2.3
Financial and business activities	1.2	2.0	2.5	1.5	3.5	4.0	3.1	2.8
Other industries	0.8	2.1	1.6	0.4	6.5	8.4	-2.1	1.7
Final expenditure	0.0	1.7	-0.8	-0.4	5.7	0.5	-1.2	-1.7
Final consumption expenditure	0.9	2.1	-0.3	1.3	3.5	2.5	1.4	-0.4
Fixed capital formation	-0.2	0.7	-0.4	0.4	2.3	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0
Exports (= re-exports)	-0.5	1.9	-1.2	-1.3	7.4	0.0	-2.4	-2.4
Other imports								
<i>deflators: indices (1995=100)</i>								
Imports of goods and services	101.2	103.4	101.8	102.3	110.9	111.4	110.3	109.5
Intermediate consumption	102.4	105.2	102.7	104.3	116.2	116.7	115.9	116.2
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	104.4	106.9	108.3	108.9	111.9	115.4	116.6	115.2
Mining and quarrying	106.2	111.9	110.1	103.9	123.9	134.0	131.0	137.4
Manufacturing	102.9	106.2	101.7	104.2	121.5	119.8	118.1	118.4
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	102.4	108.0	107.7	100.6	103.7	105.4	106.9	106.3
Manufacture of petroleum and chemical products	109.4	114.0	96.9	111.9	159.1	149.7	145.5	147.8
Manufacture of metal products	99.8	101.9	103.0	102.3	108.1	109.6	108.2	107.5
Other	97.6	98.0	99.2	98.3	103.3	104.6	103.2	102.4
Construction	101.3	103.9	104.7	104.8	107.9	109.2	110.0	109.1
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	101.2	102.6	104.3	105.5	108.6	110.8	112.7	113.4
Transport, storage and communication	101.5	103.5	99.8	98.6	103.7	103.4	100.7	98.4
Financial and business activities	101.2	103.2	105.8	107.4	111.2	115.6	119.3	122.6
Other industries	100.8	102.9	104.6	105.1	111.8	121.3	118.7	120.7
Final expenditure	100.0	101.7	100.9	100.5	106.3	106.9	105.5	103.8
Final consumption expenditure	100.9	103.1	102.8	104.1	107.8	110.5	112.1	111.6
Fixed capital formation	99.8	100.5	100.1	100.5	102.8	101.8	100.9	99.9
Exports (= re-exports)	99.5	101.4	100.2	98.9	106.3	106.3	103.8	101.3
Other imports								
<i>% total economy</i>								
Imports of goods and services	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Intermediate consumption	50.2	48.7	46.8	46.4	46.8	47.1	47.2	47.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Manufacturing	30.9	30.2	28.2	27.2	28.4	27.3	26.2	26.2
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.3	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7
Manufacture of petroleum and chemical products	10.1	9.7	7.8	8.4	10.9	10.2	9.7	10.2
Manufacture of metal products	9.5	9.7	9.9	9.4	8.9	8.6	8.0	7.8
Other	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4
Construction	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6
Transport, storage and communication	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.2
Financial and business activities	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.5	4.0	4.0
Other industries	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.1
Final expenditure	49.8	51.3	53.2	53.6	53.2	52.9	52.8	52.7
Final consumption expenditure	14.6	13.8	14.0	14.5	13.5	13.7	14.4	14.2
Fixed capital formation	7.8	7.9	7.7	8.0	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.7
Exports (= re-exports)	27.4	29.5	31.2	31.1	32.7	32.8	32.1	31.9
Other imports	-0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2

TABLE M 14
Imports of goods and services by groups of products

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>% total economy</i>								
Imports of goods and services	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Products of agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9
Mining and quarrying products	5.7	5.4	3.9	4.7	6.7	6.7	6.0	6.1
Manufacturing	71.6	72.2	73.5	72.8	72.1	71.1	70.5	70.3
Food products, beverages and tobacco	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.0
Petroleum and chemical products	14.6	14.5	14.0	13.5	14.1	14.1	14.5	14.7
Metal products, machinery and equipment	37.4	38.6	40.9	41.0	41.2	39.9	38.6	38.6
Other products	12.8	12.5	12.3	12.3	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.1
Construction work	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport, storage and communication	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
Financial and business activities	6.4	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.7	8.8	8.9
Other services	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Other imports	9.2	8.9	8.9	8.6	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.2

TABLE M 15
Exports of goods and services by industry

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Exports of goods and services	182 454	203 846	215 884	225 378	271 432	280 002	279 528	279 408
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 580	9 210	9 570	9 807	10 625	10 839	11 103	11 324
Mining and quarrying	4 182	4 352	3 756	3 444	5 606	7 661	6 977	6 867
Manufacturing	88 132	95 822	96 925	99 411	119 412	119 231	117 930	118 299
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	22 293	23 656	24 111	23 909	25 513	26 909	27 276	27 203
Manufacture of petroleum and chemical products	28 089	30 413	28 895	29 997	41 464	41 174	40 304	42 665
Manufacture of metal products	28 490	32 157	34 064	35 499	41 555	40 418	39 678	38 023
Other	9 260	9 596	9 855	10 006	10 880	10 730	10 672	10 408
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	3 373	3 649	3 796	3 807	4 385	4 727	5 200	5 129
Transport, storage and communication	12 419	13 894	14 999	15 597	17 339	18 104	18 169	17 852
Financial and business activities	7 143	8 139	8 990	10 832	13 112	14 908	17 010	16 879
Other industries	2 896	3 141	3 452	3 576	3 698	4 277	4 246	4 435
Re-exports	50 437	60 879	69 127	73 455	91 549	94 188	92 354	91 684
Non-resident in the Netherlands	3 950	4 561	4 964	5 264	5 665	5 681	6 026	6 174
Other exports	342	199	305	185	41	386	513	765
<i>% volume changes</i>								
Exports of goods and services	4.6	8.8	7.4	5.1	11.3	1.6	0.8	0.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.8	-5.2	1.2	8.3	3.7	-2.4	0.4	1.9
Mining and quarrying	13.5	-5.6	-3.0	6.3	8.4	13.9	4.2	-5.4
Manufacturing	1.8	5.6	3.4	2.5	8.9	-0.8	-0.1	-1.1
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	1.4	1.8	3.4	2.1	2.8	1.2	0.0	-1.5
Manufacture of petroleum and chemical products	-1.2	3.9	2.6	0.4	10.1	1.5	2.5	2.7
Manufacture of metal products	5.9	10.6	4.8	4.8	13.5	-3.4	-2.8	-4.3
Other	0.2	4.1	1.6	1.7	4.0	-4.4	-0.5	-2.8
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	2.0	5.9	1.8	-1.3	9.0	5.8	6.5	-1.4
Transport, storage and communication	4.8	7.7	8.8	6.2	6.5	4.1	2.4	-0.1
Financial and business activities	12.5	11.9	7.4	17.9	17.2	8.7	8.7	-3.2
Other industries	5.7	6.1	6.9	0.6	-0.3	3.2	-4.7	0.9
Re-exports	9.3	18.6	15.2	7.3	17.2	2.8	0.2	1.9
Non-resident in the Netherlands	1.7	13.0	7.1	3.0	4.3	-4.6	0.7	0.0
Other exports	-5.1	-38.3	49.7	-42.3	-71.4	804.9	29.5	46.8
<i>volume indices (1995=100)</i>								
Exports of goods and services	104.6	113.8	122.2	128.5	143.0	145.3	146.6	146.5
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	99.2	94.0	95.1	103.0	106.9	104.3	104.7	106.7
Mining and quarrying	113.5	107.2	104.0	110.6	119.9	136.5	142.3	134.5
Manufacturing	101.8	107.5	111.2	114.0	124.2	123.2	123.0	121.6
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	101.4	103.3	106.8	109.1	112.2	113.5	113.4	111.7
Manufacture of petroleum and chemical products	98.8	102.6	105.4	105.8	116.4	118.2	121.2	124.5
Manufacture of metal products	105.9	117.1	122.7	128.6	146.0	141.0	137.0	131.0
Other	100.2	104.3	105.9	107.7	112.1	107.2	106.6	103.7
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	102.0	108.0	109.9	108.4	118.2	125.1	133.2	131.3
Transport, storage and communication	104.8	112.9	122.8	130.5	139.0	144.6	148.1	147.9
Financial and business activities	112.5	125.9	135.2	159.4	186.8	202.9	220.5	213.5
Other industries	105.7	112.2	119.9	120.6	120.2	124.1	118.2	119.2
Re-exports	109.3	129.7	149.3	160.2	187.9	193.2	193.6	197.2
Non-resident in the Netherlands	101.7	114.9	123.0	126.8	132.2	126.1	127.0	127.0
Other exports	94.9	58.6	87.7	50.6	14.5	131.2	169.9	249.4
<i>at prices of 1995: mln euro</i>								
Exports of goods and services	181 556	197 594	212 180	223 038	248 272	252 319	254 457	254 343
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 351	8 865	8 968	9 716	10 077	9 837	9 876	10 062
Mining and quarrying	3 981	3 759	3 646	3 876	4 202	4 786	4 988	4 717
Manufacturing	87 575	92 444	95 632	98 035	106 793	105 925	105 768	104 581
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	22 167	22 576	23 352	23 841	24 518	24 806	24 797	24 421
Manufacture of petroleum and chemical products	27 374	28 446	29 199	29 321	32 269	32 758	33 583	34 500
Manufacture of metal products	28 614	31 640	33 151	34 747	39 428	38 078	36 995	35 395
Other	9 420	9 802	9 956	10 128	10 536	10 075	10 026	9 748
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	3 394	3 594	3 658	3 609	3 933	4 162	4 434	4 371
Transport, storage and communication	12 443	13 402	14 581	15 486	16 494	17 169	17 578	17 552
Financial and business activities	6 974	7 807	8 384	9 884	11 582	12 585	13 674	13 237
Other industries	2 857	3 032	3 241	3 259	3 250	3 354	3 195	3 223
Re-exports	50 781	60 223	69 363	74 429	87 258	89 719	89 911	91 598
Non-resident in the Netherlands	3 864	4 368	4 677	4 818	5 023	4 794	4 827	4 829
Other exports	336	207	310	179	51	464	602	883

Exports

TABLE M 15 (end)
Exports of goods and services by industry

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>deflators: % changes</i>								
Exports of goods and services	0.5	2.7	-1.4	-0.7	8.2	1.5	-1.0	0.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.4	1.4	2.7	-5.4	4.5	4.5	2.0	0.1
Mining and quarrying	5.0	10.2	-11.0	-13.7	50.1	20.0	-12.6	4.1
Manufacturing	0.6	3.0	-2.2	0.1	10.3	0.7	-0.9	1.5
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	0.6	4.2	-1.5	-2.9	3.8	4.2	1.4	1.3
Manufacture of petroleum and chemical products	2.6	4.2	-7.4	3.4	25.6	-2.2	-4.5	3.0
Manufacture of metal products	-0.4	2.1	1.1	-0.6	3.2	0.7	1.0	0.2
Other	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	-0.2	4.5	3.1	0.0	0.3
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	-0.6	2.2	2.2	1.7	5.7	1.9	3.3	0.1
Transport, storage and communication	-0.2	3.9	-0.8	-2.1	4.4	0.3	-2.0	-1.6
Financial and business activities	2.4	1.8	2.8	2.2	3.3	4.6	5.0	2.5
Other industries	1.4	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.7	12.1	4.2	3.5
Re-exports	-0.7	1.8	-1.4	-1.0	6.3	0.1	-2.2	-2.6
Non-resident in the Netherlands	2.2	2.2	1.6	2.9	3.2	5.1	5.3	2.4
Other exports	1.8	-5.7	2.3	5.1	-22.6	4.0	2.6	1.6
<i>deflators: indices (1995=100)</i>								
Exports of goods and services	100.5	103.2	101.7	101.0	109.3	111.0	109.9	109.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	102.4	103.9	106.7	100.9	105.4	110.2	112.4	112.5
Mining and quarrying	105.0	115.8	103.0	88.9	133.4	160.1	139.9	145.6
Manufacturing	100.6	103.7	101.4	101.4	111.8	112.6	111.5	113.1
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	100.6	104.8	103.3	100.3	104.1	108.5	110.0	111.4
Manufacture of petroleum and chemical products	102.6	106.9	99.0	102.3	128.5	125.7	120.0	123.7
Manufacture of metal products	99.6	101.6	102.8	102.2	105.4	106.1	107.3	107.4
Other	98.3	97.9	99.0	98.8	103.3	106.5	106.4	106.8
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	99.4	101.5	103.8	105.5	111.5	113.6	117.3	117.3
Transport, storage and communication	99.8	103.7	102.9	100.7	105.1	105.4	103.4	101.7
Financial and business activities	102.4	104.3	107.2	109.6	113.2	118.5	124.4	127.5
Other industries	101.4	103.6	106.5	109.7	113.8	127.5	132.9	137.6
Re-exports	99.3	101.1	99.7	98.7	104.9	105.0	102.7	100.1
Non-resident in the Netherlands	102.2	104.4	106.1	109.2	112.8	118.5	124.8	127.8
Other exports	101.8	96.0	98.3	103.3	79.9	83.1	85.3	86.6
<i>% total economy</i>								
Exports of goods and services	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1
Mining and quarrying	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.5	2.5
Manufacturing	48.3	47.0	44.9	44.1	44.0	42.6	42.2	42.3
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	12.2	11.6	11.2	10.6	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.7
Manufacture of petroleum and chemical products	15.4	14.9	13.4	13.3	15.3	14.7	14.4	15.3
Manufacture of metal products	15.6	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.3	14.4	14.2	13.6
Other	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8
Transport, storage and communication	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.4
Financial and business activities	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.8	4.8	5.3	6.1	6.0
Other industries	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
Re-exports	27.6	29.9	32.0	32.6	33.7	33.6	33.0	32.8
Non-resident in the Netherlands	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2
Other exports	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3

TABLE M 16
Exports of goods and services by groups of products

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>% total economy</i>								
Exports of goods and services	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Products of agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3
Mining and quarrying products	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.5
Manufacturing	72.0	72.6	72.5	72.3	73.7	72.2	71.5	71.5
Food products, beverages and tobacco	13.5	12.8	12.3	11.8	10.5	10.8	10.9	10.8
Petroleum and chemical products	20.2	20.0	18.3	18.1	19.9	19.4	19.4	20.3
Metal products, machinery and equipment	29.8	31.6	33.7	34.4	35.9	34.8	33.9	33.2
Other products	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.2
Construction work	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport, storage and communication	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1
Financial and business activities	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.8	6.7	7.2	8.1	8.1
Other services	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Other exports	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.5

TABLE M 17
Final consumption expenditure by type of goods and services

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Final consumption expenditure of households incl. NPIS	157 064	164 996	175 977	187 593	200 642	212 790	221 284	224 294
Goods	80 809	84 436	89 657	95 037	101 041	106 459	109 943	108 665
Food, beverages and tobacco	24 832	25 882	26 674	27 389	28 137	30 045	31 246	31 784
Food	15 501	16 037	16 589	16 972	17 413	18 649	19 488	19 724
Confectionery, tobacco and beverages	9 331	9 845	10 085	10 417	10 724	11 396	11 758	12 060
Durable consumer goods	33 682	35 341	39 139	42 379	45 085	46 510	47 861	45 606
Other goods	22 295	23 213	23 844	25 269	27 819	29 904	30 836	31 275
Services	73 902	78 441	83 962	90 052	96 711	103 115	108 225	112 570
Non-resident in the Netherlands (-)	3 950	4 561	4 964	5 264	5 665	5 681	6 026	6 174
Resident in the rest of the world	6 303	6 680	7 322	7 768	8 555	8 897	9 142	9 233
Individual final consumption of general government	37 381	39 796	42 111	44 915	48 449	53 244	58 986	63 399
Goods	2 284	2 498	2 667	2 983	3 164	3 494	3 775	4 053
Durable consumer goods	437	577	565	654	691	748	822	914
Other goods	1 847	1 921	2 102	2 329	2 473	2 746	2 953	3 139
Services	35 097	37 298	39 444	41 932	45 285	49 750	55 211	59 346
Actual individual final consumption	194 445	204 792	218 088	232 508	249 091	266 034	280 270	287 693
Goods	83 093	86 934	92 324	98 020	104 205	109 953	113 718	112 718
Food, beverages and tobacco	24 832	25 882	26 674	27 389	28 137	30 045	31 246	31 784
Food	15 501	16 037	16 589	16 972	17 413	18 649	19 488	19 724
Confectionery, tobacco and beverages	9 331	9 845	10 085	10 417	10 724	11 396	11 758	12 060
Durable consumer goods	34 119	35 918	39 704	43 033	45 776	47 258	48 683	46 520
Other goods	24 142	25 134	25 946	27 598	30 292	32 650	33 789	34 414
Services	108 999	115 739	123 406	131 984	141 996	152 865	163 436	171 916
Non-resident in the Netherlands (-)	3 950	4 561	4 964	5 264	5 665	5 681	6 026	6 174
Resident in the rest of the world	6 303	6 680	7 322	7 768	8 555	8 897	9 142	9 233
Collective final consumption of general government	35 480	36 624	38 329	40 611	42 839	47 675	50 430	51 949
Final consumption expenditure	229 925	241 416	256 417	273 119	291 930	313 709	330 700	339 642
<i>% volume changes</i>								
Final consumption expenditure of households incl. NPIS	4.0	3.0	4.8	4.7	3.5	1.4	1.3	-0.9
Goods	4.3	2.8	4.8	4.6	3.3	0.5	1.1	-1.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	1.7	2.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.7	-0.1
Food	1.5	1.9	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.0
Confectionery, tobacco and beverages	2.0	2.4	0.3	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.2	-0.1
Durable consumer goods	3.7	5.0	9.7	8.3	5.6	-0.1	1.8	-3.7
Other goods	8.3	0.4	1.7	2.6	1.5	1.7	0.4	-1.0
Services	3.9	3.6	4.7	4.8	3.7	2.0	1.5	0.1
Non-resident in the Netherlands	1.7	13.0	7.1	3.0	4.3	-4.6	0.7	0.0
Resident in the rest of the world	-0.1	4.4	8.8	4.8	5.0	0.6	-0.3	-0.7
Individual final consumption of general government	-1.7	4.9	3.6	2.0	2.8	3.3	5.0	2.9
Goods	-19.3	10.1	5.6	11.9	5.1	8.2	5.1	9.3
Durable consumer goods	-20.4	31.6	-3.1	12.7	2.8	7.4	7.1	10.2
Other goods	-19.1	5.0	8.3	11.7	5.8	8.4	4.6	9.0
Services	-0.2	4.6	3.5	1.3	2.6	3.0	5.0	2.5
Actual individual final consumption	2.8	3.4	4.6	4.2	3.4	1.7	2.0	-0.1
Goods	3.4	3.0	4.8	4.8	3.3	0.7	1.2	-1.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	1.7	2.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.7	-0.1
Food	1.5	1.9	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.0
Confectionery, tobacco and beverages	2.0	2.4	0.3	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.2	-0.1
Durable consumer goods	3.3	5.3	9.5	8.3	5.6	0.0	1.9	-3.5
Other goods	5.3	0.7	2.2	3.3	1.8	2.2	0.7	-0.2
Services	2.6	3.9	4.3	3.7	3.4	2.3	2.6	0.9
Non-resident in the Netherlands	1.7	13.0	7.1	3.0	4.3	-4.6	0.7	0.0
Resident in the rest of the world	-0.1	4.4	8.8	4.8	5.0	0.6	-0.3	-0.7
Collective final consumption of general government	1.0	1.4	3.6	3.0	1.2	6.5	2.1	0.5
Final consumption expenditure	2.6	3.1	4.4	4.0	3.1	2.4	2.0	0.0
<i>volume indices (1995=100)</i>								
Final consumption expenditure of households incl. NPIS	104.0	107.1	112.3	117.6	121.8	123.4	125.0	123.8
Goods	104.3	107.2	112.4	117.6	121.4	122.0	123.3	120.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	101.7	103.8	104.8	105.9	107.2	107.5	108.2	108.2
Food	101.5	103.5	104.8	105.3	106.8	107.1	108.2	108.1
Confectionery, tobacco and beverages	102.0	104.4	104.8	106.7	108.1	108.1	108.4	108.2
Durable consumer goods	103.7	108.9	119.4	129.3	136.6	136.4	138.8	133.7
Other goods	108.3	108.8	110.6	113.5	115.1	117.1	117.5	116.3
Services	103.9	107.7	112.7	118.1	122.4	124.9	126.8	126.9
Non-resident in the Netherlands	101.7	114.9	123.0	126.8	132.2	126.1	127.0	127.0
Resident in the rest of the world	99.9	104.3	113.6	119.0	124.9	125.6	125.2	124.3
Individual final consumption of general government	98.3	103.1	106.8	109.0	112.0	115.7	121.4	125.0
Goods	80.7	88.8	93.8	105.0	110.4	119.4	125.5	137.1
Durable consumer goods	79.6	104.8	101.5	114.4	117.6	126.3	135.2	149.0
Other goods	80.9	85.0	92.0	102.7	108.7	117.8	123.2	134.3
Services	99.8	104.4	108.0	109.4	112.3	115.6	121.3	124.3
Actual individual final consumption	102.8	106.3	111.2	115.9	119.8	121.9	124.3	124.1
Goods	103.4	106.5	111.7	117.0	120.9	121.8	123.3	121.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	101.7	103.8	104.8	105.9	107.2	107.5	108.2	108.2
Food	101.5	103.5	104.8	105.3	106.8	107.1	108.2	108.1
Confectionery, tobacco and beverages	102.0	104.4	104.8	106.7	108.1	108.1	108.4	108.2
Durable consumer goods	103.3	108.8	119.1	129.1	136.3	136.2	138.8	134.0
Other goods	105.3	106.1	108.4	112.0	114.1	116.6	117.5	117.3
Services	102.6	106.6	111.1	115.2	119.1	121.8	125.1	126.2
Non-resident in the Netherlands	101.7	114.9	123.0	126.8	132.2	126.1	127.0	127.0
Resident in the rest of the world	99.9	104.3	113.6	119.0	124.9	125.6	125.2	124.3
Collective final consumption of general government	101.0	102.4	106.0	109.2	110.5	117.7	120.3	120.8
Final consumption expenditure	102.6	105.7	110.4	114.8	118.3	121.2	123.7	123.6

TABLE M 17 (end)
Final consumption expenditure by type of goods and services

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>at prices of 1995: mln euro</i>								
Final consumption expenditure of households incl. NPIS	154 170	158 790	166 462	174 350	180 510	182 962	185 260	183 501
Goods	80 257	82 513	86 474	90 462	93 426	93 857	94 883	93 050
Food, beverages and tobacco	24 647	25 159	25 382	25 648	25 985	26 042	26 225	26 209
Food	15 349	15 641	15 833	15 922	16 137	16 189	16 348	16 346
Confectionery, tobacco and beverages	9 298	9 518	9 549	9 726	9 849	9 853	9 877	9 863
Durable consumer goods	33 927	35 608	39 070	42 296	44 677	44 618	45 418	43 726
Other goods	21 683	21 768	22 131	22 710	23 040	23 426	23 518	23 272
Services	71 698	74 290	77 748	81 456	84 488	86 192	87 510	87 583
Non-resident in the Netherlands (-)	3 864	4 368	4 677	4 818	5 023	4 794	4 827	4 829
Resident in the rest of the world	6 079	6 347	6 909	7 238	7 599	7 642	7 617	7 564
Individual final consumption of general government	37 057	38 870	40 270	41 073	42 208	43 601	45 769	47 099
Goods	2 443	2 689	2 841	3 178	3 341	3 615	3 799	4 151
Durable consumer goods	430	566	548	618	635	682	730	805
Other goods	2 013	2 113	2 288	2 555	2 703	2 930	3 064	3 340
Services	34 614	36 191	37 445	37 941	38 926	40 077	42 066	43 106
Actual individual final consumption	191 227	197 655	206 732	215 432	222 723	226 590	231 121	230 802
Goods	82 700	85 190	89 300	93 606	96 725	97 399	98 587	97 049
Food, beverages and tobacco	24 647	25 159	25 382	25 648	25 985	26 042	26 225	26 209
Food	15 349	15 641	15 833	15 922	16 137	16 189	16 348	16 346
Confectionery, tobacco and beverages	9 298	9 518	9 549	9 726	9 849	9 853	9 877	9 863
Durable consumer goods	34 357	36 177	39 619	42 916	45 313	45 305	46 155	44 544
Other goods	23 696	23 872	24 391	25 207	25 667	26 237	26 432	26 388
Services	106 312	110 478	115 196	119 422	123 439	126 300	129 643	130 797
Non-resident in the Netherlands (-)	3 864	4 368	4 677	4 818	5 023	4 794	4 827	4 829
Resident in the rest of the world	6 079	6 347	6 909	7 238	7 599	7 642	7 617	7 564
Collective final consumption of general government	35 268	35 752	37 031	38 155	38 605	41 130	42 011	42 206
Final consumption expenditure	226 495	233 413	243 773	253 604	261 357	267 736	273 147	273 022
<i>deflators: % changes</i>								
Final consumption expenditure of households incl. NPIS	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8	3.3	4.6	2.7	2.3
Goods	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.9	4.9	2.2	0.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	0.8	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.4	6.6	3.3	1.8
Food	1.0	1.5	2.2	1.7	1.2	6.8	3.5	1.2
Confectionery, tobacco and beverages	0.4	3.1	2.1	1.4	1.7	6.2	2.9	2.7
Durable consumer goods	-0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	3.3	1.1	-1.0
Other goods	2.8	3.7	1.0	3.3	8.5	5.7	2.7	2.5
Services	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.5	4.5	3.4	3.9
Non-resident in the Netherlands (-)	2.2	2.2	1.6	2.9	3.2	5.1	5.3	2.4
Resident in the rest of the world	3.7	1.5	0.7	1.3	4.9	3.4	3.1	1.7
Individual final consumption of general government	0.9	1.5	2.1	4.6	5.0	6.4	5.5	4.4
Goods	-6.5	-0.6	1.1	0.0	0.9	2.1	2.8	-1.7
Durable consumer goods	1.6	0.3	1.1	2.7	2.8	0.8	2.6	0.9
Other goods	-8.2	-0.9	1.1	-0.8	0.4	2.4	2.9	-2.5
Services	1.4	1.6	2.2	4.9	5.3	6.7	5.7	4.9
Actual individual final consumption	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.3	3.6	5.0	3.3	2.8
Goods	0.5	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.9	4.8	2.2	0.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	0.8	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.4	6.6	3.3	1.8
Food	1.0	1.5	2.2	1.7	1.2	6.8	3.5	1.2
Confectionery, tobacco and beverages	0.4	3.1	2.1	1.4	1.7	6.2	2.9	2.7
Durable consumer goods	-0.7	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.7	3.3	1.1	-1.0
Other goods	1.9	3.3	1.0	2.9	7.8	5.4	2.7	2.0
Services	2.5	2.2	2.3	3.2	4.1	5.2	4.2	4.3
Non-resident in the Netherlands (-)	2.2	2.2	1.6	2.9	3.2	5.1	5.3	2.4
Resident in the rest of the world	3.7	1.5	0.7	1.3	4.9	3.4	3.1	1.7
Collective final consumption of general government	0.6	1.8	1.0	2.8	4.3	4.5	3.6	2.5
Final consumption expenditure	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.4	3.7	4.9	3.3	2.8
<i>deflators: indices (1995=100)</i>								
Final consumption expenditure of households incl. NPIS	101.9	103.9	105.7	107.6	111.2	116.3	119.4	122.2
Goods	100.7	102.3	103.7	105.1	108.2	113.4	115.9	116.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	100.8	102.9	105.1	106.8	108.3	115.4	119.1	121.3
Food	101.0	102.5	104.8	106.6	107.9	115.2	119.2	120.7
Confectionery, tobacco and beverages	100.4	103.4	105.6	107.1	108.9	115.7	119.0	122.3
Durable consumer goods	99.3	99.2	100.2	100.2	100.9	104.2	105.4	104.3
Other goods	102.8	106.6	107.7	111.3	120.7	127.7	131.1	134.4
Services	103.1	105.6	108.0	110.6	114.5	119.6	123.7	128.5
Non-resident in the Netherlands (-)	102.2	104.4	106.1	109.2	112.8	118.5	124.8	127.8
Resident in the rest of the world	103.7	105.2	106.0	107.3	112.6	116.4	120.0	122.1
Individual final consumption of general government	100.9	102.4	104.6	109.4	114.8	122.1	128.9	134.6
Goods	93.5	92.9	93.9	93.9	94.7	96.7	99.4	97.6
Durable consumer goods	101.6	102.0	103.1	105.8	108.8	109.7	112.6	113.6
Other goods	91.8	90.9	91.9	91.2	91.5	93.7	96.4	94.0
Services	101.4	103.1	105.3	110.5	116.3	124.1	131.2	137.7
Actual individual final consumption	101.7	103.6	105.5	107.9	111.8	117.4	121.3	124.6
Goods	100.5	102.0	103.4	104.7	107.7	112.9	115.3	116.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	100.8	102.9	105.1	106.8	108.3	115.4	119.1	121.3
Food	101.0	102.5	104.8	106.6	107.9	115.2	119.2	120.7
Confectionery, tobacco and beverages	100.4	103.4	105.6	107.1	108.9	115.7	119.0	122.3
Durable consumer goods	99.3	99.3	100.2	100.3	101.0	104.3	105.5	104.4
Other goods	101.9	105.3	106.4	109.5	118.0	124.4	127.8	130.4
Services	102.5	104.8	107.1	110.5	115.0	121.0	126.1	131.4
Non-resident in the Netherlands (-)	102.2	104.4	106.1	109.2	112.8	118.5	124.8	127.8
Resident in the rest of the world	103.7	105.2	106.0	107.3	112.6	116.4	120.0	122.1
Collective final consumption of general government	100.6	102.4	103.5	106.4	111.0	115.9	120.0	123.1
Final consumption expenditure	101.5	103.4	105.2	107.7	111.7	117.2	121.1	124.4

TABLE M 18
Final consumption expenditure by object

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Final consumption expenditure of households incl. NPIS	157 064	164 996	175 977	187 593	200 642	212 790	221 284	224 294
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	19 228	19 999	20 656	21 110	21 638	23 059	24 033	24 353
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotica	5 164	5 414	5 552	5 798	6 012	6 462	6 683	6 876
Clothing and footwear	9 635	10 067	10 907	11 542	12 106	12 689	12 943	12 257
Housing, water and energy	33 375	34 694	36 119	37 859	40 279	42 895	44 512	46 546
Home furnishing and housekeeping	11 158	11 663	12 691	13 391	14 487	15 291	15 444	14 758
Health	6 309	6 401	6 477	7 250	7 636	8 592	9 674	10 316
Transport	18 308	19 350	20 577	22 665	24 357	24 475	25 888	25 787
Communication	3 636	4 173	5 065	5 877	6 911	7 872	8 704	9 042
Recreation and culture	17 079	18 279	19 764	21 475	23 001	24 426	25 372	24 866
Education	922	973	1 022	1 087	1 081	1 126	1 174	1 240
Restaurants and hotels	8 781	9 389	9 951	10 569	11 305	11 889	12 378	12 149
Social protection	3 033	2 792	3 313	3 470	3 570	3 993	4 166	4 348
Other	18 083	19 683	21 525	22 996	25 369	26 805	27 197	28 697
Non-resident in the Netherlands (-)	3 950	4 561	4 964	5 264	5 665	5 681	6 026	6 174
Resident in the rest of the world	6 303	6 680	7 322	7 768	8 555	8 897	9 142	9 233
Individual final consumption of general government	37 381	39 796	42 111	44 915	48 449	53 244	58 986	63 399
Housing	1 021	1 185	1 364	1 459	1 462	1 508	1 717	1 603
Health	10 454	12 758	13 574	14 252	15 263	16 934	18 943	20 459
Recreation en culture	1 147	1 201	1 205	1 305	1 374	1 437	1 542	1 637
Education	12 740	13 226	13 994	14 895	15 818	17 275	18 578	19 800
Social protection	12 019	11 426	11 974	13 004	14 532	16 090	18 206	19 900
Actual individual final consumption	194 445	204 792	218 088	232 508	249 091	266 034	280 270	287 693
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	19 228	19 999	20 656	21 110	21 638	23 059	24 033	24 353
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotica	5 164	5 414	5 552	5 798	6 012	6 462	6 683	6 876
Clothing and footwear	9 635	10 067	10 907	11 542	12 106	12 689	12 943	12 257
Housing, water and energy	34 396	35 879	37 483	39 318	41 741	44 403	46 229	48 149
Home furnishing and housekeeping	11 158	11 663	12 691	13 391	14 487	15 291	15 444	14 758
Health	16 763	19 159	20 051	21 502	22 899	25 526	28 617	30 775
Transport	18 308	19 350	20 577	22 665	24 357	24 475	25 888	25 787
Communication	3 636	4 173	5 065	5 877	6 911	7 872	8 704	9 042
Recreation and culture	18 226	19 480	20 969	22 780	24 375	25 863	26 914	26 503
Education	13 662	14 199	15 016	15 982	16 899	18 401	19 752	21 040
Restaurants and hotels	8 781	9 389	9 951	10 569	11 305	11 889	12 378	12 149
Social protection	15 052	14 218	15 287	16 474	18 102	20 083	22 372	24 248
Other	18 083	19 683	21 525	22 996	25 369	26 805	27 197	28 697
Non-resident in the Netherlands (-)	3 950	4 561	4 964	5 264	5 665	5 681	6 026	6 174
Resident in the rest of the world	6 303	6 680	7 322	7 768	8 555	8 897	9 142	9 233
Collective final consumption of general government	35 480	36 624	38 329	40 611	42 839	47 675	50 430	51 949
Final consumption expenditure	229 925	241 416	256 417	273 119	291 930	313 709	330 700	339 642
<i>% volume changes</i>								
Final consumption expenditure of households incl. NPIS	4.0	3.0	4.8	4.7	3.5	1.4	1.3	-0.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.1
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotica	0.9	1.7	-0.5	1.4	1.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.9
Clothing and footwear	1.8	3.6	5.4	4.5	3.8	1.4	-0.5	-2.5
Housing, water and energy	3.6	-0.1	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.8
Home furnishing and housekeeping	3.3	3.8	7.1	3.8	6.0	1.0	-1.8	-5.3
Health	24.9	0.4	-2.8	6.6	1.2	5.3	6.4	3.3
Transport	2.9	3.8	6.2	7.1	0.9	-1.8	4.1	-2.3
Communication	8.6	18.6	27.6	27.8	23.5	14.5	7.0	1.5
Recreation and culture	3.9	5.9	7.3	8.7	6.2	2.1	2.1	-2.5
Education	-0.3	0.8	0.2	1.5	-3.1	1.8	1.2	1.5
Restaurants and hotels	1.7	4.7	3.9	2.4	3.5	-1.3	-2.7	-4.6
Social protection	11.3	-10.7	22.5	1.9	-1.6	7.3	-0.1	-0.6
Other	5.1	6.8	6.6	4.6	4.2	-0.3	1.3	0.4
Non-resident in the Netherlands	1.7	13.0	7.1	3.0	4.3	-4.6	0.7	0.0
Resident in the rest of the world	-0.1	4.4	8.8	4.8	5.0	0.6	-0.3	-0.7
Individual final consumption of general government	-1.7	4.9	3.6	2.0	2.8	3.3	5.0	2.9
Housing	2.8	11.6	11.0	3.4	-2.5	0.6	10.7	-8.9
Health	-4.9	16.5	6.0	0.6	2.2	3.1	5.2	4.0
Recreation en culture	-0.9	0.3	-3.5	3.9	1.4	-0.1	2.8	3.5
Education	-0.2	5.5	4.3	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.4
Social protection	-0.8	-5.9	0.1	4.5	6.3	6.3	8.0	4.4
Actual individual final consumption	2.8	3.4	4.6	4.2	3.4	1.7	2.0	-0.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.1
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotica	0.9	1.7	-0.5	1.4	1.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.9
Clothing and footwear	1.8	3.6	5.4	4.5	3.8	1.4	-0.5	-2.5
Housing, water and energy	3.6	0.2	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.5
Home furnishing and housekeeping	3.3	3.8	7.1	3.8	6.0	1.0	-1.8	-5.3
Health	4.5	10.4	3.0	2.5	1.9	3.8	5.6	3.8
Transport	2.9	3.8	6.2	7.1	0.9	-1.8	4.1	-2.3
Communication	8.6	18.6	27.6	27.8	23.5	14.5	7.0	1.5
Recreation and culture	3.6	5.5	6.6	8.4	6.0	2.0	2.2	-2.1
Education	-0.2	5.2	4.0	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.4
Restaurants and hotels	1.7	4.7	3.9	2.4	3.5	-1.3	-2.7	-4.6
Social protection	1.5	-6.9	4.5	4.0	4.6	6.5	6.4	3.5
Other	5.1	6.8	6.6	4.6	4.2	-0.3	1.3	0.4
Non-resident in the Netherlands	1.7	13.0	7.1	3.0	4.3	-4.6	0.7	0.0
Resident in the rest of the world	-0.1	4.4	8.8	4.8	5.0	0.6	-0.3	-0.7
Collective final consumption of general government	1.0	1.4	3.6	3.0	1.2	6.5	2.1	0.5
Final consumption expenditure	2.6	3.1	4.4	4.0	3.1	2.4	2.0	0.0

Capital formation

TABLE M 19
Fixed capital formation (gross) by type of capital good

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Fixed capital formation (gross)	66 381	71 680	76 230	84 186	88 955	92 873	92 572	91 636
Dwellings	18 268	19 802	20 791	22 719	24 061	26 206	26 594	26 695
Non-residential buildings	10 100	10 541	11 656	13 074	14 977	15 860	15 896	14 797
Civil engineering works	7 725	7 498	7 928	8 744	10 126	11 063	11 732	11 672
Transport equipment	7 541	7 541	8 597	9 516	10 146	9 913	9 211	10 203
Machinery and equipment	13 275	14 968	14 409	15 813	14 838	14 805	15 029	14 329
Other fixed assets	11 121	13 023	14 893	16 495	17 205	17 861	17 089	16 907
Sales of existing fixed assets (-)	1 649	1 693	2 044	2 175	2 398	2 835	2 979	2 967
<i>% volume changes</i>								
Fixed capital formation (gross)	6.3	6.6	4.2	7.8	1.4	0.2	-3.6	-3.1
Dwellings	3.9	5.3	1.4	4.2	-0.3	2.0	-4.3	-4.3
Non-residential buildings	-3.5	2.4	7.9	8.9	9.3	0.1	-4.0	-9.2
Civil engineering works	6.4	-4.6	3.3	7.7	11.2	4.4	2.0	-2.0
Transport equipment	1.0	0.1	12.9	10.5	4.2	-3.3	-7.1	10.0
Machinery and equipment	11.5	11.6	-5.0	8.5	-7.7	-1.5	0.5	-5.0
Other fixed assets	16.1	18.6	13.6	9.8	0.7	1.5	-5.8	-1.4
Sales of existing fixed assets	-6.9	4.4	19.9	6.7	12.2	18.3	5.4	-1.0
<i>volume indices (1995=100)</i>								
Fixed capital formation (gross)	106.3	113.4	118.1	127.3	129.1	129.4	124.7	120.9
Dwellings	103.9	109.4	111.0	115.6	115.3	117.6	112.5	107.7
Non-residential buildings	96.5	98.8	106.6	116.0	126.8	126.9	121.9	110.7
Civil engineering works	106.4	101.6	104.9	113.0	125.6	131.2	133.8	131.0
Transport equipment	101.0	101.2	114.2	126.1	131.4	127.1	118.1	129.9
Machinery and equipment	111.5	124.4	118.2	128.2	118.3	116.5	117.1	111.3
Other fixed assets	116.1	137.7	156.4	171.7	173.0	175.5	165.3	163.0
Sales of existing fixed assets	93.1	97.2	116.5	124.3	139.5	165.1	173.9	172.2
<i>at prices of 1995: mln euro</i>								
Fixed capital formation (gross)	65 223	69 539	72 475	78 124	79 195	79 382	76 511	74 151
Dwellings	17 602	18 535	18 800	19 581	19 528	19 925	19 065	18 253
Non-residential buildings	9 799	10 032	10 822	11 782	12 873	12 884	12 373	11 239
Civil engineering works	7 588	7 242	7 484	8 058	8 959	9 353	9 539	9 345
Transport equipment	7 509	7 517	8 485	9 372	9 761	9 443	8 774	9 655
Machinery and equipment	13 183	14 709	13 975	15 159	13 987	13 776	13 850	13 161
Other fixed assets	11 215	13 296	15 110	16 585	16 705	16 953	15 962	15 744
Sales of existing fixed assets (-)	1 673	1 746	2 094	2 234	2 507	2 966	3 125	3 094
<i>deflators: % changes</i>								
Fixed capital formation (gross)	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.5	4.2	4.2	3.4	2.1
Dwellings	3.8	2.9	3.5	4.9	6.2	6.7	6.1	4.8
Non-residential buildings	3.1	1.9	2.5	3.0	4.8	5.8	4.4	2.5
Civil engineering works	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.4	4.2	4.6	4.0	1.5
Transport equipment	0.4	-0.1	1.0	0.2	2.4	1.0	0.0	0.7
Machinery and equipment	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.3
Other fixed assets	-0.8	-1.2	0.6	0.9	3.6	2.3	1.6	0.3
Sales of existing fixed assets	-1.4	-1.6	0.7	-0.3	-1.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.6
<i>deflators: indices (1995=100)</i>								
Fixed capital formation (gross)	101.8	103.1	105.2	107.8	112.3	117.0	121.0	123.6
Dwellings	103.8	106.8	110.6	116.0	123.2	131.5	139.5	146.3
Non-residential buildings	103.1	105.1	107.7	111.0	116.3	123.1	128.5	131.7
Civil engineering works	101.8	103.5	105.9	108.5	113.0	118.3	123.0	124.9
Transport equipment	100.4	100.3	101.3	101.5	103.9	105.0	105.0	105.7
Machinery and equipment	100.7	101.8	103.1	104.3	106.1	107.5	108.5	108.9
Other fixed assets	99.2	97.9	98.6	99.5	103.0	105.4	107.1	107.4
Sales of existing fixed assets	98.6	97.0	97.6	97.4	95.6	95.6	95.3	95.9
<i>% total economy</i>								
Fixed capital formation (gross)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Dwellings	27.5	27.6	27.3	27.0	27.0	28.2	28.7	29.1
Non-residential buildings	15.2	14.7	15.3	15.5	16.8	17.1	17.2	16.1
Civil engineering works	11.6	10.5	10.4	10.4	11.4	11.9	12.7	12.7
Transport equipment	11.4	10.5	11.3	11.3	11.4	10.7	10.0	11.1
Machinery and equipment	20.0	20.9	18.9	18.8	16.7	15.9	16.2	15.6
Other fixed assets	16.8	18.2	19.5	19.6	19.3	19.2	18.5	18.5
Sales of existing fixed assets	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.2

TABLE M 20
Fixed capital formation (gross) by industry (on an owner basis)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Fixed capital formation (gross)	66 381	71 680	76 230	84 186	88 955	92 873	92 572	91 636
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 482	2 734	2 790	3 457	3 432	3 472	3 661	3 497
Mining and quarrying	1 166	2 223	1 551	1 123	1 047	1 444	1 628	1 791
Manufacturing	7 994	9 225	9 313	9 056	9 106	8 414	8 807	8 108
Electricity, gas and water supply	3 330	2 031	2 004	1 914	1 652	1 437	1 512	1 650
Construction	1 301	1 387	1 483	1 951	1 625	1 810	1 555	1 500
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	4 958	5 133	6 011	7 019	7 064	6 798	6 577	6 409
Transport, storage and communication	6 194	7 001	8 304	11 003	11 763	11 942	10 307	10 745
Financial and business activities	27 694	30 765	33 643	36 673	40 001	43 152	42 689	41 495
General government	8 671	8 242	8 931	9 650	10 866	12 103	13 861	14 158
Care and other service activities	4 240	4 632	4 244	4 515	4 797	5 136	4 954	5 250
Sales of existing fixed assets (-)	1 649	1 693	2 044	2 175	2 398	2 835	2 979	2 967
<i>% volume changes</i>								
Fixed capital formation (gross)	6.3	6.6	4.2	7.8	1.4	0.2	-3.6	-3.1
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.4	8.5	1.5	21.6	-4.5	-3.9	2.4	-5.7
Mining and quarrying	-4.7	87.5	-32.2	-29.1	-9.4	34.1	9.5	7.2
Manufacturing	4.3	14.7	-0.2	-3.7	-1.3	-8.9	3.2	-8.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	38.2	-39.6	-3.2	-6.5	-16.7	-15.4	2.9	6.8
Construction	36.9	6.6	6.2	29.7	-18.7	9.7	-15.0	-5.5
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	11.1	3.3	15.7	15.2	-2.6	-6.0	-4.7	-3.0
Transport, storage and communication	-4.2	12.0	16.5	30.4	3.7	-0.8	-15.7	3.3
Financial and business activities	6.0	9.2	6.5	5.4	3.7	2.5	-5.3	-5.6
General government	10.8	-5.9	6.4	5.6	8.1	6.5	10.7	0.5
Care and other service activities	-8.5	8.4	-9.7	4.5	3.0	3.2	-5.8	1.4
Sales of existing fixed assets	-6.9	4.4	19.9	6.7	12.2	18.3	5.4	-1.0
<i>volume indices (1995=100)</i>								
Fixed capital formation (gross)	106.3	113.4	118.1	127.3	129.1	129.4	124.7	120.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	101.4	110.1	111.7	135.9	129.9	124.9	127.8	120.5
Mining and quarrying	95.3	178.7	121.3	85.9	77.8	104.3	114.2	122.4
Manufacturing	104.3	119.7	119.5	115.1	113.7	103.6	106.9	98.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	138.2	83.4	80.8	75.6	63.0	53.3	54.8	58.5
Construction	136.9	145.9	155.0	200.9	163.3	179.1	152.3	144.0
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	111.1	114.7	132.7	152.9	149.0	140.1	133.4	129.4
Transport, storage and communication	95.8	107.2	124.9	162.9	168.8	167.5	141.1	145.8
Financial and business activities	106.0	115.7	123.2	129.9	134.7	138.0	130.8	123.4
General government	110.8	104.2	110.9	117.1	126.6	134.8	149.2	150.1
Care and other service activities	91.5	99.2	89.5	93.6	96.4	99.5	93.7	95.0
Sales of existing fixed assets	93.1	97.2	116.5	124.3	139.5	165.1	173.9	172.2
<i>at prices of 1995: mln euro</i>								
Fixed capital formation (gross)	65 223	69 539	72 475	78 124	79 195	79 382	76 511	74 151
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 475	2 686	2 727	3 317	3 169	3 046	3 119	2 941
Mining and quarrying	1 146	2 149	1 457	1 033	935	1 254	1 373	1 472
Manufacturing	7 953	9 126	9 111	8 775	8 663	7 896	8 151	7 495
Electricity, gas and water supply	3 287	1 985	1 922	1 798	1 498	1 268	1 304	1 393
Construction	1 292	1 377	1 463	1 897	1 542	1 691	1 438	1 359
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	4 907	5 068	5 862	6 754	6 579	6 186	5 894	5 718
Transport, storage and communication	6 145	6 881	8 014	10 449	10 832	10 745	9 054	9 352
Financial and business activities	26 977	29 450	31 363	33 068	34 276	35 125	33 278	31 416
General government	8 528	8 023	8 535	9 015	9 745	10 375	11 489	11 551
Care and other service activities	4 186	4 537	4 097	4 282	4 411	4 551	4 286	4 346
Sales of existing fixed assets (-)	1 673	1 746	2 094	2 234	2 507	2 966	3 125	3 094
<i>deflators: % changes</i>								
Fixed capital formation (gross)	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.5	4.2	4.2	3.4	2.1
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.3	1.5	0.5	1.9	3.9	5.2	3.0	1.3
Mining and quarrying	1.7	1.7	2.9	2.2	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.6
Manufacturing	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.4	0.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	1.3	1.0	1.9	2.1	3.6	2.8	2.3	2.2
Construction	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.5	2.5	1.6	1.0	2.0
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	1.0	0.2	1.2	1.4	3.3	2.3	1.5	0.5
Transport, storage and communication	0.8	0.9	1.8	1.6	3.1	2.3	2.4	0.9
Financial and business activities	2.7	1.8	2.7	3.4	5.2	5.3	4.4	3.0
General government	1.7	1.0	1.9	2.3	4.2	4.6	3.4	1.6
Care and other service activities	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.8	3.1	3.8	2.4	4.5
Sales of existing fixed assets	-1.4	-1.6	0.7	-0.3	-1.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.6
<i>deflators: indices (1995=100)</i>								
Fixed capital formation (gross)	101.8	103.1	105.2	107.8	112.3	117.0	121.0	123.6
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	100.3	101.8	102.3	104.2	108.3	114.0	117.4	118.9
Mining and quarrying	101.7	103.5	106.4	108.7	111.9	115.1	118.6	121.7
Manufacturing	100.5	101.1	102.2	103.2	105.1	106.6	108.1	108.2
Electricity, gas and water supply	101.3	102.3	104.2	106.5	110.3	113.3	116.0	118.5
Construction	100.7	100.7	101.4	102.9	105.4	107.0	108.2	110.4
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	101.0	101.3	102.5	103.9	107.4	109.9	111.6	112.1
Transport, storage and communication	100.8	101.7	103.6	105.3	108.6	111.1	113.8	114.9
Financial and business activities	102.7	104.5	107.3	110.9	116.7	122.9	128.3	132.1
General government	101.7	102.7	104.6	107.0	111.5	116.7	120.6	122.6
Care and other service activities	101.3	102.1	103.6	105.4	108.8	112.9	115.6	120.8
Sales of existing fixed assets	98.6	97.0	97.6	97.4	95.6	95.6	95.3	95.9

Supply, use and final expenditure

TABLE G 0.1
Supply table, basic prices (mln euro), 2001

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	Manufacture of textile and leather products	Manufacture of paper, paper products, publishing and printing	Manufacture of petroleum products	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	Manufacture of transport equipment	Other manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water supply
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	20 850	-	18	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	257	-
2	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-
3	203	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	12 796	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	1 023	-	-	-	-	12	-	1	-	-	-	54	-
6	380	-	39 840	1	-	-	175	-	-	-	-	-	129	-
7	-	-	3 473	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	2 594	22	-	45	3	10	-	-	-	29	-
9	-	-	-	723	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	367	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	4	4	-	6	2 446	-
12	-	-	-	-	6 096	-	7	6	12	-	-	-	28	-
13	-	-	-	5	11 658	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	16 074	1 728	-	40	-	-	-	-	-
15	9	11	21	49	-	202	28 924	57	21	5	140	-	20	-
16	-	-	-	5	73	-	225	5 264	70	7	23	-	108	-
17	-	-	-	1	-	-	10	21	20	-	51	-	6 107	-
18	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	5 544	79	31	8	31	-
19	-	-	10	11	1	-	1	6	8 949	216	37	72	150	-
20	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	1 565	10 872	823	92	21	-
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	1 224	-	25	-
22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	188	72	3 327	-	31	-
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	1	2 645	-	-	-
24	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	4	29	1 664	3 616	-	5	-
25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	331	99	2	7 788	55	-
26	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	6	19	20	3 592	56	-
27	-	-	-	18	-	-	6	7	75	18	6	17	4 539	-
28	-	-	-	-	5	111	66	-	81	-	-	-	-	17 180
29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 632
30	235	236	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	89
31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-
32	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
33	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	181
35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	-	-	97	6	150	-	35	6	54	32	107	47	86	-
37	33	41	26	-	-	-	-	-	21	27	-	24	7	129
38	214	220	454	38	179	118	1 436	55	182	229	3 553	306	245	456
39	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 928	-
40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	2	-	-	-	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	179	-
43	264	52	58	3	45	1	107	15	103	118	198	42	13	370
44	140	38	367	538	345	282	700	114	2 307	1 314	2 206	1 534	503	192
45	21	59	1 223	107	219	-	1 165	160	307	460	1 216	193	379	1
46	22 605	14 495	45 587	4 467	18 926	16 806	34 684	5 775	19 945	15 243	19 225	13 721	17 510	20 230
47	1	247	1 789	-	-	3 569	82	-	6	-	-	49	3	2 367
48	- 340	-	- 426	-	- 1	-	- 2	-	-	-	- 49	- 86	-	- 7
49	22 266	14 742	46 950	4 467	18 925	20 375	34 764	5 775	19 951	15 243	19 176	13 684	17 513	22 590

Construction	Trade and repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation	Real estate activities	Business activities and renting of movables	General government	Health and social work activities	Service activities n.e.c.	Good and services n.e.c.	Domestic supply (basic prices) (columns 1–25)	Imports of goods (cif) and services	Supply (basic prices) (columns 26–27)	Trade and transport margins	Taxes on products (excl. VAT)	Subsidies on products (–)	Supply (purchasers' prices) (columns 28–31) (=column 35 use table)	Rownumber
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	
–	50	–	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	21 210	9 542	30 752	6 248	88	– 318	36 770	1
–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	140	318	458	99	3	– 18	542	2
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	203	437	640	297	1	– 4	934	3
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12 802	14 512	27 314	4	366	–	27 684	4
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	1 116	2 794	3 910	1 125	72	–	5 107	5
–	93	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40 618	14 423	55 041	11 576	1 408	– 580	67 445	6
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 473	484	3 957	670	1 817	–	6 444	7
–	89	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 792	3 755	6 547	1 816	19	–	8 382	8
–	539	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 262	4 929	6 191	4 375	47	–	10 613	9
–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	378	2 527	2 905	1 109	19	–	4 033	10
8	103	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 577	2 521	5 098	1 727	11	–	6 836	11
–	199	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	6 354	5 388	11 742	1 860	7	–	13 609	12
–	–	–	8	–	–	–	2	–	224	–	11 910	1 441	13 351	1 333	3	–	14 687	13
–	172	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	18 019	5 427	23 446	2 003	5 517	–	30 966	14
–	56	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	29 539	25 399	54 938	9 558	135	– 2	64 629	15
–	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 809	5 534	11 343	2 211	32	–	13 586	16
31	91	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6 332	2 640	8 972	2 714	5	–	11 691	17
10	623	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	6 369	9 072	15 441	1 102	32	–	16 575	18
377	208	–	–	–	–	393	–	–	–	–	10 431	4 839	15 270	2 368	14	–	17 652	19
1	1 388	–	–	–	–	219	2	–	–	–	15 012	14 287	29 299	5 599	54	–	34 952	20
–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 283	23 852	25 135	5 919	216	–	31 270	21
83	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 761	6 969	10 730	2 180	47	–	12 957	22
47	–	–	133	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 844	18 328	21 172	3 897	223	–	25 292	23
–	24	–	–	–	–	53	–	–	–	–	5 435	7 937	13 372	2 610	71	–	16 053	24
–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8 276	14 096	22 372	3 451	2 901	– 63	28 661	25
94	–	–	363	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 168	3 251	7 419	671	91	– 23	8 158	26
–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 713	5 941	10 654	4 051	41	–	14 746	27
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	83	–	17 526	477	18 003	–	2 211	–	20 214	28
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 632	–	1 632	–	234	–	1 866	29
63 195	13	–	263	–	97	1 276	406	–	–	–	65 833	230	66 063	–	–	– 35	66 028	30
–	7 105	–	41	–	–	52	–	–	42	–	7 257	13	7 270	–	–	–	7 270	31
–	108	13 935	18	–	–	18	42	100	1 105	–	15 347	–	15 347	–	–	–	15 347	32
18	6	–	27 976	20	–	581	334	–	–	–	28 945	2 822	31 767	–	–	– 1 226	30 541	33
–	31	–	17 878	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18 093	1 982	20 075	–	–	–	20 075	34
–	–	–	95 36 918	237	–	–	–	–	8	–	37 258	1 411	38 669	–	1 139	–	39 808	35
16	821	653	289	2 820	38 938	543	480	40	144	–	45 364	–	45 364	–	–	– 108	45 256	36
7	1 140	89	110	–	–	5 923	2	–	4	–	7 583	591	8 174	–	–	–	8 174	37
249	2 305	83	1 379	1 611	23	73 581	2 847	64	2 236	–	92 063	17 687	109 750	16	3 439	– 686	112 519	38
–	–	–	843	64	–	–	43 931	–	–	–	46 871	42	46 913	–	–	–	46 913	39
–	36	–	11	–	–	390	17 180	412	1 407	–	19 436	–	19 436	–	–	–	19 436	40
–	–	–	27	–	–	–	179	39 944	–	–	40 150	–	40 150	–	–	– 79	40 071	41
–	61	367	42	–	–	14	1 481	–	25 254	–	27 533	793	28 326	135	273	– 448	28 286	42
23	687	5	813	881	2	223	988	36	215	1 282	6 544	13 166	19 710	–	–	–	19 710	43
91	4 211	–	19	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	14 916	7 715	22 631	–	–	–	22 631	44
344	65 540	58	8 261	–	–	712	–	57	142	–	80 624	100	80 724	– 80 724	–	–	–	45
64 594	85 834	15 190	58 569	42 314	39 297	83 993	67 944	40 653	30 912	1 282	799 801	257 672	1 057 473	–	20 536	– 3 590	1 074 419	46
–	90	–	–	1 035	2	3 437	–	–	276	–	12 953	7 583	20 536	–	–	–	–	47
– 34	– 1	– 13	– 1 226	– 52	– 57	– 622	–	– 79	– 434	–	– 3 429	– 161	– 3 590	–	–	–	–	48
64 560	85 923	15 177	57 343	43 297	39 242	86 808	67 944	40 574	30 754	1 282	809 325	–	–	–	–	–	–	49

TABLE G 0.2
Use table, purchasers' prices (mln euro), 2001

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	Manufacture of textile and leather products	Manufacture of paper, paper products, publishing and printing	Manufacture of petroleum products	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	Manufacture of transport equipment	Other manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water supply
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	3 304	3	13 563	26	8	2	45	21	9	9	9	6	13	44
2	-	-	1	-	10	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	146	-
3	10	-	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	613	140	9	94	11 996	1 712	3	81	1	15	1	101	5 714
5	94	162	31	2	18	35	334	2	575	-	4	-	736	660
6	2 838	1	10 201	44	41	-	404	4	2	1	1	-	113	1
7	-	-	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	42	3	42	1 017	91	-	47	55	6	-	1	35	200	-
9	8	1	7	3	4	2	6	2	7	5	8	7	16	5
10	7	2	3	88	5	-	4	1	11	9	6	4	177	2
11	53	9	64	7	61	5	51	29	73	19	27	24	1 128	1
12	24	7	1 257	32	3 688	8	267	95	93	29	100	22	177	27
13	-	8	263	31	2 003	13	139	27	57	69	109	44	92	22
14	377	87	123	9	50	1 454	3 191	15	97	52	73	28	183	114
15	562	106	494	483	651	183	11 725	1 871	268	72	317	193	608	69
16	102	20	664	46	269	16	378	430	231	216	388	470	511	67
17	63	-	286	-	8	-	54	34	102	17	202	81	965	14
18	1	9	32	2	17	-	98	37	4 469	897	833	460	532	23
19	31	52	645	19	41	10	262	37	2 043	1 030	552	907	284	30
20	638	256	278	30	140	57	307	77	371	3 199	185	514	222	169
21	22	25	215	19	110	46	244	39	178	35	412	28	97	69
22	2	80	60	9	34	10	64	11	176	364	1 429	780	43	184
23	2	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	23	453	1 567	253	1	-
24	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	504	343	185	-	-
25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	136	-	3 393	1	-
26	17	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	428	10	-
27	-	-	4	15	4	1	29	59	113	48	3	53	285	4
28	1 201	57	606	71	228	52	614	126	493	98	153	82	286	5 499
29	119	6	25	2	14	5	35	3	24	8	13	16	12	116
30	127	72	53	13	32	9	74	14	41	21	44	23	94	148
31	58	15	72	7	36	5	24	9	33	31	10	7	47	10
32	11	9	102	17	77	6	74	22	61	59	109	28	56	39
33	80	232	106	6	29	12	38	7	22	25	47	14	80	12
34	169	26	90	18	466	24	120	25	75	75	79	30	66	81
35	241	19	124	22	109	17	132	29	96	74	74	40	79	61
36	5	8	184	38	207	66	91	54	186	149	82	83	167	31
37	74	200	166	17	168	35	131	43	124	103	64	36	101	46
38	913	560	3 052	252	1 692	344	3 839	439	1 224	1 221	4 652	1 006	1 043	811
39	22	7	32	6	32	3	39	4	38	21	38	20	25	15
40	3	2	38	3	30	3	42	7	22	23	51	13	13	7
41	272	1	23	4	22	2	20	7	14	15	12	10	30	18
42	341	45	168	30	165	30	265	31	131	90	98	47	154	51
43	13	8	71	40	88	12	129	23	63	91	157	31	77	28
44	191	27	506	658	618	202	1 401	173	1 983	1 169	1 470	1 500	584	239
45	- 18	- 7	- 53	- 8	- 40	- 4	- 33	- 12	- 45	- 31	- 32	- 21	- 40	- 8
46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	12 022	2 741	33 960	3 087	11 326	14 661	26 416	3 853	13 587	10 407	13 705	10 881	9 515	14 423
48	472	24	215	19	44	120	109	8	43	24	39	22	41	84
49	- 279	- 4	- 121	- 14	- 16	- 17	- 58	- 17	- 102	- 127	- 79	- 161	- 43	- 7
50	2 040	415	4 250	689	3 806	343	3 039	1 065	3 982	2 880	3 371	1 829	4 436	1 347
51	467	110	1 141	161	844	87	748	222	890	650	748	420	1 026	310
52	7 883	11 209	6 142	525	2 922	1 612	4 430	644	1 545	1 409	1 441	730	2 535	4 073
53	10 583	11 754	11 627	1 380	7 600	2 145	8 268	1 922	6 358	4 836	5 520	2 840	7 995	5 807
54														
55														
56														
57														
58	22 605	14 495	45 587	4 467	18 926	16 806	34 684	5 775	19 945	15 243	19 225	13 721	17 510	20 230

Output

TABLE G 1
Output (basic prices) by groups of products

	1 996	1 997	1 998	1 999	2 000	2 001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Products of arable farming and horticulture	8 168	8 657	8 886	8 911	9 098	9 448	9 590	10 032
Live animals and animal products	9 945	9 134	9 066	8 583	9 349	9 454	8 572	8 042
Services related to agriculture	1 593	1 674	1 745	1 903	2 071	2 308	2 304	2 452
Products of forestry	127	131	137	125	132	140	155	153
Products of fishing	169	167	178	196	188	203	168	161
Crude petroleum and natural gas	9 602	9 585	8 784	7 437	10 770	12 802	11 521	12 045
Other mining and quarrying products	840	879	906	927	974	1 116	1 213	1 153
Meat and fish products	8 487	8 541	8 538	8 424	8 964	8 993	8 644	8 443
Potato, vegetable and fruit products	2 286	2 432	2 619	2 763	2 762	2 947	3 100	3 029
Oils and fats	2 540	2 890	3 034	2 611	2 762	2 938	3 251	3 231
Dairy products	5 910	6 089	6 191	6 065	6 251	6 606	6 377	6 430
Grain and starch products	1 710	1 729	1 695	1 542	1 693	1 762	1 825	1 805
Food products n.e.c.	12 984	13 493	13 363	13 319	13 696	14 116	14 594	14 581
Beverages	2 826	2 896	2 812	2 904	2 991	3 256	3 324	3 284
Tobacco products	2 454	2 747	2 877	3 020	3 302	3 473	3 716	3 646
Textiles	2 383	2 515	2 626	2 678	2 827	2 792	2 743	2 677
Wearing apparel	1 316	1 318	1 324	1 273	1 304	1 262	1 273	1 238
Leather and leather products	341	361	400	385	390	378	346	320
Wood and wood products (excl. furniture)	1 959	2 103	2 257	2 307	2 471	2 577	2 537	2 476
Paper and paper products	5 105	5 420	5 554	5 603	6 382	6 354	6 343	6 260
Printed matter and recorded media	9 722	9 875	10 576	11 197	11 753	11 910	11 455	11 105
Petroleum products	10 263	10 934	8 724	10 638	18 897	18 019	16 843	18 258
Chemical products and man-made fibres	22 185	24 474	23 826	24 087	29 599	29 539	29 028	30 958
Rubber and plastic products	4 602	4 887	5 278	5 378	5 770	5 809	5 816	5 904
Glass and construction materials	4 723	5 001	5 265	5 698	6 095	6 332	6 230	5 899
Basic metals	5 081	5 765	6 068	5 543	6 742	6 369	6 211	6 324
Metal products	8 505	9 100	9 807	9 943	10 286	10 431	10 179	9 859
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	12 244	12 807	13 502	13 572	14 282	15 012	14 359	13 985
Office machinery and computers	1 439	1 251	1 384	1 268	1 285	1 283	1 100	980
Electrical machinery n.e.c.	3 321	3 526	3 638	3 591	3 769	3 761	3 318	3 039
Radio, television and communication apparatus	2 148	2 583	2 493	2 640	3 012	2 844	2 427	1 972
Medical, precision and optical instruments	3 448	3 955	4 005	4 428	5 871	5 435	5 729	5 521
Motor vehicles	5 639	6 567	7 906	8 438	8 558	8 276	8 277	8 287
Other transport equipment	3 212	3 264	3 832	3 939	4 092	4 168	4 159	4 108
Furniture and other manufactured goods	3 674	3 949	4 300	4 606	4 822	4 713	4 702	4 386
Electricity	8 438	9 107	9 504	9 633	10 597	11 594	12 123	13 261
Gas	5 446	5 084	5 092	4 631	5 056	5 932	6 142	6 843
Water	1 405	1 420	1 445	1 526	1 561	1 632	1 637	1 685
Construction work	46 037	48 089	50 844	55 985	61 351	65 833	66 611	64 362
Repair of consumer goods (incl. motor vehicles)	5 414	5 695	5 931	6 477	6 785	7 257	7 799	7 799
Hotel and restaurant services	11 235	12 016	12 771	13 647	14 658	15 347	15 969	15 734
Transport services	20 911	23 053	24 570	25 857	28 233	28 945	29 677	29 193
Post and telecommunications services	9 561	10 675	12 128	13 776	16 583	18 093	19 471	20 122
Monetary intermediation services	11 699	12 712	13 885	15 799	18 402	19 616	21 073	22 185
Insurance and pension funding services	8 323	8 841	9 449	9 850	10 803	11 513	11 005	12 367
Services auxiliary to financial intermediation	4 012	4 571	5 174	5 551	6 008	6 129	6 075	6 127
Real estate services	34 871	37 100	39 396	41 530	43 534	45 364	47 153	48 503
Renting services of movables	4 735	5 063	5 465	6 268	6 938	7 583	7 952	8 043
Business services	57 173	63 892	70 191	77 728	85 172	92 063	95 296	95 615
Public administration, defence, social security	34 521	35 810	37 206	39 467	41 878	46 871	49 381	51 414
Education	14 273	14 838	15 797	16 855	17 896	19 436	20 906	22 113
Health and social work services	28 164	29 417	31 130	33 345	35 854	40 150	45 072	48 999
Services n.e.c.	19 477	20 646	22 174	23 792	25 586	27 533	29 316	30 512
Subtotal	506 646	538 728	565 748	597 659	660 105	697 717	714 087	726 920
Not imputed goods and services	4 244	4 867	5 636	5 937	6 354	6 544	6 931	7 018
Contract wages for services, finishing and trade services	11 718	12 669	13 479	13 890	14 808	14 916	14 771	14 594
Trade and transport margins	59 373	62 795	68 230	72 598	77 558	80 624	82 972	81 608
Output (basic prices)	581 981	619 059	653 093	690 084	758 825	799 801	818 761	830 140

TABLE G 2
Imports of goods and services by groups of products

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Products of arable farming and horticulture	6 882	7 651	7 866	7 786	8 393	8 957	8 798	8 567
Live animals and animal products	643	704	622	640	683	585	602	661
Services related to agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Products of forestry	205	219	233	259	314	318	311	310
Products of fishing	298	330	326	367	430	437	419	425
Crude petroleum and natural gas	7 826	8 201	5 829	7 904	14 747	14 512	13 058	13 366
Other mining and quarrying products	1 543	1 814	1 920	1 849	2 126	2 794	2 369	2 402
Meat and fish products	2 142	2 413	2 382	2 453	2 972	3 474	3 405	3 470
Potato, vegetable and fruit products	1 434	1 370	1 454	1 622	1 782	1 799	1 829	1 779
Oils and fats	1 301	1 403	1 609	1 437	1 372	1 470	1 730	1 765
Dairy products	2 017	2 133	2 191	2 219	2 396	2 472	2 269	2 258
Grain and starch products	657	626	595	553	620	671	685	667
Food products n.e.c.	2 180	2 269	2 350	2 452	2 613	2 865	3 184	3 250
Beverages	1 197	1 304	1 301	1 435	1 561	1 672	1 706	1 842
Tobacco products	395	428	361	355	395	484	445	316
Textiles	3 119	3 424	3 591	3 564	3 761	3 755	3 759	3 530
Wearing apparel	3 338	3 794	4 146	4 428	4 697	4 929	5 016	4 951
Leather and leather products	1 533	1 662	1 739	1 946	2 324	2 527	2 605	2 576
Wood and wood products (excl. furniture)	2 012	2 222	2 214	2 371	2 598	2 521	2 424	2 321
Paper and paper products	4 125	4 309	4 519	4 705	5 305	5 388	5 214	5 140
Printed matter and recorded media	1 262	1 176	1 199	1 324	1 445	1 441	1 510	1 526
Petroleum products	2 880	3 555	2 850	3 383	5 810	5 427	5 879	5 908
Chemical products and man-made fibres	16 555	18 501	19 717	19 801	24 093	25 399	25 778	26 350
Rubber and plastic products	4 484	4 719	4 946	5 062	5 431	5 534	5 562	5 467
Glass and construction materials	2 142	2 287	2 365	2 436	2 532	2 640	2 607	2 529
Basic metals	6 708	7 740	8 128	7 348	9 408	9 072	8 576	8 663
Metal products	3 569	3 858	4 134	4 443	4 825	4 839	4 903	4 777
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	11 119	11 666	12 241	12 317	13 449	14 287	13 893	13 828
Office machinery and computers	13 045	16 788	20 428	22 010	25 468	23 852	22 404	22 986
Electrical machinery n.e.c.	4 533	4 981	5 269	5 594	6 653	6 969	6 379	6 423
Radio, television and communication apparatus	6 349	7 664	9 292	11 638	18 088	18 328	16 936	15 602
Medical, precision and optical instruments	3 768	4 486	5 100	5 956	7 207	7 937	8 580	8 644
Motor vehicles	10 020	11 127	13 217	13 724	14 261	14 096	14 456	13 990
Other transport equipment	2 399	2 792	2 652	2 762	3 799	3 251	3 043	4 062
Furniture and other manufactured goods	3 479	4 153	4 502	4 953	5 632	5 941	6 370	5 847
Electricity	167	208	200	338	467	477	493	621
Gas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction work	208	236	236	219	228	230	223	221
Repair of consumer goods (incl. motor vehicles)	7	8	8	9	12	13	14	14
Hotel and restaurant services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transport services	2 146	2 432	2 574	2 627	2 764	2 822	2 995	2 975
Post and telecommunications services	511	558	803	1 344	1 552	1 982	1 800	1 873
Monetary intermediation services	295	311	442	516	750	1 033	1 070	1 052
Insurance and pension funding services	496	361	331	285	298	277	846	883
Services auxiliary to financial intermediation	28	40	52	60	89	101	115	119
Real estate services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renting services of movables	385	453	583	487	532	591	689	706
Business services	9 374	10 798	12 083	13 451	15 804	17 687	19 902	20 051
Public administration, defence, social security	28	28	31	31	39	42	43	43
Education	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health and social work services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Services n.e.c.	512	556	610	637	799	793	829	854
Subtotal	149 316	167 758	179 241	191 100	230 524	236 691	235 723	235 610
Not imputed goods and services	2 761	2 951	3 141	3 473	4 007	4 269	4 443	4 339
Contract wages for services, finishing and trade services	6 154	6 885	7 229	7 036	7 617	7 715	7 808	7 663
Trade and transport margins	88	87	94	94	99	100	100	99
Final consumption by resident households in the rest of the world	6 303	6 680	7 322	7 768	8 555	8 897	9 142	9 233
Cif/fob-adjustment	– 258	– 306	– 323	– 334	– 387	– 405	– 396	– 388
Imports of goods and services	164 364	184 055	196 704	209 137	250 415	257 267	256 820	256 556

Imports

TABLE G 3
Imports of goods and services by type of expenditure

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>mln euro</i>							
IMPORTS OF GOODS								
Intermediate consumption	64 088	69 370	69 643	72 931	89 503	90 070	87 003	86 846
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 209	1 271	1 326	1 431	1 539	1 501	1 475	1 410
Mining and quarrying	462	537	572	531	736	864	791	826
Manufacturing	46 950	51 055	50 472	51 915	65 265	63 978	60 682	60 643
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	10 132	10 867	10 998	10 437	11 038	11 559	11 562	11 364
Manufacture of textile and leather products	1 612	1 693	1 733	1 558	1 692	1 602	1 519	1 439
Manufacture of paper and paper products	1 487	1 618	1 579	1 625	1 975	1 885	1 792	1 741
Publishing and printing	1 592	1 596	1 713	1 712	1 840	1 947	1 774	1 711
Manufacture of petroleum products	6 880	7 267	5 011	7 035	12 909	11 710	10 398	10 798
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	4 957	5 540	5 182	5 231	8 146	7 929	7 872	8 516
Manufacture of chemical products	2 253	2 312	2 472	2 567	3 014	3 200	3 229	3 431
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	1 484	1 586	1 551	1 513	1 857	1 827	1 779	1 694
Manufacture of basic metals	1 614	1 895	1 966	1 790	2 168	2 167	2 068	2 106
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	2 287	2 476	2 696	2 550	3 025	2 966	2 796	2 643
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	2 902	3 180	3 373	3 389	3 977	4 020	3 915	3 695
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	3 864	4 435	4 562	4 534	5 121	4 956	4 191	3 861
Manufacture of transport equipment	3 381	3 826	4 701	4 904	5 164	4 946	4 686	4 671
Other manufacturing	2 505	2 764	2 935	3 070	3 339	3 264	3 101	2 973
Electricity, gas and water supply	846	1 026	991	1 170	1 766	2 544	2 640	2 822
Construction	4 995	5 146	5 493	5 888	6 461	6 666	6 637	6 364
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	4 220	4 473	4 683	4 975	5 423	5 498	5 652	5 582
Transport, storage and communication	1 112	1 343	1 379	1 799	2 602	2 775	2 700	2 634
Financial and business activities	1 109	1 211	1 310	1 440	1 659	1 795	1 829	1 780
General government	1 187	1 267	1 273	1 487	1 504	1 576	1 526	1 592
Care and other service activities	1 785	1 828	1 935	2 074	2 309	2 639	2 817	2 934
Good and services n.e.c.	213	213	209	221	239	234	254	259
Final expenditure	70 010	81 178	90 224	96 576	115 789	118 165	117 197	116 954
Final consumption of households in the domestic market	17 004	17 990	19 254	21 102	23 782	24 465	25 590	24 932
Final consumption of general government	539	650	811	920	1 081	1 533	1 658	1 696
Fixed capital formation	12 455	13 982	14 579	15 865	16 764	16 356	15 662	16 282
Exports (= re-exports)	45 038	54 326	61 460	65 104	81 822	84 291	82 506	81 911
Changes in inventories	139	345	589	262	87	- 393	- 298	- 96
Cif/fob-adjustment and reclassification	- 5 165	- 6 115	- 6 469	- 6 677	- 7 747	- 8 087	- 7 921	- 7 771
Imports of goods	134 098	150 548	159 867	169 507	205 292	208 235	204 200	203 800
IMPORTS OF SERVICES								
Intermediate consumption	18 352	20 242	22 409	24 207	27 797	31 013	34 274	34 464
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	131	136	170	197	238	255	319	329
Mining and quarrying	277	284	290	271	293	315	338	338
Manufacturing	3 902	4 558	4 921	5 072	5 831	6 276	6 505	6 530
Electricity, gas and water supply	55	83	81	98	112	116	134	137
Construction	834	889	932	943	1 100	1 283	1 360	1 337
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	3 558	3 832	4 219	4 560	5 003	5 706	6 267	6 289
Transport, storage and communication	3 954	4 558	5 150	5 684	6 703	7 544	8 183	8 214
Financial and business activities	4 064	4 246	4 839	5 323	6 316	7 120	8 463	8 532
General government	421	445	495	613	653	753	865	848
Care and other service activities	1 156	1 211	1 311	1 443	1 544	1 641	1 836	1 906
Good and services n.e.c.	-	-	1	3	4	4	4	4
Final expenditure	11 914	13 265	14 428	15 423	17 326	18 019	18 346	18 292
Final consumption of households in the domestic market	176	151	221	439	391	419	539	543
Final consumption of general government	2	3	4	3	4	5	7	8
Final consumption by resident households in the rest of the world	6 303	6 680	7 322	7 768	8 555	8 897	9 142	9 233
Fixed capital formation	438	535	641	776	917	916	1 033	1 026
Trade and transport margins	88	87	94	94	99	100	100	99
Cif/fob-reclassification	4 907	5 809	6 146	6 343	7 360	7 682	7 525	7 383
Imports of services	30 266	33 507	36 837	39 630	45 123	49 032	52 620	52 756
Imports of goods and services	164 364	184 055	196 704	209 137	250 415	257 267	256 820	256 556

TABLE G 4
Imports of goods and services by type of expenditure

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>mln euro</i>							
Imports of goods	134 098	150 548	159 867	169 507	205 292	208 235	204 200	203 800
Intermediate consumption	64 088	69 370	69 643	72 931	89 503	90 070	87 003	86 846
Final expenditure	70 010	81 178	90 224	96 576	115 789	118 165	117 197	116 954
of which:								
Final consumption of households in the domestic market	17 004	17 990	19 254	21 102	23 782	24 465	25 590	24 932
Imports of services	30 266	33 507	36 837	39 630	45 123	49 032	52 620	52 756
Intermediate consumption	18 352	20 242	22 409	24 207	27 797	31 013	34 274	34 464
Final expenditure	11 914	13 265	14 428	15 423	17 326	18 019	18 346	18 292
Imports of goods and services	164 364	184 055	196 704	209 137	250 415	257 267	256 820	256 556
Intermediate consumption	82 440	89 612	92 052	97 138	117 300	121 083	121 277	121 310
Final expenditure	81 924	94 443	104 652	111 999	133 115	136 184	135 543	135 246
of which:								
Final consumption expenditure of households	23 483	24 821	26 797	29 309	32 728	33 781	35 271	34 708
Fixed capital formation	12 893	14 517	15 220	16 641	17 681	17 272	16 695	17 308
Exports (= re-exports)	45 038	54 326	61 460	65 104	81 822	84 291	82 506	81 911

TABLE G 4 (end)
Imports of goods and services by type of expenditure, volumes, prices of 1995 1) and deflators

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>% volume changes</i>								
Imports of goods	4.5	9.9	8.3	5.5	10.6	1.6	-0.2	1.0
Intermediate consumption	1.9	5.1	3.9	3.0	7.0	1.2	-1.5	0.0
Final expenditure	7.0	14.4	12.1	7.5	13.3	1.9	0.8	1.7
of which:								
Final consumption of households in the domestic market	8.7	3.2	7.8	8.2	9.4	0.6	3.9	-1.3
Imports of services	3.6	7.7	9.5	6.9	10.3	5.2	5.2	-0.7
Intermediate consumption	4.4	8.2	9.6	6.8	12.2	8.0	7.8	-0.9
Final expenditure	2.4	6.9	9.3	7.2	7.3	0.9	0.7	-0.2
Imports of goods and services	4.4	9.5	8.5	5.8	10.5	2.2	0.8	0.6
Intermediate consumption	2.4	5.8	5.2	3.9	8.3	2.8	0.9	-0.3
Final expenditure	6.3	13.3	11.7	7.4	12.4	1.8	0.8	1.5
of which:								
Final consumption expenditure of households	6.3	3.4	8.3	8.1	7.9	0.6	3.0	-1.2
Fixed capital formation	9.0	11.8	5.2	8.9	3.9	-1.4	-2.4	4.7
Exports (= re-exports)	8.1	18.4	14.5	7.3	17.0	3.0	0.3	1.7
<i>volume indices (1995=100)</i>								
Imports of goods	104.5	114.9	124.5	131.4	145.3	147.6	147.3	148.7
Intermediate consumption	101.9	107.1	111.3	114.7	122.7	124.2	122.4	122.3
Final expenditure	107.0	122.4	137.2	147.4	167.0	170.1	171.5	174.4
of which:								
Final consumption of households in the domestic market	108.7	112.2	121.0	130.9	143.1	144.0	149.6	147.6
Imports of services	103.6	111.6	122.2	130.6	144.1	151.6	159.4	158.4
Intermediate consumption	104.4	113.1	123.9	132.2	148.3	160.1	172.5	170.9
Final expenditure	102.4	109.5	119.7	128.3	137.6	138.8	139.8	139.6
Imports of goods and services	104.4	114.3	124.1	131.3	145.1	148.3	149.6	150.5
Intermediate consumption	102.4	108.4	114.0	118.5	128.4	132.0	133.1	132.8
Final expenditure	106.3	120.5	134.6	144.6	162.5	165.4	166.6	169.1
of which:								
Final consumption expenditure of households	106.3	109.9	119.1	128.6	138.8	139.6	143.8	142.1
Fixed capital formation	109.0	121.9	128.2	139.6	145.1	143.1	139.6	146.1
Exports (= re-exports)	108.1	128.0	146.5	157.2	183.8	189.3	189.9	193.1
<i>at prices of 1995 1): mln euro</i>								
Imports of goods	132 609	145 798	157 946	166 681	184 321	187 255	186 881	188 681
Intermediate consumption	62 475	65 657	68 242	70 303	75 253	76 164	75 038	75 003
Final expenditure	70 134	80 225	89 923	96 637	109 449	111 515	112 378	114 304
of which:								
Final consumption of households in the domestic market	16 989	17 540	18 905	20 451	22 369	22 497	23 382	23 074
Imports of services	29 861	32 169	35 211	37 648	41 512	43 686	45 944	45 641
Intermediate consumption	18 063	19 553	21 422	22 869	25 651	27 693	29 841	29 566
Final expenditure	11 798	12 615	13 788	14 779	15 855	15 992	16 106	16 078
Imports of goods and services	162 470	177 965	193 158	204 343	225 846	230 924	232 825	234 294
Intermediate consumption	80 538	85 206	89 642	93 165	100 914	103 750	104 670	104 363
Final expenditure	81 932	92 831	103 690	111 391	125 242	127 439	128 416	130 288
of which:								
Final consumption expenditure of households	23 237	24 031	26 201	28 117	30 331	30 511	31 437	31 067
Fixed capital formation	12 923	14 450	15 203	16 555	17 201	16 960	16 551	17 325
Exports (= re-exports)	45 271	53 579	61 342	65 806	76 973	79 266	79 513	80 850
<i>deflators: % changes</i>								
Imports of goods	1.1	2.1	-2.0	0.5	9.5	-0.2	-1.7	-1.1
Intermediate consumption	2.6	3.0	-3.4	1.7	14.7	-0.6	-2.0	-0.1
Final expenditure	-0.2	1.4	-0.8	-0.4	5.9	0.2	-1.6	-1.9
of which:								
Final consumption of households in the domestic market	0.1	2.5	-0.7	1.3	3.0	2.3	0.6	-1.3
Imports of services	1.4	2.8	0.4	0.6	3.3	3.3	2.0	0.9
Intermediate consumption	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.2	2.4	3.3	2.6	1.5
Final expenditure	1.0	4.1	-0.5	-0.3	4.7	3.1	1.1	-0.1
Imports of goods and services	1.2	2.2	-1.5	0.5	8.3	0.5	-1.0	-0.7
Intermediate consumption	2.4	2.7	-2.4	1.5	11.5	0.4	-0.7	0.3
Final expenditure	-	1.7	-0.8	-0.4	5.7	0.5	-1.2	-1.7
of which:								
Final consumption expenditure of households	1.1	2.2	-0.3	1.2	3.5	2.6	1.3	-0.4
Fixed capital formation	-0.2	0.7	-0.4	0.4	2.3	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0
Exports (= re-exports)	-0.5	1.9	-1.2	-1.3	7.4	0.0	-2.4	-2.4
<i>deflators: indices (1995=100)</i>								
Imports of goods	101.1	103.3	101.2	101.7	111.4	111.2	109.3	108.0
Intermediate consumption	102.6	105.7	102.1	103.7	118.9	118.3	115.9	115.8
Final expenditure	99.8	101.2	100.3	99.9	105.8	106.0	104.3	102.3
of which:								
Final consumption of households in the domestic market	100.1	102.6	101.8	103.2	106.3	108.7	109.4	108.1
Imports of services	101.4	104.2	104.6	105.3	108.7	112.2	114.5	115.6
Intermediate consumption	101.6	103.5	104.6	105.9	108.4	112.0	114.9	116.6
Final expenditure	101.0	105.2	104.6	104.4	109.3	112.7	113.9	113.8
Imports of goods and services	101.2	103.4	101.8	102.3	110.9	111.4	110.3	109.5
Intermediate consumption	102.4	105.2	102.7	104.3	116.2	116.7	115.9	116.2
Final expenditure	100.0	101.7	100.9	100.5	106.3	106.9	105.5	103.8
of which:								
Final consumption expenditure of households	101.1	103.3	103.0	104.2	107.9	110.7	112.2	111.7
Fixed capital formation	99.8	100.5	100.1	100.5	102.8	101.8	100.9	99.9
Exports (= re-exports)	99.5	101.4	100.2	98.9	106.3	106.3	103.8	101.3

1)The figures are computed by use of the volume-indices. Therefore the aggregates differ from the sum of the details.

Exports

TABLE G 5
Exports of goods and services by groups of products

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Products of arable farming and horticulture	9 422	10 294	10 932	11 002	11 871	12 245	12 309	12 785
Live animals and animal products	1 646	1 032	1 061	1 249	1 510	1 697	1 689	1 517
Services related to agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Products of forestry	102	113	135	157	214	221	234	233
Products of fishing	368	383	384	433	459	445	398	407
Crude petroleum and natural gas	3 640	3 792	3 177	2 741	4 859	6 804	6 080	5 970
Other mining and quarrying products	698	777	877	947	1 056	1 442	1 102	1 055
Meat and fish products	6 225	6 415	6 471	6 446	7 198	7 244	6 986	6 964
Potato, vegetable and fruit products	2 409	2 435	2 619	2 874	2 923	3 031	3 109	3 057
Oils and fats	1 692	2 062	2 231	1 984	1 873	2 018	2 214	2 211
Dairy products	3 706	3 899	3 983	3 872	4 200	4 512	3 997	4 090
Grain and starch products	1 290	1 273	1 225	1 073	1 246	1 346	1 411	1 361
Food products n.e.c.	5 377	5 948	6 012	5 982	6 383	6 806	7 395	7 592
Beverages	1 490	1 564	1 517	1 557	1 708	1 936	1 955	1 863
Tobacco products	2 420	2 573	2 593	2 778	3 014	3 302	3 369	3 121
Textiles	2 643	2 882	2 968	3 025	3 162	3 108	3 141	3 048
Wearing apparel	2 411	2 660	2 775	2 733	2 842	2 895	2 957	3 072
Leather and leather products	863	909	936	1 045	1 292	1 432	1 479	1 472
Wood and wood products (excl. furniture)	784	811	792	825	926	924	895	875
Paper en paper products	3 419	3 644	3 852	3 880	4 533	4 455	4 449	4 423
Printed matter and recorded media	1 396	1 322	1 307	1 369	1 433	1 341	1 314	1 318
Petroleum products	7 512	8 325	6 563	7 764	14 083	13 232	12 747	13 673
Chemical products and man-made fibres	24 928	27 852	28 087	28 005	34 434	35 570	35 883	37 204
Rubber and plastic products	4 412	4 631	4 922	5 058	5 598	5 618	5 699	5 794
Glass and construction materials	1 713	1 823	1 956	2 010	2 113	2 135	2 027	1 908
Basic metals	5 925	7 057	7 295	6 552	8 386	8 051	7 876	8 065
Metal products	3 514	3 898	4 145	4 400	4 646	4 609	4 691	4 698
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	9 810	10 616	11 102	11 287	13 090	13 767	13 719	13 270
Office machinery and computers	12 155	15 526	19 346	20 835	24 858	24 040	22 579	23 045
Electrical machinery n.e.c.	3 972	4 438	4 693	4 874	6 137	6 335	5 569	5 512
Radio, television and communication apparatus	6 354	8 005	9 299	11 256	18 126	18 332	16 801	15 343
Medical, precision and optical instruments	4 487	5 557	6 173	7 100	9 759	9 898	10 840	10 679
Motor vehicles	6 134	7 144	8 524	8 725	9 384	9 315	9 620	9 283
Other transport equipment	2 038	2 121	2 203	2 545	3 125	3 130	2 962	2 858
Furniture and other manufactured goods	2 308	2 592	2 876	3 064	3 671	3 877	4 307	3 911
Electricity	12	9	19	15	15	24	31	37
Gas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction work	608	842	884	946	897	1 021	881	839
Repair of consumer goods (incl. motor vehicles)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotel and restaurant services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transport services	11 459	12 808	13 585	13 810	15 194	15 399	15 574	15 185
Post and telecommunications services	496	534	796	1 302	1 535	2 072	1 879	1 964
Monetary intermediation services	304	346	370	462	692	706	689	518
Insurance and pension funding services	179	193	128	264	247	279	352	364
Services auxiliary to financial intermediation	76	87	86	113	173	156	172	183
Real estate services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renting services of movables	400	449	533	667	757	842	1 104	1 124
Business services	9 460	10 721	12 011	13 842	16 341	18 103	20 326	20 476
Public administration, defence, social security	158	174	169	152	167	459	343	426
Education	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health and social work services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Services n.e.c.	767	759	802	879	978	1 041	1 090	1 114
Subtotal	171 182	191 295	202 414	211 899	257 108	265 215	264 244	263 907
Not imputed goods and services	145	132	271	70	3	5	8	35
Contract wages for services, finishing and trade services	6 835	7 659	7 930	7 960	8 615	8 715	8 737	8 527
Exports from production and imports which have crossed the frontier	178 162	199 086	210 615	219 929	265 726	273 935	272 989	272 469
Final consumption by non-resident househ. in the Netherlands	3 950	4 561	4 964	5 264	5 665	5 681	6 026	6 174
Exports of existing fixed assets	432	504	581	561	577	876	792	796
Cif/fob-adjustment	– 258	– 306	– 323	– 334	– 387	– 405	– 396	– 388
Net exports of goods which have not crossed the frontier n.e.c.	168	1	47	– 42	– 149	– 85	117	357
Exports of goods and services	182 454	203 846	215 884	225 378	271 432	280 002	279 528	279 408

TABLE G 6
Exports of goods and services by origin

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
EXPORTS OF GOODS								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 579	9 209	9 569	9 806	10 624	10 838	11 102	11 323
Mining and quarrying	3 820	3 968	3 367	3 065	5 197	7 246	6 547	6 439
Manufacturing	85 272	92 644	93 353	95 276	114 852	114 755	113 345	113 636
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	22 160	23 516	23 957	23 741	25 356	26 756	27 115	27 043
Manufacture of textile and leather products	2 115	2 236	2 240	2 232	2 381	2 290	2 253	2 246
Manufacture of paper and paper products	2 558	2 741	2 748	2 824	3 259	3 256	3 267	3 240
Publishing and printing	1 469	1 479	1 512	1 479	1 508	1 512	1 482	1 475
Manufacture of petroleum products	5 721	6 156	4 820	5 841	10 933	10 249	9 398	10 266
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	12 806	14 072	13 239	12 840	17 705	17 297	16 860	18 149
Manufacture of chemical products	6 415	6 795	7 255	7 645	8 688	9 414	9 777	9 845
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	2 761	3 008	3 172	3 276	3 695	3 715	3 726	3 826
Manufacture of basic metals	3 140	3 562	3 564	3 192	3 863	3 667	3 674	3 682
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	3 581	3 924	4 185	4 395	4 957	4 811	4 790	4 741
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	4 824	5 556	5 817	6 121	8 096	7 798	8 382	7 675
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	8 781	9 964	9 860	9 930	11 593	11 573	10 184	9 450
Manufacture of transport equipment	5 962	6 640	7 812	8 459	9 262	8 922	8 943	8 731
Other manufacturing	2 979	2 995	3 172	3 301	3 556	3 495	3 494	3 267
Electricity, gas and water supply	11	10	19	15	15	24	31	37
Construction	64	92	95	138	147	155	158	162
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	1 125	1 295	1 263	1 213	1 520	1 491	1 603	1 638
Transport, storage and communication	26	30	28	50	83	122	103	106
Financial and business activities	378	399	419	493	504	591	583	558
General government	149	138	282	82	18	22	29	56
Care and other service activities	28	34	48	53	82	87	86	84
Re-exports	50 437	60 879	69 127	73 455	91 549	94 188	92 354	91 684
Exports of goods, from production and imports which have crossed the frontier	150 889	168 698	177 570	183 646	224 591	229 519	225 941	225 723
Exports of existing fixed assets	432	504	581	561	577	876	792	796
Net exports of goods which have not crossed the frontier n.e.c.	168	1	47	- 42	- 149	- 85	117	357
Exports of goods	151 489	169 203	178 198	184 165	225 019	230 310	226 850	226 876
EXPORTS OF SERVICES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mining and quarrying	362	384	389	379	409	415	430	428
Manufacturing	2 860	3 178	3 572	4 135	4 560	4 476	4 585	4 663
Electricity, gas and water supply	247	221	189	220	221	234	246	257
Construction	405	635	676	743	691	801	654	615
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	2 248	2 354	2 533	2 594	2 865	3 236	3 597	3 491
Transport, storage and communication	12 393	13 864	14 971	15 547	17 256	17 982	18 066	17 746
Financial and business activities	6 765	7 740	8 571	10 339	12 608	14 317	16 427	16 321
General government	237	252	262	295	336	638	562	659
Care and other service activities	1 755	1 759	1 881	2 030	2 188	2 316	2 480	2 565
Exports of services, excluding final consumption non-residents	27 273	30 388	33 045	36 283	41 135	44 416	47 048	46 746
Final consumption by non-resident househ. in the Netherlands	3 950	4 561	4 964	5 264	5 665	5 681	6 026	6 174
Cif/fob-adjustment	- 258	- 306	- 323	- 334	- 387	- 405	- 396	- 388
Exports of services	30 965	34 643	37 686	41 213	46 413	49 692	52 678	52 532
Exports of goods and services	182 454	203 846	215 884	225 378	271 432	280 002	279 528	279 408

TABLE G 7
Exports of goods and services by origin: prices of 1995 1)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Exports of goods	150 896	164 198	176 310	184 074	205 971	208 612	209 116	209 659
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 350	8 864	8 967	9 715	10 076	9 836	9 875	10 061
Mining and quarrying	3 626	3 393	3 287	3 537	3 857	4 444	4 643	4 382
Manufacturing	84 731	89 352	92 253	94 186	102 648	102 036	101 912	100 778
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	22 035	22 439	23 205	23 681	24 375	24 673	24 660	24 289
Manufacture of textile and leather products	2 127	2 221	2 205	2 188	2 332	2 195	2 146	2 113
Manufacture of paper and paper products	2 710	2 966	2 932	3 054	3 164	3 061	3 132	3 149
Publishing and printing	1 468	1 497	1 527	1 491	1 488	1 462	1 385	1 338
Manufacture of petroleum products	4 766	4 710	4 706	4 410	4 653	4 636	4 672	4 953
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	13 074	13 709	13 920	13 815	15 720	15 737	16 181	16 515
Manufacture of chemical products	6 385	6 689	7 092	7 543	8 174	8 807	9 155	9 405
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	2 772	3 025	3 192	3 278	3 523	3 461	3 528	3 436
Manufacture of basic metals	3 411	3 542	3 610	3 583	3 554	3 554	3 620	3 747
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	3 583	3 862	4 042	4 240	4 632	4 477	4 447	4 359
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	4 790	5 469	5 560	5 778	7 524	7 098	7 529	6 887
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	8 787	9 903	9 764	9 896	11 500	11 378	10 006	9 357
Manufacture of transport equipment	5 847	6 398	7 454	8 024	8 639	8 297	8 112	7 844
Other manufacturing	2 976	2 984	3 118	3 238	3 392	3 204	3 205	2 994
Re-exports	50 781	60 223	69 363	74 429	87 258	89 719	89 911	91 598
Exports of services	30 660	33 396	35 870	38 915	42 307	43 710	45 307	44 693
Exports of goods and services	181 556	197 594	212 180	223 038	248 272	252 319	254 457	254 343

1) The figures are computed using the volume-indices in table G 7 (end). Therefore the aggregates differ from the sum of the details.

Exports

TABLE G 7 (end)
Exports of goods and services by origin, volumes and deflators

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>% volume changes</i>								
Exports of goods	4.3	8.8	7.4	4.4	11.9	1.3	0.2	0.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.8	-5.2	1.2	8.3	3.7	-2.4	0.4	1.9
Mining and quarrying	15.4	-6.4	-3.1	7.6	9.0	15.2	4.5	-5.6
Manufacturing	1.7	5.5	3.2	2.1	9.0	-0.6	-0.1	-1.1
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	1.3	1.8	3.4	2.1	2.9	1.2	-0.1	-1.5
Manufacture of textile and leather products	-2.7	4.4	-0.7	-0.8	6.6	-5.9	-2.2	-1.6
Manufacture of paper and paper products	0.6	9.5	-1.2	4.2	3.6	-3.3	2.3	0.5
Publishing and printing	-1.5	2.0	2.0	-2.4	-0.2	-1.7	-5.3	-3.4
Manufacture of petroleum products	2.8	-1.2	-0.1	-6.3	5.5	-0.3	0.8	6.0
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	-2.1	4.9	1.5	-0.8	13.8	0.1	2.8	2.1
Manufacture of chemical products	-1.2	4.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	7.7	4.0	2.7
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	-1.6	9.1	5.5	2.7	7.4	-1.8	1.9	-2.6
Manufacture of basic metals	3.2	3.9	1.9	-0.8	-0.8	0.0	1.9	3.5
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	-2.7	7.8	4.7	4.9	9.2	-3.3	-0.7	-2.0
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	4.7	14.2	1.7	3.9	30.2	-5.7	6.1	-8.5
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	13.7	12.7	-1.4	1.4	16.2	-1.1	-12.1	-6.5
Manufacture of transport equipment	2.2	9.4	16.5	7.6	7.7	-4.0	-2.2	-3.3
Other manufacturing	2.6	0.3	4.5	3.8	4.8	-5.6	0.1	-6.6
Re-exports	9.3	18.6	15.2	7.3	17.2	2.8	0.2	1.9
Exports of services	6.1	8.9	7.4	8.5	8.7	3.3	3.7	-1.4
Exports of goods and services	4.6	8.8	7.4	5.1	11.3	1.6	0.8	0.0
<i>volume indices (1995=100)</i>								
Exports of goods	104.3	113.5	121.8	127.2	142.3	144.1	144.5	144.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	99.2	94.0	95.1	103.0	106.9	104.3	104.7	106.7
Mining and quarrying	115.4	108.0	104.7	112.6	122.8	141.5	147.8	139.5
Manufacturing	101.7	107.3	110.8	113.1	123.2	122.5	122.4	121.0
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	101.3	103.2	106.7	108.9	112.1	113.5	113.4	111.7
Manufacture of textile and leather products	97.3	101.5	100.8	100.0	106.6	100.4	98.1	96.6
Manufacture of paper and paper products	100.6	110.2	108.9	113.4	117.5	113.7	116.3	116.9
Publishing and printing	98.5	100.4	102.4	100.0	99.8	98.1	92.9	89.8
Manufacture of petroleum products	102.8	101.6	101.6	95.2	100.4	100.1	100.8	106.9
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	97.9	102.7	104.3	103.5	117.7	117.9	121.2	123.7
Manufacture of chemical products	98.8	103.5	109.8	116.8	126.5	136.3	141.7	145.6
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	98.4	107.4	113.4	116.4	125.1	122.9	125.3	122.0
Manufacture of basic metals	103.2	107.2	109.2	108.4	107.5	107.5	109.5	113.4
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	97.3	104.9	109.8	115.2	125.8	121.6	120.8	118.4
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	104.7	119.6	121.6	126.3	164.5	155.2	164.6	150.6
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	113.7	128.1	126.3	128.0	148.8	147.2	129.5	121.1
Manufacture of transport equipment	102.2	111.8	130.3	140.3	151.0	145.0	141.8	137.1
Other manufacturing	102.6	102.9	107.5	111.7	117.0	110.5	110.5	103.3
Re-exports	109.3	129.7	149.3	160.2	187.9	193.2	193.6	197.2
Exports of services	106.1	115.6	124.1	134.7	146.4	151.2	156.8	154.6
Exports of goods and services	104.6	113.8	122.2	128.5	143.0	145.3	146.6	146.5
<i>deflators: % changes</i>								
Exports of goods	0.4	2.6	-1.9	-1.0	9.2	1.1	-1.7	-0.2
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.4	1.4	2.7	-5.4	4.5	4.5	2.0	0.1
Mining and quarrying	5.4	11.0	-12.4	-15.4	55.5	21.0	-13.5	4.2
Manufacturing	0.6	3.0	-2.4	0.0	10.6	0.5	-1.1	1.4
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	0.6	4.2	-1.5	-2.9	3.8	4.2	1.4	1.3
Manufacture of textile and leather products	-0.6	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	2.2	0.6	1.3
Manufacture of paper and paper products	-5.6	-2.1	1.4	-1.4	11.4	3.3	-2.0	-1.3
Publishing and printing	0.1	-1.3	0.2	0.2	2.2	2.0	3.5	3.0
Manufacture of petroleum products	20.0	8.9	-21.6	29.3	77.4	-5.9	-9.0	3.0
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	-2.0	4.8	-7.3	-2.3	21.2	-2.4	-5.2	5.5
Manufacture of chemical products	0.5	1.1	0.7	-0.9	4.9	0.6	-0.1	-2.0
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.6	5.0	2.3	-1.6	5.4
Manufacture of basic metals	-7.9	9.2	-1.8	-9.8	22.0	-5.1	-1.6	-3.2
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	-0.1	1.7	1.9	0.1	3.2	0.4	0.2	1.0
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	0.7	0.9	3.0	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.3	0.1
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	-0.1	0.7	0.4	-0.6	0.5	0.9	0.1	-0.8
Manufacture of transport equipment	2.0	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.3	2.5	1.0
Other manufacturing	0.1	0.3	1.3	0.2	2.8	4.1	-0.1	0.1
Re-exports	-0.7	1.8	-1.4	-1.0	6.3	0.1	-2.2	-2.6
Exports of services	1.0	2.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	3.6	2.3	1.1
Exports of goods and services	0.5	2.7	-1.4	-0.7	8.2	1.5	-1.0	0.0
<i>deflators: indices (1995=100)</i>								
Exports of goods	100.4	103.0	101.1	100.0	109.2	110.4	108.5	108.2
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	102.4	103.9	106.7	100.9	105.4	110.2	112.4	112.5
Mining and quarrying	105.4	116.9	102.4	86.6	134.7	163.0	141.0	147.0
Manufacturing	100.6	103.7	101.2	101.2	111.9	112.5	111.2	112.8
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	100.6	104.8	103.2	100.3	104.0	108.4	110.0	111.3
Manufacture of textile and leather products	99.4	100.7	101.6	102.0	102.1	104.3	105.0	106.3
Manufacture of paper and paper products	94.4	92.4	93.7	92.5	103.0	106.4	104.3	102.9
Publishing and printing	100.1	98.8	99.0	99.2	101.3	103.4	107.0	110.2
Manufacture of petroleum products	120.0	130.7	102.4	132.5	235.0	221.1	201.2	207.3
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	98.0	102.6	95.1	92.9	112.6	109.9	104.2	109.9
Manufacture of chemical products	100.5	101.6	102.3	101.4	106.3	106.9	106.8	104.7
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.9	104.9	107.3	105.6	111.4
Manufacture of basic metals	92.1	100.6	98.7	89.1	108.7	103.2	101.5	98.3
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	99.9	101.6	103.5	103.6	107.0	107.5	107.7	108.8
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	100.7	101.6	104.6	105.9	107.6	109.9	111.3	111.4
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	99.9	100.6	101.0	100.3	100.8	101.7	101.8	101.0
Manufacture of transport equipment	102.0	103.8	104.8	105.4	107.2	107.5	110.2	111.3
Other manufacturing	100.1	100.4	101.7	101.9	104.8	109.1	109.0	109.1
Re-exports	99.3	101.1	99.7	98.7	104.9	105.0	102.7	100.1
Exports of services	101.0	103.7	105.1	105.9	109.7	113.7	116.3	117.5
Exports of goods and services	100.5	103.2	101.7	101.0	109.3	111.0	109.9	109.9

TABLE G 8
Intermediate consumption by groups of products

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>mln euro</i>							
Products of arable farming and horticulture	7 161	7 688	7 682	7 325	7 437	7 828	7 813	7 535
Live animals and animal products	9 137	9 113	8 760	8 218	8 834	8 591	7 592	7 302
Services related to agriculture	1 396	1 474	1 536	1 682	1 817	2 035	2 012	2 144
Products of forestry	172	180	184	182	185	194	189	188
Products of fishing	127	131	144	155	178	184	176	164
Crude petroleum and natural gas	13 776	14 146	11 528	12 795	20 825	20 486	18 530	19 739
Other mining and quarrying products	2 408	2 698	2 874	2 730	2 982	3 528	3 498	3 428
Meat and fish products	2 850	2 936	3 139	3 149	3 425	3 775	3 542	3 403
Potato, vegetable and fruit products	816	836	862	922	972	1 003	1 017	974
Oils and fats	2 332	2 500	2 722	2 350	2 472	2 662	3 113	3 062
Dairy products	1 888	1 968	2 056	2 048	2 167	2 300	2 161	2 139
Grain and starch products	1 245	1 223	1 175	1 163	1 191	1 218	1 226	1 232
Food products n.e.c.	6 337	6 324	6 238	6 080	6 201	6 341	6 246	5 969
Beverages	1 541	1 586	1 611	1 686	1 745	1 833	1 891	1 896
Tobacco products	118	124	128	150	156	161	167	168
Textiles	1 748	1 842	1 894	1 857	1 923	1 924	1 886	1 803
Wearing apparel	415	447	472	480	501	506	514	504
Leather and leather products	310	335	381	413	429	426	414	387
Wood and wood products (excl. furniture)	3 517	3 748	4 009	4 202	4 484	4 569	4 483	4 326
Paper en paper products	6 428	6 636	6 844	7 043	7 846	7 957	7 765	7 665
Printed matter and recorded media	7 180	7 176	7 762	8 343	8 812	8 925	8 532	8 316
Petroleum products	7 040	7 741	7 136	8 063	11 962	11 652	12 048	12 628
Chemical products and man-made fibres	14 991	16 532	16 813	17 301	20 856	20 952	20 633	21 758
Rubber and plastic products	5 243	5 495	5 880	6 036	6 412	6 555	6 550	6 479
Glass and construction materials	6 341	6 682	6 995	7 604	8 063	8 456	8 393	8 060
Basic metals	6 575	7 293	7 798	7 432	8 696	8 459	8 063	8 062
Metal products	8 071	8 552	9 281	9 718	10 285	10 505	10 302	10 025
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	8 280	8 750	9 373	9 632	10 159	10 373	10 228	10 110
Office machinery and computers	2 213	2 358	2 509	2 639	2 759	2 726	2 595	2 427
Electrical machinery n.e.c.	4 596	4 752	5 004	5 131	5 418	5 543	5 301	5 000
Radio, television and communication apparatus	2 385	2 598	3 008	3 392	4 247	4 211	4 008	3 604
Medical, precision and optical instruments	1 350	1 558	1 635	1 855	2 084	2 282	2 329	2 202
Motor vehicles	3 618	4 152	4 985	5 516	5 573	5 554	5 547	5 477
Other transport equipment	1 482	1 612	1 781	1 958	2 002	2 181	2 129	2 029
Furniture and other manufactured goods	1 437	1 477	1 598	1 730	1 828	1 865	1 864	1 823
Electricity	7 057	7 829	8 107	8 485	9 328	10 324	10 600	11 818
Gas	2 500	2 520	2 618	2 550	2 836	3 297	3 285	3 607
Water	532	525	548	609	627	647	663	711
Construction work	18 855	19 344	20 454	22 400	24 630	26 921	27 604	26 351
Repair of consumer goods (incl. motor vehicles)	2 723	2 822	2 983	3 269	3 428	3 691	3 965	4 012
Hotel and restaurant services	3 097	3 300	3 556	3 848	4 201	4 421	4 634	4 625
Transport services	6 117	6 774	7 293	7 899	8 466	8 682	8 923	8 768
Post and telecommunications services	6 505	7 179	7 862	8 868	10 795	11 466	12 163	12 508
Monetary intermediation services	2 169	2 553	3 041	3 353	4 212	4 277	4 226	4 081
Insurance and pension funding services	2 462	2 495	2 506	2 305	2 374	2 459	2 838	3 108
Services auxiliary to financial intermediation	3 804	4 324	4 889	5 216	5 594	5 772	5 734	5 779
Real estate services	9 098	9 760	10 547	11 129	11 833	12 467	12 898	12 920
Renting services of movables	4 089	4 412	4 859	5 407	5 946	6 492	6 665	6 735
Business services	46 137	52 233	57 082	62 649	68 571	74 408	77 165	77 542
Public administration, defence, social security	1 653	1 749	1 614	1 824	2 223	2 295	2 481	2 657
Education	823	884	985	1 045	1 052	1 109	1 218	1 241
Health and social work services	1 585	1 639	1 809	1 996	2 064	2 389	2 544	2 746
Services n.e.c.	8 592	9 172	9 957	10 736	11 711	12 634	13 354	13 851
Subtotal	272 322	292 177	306 507	324 568	364 817	381 511	383 717	385 088
Not imputed goods and services	3 941	4 155	4 366	4 705	5 270	5 551	5 743	5 617
Contract wages for services, finishing and trade services	11 037	11 895	12 778	12 966	13 810	13 916	13 842	13 730
Adjustment related to wages and salaries in kind (-)	1 229	1 293	1 377	1 522	1 734	2 032	2 189	2 330
Non-deductible imputed VAT	4 394	4 720	5 057	5 345	5 609	6 665	7 162	7 416
Intermediate consumption (excl. deductible VAT)	290 465	311 654	327 331	346 062	387 772	405 611	408 275	409 521

Final consumption

TABLE G 9
Final consumption expenditure of households by groups of products

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Products of arable farming and horticulture	2 971	3 109	3 234	3 429	3 450	3 711	3 929	3 836
Live animals and animal products	179	179	173	164	184	187	200	239
Services related to agriculture	151	156	166	183	214	238	264	274
Products of forestry	107	109	109	108	121	130	133	134
Products of fishing	205	230	240	270	271	305	294	298
Crude petroleum and natural gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other mining and quarrying products	59	65	69	73	76	78	83	80
Meat and fish products	4 380	4 490	4 569	4 581	4 759	5 069	5 236	5 267
Potato, vegetable and fruit products	1 360	1 405	1 517	1 569	1 663	1 765	1 864	1 862
Oils and fats	276	282	285	285	300	330	348	346
Dairy products	2 966	3 080	3 159	3 190	3 177	3 378	3 509	3 523
Grain and starch products	171	179	186	188	196	200	206	213
Food products n.e.c.	6 130	6 438	6 670	6 773	6 994	7 360	7 661	7 852
Beverages	2 874	3 026	3 077	3 217	3 246	3 433	3 582	3 685
Tobacco products	2 306	2 409	2 465	2 626	2 773	2 981	3 042	3 114
Textiles	2 541	2 622	2 817	2 889	3 036	3 077	3 113	2 915
Wearing apparel	5 472	5 757	6 297	6 671	6 945	7 159	7 269	6 800
Leather and leather products	1 594	1 650	1 759	1 898	2 060	2 175	2 225	2 151
Wood and wood products (excl. furniture)	769	827	902	941	1 029	1 077	1 069	986
Paper en paper products	860	885	958	1 032	1 121	1 187	1 245	1 128
Printed matter and recorded media	3 495	3 649	3 861	4 046	4 268	4 421	4 467	4 331
Petroleum products	4 640	5 050	4 917	5 305	6 127	6 082	6 052	6 161
Chemical products and man-made fibres	3 877	4 121	4 508	4 873	5 167	5 527	5 920	5 988
Rubber and plastic products	928	962	1 008	1 067	1 088	1 133	1 175	1 144
Glass and construction materials	736	765	800	844	897	942	944	917
Basic metals	3	3	2	4	4	4	4	4
Metal products	677	704	769	814	845	879	928	840
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1 218	1 280	1 403	1 451	1 733	1 766	1 817	1 765
Office machinery and computers	314	380	464	608	614	597	536	437
Electrical machinery n.e.c.	410	430	471	514	549	598	609	566
Radio, television and communication apparatus	1 299	1 367	1 505	1 621	1 958	2 058	2 119	2 020
Medical, precision and optical instruments	1 067	1 112	1 215	1 372	1 469	1 558	1 589	1 534
Motor vehicles	4 026	4 111	4 751	5 434	5 343	4 844	5 373	5 273
Other transport equipment	961	1 058	1 181	1 342	1 436	1 443	1 501	1 390
Furniture and other manufactured goods	4 669	5 021	5 620	6 054	6 523	6 792	6 793	6 397
Electricity	1 723	1 796	1 895	2 059	2 478	2 840	2 932	3 035
Gas	3 106	2 944	2 853	2 738	3 053	3 615	3 706	4 138
Water	1 019	1 045	1 049	1 071	1 176	1 219	1 226	1 264
Construction work	290	302	325	368	395	436	468	496
Repair of consumer goods (incl. motor vehicles)	2 698	2 881	2 956	3 217	3 369	3 579	3 848	3 801
Hotel and restaurant services	8 056	8 618	9 136	9 704	10 363	10 856	11 301	11 093
Transport services	3 930	4 264	4 593	5 099	5 607	5 844	6 150	6 068
Post and telecommunications services	3 072	3 521	4 273	4 950	5 805	6 537	7 229	7 523
Monetary intermediation services	952	1 330	1 587	1 675	2 040	1 718	1 568	1 588
Insurance and pension funding services	6 641	7 024	7 691	8 058	8 992	9 690	9 321	10 524
Services auxiliary to financial intermediation	160	200	251	282	330	302	284	284
Real estate services	23 513	24 753	25 990	27 303	28 567	29 642	30 785	32 229
Renting services of movables	631	655	656	681	767	840	872	890
Business services	1 853	2 052	2 279	2 566	2 845	3 119	3 435	3 511
Public administration, defence, social security	475	480	478	530	618	586	600	668
Education	1 178	1 223	1 289	1 362	1 391	1 456	1 526	1 603
Health and social work services	7 135	6 993	7 425	8 107	8 365	9 491	10 497	11 241
Services n.e.c.	7 332	7 787	8 284	8 842	8 844	9 552	10 224	10 612
Subtotal	137 455	144 779	154 137	164 048	174 641	183 806	191 071	194 038
Not imputed goods and services	568	586	615	656	681	676	677	674
Contract wages for services, finishing and trade services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Adjustment related to wages and salaries in kind	1 229	1 293	1 377	1 522	1 734	2 032	2 189	2 330
Imputed VAT	12 475	13 217	14 131	15 241	16 139	18 183	18 935	18 774
Private domestic consumption expenditure from production and imports	151 727	159 875	170 260	181 467	193 195	204 697	212 872	215 816
Final consumption of existing fixed assets	1 217	1 189	1 463	1 614	1 821	1 959	2 187	2 171
Consumption of all households in the Netherlands	152 944	161 064	171 723	183 081	195 016	206 656	215 059	217 987
Final consumption by non-resident households in the Netherlands (-)	3 950	4 561	4 964	5 264	5 665	5 681	6 026	6 174
Final consumption by resident households in the rest of the world	6 303	6 680	7 322	7 768	8 555	8 897	9 142	9 233
Final consumption expenditure of households	155 297	163 183	174 081	185 585	197 906	209 872	218 175	221 046

TABLE G 10
Final consumption expenditure of Non-profit institutions serving households by groups of products

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Health and social work services	33	38	40	42	43	46	50	51
Services n.e.c. 1)	1 734	1 775	1 856	1 966	2 693	2 872	3 059	3 197
Final consumption expenditure of NPI households	1 767	1 813	1 896	2 008	2 736	2 918	3 109	3 248

1) Imputed VAT is included in 'Services n.e.c.'.

TABLE G 11
Final consumption expenditure of general government by groups of products

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Chemical products and man-made fibres	1 733	1 802	1 966	2 178	2 313	2 571	2 766	2 937
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	11	15	15	17	17	16	16	20
Medical, precision and optical instruments	374	492	496	576	605	659	728	808
Other transport equipment	5	6	6	7	9	8	9	9
Furniture and other manufactured goods	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	–
Gas	10	9	15	17	18	18	18	19
Construction work	325	399	449	485	532	548	593	597
Hotel and restaurant services	82	98	79	95	94	70	34	16
Transport services	531	571	597	554	566	616	673	731
Real estate services	1 106	1 294	1 469	1 583	1 590	1 631	1 835	1 717
Business services	3 208	3 167	3 207	3 482	3 755	4 008	4 345	4 151
Public administration, defence, social security	32 006	33 175	34 713	36 659	38 541	43 194	45 594	47 261
Education	12 272	12 731	13 523	14 448	15 453	16 871	18 162	19 269
Health and social work services	19 359	20 694	21 801	23 126	25 300	28 145	31 885	34 863
Services n.e.c.	1 565	1 657	1 790	1 957	2 126	2 154	2 312	2 478
Subtotal	72 589	76 112	80 128	85 186	90 922	100 511	108 971	114 876
Imputed VAT	272	308	312	340	366	408	445	472
Final consumption expenditure of general government	72 861	76 420	80 440	85 526	91 288	100 919	109 416	115 348

TABLE G 12
Link between actual individual final consumption (national) to final consumption expenditure

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Actual individual final consumption (national)	194 445	204 792	218 088	232 508	249 091	266 034	280 270	287 693
by households incl. NPI households	157 064	164 996	175 977	187 593	200 642	212 790	221 284	224 294
by general government	37 381	39 796	42 111	44 915	48 449	53 244	58 986	63 399
Collective final consumption of general government	35 480	36 624	38 329	40 611	42 839	47 675	50 430	51 949
Final consumption expenditure	229 925	241 416	256 417	273 119	291 930	313 709	330 700	339 642

TABLE G 13
Final consumption expenditure by type of goods and services

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>mln euro</i>							
Goods	80 809	84 436	89 657	95 037	101 041	106 459	109 943	108 665
Food, beverages and tobacco	24 832	25 882	26 674	27 389	28 137	30 045	31 246	31 784
<i>Food</i>	15 501	16 037	16 589	16 972	17 413	18 649	19 488	19 724
Potatoes, vegetables and fruits	2 748	2 868	3 018	3 166	3 190	3 496	3 705	3 740
potatoes fresh	191	177	222	273	219	259	286	281
vegetables fresh	959	998	1 048	1 108	1 121	1 220	1 292	1 312
fruits fresh	1 056	1 134	1 155	1 184	1 211	1 319	1 402	1 419
vegetable and fruit preserves	542	559	593	601	639	698	725	728
Meat and meat products	4 306	4 401	4 432	4 398	4 520	4 809	4 982	5 001
beef and veal	1 131	1 182	1 125	1 123	1 141	1 151	1 203	1 207
pork	977	981	1 001	991	993	1 078	1 105	1 109
poultry meat	543	560	577	575	593	652	665	668
other meat	128	133	134	145	153	174	185	192
meat products and meat preserves	1 527	1 545	1 595	1 564	1 640	1 754	1 824	1 825
Fish	548	597	659	738	806	883	875	893
Dairy products	3 291	3 373	3 430	3 425	3 449	3 660	3 818	3 857
milk	697	709	724	719	690	705	732	729
cheese and eggs	1 264	1 299	1 308	1 329	1 361	1 468	1 512	1 565
margarine, butter, oils and fats	388	399	406	409	426	469	492	484
other dairy products	942	966	992	968	972	1 018	1 082	1 079
Bread, rusks and bread products	1 572	1 610	1 623	1 674	1 738	1 813	1 902	1 967
Other food products	3 036	3 188	3 427	3 571	3 710	3 988	4 206	4 266
rice and cereal products	205	215	224	225	240	252	261	265
sugar	126	132	131	135	137	141	141	144
soups, sauces and convenience food	1 195	1 265	1 378	1 472	1 520	1 686	1 815	1 862
pet food	493	525	516	535	544	583	593	611
food products n.e.c.	1 017	1 051	1 178	1 204	1 269	1 326	1 396	1 384
<i>Confectionery, tobacco and beverages</i>	9 331	9 845	10 085	10 417	10 724	11 396	11 758	12 060
Ice-cream	357	400	417	445	442	480	492	505
Sweets	2 155	2 208	2 249	2 320	2 387	2 480	2 553	2 645
cakes and pastry	1 052	1 081	1 088	1 135	1 172	1 229	1 285	1 322
sugar and chocolate products	1 103	1 127	1 161	1 185	1 215	1 251	1 268	1 323
Beverages	4 108	4 406	4 521	4 567	4 637	4 889	5 092	5 204
coffee, tea and cocoa	655	761	787	663	675	665	665	658
mineral water, soft drinks etc.	1 039	1 102	1 117	1 230	1 250	1 353	1 410	1 416
beer and non-alcoholic beer	974	1 040	1 036	1 074	1 055	1 129	1 204	1 246
spirits	640	636	638	611	624	656	653	671
wine and other alcoholic beverages	800	867	943	989	1 033	1 086	1 160	1 213
Tobacco	2 711	2 831	2 898	3 085	3 258	3 547	3 621	3 706
cigarettes	1 808	1 920	1 953	2 096	2 210	2 419	2 498	2 560
cigars, shag tobacco and pipe tobacco	903	911	945	989	1 048	1 128	1 123	1 146
Durable consumer goods	33 682	35 341	39 139	42 379	45 085	46 510	47 861	45 606
Textiles and clothing	7 931	8 296	9 038	9 536	9 939	10 353	10 536	9 928
textile yarns and other textile products	449	437	448	456	465	467	447	438
ladies' and girls' outer wear	2 928	3 052	3 367	3 534	3 645	3 805	3 778	3 406
men's and boys' outer wear	1 850	1 968	2 136	2 285	2 358	2 450	2 528	2 299
socks, underwear, nightwear	1 049	1 114	1 217	1 315	1 409	1 484	1 523	1 639
other clothing	1 655	1 725	1 870	1 946	2 062	2 147	2 260	2 146
Leather goods and footwear	1 839	1 903	2 028	2 189	2 376	2 542	2 601	2 515
leather goods	274	275	316	340	374	383	388	364
footwear	1 565	1 628	1 712	1 849	2 002	2 159	2 213	2 151
Home furnishing	5 373	5 668	6 243	6 610	7 045	7 419	7 255	6 735
furniture, excl. bedroom furniture	1 953	2 083	2 359	2 549	2 740	2 896	2 784	2 610
bedroom furniture and bed-clothes	1 432	1 517	1 676	1 781	1 903	2 003	1 987	1 878
covering and soft furnishing	1 574	1 641	1 746	1 775	1 850	1 894	1 866	1 661
lighting articles and interior decoration	414	427	462	505	552	626	618	586
Household appliances	3 687	3 870	4 200	4 425	5 206	5 431	5 527	5 355
audio and video apparatus	1 455	1 522	1 672	1 786	2 152	2 290	2 350	2 241
picture and sound recording media	814	858	890	922	968	981	944	927
large household appliances	1 017	1 069	1 165	1 210	1 454	1 501	1 546	1 507
small household appliances	401	421	473	507	632	659	687	680
Household articles	1 439	1 496	1 609	1 695	1 754	1 849	1 864	1 813
glass and dinnerware	662	682	704	735	779	824	810	797
tools and equipment for house and garden	268	291	323	340	353	369	372	316
other household articles	509	523	582	620	622	656	682	700
vehicles	7 518	7 708	8 846	9 934	10 184	9 860	10 836	10 636
passenger cars	5 919	5 997	7 017	7 980	8 108	7 769	8 632	8 507
motor cycles, scooters and mopeds	886	978	1 067	1 204	1 292	1 301	1 380	1 324
parts and accessories	713	733	762	750	784	790	824	805
Other durable consumer goods	5 895	6 400	7 175	7 990	8 581	9 056	9 242	8 624
wood and building material	1 648	1 765	1 906	2 025	2 234	2 368	2 476	2 311
computers and software	500	630	796	1 007	1 055	1 093	1 073	973
photographic equipment and optical articles	873	893	960	1 120	1 200	1 289	1 334	1 338
jewelry and clockworks	771	845	915	977	1 033	1 071	1 071	958
sports articles and toys	922	1 031	1 231	1 347	1 456	1 556	1 614	1 569
boats, caravans and camping gear	552	570	681	786	820	854	806	702
other durable goods n.e.c.	629	666	686	728	783	825	868	773
Other goods	22 295	23 213	23 844	25 269	27 819	29 904	30 836	31 275
Petrol	5 317	5 800	5 657	6 112	7 076	7 108	7 063	7 185
motor spirits	4 232	4 600	4 537	4 864	5 532	5 607	5 585	5 702
diesel and LPG	1 085	1 200	1 120	1 248	1 544	1 501	1 478	1 483

TABLE G 13 (end)
Final consumption expenditure by type of goods and services

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Energy	6 894	6 818	6 826	7 006	7 895	9 131	9 363	10 046
electricity	2 025	2 111	2 227	2 419	2 912	3 380	3 490	3 612
gas	3 565	3 380	3 276	3 151	3 509	4 207	4 312	4 810
water	1 080	1 107	1 112	1 237	1 248	1 292	1 299	1 340
domestic fuel and district heating	224	220	211	199	226	252	262	284
Other goods n.e.c.	10 084	10 595	11 361	12 151	12 848	13 665	14 410	14 044
books	1 228	1 296	1 407	1 480	1 580	1 677	1 744	1 679
newspapers and magazines	1 428	1 475	1 532	1 609	1 688	1 769	1 826	1 793
paper products and office materials	1 157	1 191	1 273	1 373	1 473	1 572	1 608	1 438
products for personal care	1 549	1 643	1 835	1 965	2 097	2 282	2 439	2 531
pharmaceuticals and bandages	1 267	1 365	1 509	1 651	1 804	1 983	2 198	2 319
detergents etc.	827	862	903	939	987	1 059	1 074	1 059
flowers and plants	985	1 028	1 048	1 110	1 150	1 185	1 231	1 105
paints and wallpaper	445	479	489	515	537	556	601	517
other goods n.e.c.	1 198	1 256	1 365	1 509	1 532	1 582	1 689	1 603
Services	73 902	78 441	83 962	90 052	96 711	103 115	108 225	112 570
Housing	24 637	25 897	27 177	28 627	30 017	31 263	32 528	34 088
actual rents	9 895	10 165	10 415	10 684	11 006	11 311	11 451	12 032
imputed rents dwellings owned	13 142	14 087	15 073	16 091	17 006	17 777	18 744	19 585
house and garden maintenance, cleaning	1 600	1 645	1 689	1 852	2 005	2 175	2 333	2 471
Hotels and restaurants services	8 781	9 390	9 951	10 569	11 305	11 889	12 378	12 149
meals and catering services	4 030	4 325	4 625	4 864	5 163	5 387	5 577	5 439
drinks	3 805	4 070	4 236	4 536	4 845	5 149	5 319	5 257
lodgings	946	995	1 090	1 169	1 297	1 353	1 482	1 453
Recreational and cultural services	4 156	4 519	4 821	5 183	5 402	5 898	6 338	6 639
sports and recreational, casinos and lotteries	2 878	3 206	3 392	3 669	3 845	4 210	4 507	4 701
cinemas, theatres and concerts	388	410	446	447	449	483	526	555
radio and television, libraries, museums etc.	890	903	983	1 067	1 108	1 205	1 305	1 383
Transport and communication services	7 651	8 518	9 735	11 058	12 586	13 786	14 932	15 197
railway	537	574	630	674	743	746	811	841
tramway, bus, subway and taxi	690	701	744	851	886	946	1 006	1 039
air transport	524	654	684	721	837	813	805	725
travel agencies	2 068	2 224	2 415	2 724	2 998	3 187	3 370	3 293
other transport services	266	277	294	328	360	382	407	421
communication	3 566	4 088	4 968	5 760	6 762	7 712	8 533	8 878
Medical services and welfare	7 129	7 031	7 452	8 134	8 405	9 535	10 523	11 253
hospitals (excl. psychiatric)	2 165	2 290	2 166	2 543	2 604	3 114	3 644	4 002
other health care	162	157	155	165	175	194	216	231
medical and dental services	1 942	1 840	1 874	2 004	2 114	2 294	2 552	2 721
other (para)medical services	119	125	128	148	151	162	179	189
welfare	2 741	2 619	3 129	3 274	3 361	3 771	3 932	4 110
Financial and business services	10 303	11 308	12 440	13 203	14 919	15 522	15 348	16 740
bank and insurance services	7 752	8 555	9 530	10 015	11 362	11 710	11 175	12 397
business services	2 551	2 753	2 910	3 188	3 557	3 812	4 173	4 343
Other services	11 245	11 778	12 386	13 278	14 077	15 222	16 178	16 504
car and motorrepair services	2 742	2 961	3 035	3 340	3 490	3 756	4 042	3 994
other repair services	431	422	436	439	461	493	528	521
hairdressers and other personal services	4 006	4 103	4 323	4 601	4 844	5 176	5 440	5 556
education and other lessons	1 240	1 285	1 352	1 426	1 458	1 533	1 607	1 686
other services n.e.c.	2 826	3 007	3 240	3 472	3 824	4 264	4 561	4 747
Final consumption expenditure of households incl. NPI households, domestic	154 711	162 877	173 619	185 089	197 752	209 574	218 168	221 235
Final consumption by non-resident households in the Netherlands (-)	3 950	4 561	4 964	5 264	5 665	5 681	6 026	6 174
Final consumption by resident households in the rest of the world	6 303	6 680	7 322	7 768	8 555	8 897	9 142	9 233
Final consumption expenditure of households incl. NPI households, national	157 064	164 996	175 977	187 593	200 642	212 790	221 284	224 294
Final consumption expenditure of general government	72 861	76 420	80 440	85 526	91 288	100 919	109 416	115 348
Individual	37 381	39 796	42 111	44 915	48 449	53 244	58 986	63 399
Goods	2 284	2 498	2 667	2 983	3 164	3 494	3 775	4 053
Durable consumer goods	437	577	565	654	691	748	822	914
Home furnishing	2	3	2	2	4	2	1	-
Household appliances	12	19	18	21	21	20	21	24
Other durable consumer goods	423	555	545	631	666	726	800	890
Other goods	1 847	1 921	2 102	2 329	2 473	2 746	2 953	3 139
Energy	11	11	18	20	21	21	21	23
Other goods	1 836	1 910	2 084	2 309	2 452	2 725	2 932	3 116
Services	35 097	37 298	39 444	41 932	45 285	49 750	55 211	59 346
Housing	1 490	1 761	1 996	2 154	2 214	2 268	2 528	2 414
Hotels and restaurants services	87	104	84	101	100	74	37	17
Recreational and cultural services	1 160	1 218	1 223	1 324	1 394	1 459	1 564	1 660
Transport and communication services	563	605	631	587	601	654	716	774
Medical services and welfare	19 360	20 693	21 800	23 125	25 300	28 154	31 886	34 866
Financial and business services	165	185	187	193	223	265	309	338
Other services	12 272	12 732	13 523	14 448	15 453	16 876	18 171	19 277
Collective	35 480	36 624	38 329	40 611	42 839	47 675	50 430	51 949
Services	35 480	36 624	38 329	40 611	42 839	47 675	50 430	51 949
Medical services and welfare	112	111	130	141	150	167	177	182
Financial and business services	3 258	3 200	3 270	3 557	3 819	4 250	4 496	4 631
Other services	32 110	33 313	34 929	36 913	38 870	43 258	45 757	47 136
Final consumption expenditure	229 925	241 416	256 417	273 119	291 930	313 709	330 700	339 642

TABLE G 14
Final consumption expenditure by type of goods and services: volume changes

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	%							
Final consumption expenditure of households incl. NPI households, domestic	4.1	3.2	4.7	4.7	3.5	1.2	1.3	-0.9
Goods	4.3	2.8	4.8	4.6	3.3	0.5	1.1	-1.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	1.7	2.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.7	-0.1
Food	1.5	1.9	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.0
Potatoes, vegetables and fruits	0.9	1.7	0.0	1.2	1.7	-0.4	1.2	-0.1
Meat and meat products	1.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.9	0.6	-1.5	1.9	-0.5
Fish	2.6	7.8	3.5	4.2	3.9	1.5	-8.0	1.3
Dairy products	1.3	1.9	0.0	0.1	-0.7	0.3	0.1	-0.9
Bread, rusks and bread products	1.5	1.7	-0.1	0.9	2.5	1.8	1.5	0.5
Other food products	2.9	4.0	6.1	1.5	2.8	2.3	2.3	0.9
Confectionery, tobacco and beverages	2.0	2.4	0.3	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.2	-0.1
Ice-cream	-1.9	10.9	5.0	6.7	-0.2	3.6	-0.4	1.6
Sweets	3.5	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.2	-0.8	0.6	0.9
Beverages	2.9	3.7	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	-0.2
Tobacco	0.1	-0.1	-2.5	2.2	1.7	-1.2	-0.9	-1.0
Durable consumer goods	3.7	5.0	9.7	8.3	5.6	-0.1	1.8	-3.7
Textiles and clothing	1.3	4.0	5.9	4.2	3.5	1.4	-0.5	-2.6
Leather goods and footwear	4.6	1.9	4.8	7.0	6.1	1.2	-1.1	-2.1
Home furnishing	3.5	5.2	8.1	4.5	4.7	0.8	-4.6	-8.2
Household appliances	4.2	6.0	11.9	7.5	18.0	2.1	4.8	0.9
Household articles	1.6	2.1	5.7	3.2	0.9	0.4	-3.0	-3.3
vehicles	2.5	3.4	14.1	11.9	1.4	-5.3	9.0	-3.2
Other durable consumer goods	8.7	8.9	11.9	14.1	8.2	1.6	1.9	-5.5
Other goods	8.3	0.4	1.7	2.6	1.5	1.7	0.4	-1.0
Motor fuel	2.8	2.6	-1.2	1.8	-1.0	1.7	0.2	0.5
Energy	8.9	-6.9	-1.1	-0.6	0.8	2.0	-1.6	1.4
Other goods	10.9	4.2	5.0	5.0	3.1	1.4	1.8	-3.4
Services	3.9	3.6	4.7	4.8	3.7	2.0	1.5	0.1
Housing	2.3	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.5
Hotels and restaurants services	1.7	4.7	3.9	2.4	3.5	-1.3	-2.7	-4.6
Recreational and cultural services	2.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	2.9	5.5	2.6	0.9
Transport and communication services	5.5	10.9	16.2	18.7	14.4	7.6	4.8	-0.6
Medical services and welfare	8.6	-3.7	4.1	3.5	-1.5	6.2	4.2	1.9
Financial and business services	7.1	7.4	7.1	4.3	4.8	-3.1	1.7	2.1
Other services	3.0	3.2	2.7	3.3	2.0	2.8	0.7	-2.0
Final consumption by non-resident households in the Netherlands	1.7	13.0	7.1	3.0	4.3	-4.6	0.7	0.0
Final consumption by resident households in the rest of the world	-0.1	4.4	8.8	4.8	5.0	0.6	-0.3	-0.7
Final consumption expenditure of households incl. NPI households, national	4.0	3.0	4.8	4.7	3.5	1.4	1.3	-0.9
Individual final consumption of general government	-1.7	4.9	3.6	2.0	2.8	3.3	5.0	2.9
Goods	-19.3	10.1	5.6	11.9	5.1	8.2	5.1	9.3
Durable consumer goods	-20.4	31.6	-3.1	12.7	2.8	7.4	7.1	10.2
Home furnishing	0.0	50.0	-33.3	0.0	50.0	-50.0	-50.0	-99.9
Household appliances	33.3	58.3	-5.3	16.7	0.0	-9.5	0.0	14.3
Other durable consumer goods	-21.4	30.7	-2.9	12.7	2.7	8.3	7.4	10.3
Other goods	-19.1	5.0	8.3	11.7	5.8	8.4	4.6	9.0
Energy	11.1	-9.1	54.5	11.1	0.0	-9.5	-4.8	-4.8
Other goods	-19.2	5.1	8.0	11.7	5.8	8.6	4.6	9.1
Services	-0.2	4.6	3.5	1.3	2.6	3.0	5.0	2.5
Housing	-3.4	14.5	9.4	4.4	-0.3	-0.9	7.4	-7.7
Hotels and restaurants services	3.7	17.2	-21.2	19.0	-5.9	-29.0	-54.1	-54.1
Recreational and cultural services	-0.7	0.9	-3.5	4.0	1.4	-0.1	2.6	3.3
Transport and communication services	7.8	5.2	1.8	-8.4	-0.9	4.3	4.9	2.9
Medical services and welfare	0.0	3.2	2.8	1.3	3.7	4.6	7.0	3.9
Financial and business services	-3.6	7.3	0.0	-1.1	7.8	12.6	9.4	4.2
Other services	-0.3	5.7	4.7	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.4
Actual individual final consumption	2.8	3.4	4.6	4.2	3.4	1.7	2.0	-0.1
Collective final consumption of general government	1.0	1.4	3.6	3.0	1.2	6.5	2.1	0.5
Services	1.0	1.4	3.6	3.0	1.2	6.5	2.1	0.5
Medical services and welfare	2.4	-3.6	12.0	6.5	1.7	6.0	1.8	0.0
Financial and business services	1.6	-3.8	-1.4	6.2	3.6	7.2	2.8	1.1
Other services	0.9	1.9	4.0	2.7	0.9	6.5	2.1	0.4
Final consumption expenditure	2.6	3.1	4.4	4.0	3.1	2.4	2.0	0.0

TABLE G 15
Final consumption expenditure by type of goods and services: volume indices

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	1995=100							
Final consumption expenditure of households incl. NPI households, domestic	104.1	107.4	112.5	117.8	121.9	123.4	125.0	123.8
Goods	104.3	107.2	112.4	117.6	121.4	122.0	123.3	120.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	101.7	103.8	104.8	105.9	107.2	107.5	108.2	108.2
Food	101.5	103.5	104.8	105.3	106.8	107.1	108.2	108.1
Potatoes, vegetables and fruits	100.9	102.6	102.5	103.8	105.5	105.1	106.3	106.2
Meat and meat products	101.1	101.0	100.6	99.7	100.3	98.8	100.6	100.2
Fish	102.6	110.7	114.6	119.5	124.2	126.0	115.9	117.3
Dairy products	101.3	103.2	103.2	103.4	102.7	102.9	103.0	102.1
Bread, rusks and bread products	101.5	103.2	103.1	104.0	106.6	108.5	110.2	110.7
Other food products	102.9	107.0	113.6	115.3	118.5	121.3	124.1	125.2
Confectionery, tobacco and beverages	102.0	104.4	104.8	106.7	108.1	108.1	108.4	108.2
Ice-cream	98.1	108.8	114.2	121.9	121.6	126.0	125.5	127.5
Sweets	103.5	105.1	106.6	108.9	111.3	110.4	111.0	112.0
Beverages	102.9	106.7	107.9	109.0	109.7	110.9	111.9	111.6
Tobacco	100.1	99.9	97.5	99.6	101.3	100.1	99.2	98.2
Durable consumer goods	103.7	108.9	119.4	129.3	136.6	136.4	138.8	133.7
Textiles and clothing	101.3	105.4	111.7	116.3	120.4	122.1	121.5	118.3
Leather goods and footwear	104.6	106.6	111.8	119.6	126.9	128.4	127.0	124.4
Home furnishing	103.5	108.9	117.8	123.1	128.9	130.0	124.0	113.8
Household appliances	104.2	110.4	123.6	132.8	156.8	160.0	167.7	169.2
Household articles	101.6	103.7	109.6	113.1	114.1	114.6	111.1	107.4
vehicles	102.5	106.0	121.0	135.4	137.3	130.0	141.6	137.1
Other durable consumer goods	108.7	118.4	132.5	151.2	163.6	166.3	169.4	160.1
Other goods	108.3	108.8	110.6	113.5	115.1	117.1	117.5	116.3
Motor fuel	102.8	105.5	104.3	106.1	105.0	106.8	107.1	107.6
Energy	108.9	101.4	100.3	99.7	100.5	102.6	100.9	102.3
Other goods	110.9	115.6	121.3	127.3	131.3	133.2	135.6	131.0
Services	103.9	107.7	112.7	118.1	122.4	124.9	126.8	126.9
Housing	102.3	103.6	104.8	106.8	108.6	110.0	111.0	112.8
Hotels and restaurants services	101.7	106.5	110.7	113.3	117.2	115.7	112.6	107.4
Recreational and cultural services	102.4	108.1	112.7	118.0	121.4	128.1	131.4	132.6
Transport and communication services	105.5	117.0	136.0	161.4	184.7	198.8	208.3	207.1
Medical services and welfare	108.6	104.6	108.9	112.7	110.9	117.8	122.8	125.1
Financial and business services	107.1	115.1	123.2	128.6	134.7	130.6	132.9	135.6
Other services	103.0	106.3	109.2	112.8	115.0	118.2	119.1	116.7
Final consumption by non-resident households in the Netherlands	101.7	114.9	123.0	126.8	132.2	126.1	127.0	127.0
Final consumption by resident households in the rest of the world	99.9	104.3	113.6	119.0	124.9	125.6	125.2	124.3
Final consumption expenditure of households incl. NPI households, national	104.0	107.1	112.3	117.6	121.8	123.4	125.0	123.8
Individual final consumption of general government	98.3	103.1	106.8	109.0	112.0	115.7	121.4	125.0
Goods	80.7	88.8	93.8	105.0	110.4	119.4	125.5	137.1
Durable consumer goods	79.6	104.8	101.5	114.4	117.6	126.3	135.2	149.0
Home furnishing	100.0	150.0	100.0	100.0	150.0	75.0	37.5	0.0
Household appliances	133.3	211.1	200.0	233.3	233.3	211.1	211.1	241.3
Other durable consumer goods	78.6	102.8	99.8	112.5	115.5	125.1	134.4	148.1
Other goods	80.9	85.0	92.0	102.7	108.7	117.8	123.2	134.3
Energy	111.1	101.0	156.1	173.5	173.5	156.9	149.5	142.3
Other goods	80.8	84.9	91.7	102.4	108.4	117.7	123.1	134.4
Services	99.8	104.4	108.0	109.4	112.3	115.6	121.3	124.3
Housing	96.6	110.6	121.1	126.4	125.9	124.7	133.9	123.7
Hotels and restaurants services	103.7	121.5	95.8	114.1	107.3	76.2	35.0	16.1
Recreational and cultural services	99.3	100.1	96.6	100.5	101.8	101.8	104.4	107.9
Transport and communication services	107.8	113.3	115.4	105.7	104.8	109.3	114.7	118.0
Medical services and welfare	100.0	103.2	106.1	107.5	111.4	116.5	124.6	129.5
Financial and business services	96.4	103.4	103.4	102.3	110.3	124.1	135.8	141.5
Other services	99.7	105.3	110.3	111.5	113.2	114.6	116.5	118.1
Actual individual final consumption	102.8	106.3	111.2	115.9	119.8	121.9	124.3	124.1
Collective final consumption of general government	101.0	102.4	106.0	109.2	110.5	117.7	120.3	120.8
Services	101.0	102.4	106.0	109.2	110.5	117.7	120.3	120.8
Medical services and welfare	102.4	98.7	110.5	117.7	119.7	126.9	129.2	129.2
Financial and business services	101.6	97.7	96.3	102.3	106.0	113.6	116.8	118.0
Other services	100.9	102.8	107.0	109.9	110.9	118.1	120.6	121.1
Final consumption expenditure	102.6	105.7	110.4	114.8	118.3	121.2	123.7	123.6

TABLE G 16
Final consumption expenditure by type of goods and services: at prices of 1995 1)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Final consumption expenditure of households incl. NPI households, domestic	151 955	156 811	164 228	171 927	177 932	180 108	182 462	180 761
Goods	80 257	82 513	86 474	90 462	93 426	93 857	94 883	93 050
Food, beverages and tobacco	24 647	25 159	25 382	25 648	25 985	26 042	26 225	26 209
Food	15 349	15 641	15 833	15 922	16 137	16 189	16 348	16 346
Potatoes, vegetables and fruits	2 713	2 758	2 757	2 790	2 838	2 825	2 859	2 855
Meat and meat products	4 250	4 246	4 229	4 190	4 216	4 152	4 230	4 211
Fish	543	586	606	632	657	667	613	621
Dairy products	3 274	3 337	3 337	3 342	3 319	3 328	3 330	3 302
Bread, rusks and bread products	1 555	1 581	1 580	1 593	1 633	1 662	1 688	1 696
Other food products	3 014	3 134	3 327	3 376	3 470	3 551	3 632	3 666
Confectionery, tobacco and beverages	9 298	9 518	9 549	9 726	9 849	9 853	9 877	9 863
Ice-cream	357	396	416	444	443	459	457	464
Sweets	2 142	2 174	2 206	2 253	2 302	2 284	2 297	2 318
Beverages	4 166	4 322	4 370	4 416	4 445	4 490	4 532	4 521
Tobacco	2 633	2 629	2 564	2 621	2 665	2 633	2 610	2 584
Durable consumer goods	33 927	35 608	39 070	42 296	44 677	44 618	45 418	43 726
Textiles and clothing	7 896	8 216	8 699	9 063	9 379	9 513	9 463	9 220
Leather goods and footwear	1 848	1 883	1 974	2 111	2 241	2 267	2 243	2 196
Home furnishing	5 310	5 588	6 040	6 314	6 612	6 667	6 360	5 837
Household appliances	3 800	4 029	4 509	4 846	5 720	5 838	6 119	6 172
Household articles	1 437	1 467	1 550	1 600	1 615	1 621	1 572	1 520
vehicles	7 631	7 892	9 006	10 075	10 217	9 671	10 538	10 205
Other durable consumer goods	6 005	6 538	7 317	8 351	9 034	9 182	9 354	8 843
Other goods	21 683	21 768	22 131	22 710	23 040	23 426	23 518	23 272
Motor fuel	5 008	5 139	5 080	5 169	5 115	5 201	5 214	5 239
Energy	6 541	6 091	6 027	5 991	6 037	6 160	6 061	6 144
Other goods	10 134	10 558	11 083	11 633	11 995	12 168	12 389	11 972
Services	71 698	74 290	77 748	81 456	84 488	86 192	87 510	87 583
Housing	23 623	23 937	24 212	24 674	25 076	25 395	25 645	26 042
Hotels and restaurants services	8 571	8 978	9 329	9 548	9 880	9 752	9 489	9 049
Recreational and cultural services	4 026	4 249	4 427	4 637	4 771	5 034	5 164	5 211
Transport and communication services	7 266	8 057	9 362	11 115	12 719	13 689	14 346	14 263
Medical services and welfare	7 073	6 810	7 092	7 337	7 224	7 671	7 993	8 142
Financial and business services	10 084	10 835	11 604	12 107	12 687	12 300	12 512	12 772
Other services	11 055	11 412	11 724	12 106	12 349	12 694	12 784	12 526
Final consumption by non-resident households in the Netherlands	3 864	4 368	4 677	4 818	5 023	4 794	4 827	4 829
Final consumption by resident households in the rest of the world	6 079	6 347	6 909	7 238	7 599	7 642	7 617	7 564
Final consumption expenditure of households incl. NPI households, national	154 170	158 790	166 462	174 350	180 510	182 962	185 260	183 501
Individual final consumption of general government	37 057	38 870	40 270	41 073	42 208	43 601	45 769	47 099
Goods	2 443	2 689	2 841	3 178	3 341	3 615	3 799	4 151
Durable consumer goods	430	566	548	618	635	682	730	805
Home furnishing	2	3	2	2	3	2	1	0
Household appliances	12	19	18	21	21	19	19	22
Other durable consumer goods	416	544	528	595	611	662	711	784
Other goods	2 013	2 113	2 288	2 555	2 703	2 930	3 064	3 340
Energy	10	9	14	16	16	14	13	13
Other goods	2 003	2 104	2 273	2 538	2 686	2 917	3 051	3 329
Services	34 614	36 191	37 445	37 941	38 926	40 077	42 066	43 106
Housing	1 436	1 644	1 799	1 878	1 871	1 854	1 990	1 837
Hotels and restaurants services	85	100	79	94	88	62	29	13
Recreational and cultural services	1 118	1 128	1 088	1 131	1 147	1 146	1 176	1 215
Transport and communication services	554	583	593	543	539	562	589	607
Medical services and welfare	19 174	19 787	20 342	20 599	21 355	22 331	23 885	24 815
Financial and business services	161	173	173	171	184	207	227	236
Other services	12 086	12 773	13 375	13 524	13 733	13 894	14 131	14 327
Actual individual final consumption	191 227	197 655	206 732	215 432	222 723	226 590	231 121	230 802
Collective final consumption of general government	35 268	35 752	37 031	38 155	38 605	41 130	42 011	42 206
Services	35 268	35 752	37 031	38 155	38 605	41 130	42 011	42 206
Medical services and welfare	110	106	118	126	128	136	138	138
Financial and business services	3 191	3 069	3 027	3 214	3 330	3 570	3 669	3 709
Other services	31 967	32 580	33 892	34 815	35 145	37 420	38 199	38 354
Final consumption expenditure	226 495	233 413	243 773	253 604	261 357	267 736	273 147	273 022

1) The figures are computed using the volume-indices in table G 15. Therefore the aggregates may differ from the sum of the details.

TABLE G 17
Fixed capital formation (gross) by groups of products

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Products of arable farming and horticulture	5	6	6	8	9	9	9	9
Live animals and animal products	219	235	156	221	128	97	172	85
Services related to agriculture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Products of forestry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Products of fishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas	331	345	372	258	208	280	295	287
Other mining and quarrying products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meat and fish products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potato, vegetable and fruit products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oils and fats	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grain and starch products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food products n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beverages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textiles	192	212	227	248	258	262	247	234
Wearing apparel	15	17	18	17	19	23	21	20
Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood and wood products (excl. furniture)	118	165	205	238	244	266	249	247
Paper and paper products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printed matter and recorded media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemical products and man-made fibres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber and plastic products	197	213	242	256	264	280	257	248
Glass and construction materials	64	119	141	154	159	158	146	146
Basic metals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal products	1 548	1 497	1 319	1 420	1 418	1 422	1 446	1 361
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	8 030	8 781	8 362	8 907	8 449	8 419	8 711	8 155
Office machinery and computers	3 455	3 873	4 059	4 597	4 546	4 517	4 094	4 215
Electrical machinery n.e.c.	338	437	464	520	494	481	452	431
Radio, television and communication apparatus	541	649	617	710	755	718	668	635
Medical, precision and optical instruments	1 545	1 663	1 615	1 754	1 648	1 647	1 674	1 681
Motor vehicles	6 297	6 794	7 891	8 991	9 115	9 381	8 726	8 675
Other transport equipment	1 613	1 483	1 474	1 428	1 866	1 392	1 320	2 297
Furniture and other manufactured goods	1 643	1 890	2 152	2 307	2 365	2 414	2 271	2 076
Electricity	65	67	73	80	86	96	101	111
Gas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction work	26 123	27 392	28 922	31 969	35 086	37 102	37 263	36 269
Repair of consumer goods (incl. motor vehicles)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotel and restaurant services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Post and telecommunications services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary intermediation services	24	48	61	87	89	115	116	121
Insurance and pension funding services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services auxiliary to financial intermediation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate services	890	1 004	1 117	1 315	1 428	1 516	1 531	1 531
Renting services of movables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business services	7 079	8 019	9 425	10 737	11 541	12 866	12 892	12 767
Public administration, defence, social security	257	260	263	333	368	379	406	445
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health and social work services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	60 589	65 169	69 181	76 555	80 543	83 840	83 067	82 046
Not imputed goods and services	2 444	2 945	3 525	3 979	4 407	4 581	4 946	5 031
Contract wages for services, finishing and trade services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-deductible imputed VAT	4 997	5 259	5 568	5 827	6 403	7 287	7 538	7 526
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	68 030	73 373	78 274	86 361	91 353	95 708	95 551	94 603
Sales of existing fixed assets (-)	1 649	1 693	2 044	2 175	2 398	2 835	2 979	2 967
Fixed capital formation (gross)	66 381	71 680	76 230	84 186	88 955	92 873	92 572	91 636

Capital formation

TABLE G 18
Fixed capital formation (gross) by type of capital good

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Dwellings	18 268	19 802	20 791	22 719	24 061	26 206	26 594	26 695
Non-residential buildings	10 100	10 541	11 656	13 074	14 977	15 860	15 896	14 797
Civil engineering works	7 725	7 498	7 928	8 744	10 126	11 063	11 732	11 672
Transport equipment	7 541	7 541	8 597	9 516	10 146	9 913	9 211	10 203
passenger cars	4 036	4 552	5 154	6 074	6 385	6 608	6 140	6 146
other vehicles	1 838	1 793	2 129	2 266	2 078	2 086	2 017	1 921
trains and trams	262	222	182	71	193	211	215	398
ships	717	519	671	628	553	432	426	546
aircraft	688	455	461	477	937	576	413	1 192
Machinery and equipment	13 275	14 968	14 409	15 813	14 838	14 805	15 029	14 329
Computers	3 156	3 489	3 704	4 180	4 195	4 207	3 755	3 735
Other tangible fixed assets	3 244	3 859	4 431	4 776	4 878	5 042	4 746	4 562
Intangible fixed assets	3 345	4 225	5 369	5 937	6 475	6 998	6 767	6 892
Cultivated assets (e.g. trees and livestock)	396	446	337	462	388	326	481	395
Transfer costs of ground	980	1 004	1 052	1 140	1 269	1 288	1 340	1 323
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	68 030	73 373	78 274	86 361	91 353	95 708	95 551	94 603
Sales of existing fixed assets (-)	1 649	1 693	2 044	2 175	2 398	2 835	2 979	2 967
exports	432	504	581	561	577	876	792	796
final consumption expenditure	1 217	1 189	1 463	1 614	1 821	1 959	2 187	2 171
Fixed capital formation (gross)	66 381	71 680	76 230	84 186	88 955	92 873	92 572	91 636
<i>% volume changes</i>								
Dwellings	3.9	5.3	1.4	4.2	-0.3	2.0	-4.3	-4.3
Non-residential buildings	-3.5	2.4	7.9	8.9	9.3	0.1	-4.0	-9.2
Civil engineering works	6.4	-4.6	3.3	7.7	11.2	4.4	2.0	-2.0
Transport equipment	1.0	0.1	12.9	10.5	4.2	-3.3	-7.1	10.0
passenger cars	9.7	13.5	12.2	17.8	1.4	1.9	-6.2	-1.0
other vehicles	8.7	-3.4	19.4	6.5	-7.9	0.0	-4.7	-4.6
trains and trams								
ships								
aircraft								
Machinery and equipment	11.5	11.6	-5.0	8.5	-7.7	-1.5	0.5	-5.0
Computers	23.5	21.5	11.4	15.4	-4.7	3.1	-7.9	3.6
Other tangible fixed assets	8.1	17.2	13.0	7.2	0.3	1.2	-6.8	-4.3
Intangible fixed assets	20.7	23.1	23.8	7.5	6.1	4.2	-6.7	-0.4
Cultivated assets (e.g. trees and livestock)								
Transfer costs of ground	13.0	0.8	-3.4	3.4	3.3	-7.2	-1.7	-3.8
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	5.9	6.6	4.6	7.8	1.6	0.7	-3.4	-3.0
Sales of existing fixed assets	-6.9	4.4	19.9	6.7	12.2	18.3	5.4	-1.0
exports	-10.9	14.4	15.5	-3.8	1.8	46.6	-10.2	0.5
final consumption expenditure	-5.4	0.8	21.8	10.9	15.9	9.3	12.3	-1.6
Fixed capital formation (gross)	6.3	6.6	4.2	7.8	1.4	0.2	-3.6	-3.1
<i>volume indices (1995=100)</i>								
Dwellings	103.9	109.4	111.0	115.6	115.3	117.6	112.5	107.7
Non-residential buildings	96.5	98.8	106.6	116.0	126.8	126.9	121.9	110.7
Civil engineering works	106.4	101.6	104.9	113.0	125.6	131.2	133.8	131.0
Transport equipment	101.0	101.2	114.2	126.1	131.4	127.1	118.1	129.9
passenger cars	109.7	124.5	139.7	164.6	166.8	170.0	159.4	157.9
other vehicles	108.7	105.0	125.4	133.5	123.0	123.1	117.3	111.9
trains and trams								
ships								
aircraft								
Machinery and equipment	111.5	124.4	118.2	128.2	118.3	116.5	117.1	111.3
Computers	123.5	150.0	167.1	192.7	183.7	189.5	174.6	180.8
Other tangible fixed assets	108.1	126.7	143.2	153.5	154.0	155.9	145.3	139.0
Intangible fixed assets	120.7	148.5	183.9	197.6	209.7	218.4	203.9	203.1
Cultivated assets (e.g. trees and livestock)								
Transfer costs of ground	113.0	114.0	110.1	113.9	117.7	109.2	107.4	103.3
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	105.9	112.9	118.1	127.2	129.3	130.3	125.9	122.1
Sales of existing fixed assets	93.1	97.2	116.5	124.3	139.5	165.1	173.9	172.2
exports	89.1	101.9	117.6	113.2	115.2	168.9	151.7	152.5
final consumption expenditure	94.6	95.4	116.1	128.8	149.2	163.1	183.2	180.3
Fixed capital formation (gross)	106.3	113.4	118.1	127.3	129.1	129.4	124.7	120.9
<i>at prices of 1995 1): mln eurc</i>								
Dwellings	17 602	18 535	18 800	19 581	19 528	19 925	19 065	18 253
Non-residential buildings	9 799	10 032	10 822	11 782	12 873	12 884	12 373	11 239
Civil engineering works	7 588	7 242	7 484	8 058	8 959	9 353	9 539	9 345
Transport equipment	7 509	7 517	8 485	9 372	9 761	9 443	8 774	9 655
passenger cars	4 014	4 554	5 111	6 023	6 104	6 221	5 834	5 778
other vehicles	1 836	1 774	2 117	2 255	2 078	2 079	1 981	1 891
trains and trams	258	221	178	68	185	199	200	364
ships	723	525	637	584	514	417	389	488
aircraft	678	442	442	452	874	533	381	1 111
Machinery and equipment	13 183	14 709	13 975	15 159	13 987	13 776	13 850	13 161
Computers	3 352	4 071	4 534	5 231	4 987	5 143	4 738	4 907
Other tangible fixed assets	3 205	3 757	4 246	4 553	4 568	4 623	4 309	4 123
Intangible fixed assets	3 283	4 042	5 003	5 376	5 705	5 943	5 548	5 527
Cultivated assets (e.g. trees and livestock)	422	472	373	515	399	283	385	315
Transfer costs of ground	953	961	928	960	992	921	905	871
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	66 896	71 287	74 554	80 344	81 665	82 245	79 489	77 089
Sales of existing fixed assets (-)	1 673	1 746	2 094	2 234	2 507	2 966	3 125	3 094
exports	432	494	570	549	559	819	736	740
final consumption expenditure	1 241	1 251	1 524	1 689	1 957	2 140	2 403	2 366
Fixed capital formation (gross)	65 223	69 539	72 475	78 124	79 195	79 382	76 511	74 151

1) The figures are computed using the volume-indices. Therefore the aggregates differ from the sum of the details.

TABLE G 19
Fixed capital formation of corporations and households incl. NPISH (gross) by type of capital good (on an owner basis)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Dwellings	18 229	19 789	20 754	22 681	24 032	26 140	26 513	26 619
Non-residential buildings	7 731	8 398	9 379	10 719	12 004	12 506	11 761	10 699
Civil engineering works	2 736	2 501	2 429	2 655	3 318	3 170	2 637	2 341
Transport equipment	6 939	7 111	8 207	9 205	9 867	9 610	8 951	9 954
passenger cars	3 892	4 406	4 980	5 912	6 204	6 416	5 966	5 968
other vehicles	1 778	1 720	2 089	2 210	2 034	2 037	1 979	1 867
trains and trams	262	222	182	71	193	211	215	398
ships	650	488	658	610	527	419	406	536
aircraft	357	275	298	402	909	527	385	1 185
Machinery and equipment	12 598	14 322	13 745	15 026	14 216	14 103	14 358	13 688
Computers	2 646	2 899	3 119	3 503	3 459	3 497	3 166	3 141
Other tangible fixed assets	2 887	3 397	3 882	4 267	4 252	4 323	4 110	3 929
Intangible fixed assets	2 880	3 669	4 693	5 192	5 844	6 302	6 152	6 300
Cultivated assets (e.g. trees and livestock)	396	446	337	462	388	326	481	395
Transfer costs of ground	815	818	855	898	944	960	995	948
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	57 857	63 350	67 400	74 608	78 324	80 937	79 124	78 014
Sales of existing fixed assets (net) (-)	1 340	1 338	1 540	1 605	1 836	2 376	2 594	2 614
Fixed capital formation (gross) of corporations and households incl. NPISH	56 517	62 012	65 860	73 003	76 488	78 561	76 530	75 400
<i>% volume changes</i>								
Dwellings	4.1	5.4	1.3	4.2	-0.2	1.9	-4.4	-4.2
Non-residential buildings	-3.1	6.6	9.0	11.0	6.8	-1.4	-9.9	-11.2
Civil engineering works	-4.3	-9.9	-5.0	7.0	20.1	-8.0	-19.7	-12.4
Transport equipment	0.2	2.6	14.3	12.0	4.7	-3.5	-6.9	10.5
passenger cars	10.3	13.9	12.0	18.7	1.2	1.9	-6.1	-1.0
other vehicles	12.3	-4.2	22.1	5.8	-7.5	-0.2	-4.3	-5.5
trains and trams								
ships								
aircraft								
Machinery and equipment	11.1	12.5	-5.3	8.0	-7.0	-2.1	0.8	-5.0
Computers	28.1	20.3	12.8	14.6	-6.3	4.1	-6.5	3.3
Other tangible fixed assets	8.0	15.9	12.5	9.4	-2.2	-0.4	-5.9	-4.8
Intangible fixed assets	18.2	24.1	24.7	7.5	9.6	4.0	-5.8	0.2
Cultivated assets (e.g. trees and livestock)								
Transfer costs of ground	12.5	-1.0	-4.5	0.8	-2.1	-6.9	-4.3	-7.1
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	5.5	8.2	4.3	8.1	0.9	-0.6	-5.3	-3.5
Sales of existing fixed assets (net)	-11.7	2.4	14.6	5.5	12.6	30.6	10.0	0.3
Fixed capital formation (gross) of corporations and households incl. NPISH	6.0	8.3	4.1	8.2	0.6	-1.3	-5.8	-3.7
<i>volume indices (1995=100)</i>								
Dwellings	104.1	109.7	111.2	115.8	115.6	117.7	112.6	107.8
Non-residential buildings	96.9	103.3	112.6	125.0	133.4	131.6	118.6	105.3
Civil engineering works	95.7	86.2	81.9	87.7	105.3	96.9	77.8	68.2
Transport equipment	100.2	102.8	117.5	131.5	137.8	132.9	123.8	136.7
passenger cars	110.3	125.7	140.8	167.1	169.1	172.3	161.7	160.1
other vehicles	112.3	107.5	131.3	139.0	128.6	128.3	122.8	116.1
trains and trams								
ships								
aircraft								
Machinery and equipment	111.1	125.0	118.4	127.9	118.9	116.5	117.4	111.6
Computers	128.1	154.1	173.9	199.4	186.9	194.6	181.8	187.9
Other tangible fixed assets	108.0	125.2	140.8	153.9	150.5	150.0	141.1	134.3
Intangible fixed assets	118.2	146.8	183.0	196.7	215.6	224.2	211.2	211.5
Cultivated assets (e.g. trees and livestock)								
Transfer costs of ground	112.5	111.4	106.4	107.2	105.0	97.7	93.6	86.9
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	105.5	114.1	119.0	128.6	129.7	129.0	122.1	117.8
Sales of existing fixed assets (net)	88.3	90.4	103.6	109.3	123.1	160.7	176.8	177.4
Fixed capital formation (gross) of corporations and households incl. NPISH	106.0	114.8	119.4	129.2	130.0	128.3	120.8	116.4
<i>at prices of 1995 1): mln eurc</i>								
Dwellings	17 563	18 520	18 762	19 543	19 499	19 868	18 999	18 193
Non-residential buildings	7 504	8 001	8 717	9 675	10 329	10 188	9 184	8 154
Civil engineering works	2 700	2 432	2 310	2 473	2 970	2 732	2 195	1 923
Transport equipment	6 911	7 093	8 106	9 077	9 506	9 168	8 540	9 435
passenger cars	3 870	4 408	4 938	5 863	5 933	6 043	5 672	5 615
other vehicles	1 776	1 701	2 077	2 198	2 034	2 030	1 943	1 837
trains and trams	258	221	178	68	185	199	200	364
ships	655	493	623	567	490	405	372	479
aircraft	352	269	288	383	853	491	357	1 111
Machinery and equipment	12 509	14 073	13 327	14 397	13 389	13 111	13 218	12 559
Computers	2 808	3 379	3 813	4 370	4 097	4 265	3 986	4 119
Other tangible fixed assets	2 853	3 306	3 717	4 065	3 975	3 961	3 727	3 547
Intangible fixed assets	2 828	3 510	4 377	4 706	5 158	5 362	5 051	5 059
Cultivated assets (e.g. trees and livestock)	422	472	373	515	399	283	385	315
Transfer costs of ground	792	784	749	755	739	688	659	612
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	56 890	61 532	64 166	69 362	69 970	69 576	65 866	63 545
Sales of existing fixed assets (net) (-)	1 367	1 400	1 605	1 693	1 906	2 490	2 738	2 748
Fixed capital formation (gross) of corporations and households incl. NPISH	55 523	60 130	62 569	67 674	68 093	67 200	63 305	60 992

1) The figures are computed using the volume-indices. Therefore the aggregates differ from the sum of the details.

Capital formation

TABLE G 20
Fixed capital formation of general government (gross) by type of capital good (on an owner basis)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Dwellings	39	13	37	38	29	66	81	76
Non-residential buildings	2 369	2 143	2 277	2 355	2 973	3 354	4 135	4 098
Civil engineering works	4 989	4 997	5 499	6 089	6 808	7 893	9 095	9 331
Transport equipment	602	430	390	311	279	303	260	249
passenger cars	144	146	174	162	181	192	174	178
other vehicles	60	73	40	56	44	49	38	54
ships	67	31	13	18	26	13	20	10
aircraft	331	180	163	75	28	49	28	7
Machinery and equipment	677	646	664	787	622	702	671	641
Computers	510	590	585	677	736	710	589	594
Other tangible fixed assets	357	462	549	509	626	719	636	633
Intangible fixed assets	465	556	676	745	631	696	615	592
Transfer costs of ground	165	186	197	242	325	328	345	375
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	10 173	10 023	10 874	11 753	13 029	14 771	16 427	16 589
Sales of existing fixed assets (net) (-)	309	355	504	570	562	459	385	353
Fixed capital formation (gross) of general government	9 864	9 668	10 370	11 183	12 467	14 312	16 042	16 236
<i>% volume changes</i>								
Dwellings	-43.5	-64.1	184.6	0.0	-26.3	120.7	18.2	-9.9
Non-residential buildings	-4.8	-11.5	3.6	0.2	20.6	6.0	18.0	-3.4
Civil engineering works	13.4	-1.6	7.5	7.9	7.3	10.5	10.7	1.0
Transport equipment	12.6	-29.1	-10.2	-21.5	-12.9	6.8	-14.2	-5.4
passenger cars	-4.6	1.4	18.5	-8.0	7.4	3.9	-8.9	0.6
other vehicles	-43.9	21.7	-45.2	40.0	-23.2	11.4	-22.4	42.1
ships								
aircraft								
Machinery and equipment	18.5	-5.6	1.9	17.6	-21.6	11.4	-5.0	-4.8
Computers	4.2	27.3	4.2	19.3	3.5	-1.5	-14.4	4.8
Other tangible fixed assets	8.3	28.3	17.1	-7.8	21.6	11.8	-12.1	-0.9
Intangible fixed assets	38.3	16.8	17.8	7.1	-18.1	6.2	-14.5	-5.7
Transfer costs of ground	15.8	9.7	1.6	14.7	23.6	-8.0	5.8	5.8
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	8.7	-2.5	6.5	5.7	6.5	8.4	7.5	-0.6
Sales of existing fixed assets (net)	23.4	12.9	39.7	10.3	11.2	-21.9	-18.5	-10.1
Fixed capital formation (gross) of general government	8.3	-3.0	5.3	5.5	6.3	9.7	8.3	-0.4
<i>volume indices (1995=100)</i>								
Dwellings	56.5	20.3	57.7	57.7	42.6	93.9	111.0	100.0
Non-residential buildings	95.2	84.3	87.3	87.5	105.5	111.8	132.0	127.5
Civil engineering works	113.4	111.6	119.9	129.5	138.9	153.4	169.8	171.5
Transport equipment	112.6	79.9	71.7	56.3	49.0	52.4	44.9	42.5
passenger cars	95.4	96.7	114.6	105.4	113.2	117.5	107.1	107.7
other vehicles	56.1	68.2	37.4	52.3	40.2	44.8	34.7	49.3
ships								
aircraft								
Machinery and equipment	118.5	111.8	113.9	133.9	105.0	117.0	111.2	105.9
Computers	104.2	132.6	138.2	164.9	170.8	168.2	144.1	150.9
Other tangible fixed assets	108.3	138.9	162.7	150.0	182.4	203.9	179.3	177.6
Intangible fixed assets	138.3	161.5	190.3	203.8	166.8	177.1	151.4	142.8
Transfer costs of ground	115.8	127.1	129.1	148.1	183.0	168.4	178.1	188.4
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	108.7	106.0	112.8	119.3	127.1	137.7	148.0	147.1
Sales of existing fixed assets (net)	123.4	139.4	194.7	214.8	238.9	186.6	152.1	136.7
Fixed capital formation (gross) of general government	108.3	105.0	110.6	116.6	124.0	136.0	147.4	146.8
<i>at prices of 1995 1): mln euro</i>								
Dwellings	39	14	40	40	29	65	77	69
Non-residential buildings	2 295	2 031	2 105	2 109	2 544	2 696	3 181	3 074
Civil engineering works	4 888	4 810	5 171	5 581	5 988	6 615	7 320	7 392
Transport equipment	598	424	381	299	260	278	239	226
passenger cars	144	146	173	159	171	177	162	163
other vehicles	60	73	40	56	43	48	37	53
ships	68	32	13	15	22	11	16	8
aircraft	326	173	155	70	26	45	26	6
Machinery and equipment	674	636	648	762	598	666	633	602
Computers	544	692	722	861	892	878	752	788
Other tangible fixed assets	352	452	529	487	593	663	583	577
Intangible fixed assets	455	531	626	670	549	583	498	470
Transfer costs of ground	161	177	179	206	254	234	248	262
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	10 006	9 754	10 388	10 981	11 697	12 675	13 627	13 546
Sales of existing fixed assets (net) (-)	306	346	483	533	593	463	377	339
Fixed capital formation (gross) of general government	9 700	9 409	9 905	10 449	11 105	12 185	13 202	13 154

1) The figures are computed using the volume-indices. Therefore the aggregates differ from the sum of the details.

TABLE G 21
Fixed capital formation (gross) by industry and sector (on an owner basis)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>mln euro</i>							
INDUSTRIES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 482	2 734	2 790	3 457	3 432	3 472	3 661	3 497
Mining and quarrying	1 166	2 223	1 551	1 123	1 047	1 444	1 628	1 791
Manufacturing	7 994	9 225	9 313	9 056	9 106	8 414	8 807	8 108
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	1 471	1 557	1 458	1 579	1 605	1 628	1 653	.
Manufacture of textile and leather products	118	118	145	161	141	121	122	.
Manufacture of paper and paper products	330	290	393	336	332	313	408	.
Publishing and printing	600	637	812	664	664	601	554	.
Manufacture of petroleum products	306	1 658	412	116	215	145	355	.
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	1 536	1 495	1 759	1 963	1 684	1 339	1 882	.
Manufacture of chemical products	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	339	279	319	335	321	337	354	.
Manufacture of basic metals	243	281	373	345	640	318	284	.
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	447	514	613	624	640	531	505	.
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	420	432	590	549	593	663	513	.
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	1 152	926	1 140	1 063	1 221	1 187	1 125	.
Manufacture of transport equipment	338	320	471	451	265	337	249	.
Other manufacturing	694	718	828	870	785	894	803	.
Electricity, gas and water supply	3 330	2 031	2 004	1 914	1 652	1 437	1 512	1 650
Construction	1 301	1 387	1 483	1 951	1 625	1 810	1 555	1 500
Construction of buildings	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Civil engineering	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Building installation and completion	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	4 958	5 133	6 011	7 019	7 064	6 798	6 577	6 409
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	720	793	815	1 041	1 043	926	887	.
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	2 207	2 114	2 701	3 208	3 212	3 218	3 117	.
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	1 680	1 863	2 003	1 989	2 065	2 059	1 989	.
Hotels and restaurants	351	363	492	781	744	595	584	.
Transport, storage and communication	6 194	7 001	8 304	11 003	11 763	11 942	10 307	10 745
Land transport	1 703	1 715	1 844	1 967	1 878	2 001	1 897	.
Water transport	691	530	685	626	546	504	508	.
Air transport	434	395	524	606	1 182	779	632	.
Supporting transport activities	1 496	1 703	1 902	2 354	2 430	3 006	3 165	.
Post and telecommunications	1 870	2 658	3 349	5 450	5 727	5 652	4 105	.
Financial and business activities	27 694	30 765	33 643	36 673	40 001	43 152	42 689	41 495
Banking	1 487	2 071	2 373	2 247	2 744	2 490	2 423	.
Insurance and pension funding	1 851	1 825	2 460	2 081	3 611	3 064	3 049	.
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	216	226	366	437	480	483	443	.
Real estate activities	19 293	21 124	21 765	24 278	25 071	28 488	28 636	28 528
Renting of movables	2 858	3 108	3 585	4 515	4 782	5 380	5 031	.
Computer and related activities	383	406	497	646	610	648	610	.
Research and development	1 606	2 005	2 597	2 469	2 703	2 599	2 497	.
Legal and economic activities	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Architectural and engineering activities	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Advertising	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Activities of employment agencies	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Other business activities	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
General government	8 671	8 242	8 931	9 650	10 866	12 103	13 861	14 158
Public administration and social security	7 008	6 931	7 772	8 398	9 545	10 569	12 287	12 636
Defence activities	901	679	557	553	492	485	390	291
Subsidized education	762	632	602	699	829	1 049	1 184	1 231
Care and other service activities	4 240	4 632	4 244	4 515	4 797	5 136	4 954	5 250
Health and social work activities	2 181	2 116	2 216	2 442	2 714	2 968	2 893	.
Sewage and refuse disposal services	1 032	1 376	779	792	800	875	802	.
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	1 027	1 140	1 249	1 281	1 283	1 293	1 259	.
Private households with employed persons	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Other service activities n.e.c.	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	68 030	73 373	78 274	86 361	91 353	95 708	95 551	94 603
Sales of existing fixed assets (–)	1 649	1 693	2 044	2 175	2 398	2 835	2 979	2 967
exports	432	504	581	561	577	876	792	796
final consumption expenditure	1 217	1 189	1 463	1 614	1 821	1 959	2 187	2 171
Fixed capital formation (gross)	66 381	71 680	76 230	84 186	88 955	92 873	92 572	91 636
SECTORS								
Non-financial corporations	33 828	35 916	37 540	42 158	43 083	42 867	44 534	42 299
Financial corporations	2 559	3 063	4 074	3 248	4 659	5 524	1 376	3 700
General government	9 864	9 668	10 370	11 183	12 467	14 312	16 042	16 236
Households	19 990	22 886	24 083	27 440	28 584	29 997	30 452	29 241
Non-profit institutions serving households	140	147	163	157	162	173	168	160

Capital formation

TABLE G 22
Fixed capital formation (gross) by industry (on an owner basis): volume changes

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	%							
INDUSTRIES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.4	8.5	1.5	21.6	-4.5	-3.9	2.4	-5.7
Mining and quarrying	-4.7	87.5	-32.2	-29.1	-9.4	34.1	9.5	7.2
Manufacturing	4.3	14.7	-0.2	-3.7	-1.3	-8.9	3.2	-8.1
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	9.5	5.4	-7.7	7.2	-0.4	-0.7	0.1	.
Manufacture of textile and leather products	-5.6	-	22.9	10.3	-13.0	-15.6	-0.8	.
Manufacture of paper and paper products	33.2	-12.4	34.1	-14.8	-1.8	-6.6	28.8	.
Publishing and printing	-7.9	7.3	26.1	-19.2	-3.0	-10.1	-9.0	.
Manufacture of petroleum products	10.2	434.6	-75.5	-71.8	83.6	-33.0	141.4	.
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	22.1	-3.8	16.1	9.8	-16.0	-21.8	39.0	.
Manufacture of chemical products	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	32.1	-18.0	14.0	4.4	-5.4	6.2	4.2	.
Manufacture of basic metals	32.2	14.4	31.3	-8.8	82.3	-51.4	-12.6	.
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	10.7	14.3	17.9	1.6	1.1	-17.5	-6.0	.
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	22.9	3.1	35.4	-7.6	6.0	10.6	-23.5	.
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	59.1	-20.1	21.6	-7.9	12.8	-4.6	-7.4	.
Manufacture of transport equipment	-71.1	-5.6	46.3	-5.1	-42.4	25.7	-27.0	.
Other manufacturing	2.5	3.3	14.6	5.0	-10.8	12.9	-11.2	.
Electricity, gas and water supply	38.2	-39.6	-3.2	-6.5	-16.7	-15.4	2.9	6.8
Construction	36.9	6.6	6.2	29.7	-18.7	9.7	-15.0	-5.5
Construction of buildings	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Civil engineering	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Building installation and completion	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	11.1	3.3	15.7	15.2	-2.6	-6.0	-4.7	-3.0
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	13.7	10.6	2.1	26.4	-2.2	-12.6	-5.2	.
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	12.3	-3.9	26.4	17.2	-3.4	-1.7	-4.4	.
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	14.6	9.7	5.6	-2.2	0.2	-3.7	-5.3	.
Hotels and restaurants	-11.7	2.8	34.2	56.5	-6.9	-21.5	-3.5	.
Transport, storage and communication	-4.2	12.0	16.5	30.4	3.7	-0.8	-15.7	3.3
Land transport	-3.6	-0.1	7.1	5.6	-5.3	5.1	-7.0	.
Water transport	22.4	-23.2	21.7	-9.9	-12.9	-4.9	-3.6	.
Air transport	-47.4	-10.4	30.9	13.7	91.4	-34.9	-20.0	.
Supporting transport activities	-3.7	12.7	9.6	21.5	-0.5	19.0	1.9	.
Post and telecommunications	6.2	40.5	23.7	59.9	0.8	-3.7	-28.7	.
Financial and business activities	6.0	9.2	6.5	5.4	3.7	2.5	-5.3	-5.6
Banking	-5.9	40.9	14.1	-6.2	17.8	-11.7	-4.7	.
Insurance and pension funding	18.2	-2.8	31.8	-17.5	66.0	-19.6	-4.6	.
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	-	7.4	61.5	18.3	6.4	-1.7	-9.1	.
Real estate activities	3.7	6.5	-0.6	6.6	-2.8	6.4	-5.2	-4.7
Renting of movables	15.5	9.2	14.5	26.4	2.7	11.0	-6.0	.
Computer and related activities	45.5	10.2	23.4	29.8	-8.7	5.4	-6.5	.
Research and development	12.3	26.0	28.7	-7.0	5.9	-5.4	-5.1	.
Legal and economic activities	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Architectural and engineering activities	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Advertising	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Activities of employment agencies	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Other business activities	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
General government	10.8	-5.9	6.4	5.6	8.1	6.5	10.7	0.5
Public administration and social security	7.6	-2.3	9.9	5.5	9.0	5.7	12.3	1.2
Defence activities	45.6	-25.3	-19.3	-2.7	-13.9	-4.7	-21.6	-26.4
Subsidized education	9.2	-16.3	-5.1	15.1	14.9	22.2	10.3	2.8
Care and other service activities	-8.5	8.4	-9.7	4.5	3.0	3.2	-5.8	1.4
Health and social work activities	-6.0	-3.9	2.8	7.8	7.1	4.3	-5.1	.
Sewage and refuse disposal services	-19.9	31.3	-44.3	-0.1	-1.0	6.0	-10.9	.
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	-	11.5	8.9	1.6	-2.3	-1.1	-4.1	.
Private households with employed persons	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Other service activities n.e.c.	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	5.9	6.6	4.6	7.8	1.6	0.7	-3.4	-3.0
Sales of existing fixed assets	-6.9	4.4	19.9	6.7	12.2	18.3	5.4	-1.0
exports	-10.9	14.4	15.5	-3.8	1.8	46.6	-10.2	0.5
final consumption expenditure	-5.4	0.8	21.8	10.9	15.9	9.3	12.3	-1.6
Fixed capital formation (gross)	6.3	6.6	4.2	7.8	1.4	0.2	-3.6	-3.1

TABLE G 23
Fixed capital formation (gross) by industry (on an owner basis): volume indices

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>1995=100</i>							
INDUSTRIES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	101.4	110.1	111.7	135.9	129.9	124.9	127.8	120.5
Mining and quarrying	95.3	178.7	121.3	85.9	77.8	104.3	114.2	122.4
Manufacturing	104.3	119.7	119.5	115.1	113.7	103.6	106.9	98.3
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	109.5	115.4	106.5	114.2	113.7	112.8	113.0	.
Manufacture of textile and leather products	94.4	94.4	116.0	128.0	111.3	93.9	93.2	.
Manufacture of paper and paper products	133.2	116.6	156.5	133.4	131.0	122.3	157.5	.
Publishing and printing	92.1	98.9	124.7	100.7	97.7	87.8	79.9	.
Manufacture of petroleum products	110.2	589.3	144.3	40.6	74.6	50.0	120.6	.
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	122.1	117.5	136.3	149.8	125.7	98.3	136.7	.
Manufacture of chemical products	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	132.1	108.3	123.4	128.9	121.9	129.5	134.9	.
Manufacture of basic metals	132.2	151.3	198.7	181.1	330.2	160.4	140.3	.
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	110.7	126.5	149.2	151.6	153.3	126.5	118.9	.
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	122.9	126.7	171.6	158.5	168.1	185.9	142.2	.
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	159.1	127.2	154.7	142.5	160.7	153.3	142.0	.
Manufacture of transport equipment	28.9	27.3	39.9	37.9	21.8	27.4	20.0	.
Other manufacturing	102.5	105.9	121.4	127.4	113.7	128.3	113.9	.
Electricity, gas and water supply	138.2	83.4	80.8	75.6	63.0	53.3	54.8	58.5
Construction	136.9	145.9	155.0	200.9	163.3	179.1	152.3	144.0
Construction of buildings	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Civil engineering	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Building installation and completion	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	111.1	114.7	132.7	152.9	149.0	140.1	133.4	129.4
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	113.7	125.7	128.4	162.3	158.7	138.7	131.6	.
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	112.3	107.9	136.4	159.9	154.5	151.9	145.2	.
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	114.6	125.7	132.7	129.8	130.0	125.3	118.6	.
Hotels and restaurants	88.3	90.8	121.8	190.7	177.5	139.3	134.4	.
Transport, storage and communication	95.8	107.2	124.9	162.9	168.8	167.5	141.1	145.8
Land transport	96.4	96.3	103.1	109.0	103.1	108.4	100.8	.
Water transport	122.4	94.0	114.4	103.1	89.7	85.3	82.2	.
Air transport	52.6	47.1	61.7	70.2	134.3	87.5	70.0	.
Supporting transport activities	96.3	108.6	119.0	144.6	143.9	171.2	174.5	.
Post and telecommunications	106.2	149.2	184.6	295.2	297.7	286.7	204.3	.
Financial and business activities	106.0	115.7	123.2	129.9	134.7	138.0	130.8	123.4
Banking	94.1	132.6	151.2	141.8	167.0	147.5	140.5	.
Insurance and pension funding	118.2	115.0	151.6	125.0	207.5	166.7	159.1	.
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	100.0	107.4	173.5	205.2	218.4	214.7	195.2	.
Real estate activities	103.7	110.4	109.7	116.9	113.6	121.0	114.7	109.3
Renting of movables	115.5	126.1	144.4	182.5	187.5	208.2	195.7	.
Computer and related activities	145.5	160.3	197.9	256.8	234.5	247.2	231.2	.
Research and development	112.3	141.5	182.1	169.4	179.4	169.7	161.0	.
Legal and economic activities	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Architectural and engineering activities	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Advertising	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Activities of employment agencies	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Other business activities	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
General government	110.8	104.2	110.9	117.1	126.6	134.8	149.2	150.1
Public administration and social security	107.6	105.2	115.6	121.9	132.9	140.4	157.7	159.5
Defence activities	145.6	108.7	87.8	85.4	73.5	70.1	54.9	40.4
Subsidized education	109.2	91.4	86.8	99.9	114.7	140.2	154.6	159.0
Care and other service activities	91.5	99.2	89.5	93.6	96.4	99.5	93.7	95.0
Health and social work activities	94.0	90.4	92.9	100.1	107.3	111.9	106.2	.
Sewage and refuse disposal services	80.1	105.2	58.6	58.5	57.9	61.4	54.7	.
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	100.0	111.5	121.4	123.3	120.4	119.1	114.2	.
Private households with employed persons	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Other service activities n.e.c.	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	105.9	112.9	118.1	127.2	129.3	130.3	125.9	122.1
Sales of existing fixed assets	93.1	97.2	116.5	124.3	139.5	165.1	173.9	172.2
exports	89.1	101.9	117.6	113.2	115.2	168.9	151.7	152.5
final consumption expenditure	94.6	95.4	116.1	128.8	149.2	163.1	183.2	180.3
Fixed capital formation (gross)	106.3	113.4	118.1	127.3	129.1	129.4	124.7	120.9

Capital formation

TABLE G 24
Fixed capital formation (gross) by industry (on an owner basis): at prices of 1995 1)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>mln euro</i>							
INDUSTRIES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 475	2 686	2 727	3 317	3 169	3 046	3 119	2 941
Mining and quarrying	1 146	2 149	1 457	1 033	935	1 254	1 373	1 472
Manufacturing	7 953	9 126	9 111	8 775	8 663	7 896	8 151	7 495
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	1 458	1 537	1 419	1 521	1 514	1 503	1 505	.
Manufacture of textile and leather products	118	118	145	160	139	117	116	.
Manufacture of paper and paper products	329	288	386	329	324	302	389	.
Publishing and printing	598	642	809	654	634	570	519	.
Manufacture of petroleum products	302	1 615	395	111	204	137	330	.
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	1 525	1 467	1 703	1 870	1 570	1 228	1 707	.
Manufacture of chemical products	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	346	284	323	338	319	339	353	.
Manufacture of basic metals	242	277	364	331	604	294	257	.
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	445	509	600	610	616	509	478	.
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	418	431	584	539	571	632	483	.
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	1 144	915	1 112	1 024	1 155	1 102	1 021	.
Manufacture of transport equipment	337	318	465	441	254	320	233	.
Other manufacturing	691	714	818	859	766	865	768	.
Electricity, gas and water supply	3 287	1 985	1 922	1 798	1 498	1 268	1 304	1 393
Construction	1 292	1 377	1 463	1 897	1 542	1 691	1 438	1 359
Construction of buildings	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Civil engineering	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Building installation and completion	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	4 907	5 068	5 862	6 754	6 579	6 186	5 894	5 718
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	714	789	806	1 019	996	871	826	.
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	2 194	2 109	2 666	3 125	3 020	2 968	2 837	.
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	1 652	1 812	1 913	1 871	1 875	1 806	1 710	.
Hotels and restaurants	347	357	479	749	698	548	528	.
Transport, storage and communication	6 145	6 881	8 014	10 449	10 832	10 745	9 054	9 352
Land transport	1 692	1 691	1 811	1 913	1 811	1 904	1 771	.
Water transport	695	534	650	585	510	484	467	.
Air transport	428	384	502	571	1 093	712	570	.
Supporting transport activities	1 477	1 665	1 825	2 216	2 206	2 624	2 675	.
Post and telecommunications	1 853	2 604	3 221	5 152	5 195	5 002	3 566	.
Financial and business activities	26 977	29 450	31 363	33 068	34 276	35 125	33 278	31 416
Banking	1 505	2 120	2 418	2 267	2 670	2 358	2 246	.
Insurance and pension funding	1 811	1 761	2 322	1 915	3 178	2 554	2 438	.
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	218	234	378	447	476	468	425	.
Real estate activities	18 598	19 800	19 674	20 963	20 381	21 694	20 576	19 605
Renting of movables	2 843	3 104	3 554	4 494	4 617	5 125	4 817	.
Computer and related activities	390	430	530	688	629	663	620	.
Research and development	1 612	2 032	2 615	2 433	2 577	2 437	2 312	.
Legal and economic activities	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Architectural and engineering activities	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Advertising	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Activities of employment agencies	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Other business activities	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
General government	8 528	8 023	8 535	9 015	9 745	10 375	11 489	11 551
Public administration and social security	6 886	6 728	7 396	7 802	8 502	8 985	10 087	10 206
Defence activities	891	666	537	523	450	429	336	247
Subsidized education	751	629	597	687	789	965	1 064	1 094
Care and other service activities	4 186	4 537	4 097	4 282	4 411	4 551	4 286	4 346
Health and social work activities	2 140	2 057	2 114	2 279	2 441	2 548	2 418	.
Sewage and refuse disposal services	1 020	1 339	746	745	737	781	696	.
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	1 026	1 144	1 245	1 265	1 236	1 222	1 172	.
Private households with employed persons	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Other service activities n.e.c.	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.
Fixed capital formation from production and imports	66 896	71 287	74 554	80 344	81 665	82 245	79 489	77 089
Sales of existing fixed assets (–)	1 673	1 746	2 094	2 234	2 507	2 966	3 125	3 094
exports	432	494	570	549	559	819	736	740
final consumption expenditure	1 241	1 251	1 524	1 689	1 957	2 140	2 403	2 366
Fixed capital formation (gross)	65 223	69 539	72 475	78 124	79 195	79 382	76 511	74 151

1) The figures are computed by use of the volume-indices in table G 23. Therefore the aggregates differ from the sum of the details.

TABLE G 25
Changes in inventories by groups of products 1)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Products of arable farming and horticulture	- 6	- 83	- 98	183	173	206	20	106
Live animals and animal products	- 30	- 161	89	- 76	- 72	- 74	- 23	- 10
Services related to agriculture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Products of forestry	- 1	1	-	2	2	- 3	1	1
Products of fishing	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas	98	- 102	- 69	- 77	-	114	-	- 250
Other mining and quarrying products	41	63	6	22	48	59	4	42
Meat and fish products	29	4	- 2	- 1	-	-	-	-
Potato, vegetable and fruit products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 6
Oils and fats	24	- 52	- 27	- 44	11	- 30	- 78	-
Dairy products	28	31	10	-	- 39	48	2	- 1
Grain and starch products	- 1	- 2	- 2	- 30	- 16	- 10	-	-
Food products n.e.c.	69	- 40	- 181	41	- 61	- 123	- 3	23
Beverages	7	4	16	15	-	-	-	- 25
Tobacco products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textiles	- 18	33	34	- 35	29	11	-	-
Wearing apparel	29	32	18	64	33	30	30	62
Leather and leather products	- 8	9	20	- 7	-	-	-	-
Wood and wood products (excl. furniture)	- 13	61	5	7	46	-	-	14
Paper and paper products	- 67	38	- 6	31	- 17	10	-	-
Printed matter and recorded media	- 26	2	13	5	-	-	-	14
Petroleum products	51	- 31	- 103	105	- 35	-	-	153
Chemical products and man-made fibres	127	228	181	- 34	27	9	- 150	- 32
Rubber and plastic products	26	79	93	70	- 4	-	-	- 24
Glass and construction materials	25	- 5	- 9	- 18	-	-	-	9
Basic metals	134	146	157	- 47	168	61	- 22	0
Metal products	- 47	106	394	151	185	237	149	30
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	266	- 435	405	- 242	- 251	611	- 452	- 6
Office machinery and computers	- 15	101	242	117	50	- 610	-	70
Electrical machinery n.e.c.	48	68	103	89	- 50	-	- 100	- 8
Radio, television and communication apparatus	- 12	1	44	375	92	- 27	-	- 125
Medical, precision and optical instruments	124	- 19	81	68	78	9	-	79
Motor vehicles	- 4	219	502	- 468	- 399	- 433	- 194	0
Other transport equipment	- 7	312	443	102	178	4	48	331
Furniture and other manufactured goods	40	222	- 3	85	9	- 204	23	33
Electricity	2	-	- 1	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Water	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repair of consumer goods (incl. motor vehicles)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotel and restaurant services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Post and telecommunications services	- 1	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary intermediation services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance and pension funding services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services auxiliary to financial intermediation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renting services of movables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business services	6	- 2	- 3	- 9	13	15	4	0
Public administration, defence, social security	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health and social work services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services n.e.c.	6	12	60	37	42	33	38	23
Subtotal	924	839	2 414	482	240	- 57	- 703	503
Not imputed goods and services	- 93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contract wages for services, finishing and trade services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Changes in inventories in the domestic market from production and imports	831	839	2 414	482	240	- 57	- 703	503
Net exports of goods which have not crossed the frontier n.e.c. (-)	168	1	47	- 42	- 149	- 85	117	357
Changes in inventories	663	838	2 367	524	389	28	- 820	146

1) Including acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

Output, consumption and generation of income

TABLE P 0.1
Input-output table, producers' prices (mln euro), 2001

		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	Manufacture of textile and leather products	Manufacture of paper, paper products, publishing and printing	Manufacture of petroleum products	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	Manufacture of transport equipment	Other manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construction
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 694	3	8 064	12	11	2	33	12	12	10	7	6	10	39	66
2	Mining and quarrying	4	235	105	2	65	802	504	4	48	1	8	2	253	4 515	199
3	Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	2 525	2	4 669	24	38	3	267	4	3	8	15	1	48	4	23
4	Manufacture of textile and leather products	8	3	7	438	13	1	41	17	5	8	6	24	73	1	16
5	Manufacture of paper, paper products, publishing and printing	11	12	958	52	2 594	15	292	88	105	82	170	50	171	36	77
6	Manufacture of petroleum products	269	41	79	10	34	1 090	1 366	11	61	11	26	21	87	100	269
7	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres	140	6	103	104	161	133	4 469	336	87	39	113	78	233	85	257
8	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	17	9	151	17	48	4	111	154	77	76	100	111	261	15	559
9	Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products	44	60	217	5	81	22	127	39	3 454	1 190	583	868	238	112	1 725
10	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	294	138	155	20	110	42	165	33	302	1 149	98	147	141	108	495
11	Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	10	23	82	11	85	12	122	12	85	102	1 702	245	70	60	169
12	Manufacture of transport equipment	12	1	8	1	8	2	36	–	27	45	6	1 547	41	–	37
13	Other manufacturing	152	12	281	18	85	10	123	87	225	88	98	109	958	17	4 821
14	Electricity, gas and water supply	1 316	64	618	73	242	57	645	129	518	106	168	98	297	5 108	105
15	Construction	121	74	51	13	29	8	64	13	111	42	70	58	117	134	15 012
16	Trade and repair	307	61	348	52	260	75	353	59	360	404	114	85	298	74	677
17	Hotels and restaurants	11	8	94	18	79	6	74	21	55	57	108	29	50	31	47
18	Transport, storage and communication	240	255	174	26	486	39	170	36	102	101	139	87	153	104	429
19	Financial intermediation	239	27	140	32	138	33	151	31	117	84	107	51	96	70	398
20	Real estate activities	4	5	104	20	69	42	47	31	131	84	40	49	102	16	254
21	Business activities and renting of movables	504	295	2 298	186	1 255	269	1 777	365	893	913	1 673	670	819	634	3 238
22	Government service activities	45	20	111	16	67	17	324	20	71	84	121	74	70	48	88
23	Health and social work activities	272	1	27	4	23	4	22	7	14	15	12	10	30	18	24
24	Service activities n.e.c.	343	47	238	32	200	31	302	38	158	117	153	53	174	59	584
25	Good and services n.e.c.	3	8	10	21	39	8	55	10	29	23	26	7	41	20	114
26	Adjustment related to wages and salaries in kind	– 18	– 7	– 53	– 8	– 40	– 4	– 33	– 12	– 45	– 31	– 32	– 21	– 40	– 8	– 253
27	Total of rows 1–26	9 567	1 403	19 039	1 199	6 180	2 723	11 607	1 545	7 005	4 808	5 631	4 459	4 791	11 400	29 430
28	Imports of goods (cif) and services	1 756	1 179	12 251	1 674	4 531	11 785	12 482	1 967	5 553	4 391	7 012	5 148	3 460	2 660	7 949
29	Taxes on imports (excluding VAT)	10	37	160	4	14	13	78	8	36	28	26	16	12	156	56
30	Import subsidies (–)	–	–	– 72	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
31	Non-deductible VAT	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
32	Trade and transport margins	689	122	2 582	210	601	140	2 249	333	993	1 180	1 036	1 258	1 252	207	3 991
33	Total of rows 27–32 (=row 47 use table)	12 022	2 741	33 960	3 087	11 326	14 661	26 416	3 853	13 587	10 407	13 705	10 881	9 515	14 423	41 426
34	Taxes on domestic products (excl. VAT)	1	247	1 789	–	–	3 569	82	–	6	–	–	49	3	2 367	–
35	Other taxes on production	472	24	215	19	44	120	109	8	43	24	39	22	41	84	94
36	Subsidies on domestic products (–)	– 340	–	– 426	–	– 1	–	– 2	–	–	–	– 49	– 86	–	– 7	– 34
37	Other subsidies on production (–)	– 279	– 4	– 121	– 14	– 16	– 17	– 58	– 17	– 102	– 127	– 79	– 161	– 43	– 7	– 226
38	Wages and salaries	2 040	415	4 250	689	3 806	343	3 039	1 065	3 982	2 880	3 371	1 829	4 436	1 347	12 173
39	Employers' social contributions	467	110	1 141	161	844	87	748	222	890	650	748	420	1 026	310	3 294
40	Operating surplus (gross)	7 883	11 209	6 142	525	2 922	1 612	4 430	644	1 545	1 409	1 441	730	2 535	4 073	7 833
41	Total of rows 34–40	10 244	12 001	12 990	1 380	7 599	5 714	8 348	1 922	6 364	4 836	5 471	2 803	7 998	8 167	23 134
42	Sales of existing fixed assets															
43	Final consumption by non-resident households in the Netherlands															
44	Final consumption by resident households in the rest of the world															
45	Net exports of goods which have not crossed the frontier n.e.c.															
46	Total of rows 33+41+42+43+44+45	22 266	14 742	46 950	4 467	18 925	20 375	34 764	5 775	19 951	15 243	19 176	13 684	17 513	22 590	64 560

Trade and repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation	Real estate activities	Business activities and renting of movables	General government	Health and social work activities	Service activities n.e.c.	Good and services n.e.c.	Total columns 1–25	Exports of goods (fob) and services	Final consumption expenditure of households	Non-profit institutions serving households	Final consumption expenditure of general government	Fixed capital formation (gross)	Changes in inventories (incl. acquisitions less disposals of valuables)	Trade and transport margins	Final consumption by resident households in the rest of the world	Paid minus imputed VAT and consumption of imputed bank services	Total columns 26–35 (=row 49 supply table)	row number	
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36		
37	146	64	14	53	38	244	81	83	26	11 767	8 797	1 059	–	77	505	40	21			22 266	1	
17	1	2	4	1	17	16	4	10	–	6 819	7 575	10	–	–	270	9	59			14 742	2	
141	1 565	37	7	3	97	108	405	435	300	10 732	25 069	9 981	–	3	58	– 116	1 223			46 950	3	
125	6	30	1	–	24	12	13	12	1	885	2 207	1 096	–	–	167	5	107			4 467	4	
1 622	131	309	570	57	2 035	708	345	212	36	10 738	4 564	3 352	–	–	52	–	219			18 925	5	
650	39	1 817	144	50	545	222	25	207	–	7 174	10 304	2 896	–	–	1	–	–			20 375	6	
118	11	62	6	9	132	64	60	71	3	6 880	26 086	365	–	148	116	4	1 165			34 764	7	
46	3	9	9	45	49	7	31	18	2	1 929	3 519	87	–	–	80	–	160			5 775	8	
169	6	43	11	17	31	221	11	65	8	9 347	8 434	52	–	2	1 608	201	307			19 951	9	
308	15	149	14	39	97	108	6	75	2	4 210	7 507	71	–	1	2 587	407	460			15 243	10	
146	28	149	17	11	261	108	42	75	29	3 656	13 404	249	–	68	572	11	1 216			19 176	11	
158	2	545	–	5	21	383	5	10	1	2 901	8 808	562	–	4	1 428	– 212	193			13 684	12	
264	53	86	39	516	215	186	53	249	47	8 792	3 259	1 573	–	1 930	1 624	– 44	379			17 513	13	
1 131	432	412	177	48	307	756	507	577	–	13 891	258	7 958	–	16	466	–	1			22 590	14	
215	117	843	272	3 843	1 206	3 129	353	491	–	26 386	952	445	–	546	35 887	–	344			64 560	15	
2 717	96	1 019	320	102	1 745	291	114	312	8	10 251	4 620	4 820	–	7	664	21	65 540			85 923	16	
659	129	1 025	304	44	584	411	254	220	–	4 318	34	10 692	–	70	5	–	58			15 177	17	
1 982	240	5 670	1 588	413	1 282	1 088	559	944	2	16 309	18 096	12 176	–	1 462	1 038	1	8 261			57 343	18	
2 242	266	616	6 022	229	1 119	553	264	520	–	13 545	1 615	12 661	–	136	1 006	–	–		14 334	43 297	19	
2 753	538	581	520	466	862	360	668	346	–	8 092	1 28 159	–	–	1 482	1 508	–	–			39 242	20	
7 448	937	4 607	3 317	629	15 120	3 721	1 082	2 227	5	54 882	13 284	3 177	–	2 520	12 204	29	712			86 808	21	
230	60	277	176	67	458	1 842	103	174	–	4 563	662	2 996	1	58 203	1 519	–	–			67 944	22	
190	15	158	128	9	197	333	934	62	–	2 509	–	9 477	45	28 450	36	–	57			40 574	23	
700	365	370	168	70	1 539	2 732	673	4 390	1	13 537	2 394	9 253	2 872	2 338	215	3	142			30 754	24	
406	49	43	19	131	152	1	25	42	–	1 282	–	–	–	–	–	–	–			1 282	25	
– 583	– 50	– 80	– 99	– 31	– 380	– 60	– 86	– 58	–	– 2 032	–	– 2 032	–	–	–	–	–			–	26	
23 891	5 200	18 843	13 748	6 826	27 753	17 544	6 531	11 769	471	253 363	171 449	125 199	2 918	97 463	63 616	359	80 624	–	14 334	809 325	27	
9 545	1 659	10 319	1 613	505	6 797	2 329	1 992	2 288	238	121 083	84 291	24 884	–	1 538	17 272	– 393	100	8 897		257 672	28	
92	122	296	19	5	41	34	18	57	41	1 379	758	3 568	–	7	1 871	–	–			7 583	29	
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	– 72	– 89	–	–	–	–	–	–			– 161	30	
–	–	143	1 367	922	–	2 540	1 019	659	15	6 665	–	18 183	–	408	7 287	–	–		– 34	32 509	31	
1 496	620	642	127	245	734	542	998	429	517	23 193	17 526	32 863	–	1 503	5 662	– 23	– 80 724			–	32	
35 024	7 601	30 243	16 874	8 503	35 325	22 989	10 558	15 202	1 282	405 611	273 935	204 697	2 918	100 919	95 708	– 57	–	8 897	14 300	1 106 928	33	
90	–	–	1 035	2	3 437	–	–	276	–	12 953										12 953	34	
414	156	230	186	1 357	382	357	131	194	–	4 765										4 765	35	
– 1	– 13	– 1 226	– 52	– 57	– 622	–	– 79	– 434	–	– 3 429										– 3 429	36	
– 389	– 68	– 245	– 96	– 1	– 745	– 407	– 531	– 145	–	– 3 898										– 3 898	37	
25 326	3 280	12 894	10 945	1 769	27 232	26 804	17 498	6 172	–	177 585										177 585	38	
5 123	637	2 816	2 773	497	5 767	8 673	3 943	1 485	–	42 832										42 832	39	
20 336	3 584	12 631	11 632	27 172	16 032	9 528	9 054	8 004	–	172 906									– 14 300	158 606	40	
50 899	7 576	27 100	26 423	30 739	51 483	44 955	30 016	15 552	–	403 714									– – 14 300	389 414	41	
											876	1 959			– 2 835						–	42
											5 681	– 5 681									–	43
												8 897						– 8 897			–	44
											– 85					85					–	45
85 923	15 177	57 343	43 297	39 242	86 808	67 944	40 574	30 754	1 282	809 325	280 407	209 872	2 918	100 919	92 873	28	–	–	–	–	–	46

Output

TABLE P 1
Output (basic prices) by industry and sector

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>mln euro</i>							
INDUSTRIES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20 700	20 500	20 863	20 670	21 863	22 605	21 876	21 936
Mining and quarrying	10 895	11 038	10 108	8 897	12 292	14 495	13 333	13 794
Manufacturing	166 008	177 388	181 914	186 880	210 900	211 889	208 217	208 327
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	40 284	41 996	42 386	41 975	43 821	45 587	46 384	45 973
Manufacture of textile and leather products	4 074	4 231	4 442	4 393	4 626	4 467	4 355	4 210
Manufacture of paper and paper products	4 402	4 669	4 804	4 914	5 544	5 559	5 531	5 489
Publishing and printing	11 095	11 302	12 115	12 561	13 200	13 367	12 803	12 412
Manufacture of petroleum products	9 946	10 478	8 576	10 299	17 530	16 806	15 608	16 910
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	16 620	18 623	17 364	17 167	23 207	22 719	22 054	24 161
Manufacture of chemical products	9 165	9 715	10 030	10 645	11 432	11 965	12 372	12 553
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	4 512	4 842	5 174	5 331	5 726	5 775	5 815	5 886
Manufacture of basic metals	4 836	5 474	5 721	5 245	6 302	5 921	5 764	5 930
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	11 298	11 880	12 924	13 114	13 928	14 024	13 720	13 248
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	11 191	12 181	12 968	13 400	15 060	15 243	15 124	14 544
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	15 061	16 742	17 159	17 941	19 385	19 225	17 453	16 441
Manufacture of transport equipment	10 056	10 973	12 950	13 576	13 999	13 721	13 775	13 769
Other manufacturing	13 468	14 282	15 301	16 319	17 140	17 510	17 459	16 801
Electricity, gas and water supply	16 292	16 576	16 893	16 832	18 249	20 230	21 003	22 909
Construction	45 157	47 231	50 154	55 007	60 244	64 594	65 362	63 064
Construction of buildings	22 522	23 461	24 362	26 724	29 261	30 899	30 595	29 653
Civil engineering	8 806	9 289	9 792	11 052	12 094	13 372	13 662	12 895
Building installation and completion	13 829	14 481	16 000	17 231	18 889	20 323	21 105	20 516
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	74 153	78 460	84 836	90 708	97 095	101 024	104 810	103 304
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	9 487	9 808	10 589	11 539	11 992	12 549	13 250	13 047
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	34 783	37 250	40 601	43 519	47 376	49 109	50 754	50 245
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	18 738	19 482	20 952	22 059	23 169	24 176	25 132	24 640
Hotels and restaurants	11 145	11 920	12 694	13 591	14 558	15 190	15 674	15 372
Transport, storage and communication	39 048	43 064	46 760	49 939	55 757	58 569	60 745	61 000
Land transport	11 586	12 229	13 099	13 784	14 408	14 964	15 437	15 499
Water transport	3 639	4 057	4 354	4 323	4 688	4 976	4 920	4 912
Air transport	5 151	6 170	6 508	6 704	7 714	7 436	7 393	6 790
Supporting transport activities	8 296	8 981	9 672	10 264	10 958	11 622	12 020	12 086
Post and telecommunications	10 376	11 627	13 127	14 864	17 989	19 571	20 975	21 713
Financial and business activities	107 847	118 264	129 247	141 237	154 436	165 604	171 307	175 133
Banking	12 979	14 275	15 601	17 715	20 488	21 894	23 332	24 464
Insurance and pension funding	10 628	11 387	12 347	12 867	13 643	14 626	14 342	15 707
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	3 652	4 175	4 797	5 159	5 620	5 794	5 690	5 753
Real estate activities	30 119	32 127	33 890	35 850	37 716	39 297	40 952	42 312
Renting of movables	4 083	4 327	4 731	5 541	6 180	6 878	7 236	7 320
Computer and related activities	5 273	7 005	8 700	10 297	11 498	12 630	12 255	11 896
Research and development	2 406	2 535	2 677	2 976	3 185	3 429	3 617	3 665
Legal and economic activities	13 544	15 179	16 230	18 079	20 385	22 708	24 733	25 083
Architectural and engineering activities	6 238	6 532	7 086	7 701	8 273	9 102	9 107	9 241
Advertising	4 928	5 218	5 726	6 086	6 932	7 179	7 236	7 317
Activities of employment agencies	6 582	7 778	9 232	9 867	10 563	11 101	11 273	10 695
Other business activities	7 415	7 726	8 230	9 099	9 953	10 966	11 534	11 680
General government	50 624	52 367	54 636	58 212	61 685	67 944	72 135	75 376
Public administration and social security	31 154	32 302	33 787	35 641	38 278	42 663	45 385	47 406
Defence activities	5 077	5 193	5 191	5 857	5 655	6 000	6 132	6 224
Subsidized education	14 393	14 872	15 658	16 714	17 752	19 281	20 618	21 746
Care and other service activities	50 077	52 967	56 457	60 470	65 041	71 565	78 673	84 019
Health and social work activities	28 541	29 776	31 487	33 762	36 307	40 653	45 673	49 629
Sewage and refuse disposal services	4 035	4 531	5 048	5 495	6 085	6 482	6 983	7 410
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	9 876	10 603	11 276	12 079	12 917	14 040	14 999	15 558
Private households with employed persons	1 132	1 223	1 321	1 386	1 496	1 625	1 762	1 799
Other service activities n.e.c.	6 493	6 834	7 325	7 748	8 236	8 765	9 256	9 623
Subtotal	580 801	617 855	651 868	688 852	757 562	798 519	817 461	828 862
Good and services n.e.c.	1 180	1 204	1 225	1 232	1 263	1 282	1 300	1 278
Output (basic prices)	581 981	619 059	653 093	690 084	758 825	799 801	818 761	830 140
SECTORS								
Non-financial corporations	407 775	436 904	459 552	483 874	535 895	560 694	569 996	573 638
Financial corporations	26 849	29 375	32 201	35 006	39 358	41 722	42 994	45 492
General government	61 282	63 597	66 873	71 486	75 811	83 257	88 348	92 098
Households	84 011	87 031	92 195	97 320	104 164	110 315	113 430	114 703
Non-profit institutions serving households	2 064	2 152	2 272	2 398	3 597	3 813	3 993	4 209

TABLE P 2
Intermediate consumption by industry and sector

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>mln euro</i>							
INDUSTRIES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10 853	10 897	10 881	11 055	11 600	12 022	11 809	11 701
Mining and quarrying	2 188	2 236	2 322	2 273	2 538	2 741	2 746	2 752
Manufacturing	115 666	124 960	127 081	130 963	151 424	151 398	147 698	147 737
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	30 663	32 124	32 332	31 208	32 860	33 960	33 228	32 536
Manufacture of textile and leather products	2 839	2 994	3 114	3 025	3 197	3 087	2 991	2 892
Manufacture of paper and paper products	2 900	3 118	3 193	3 282	3 838	3 718	3 731	3 687
Publishing and printing	6 181	6 259	6 817	7 012	7 437	7 608	7 162	6 982
Manufacture of petroleum products	8 860	9 442	6 962	9 219	16 032	14 661	13 967	14 636
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	12 137	13 739	12 844	13 062	18 188	17 917	17 881	19 552
Manufacture of chemical products	6 182	6 574	6 916	7 382	8 002	8 499	8 827	9 359
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	2 850	3 126	3 338	3 408	3 866	3 853	3 873	3 806
Manufacture of basic metals	3 214	3 714	3 951	3 759	4 271	4 344	4 219	4 347
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	7 228	7 667	8 441	8 468	9 271	9 243	9 002	8 800
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	7 359	8 127	8 673	8 975	10 232	10 407	10 287	9 879
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	10 127	11 735	12 030	12 636	13 746	13 705	12 394	11 616
Manufacture of transport equipment	7 830	8 437	9 995	10 482	10 959	10 881	10 789	10 714
Other manufacturing	7 296	7 904	8 475	9 045	9 525	9 515	9 347	8 931
Electricity, gas and water supply	10 535	11 239	11 342	11 130	12 827	14 423	13 938	15 252
Construction	29 577	30 757	32 614	35 636	38 864	41 426	41 174	38 813
Construction of buildings	15 990	16 622	17 279	18 857	20 600	21 796	21 295	20 071
Civil engineering	5 638	5 942	6 283	7 152	7 830	8 617	8 767	8 201
Building installation and completion	7 949	8 193	9 052	9 627	10 434	11 013	11 112	10 541
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	31 077	32 982	35 479	37 541	40 664	42 625	43 894	43 713
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	4 495	4 843	5 150	5 629	5 854	6 058	6 268	6 176
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	13 797	14 693	16 091	16 851	18 713	19 624	20 309	20 429
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	7 034	7 345	7 774	8 197	8 766	9 342	9 706	9 677
Hotels and restaurants	5 751	6 101	6 464	6 864	7 331	7 601	7 611	7 431
Transport, storage and communication	18 258	20 260	22 215	24 965	28 656	30 243	31 033	31 039
Land transport	4 464	4 793	5 034	5 323	5 781	5 931	6 077	6 172
Water transport	2 495	2 690	2 762	2 881	3 233	3 447	3 593	3 630
Air transport	3 199	3 638	3 874	4 224	5 023	4 873	4 972	4 780
Supporting transport activities	4 498	4 827	5 174	5 628	6 100	6 394	6 641	6 506
Post and telecommunications	3 602	4 312	5 371	6 909	8 519	9 598	9 750	9 951
Financial and business activities	37 400	41 906	46 679	50 868	56 628	60 702	62 762	62 914
Banking	4 382	5 163	5 886	6 289	7 236	7 569	7 606	7 589
Insurance and pension funding	5 178	5 788	6 558	6 920	7 545	7 731	8 302	8 408
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	938	981	1 179	1 294	1 535	1 574	1 581	1 604
Real estate activities	6 609	6 961	7 209	7 554	7 980	8 503	9 017	9 192
Renting of movables	1 514	1 656	1 748	2 039	2 310	2 578	2 715	2 766
Computer and related activities	1 943	2 628	3 318	3 885	4 407	4 816	4 643	4 474
Research and development	1 115	1 219	1 320	1 496	1 620	1 749	1 840	1 855
Legal and economic activities	5 387	6 218	6 853	7 640	8 723	9 819	10 576	10 678
Architectural and engineering activities	3 015	3 138	3 497	3 851	4 180	4 639	4 605	4 591
Advertising	3 587	3 864	4 186	4 470	5 107	5 282	5 218	5 141
Activities of employment agencies	741	961	1 282	1 421	1 521	1 593	1 612	1 553
Other business activities	2 991	3 329	3 643	4 009	4 464	4 849	5 047	5 063
General government	15 722	16 312	17 115	18 642	19 846	22 989	24 212	25 221
Public administration and social security	11 428	11 750	12 452	13 216	14 390	16 962	17 960	18 723
Defence activities	1 672	1 762	1 684	2 248	2 060	2 227	2 202	2 261
Subsidized education	2 622	2 800	2 979	3 178	3 396	3 800	4 050	4 237
Care and other service activities	18 009	18 901	20 378	21 757	23 462	25 760	27 709	29 101
Health and social work activities	7 510	7 706	8 218	8 704	9 285	10 558	11 510	12 202
Sewage and refuse disposal services	2 353	2 641	3 061	3 336	3 721	3 980	4 289	4 583
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	5 821	6 105	6 515	6 989	7 512	8 134	8 696	8 987
Private households with employed persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service activities n.e.c.	2 325	2 449	2 584	2 728	2 944	3 088	3 214	3 329
Subtotal	289 285	310 450	326 106	344 830	386 509	404 329	406 975	408 243
Goods and services n.e.c.	1 180	1 204	1 225	1 232	1 263	1 282	1 300	1 278
Intermediate consumption (excl. deductible VAT)	290 465	311 654	327 331	346 062	387 772	405 611	408 275	409 521
SECTORS								
Non-financial corporations	226 529	244 470	255 712	269 520	303 802	315 101	315 061	315 228
Financial corporations	10 530	12 071	13 735	14 589	16 501	16 990	17 684	17 774
General government	19 942	20 687	21 963	23 988	25 483	29 284	30 779	31 922
Households	32 406	33 324	34 762	36 731	39 797	41 926	42 317	42 060
Non-profit institutions serving households	1 058	1 102	1 159	1 234	2 189	2 310	2 434	2 537

TABLE P 3
Taxes on production and imports by industry

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>mln euro</i>							
INDUSTRIES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	396	405	388	408	432	473	488	455
Mining and quarrying	387	352	357	331	301	271	225	238
Manufacturing	5 427	5 747	5 921	6 572	5 953	6 182	6 357	7 024
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	1 695	1 778	1 840	2 054	1 953	2 004	2 091	2 170
Manufacture of textile and leather products	14	12	10	16	16	19	21	21
Manufacture of paper and paper products	22	18	21	26	26	27	28	27
Publishing and printing	9	13	10	14	15	17	17	18
Manufacture of petroleum products	3 453	3 647	3 764	4 024	3 558	3 689	3 626	4 182
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	68	74	62	125	134	159	267	280
Manufacture of chemical products	20	20	22	23	25	32	32	33
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	6	5	7	6	8	8	8	8
Manufacture of basic metals	14	16	13	21	23	26	46	47
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	14	14	14	18	20	23	22	23
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	8	9	10	15	17	24	27	26
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	15	19	19	30	32	39	41	39
Manufacture of transport equipment	54	86	92	162	83	71	88	107
Other manufacturing	35	36	37	38	43	44	43	43
Electricity, gas and water supply	598	960	977	1 516	1 940	2 451	2 112	2 268
Construction	69	66	59	79	79	94	91	84
Construction of buildings	26	22	22	27	27	33	31	29
Civil engineering	17	21	15	19	19	21	21	19
Building installation and completion	26	23	22	33	33	40	39	36
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	798	579	582	583	558	660	772	710
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	136	127	115	122	116	125	125	116
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	474	267	296	263	231	286	397	368
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	57	54	55	67	68	93	96	88
Hotels and restaurants	131	131	116	131	143	156	154	138
Transport, storage and communication	154	131	150	183	213	230	236	234
Land transport	105	79	100	122	123	123	122	125
Water transport	1	1	1	3	3	2	2	2
Air transport	15	17	14	18	43	58	64	59
Supporting transport activities	20	20	23	27	30	32	34	35
Post and telecommunications	13	14	12	13	14	15	14	13
Financial and business activities	3 650	4 067	4 529	5 127	5 627	6 399	6 612	6 546
Banking	263	296	318	355	611	506	422	314
Insurance and pension funding	507	557	592	540	568	700	717	767
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	9	9	10	14	13	15	15	15
Real estate activities	969	1 029	1 119	1 170	1 281	1 359	1 480	1 608
Renting of movables	171	131	185	211	232	240	242	254
Computer and related activities	5	4	3	11	12	15	16	14
Research and development	9	8	8	11	11	11	11	11
Legal and economic activities	1 693	2 020	2 282	2 777	2 860	3 504	3 659	3 517
Architectural and engineering activities	6	5	5	11	11	15	15	14
Advertising	3	1	0	2	2	3	3	3
Activities of employment agencies	1	1	1	11	11	15	16	14
Other business activities	14	6	6	14	15	16	16	15
General government	274	286	290	333	349	357	372	401
Public administration and social security	173	178	179	209	219	228	236	260
Defence activities	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subsidized education	100	108	111	124	130	129	136	141
Care and other service activities	337	344	382	451	584	601	627	606
Health and social work activities	61	68	72	106	112	131	139	142
Sewage and refuse disposal services	174	172	195	210	339	319	327	278
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	82	86	96	110	107	125	135	160
Private households with employed persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service activities n.e.c.	20	18	19	25	26	26	26	26
Subtotal	12 090	12 937	13 635	15 583	16 036	17 718	17 892	18 566
Imputed VAT	22 163	23 504	25 068	26 753	28 517	32 543	34 080	34 188
Taxes on imports (excluding VAT)	4 999	5 845	6 324	6 556	7 547	7 583	7 496	7 198
Difference imputed and paid VAT (–)	848	614	582	– 181	– 332	34	587	– 566
Taxes on production and imports	38 404	41 672	44 445	49 073	52 432	57 810	58 881	60 518

TABLE P 4
Taxes on products by industry

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>mln euro</i>							
INDUSTRIES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	33	30	15	22	21	1	20	8
Mining and quarrying	371	338	343	312	281	247	201	214
Manufacturing	4 922	5 240	5 438	6 035	5 368	5 498	5 660	6 335
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	1 513	1 603	1 681	1 882	1 767	1 789	1 880	1 976
Manufacture of textile and leather products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacture of paper and paper products	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1
Publishing and printing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacture of petroleum products	3 356	3 550	3 666	3 935	3 455	3 569	3 501	4 048
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	3	6	4	63	68	81	185	194
Manufacture of chemical products	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacture of basic metals	—	3	2	5	6	6	26	28
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacture of transport equipment	49	77	83	146	67	49	65	86
Other manufacturing	1	1	1	2	3	3	2	2
Electricity, gas and water supply	560	902	916	1 444	1 866	2 367	2 022	2 170
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction of buildings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil engineering	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Building installation and completion	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	326	132	155	109	75	90	199	181
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	318	123	155	109	75	90	199	181
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels and restaurants	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport, storage and communication	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Supporting transport activities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Post and telecommunications	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial and business activities	2 318	2 720	3 040	3 488	3 830	4 474	4 555	4 356
Banking	205	232	249	274	518	402	317	210
Insurance and pension funding	462	509	544	485	505	633	646	694
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Real estate activities	2	1	2	2	3	2	3	3
Renting of movables	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and related activities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Research and development	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Legal and economic activities	1 649	1 978	2 245	2 727	2 804	3 437	3 589	3 449
Architectural and engineering activities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Advertising	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Activities of employment agencies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other business activities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration and social security	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Defence activities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsidized education	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Care and other service activities	134	129	141	165	290	276	269	233
Health and social work activities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sewage and refuse disposal services	89	82	82	96	223	196	183	124
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	45	47	59	69	67	80	86	109
Private households with employed persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service activities n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subtotal	8 664	9 491	10 048	11 575	11 731	12 953	12 926	13 497
Imputed VAT	22 163	23 504	25 068	26 753	28 517	32 543	34 080	34 188
Taxes on imports (excluding VAT)	4 999	5 845	6 324	6 556	7 547	7 583	7 496	7 198
Difference imputed and paid VAT (–)	848	614	582	– 181	– 332	34	587	– 566
Taxes on products	34 978	38 226	40 858	45 065	48 127	53 045	53 915	55 449

TABLE P 5
Other taxes on production by industry and sector

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
INDUSTRIES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	363	375	373	386	411	472	468	447
Mining and quarrying	16	14	14	19	20	24	24	24
Manufacturing	505	507	483	537	585	684	697	689
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	182	175	159	172	186	215	211	194
Manufacture of textile and leather products	14	12	10	16	16	19	21	21
Manufacture of paper and paper products	22	18	21	25	25	27	27	26
Publishing and printing	9	13	10	14	15	17	17	18
Manufacture of petroleum products	97	97	98	89	103	120	125	134
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	65	68	58	62	66	78	82	86
Manufacture of chemical products	20	20	21	22	24	31	32	33
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	6	5	7	6	8	8	8	8
Manufacture of basic metals	14	13	11	16	17	20	20	19
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	14	14	14	18	20	23	22	23
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	8	9	10	15	17	24	27	26
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	15	19	19	30	32	39	41	39
Manufacture of transport equipment	5	9	9	16	16	22	23	21
Other manufacturing	34	35	36	36	40	41	41	41
Electricity, gas and water supply	38	58	61	72	74	84	90	98
Construction	69	66	59	79	79	94	91	84
Construction of buildings	26	22	22	27	27	33	31	29
Civil engineering	17	21	15	19	19	21	21	19
Building installation and completion	26	23	22	33	33	40	39	36
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	472	447	427	474	483	570	573	529
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	136	127	115	122	116	125	125	116
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	156	144	141	154	156	196	198	187
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	57	54	55	67	68	93	96	88
Hotels and restaurants	123	122	116	131	143	156	154	138
Transport, storage and communication	154	131	150	183	213	230	236	234
Land transport	105	79	100	122	123	123	122	125
Water transport	1	1	1	3	3	2	2	2
Air transport	15	17	14	18	43	58	64	59
Supporting transport activities	20	20	23	27	30	32	34	35
Post and telecommunications	13	14	12	13	14	15	14	13
Financial and business activities	1 332	1 347	1 489	1 639	1 797	1 925	2 057	2 190
Banking	58	64	69	81	93	104	105	104
Insurance and pension funding	45	48	48	55	63	67	71	73
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	9	9	10	14	13	15	15	15
Real estate activities	967	1 028	1 117	1 168	1 278	1 357	1 477	1 605
Renting of movables	171	131	185	211	232	240	242	254
Computer and related activities	5	4	3	11	12	15	16	14
Research and development	9	8	8	11	11	11	11	11
Legal and economic activities	44	42	37	50	56	67	70	68
Architectural and engineering activities	6	5	5	11	11	15	15	14
Advertising	3	1	—	2	2	3	3	3
Activities of employment agencies	1	1	1	11	11	15	16	14
Other business activities	14	6	6	14	15	16	16	15
General government	274	286	290	333	349	357	372	401
Public administration and social security	173	178	179	209	219	228	236	260
Defence activities	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsidized education	100	108	111	124	130	129	136	141
Care and other service activities	203	215	241	286	294	325	358	373
Health and social work activities	61	68	72	106	112	131	139	142
Sewage and refuse disposal services	85	90	113	114	116	123	144	154
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	37	39	37	41	40	45	49	51
Private households with employed persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service activities n.e.c.	20	18	19	25	26	26	26	26
Other taxes on production	3 426	3 446	3 587	4 008	4 305	4 765	4 966	5 069
SECTORS								
Non-financial corporations	1 888	1 863	1 866	2 165	2 283	2 607	2 677	2 718
Financial corporations	183	197	220	244	299	314	329	330
General government	358	375	408	434	454	467	501	531
Households	989	1 002	1 078	1 148	1 252	1 360	1 441	1 472
Non-profit institutions serving households	8	9	15	17	17	17	18	18

TABLE P 6
Subsidies by industry

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>mln euro</i>							
INDUSTRIES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	665	1 572	573	618	420	619	588	743
Mining and quarrying	–	–	–	4	4	4	4	3
Manufacturing	1 041	1 124	1 261	1 487	1 470	1 319	1 394	1 309
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	781	803	730	734	746	547	609	625
Manufacture of textile and leather products	5	3	9	12	13	14	14	12
Manufacture of paper and paper products	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2
Publishing and printing	5	7	11	14	15	15	21	19
Manufacture of petroleum products	5	9	13	16	16	17	19	16
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	16	18	26	30	30	33	40	33
Manufacture of chemical products	12	18	22	25	27	27	31	28
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	4	3	13	15	16	17	20	18
Manufacture of basic metals	4	4	11	14	15	15	18	15
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	19	32	54	65	70	87	96	74
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	31	37	97	112	119	127	140	123
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	64	73	101	113	124	128	134	121
Manufacture of transport equipment	76	97	145	300	231	247	203	180
Other manufacturing	18	18	26	35	46	43	47	43
Electricity, gas and water supply	3	17	14	14	15	14	15	14
Construction	123	163	218	222	248	260	274	242
Construction of buildings	42	58	85	91	100	106	114	95
Civil engineering	44	55	61	60	67	70	69	69
Building installation and completion	37	50	72	71	81	84	91	78
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	192	248	354	400	426	471	532	460
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	12	16	35	53	52	56	59	49
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	102	117	160	172	186	208	245	222
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	47	69	102	105	113	126	146	120
Hotels and restaurants	31	46	57	70	75	81	82	69
Transport, storage and communication	1 128	1 203	1 259	1 328	1 389	1 471	1 612	1 645
Land transport	1 002	1 061	1 103	1 171	1 217	1 261	1 399	1 448
Water transport	60	66	64	57	67	87	93	79
Air transport	3	2	3	5	5	6	7	4
Supporting transport activities	63	72	78	80	81	89	83	85
Post and telecommunications	–	2	11	15	19	28	30	29
Financial and business activities	1 048	1 213	1 430	1 513	1 580	1 573	1 594	1 520
Banking	22	34	56	62	85	97	105	93
Insurance and pension funding	92	90	86	65	1	51	51	50
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Real estate activities	178	202	190	136	116	58	57	60
Renting of movables	–	–	4	7	7	7	9	8
Computer and related activities	5	6	24	30	34	38	39	35
Research and development	509	612	644	733	820	805	798	782
Legal and economic activities	92	83	106	105	112	103	95	96
Architectural and engineering activities	29	37	74	83	89	97	98	87
Advertising	–	1	7	9	12	14	17	15
Activities of employment agencies	77	93	112	146	164	176	187	154
Other business activities	44	55	127	137	140	127	138	140
General government	170	182	308	377	336	407	461	457
Public administration and social security	123	169	286	350	309	375	426	422
Defence activities	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subsidized education	8	13	22	27	27	32	35	35
Care and other service activities	583	723	821	921	1 094	1 189	1 321	1 195
Health and social work activities	282	394	440	516	573	610	709	608
Sewage and refuse disposal services	–	–	5	5	6	4	4	3
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	277	302	343	340	445	507	523	510
Private households with employed persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service activities n.e.c.	24	27	33	60	70	68	85	74
Subsidies on production	4 953	6 445	6 238	6 884	6 982	7 327	7 795	7 588
Import subsidies	277	296	268	345	328	161	241	268
Subsidies	5 230	6 741	6 506	7 229	7 310	7 488	8 036	7 856

Subsidies

TABLE P 7
Subsidies on products by industry

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>mln euro</i>							
INDUSTRIES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	357	272	271	283	274	340	429	416
Mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	793	752	683	821	756	564	591	608
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	719	688	618	608	612	426	513	524
Manufacture of textile and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of paper and paper products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Publishing and printing	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	6
Manufacture of petroleum products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	2	2	3	2	1	-	-	-
Manufacture of chemical products	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	2
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Manufacture of basic metals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	37	36	37	46	51	49	47	50
Manufacture of transport equipment	29	25	24	164	88	86	24	25
Other manufacturing	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity, gas and water supply	1	10	5	7	8	7	8	8
Construction	43	43	44	34	38	34	24	31
Construction of buildings	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2
Civil engineering	32	33	33	26	28	24	18	24
Building installation and completion	9	8	9	6	9	8	5	5
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	12	14	13	10	12	14	16	14
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	4	4	3	1	-	1	5	3
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels and restaurants	8	10	10	9	12	13	11	11
Transport, storage and communication	1 018	1 069	1 076	1 122	1 165	1 226	1 352	1 417
Land transport	978	1 028	1 032	1 090	1 132	1 197	1 329	1 391
Water transport	26	26	29	19	17	17	16	18
Air transport	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	0
Supporting transport activities	14	15	14	12	15	11	6	8
Post and telecommunications	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial and business activities	691	732	762	798	787	731	679	725
Banking	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Insurance and pension funding	92	90	86	65	1	51	51	50
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate activities	176	201	189	135	115	57	54	57
Renting of movables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Computer and related activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Research and development	310	338	385	499	565	534	503	537
Legal and economic activities	84	73	74	72	78	66	52	59
Architectural and engineering activities	20	21	20	19	20	16	13	14
Advertising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Activities of employment agencies	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other business activities	9	8	7	6	7	6	5	6
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public administration and social security	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Defence activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subsidized education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Care and other service activities	294	312	327	362	478	513	552	549
Health and social work activities	53	53	56	74	82	79	96	98
Sewage and refuse disposal services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	241	259	271	268	367	410	418	417
Private households with employed persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other service activities n.e.c.	-	-	-	20	29	24	38	34
Subsidies on domestic products	3 209	3 204	3 181	3 437	3 518	3 429	3 651	3 768
Import subsidies	277	296	268	345	328	161	241	268
Subsidies on products	3 486	3 500	3 449	3 782	3 846	3 590	3 892	4 036

TABLE P 8
Other subsidies on production by industry and sector

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
INDUSTRIES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	308	1 300	302	335	146	279	159	327
Mining and quarrying	–	–	–	4	4	4	4	3
Manufacturing	248	372	578	666	714	755	803	701
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	62	115	112	126	134	121	96	101
Manufacture of textile and leather products	5	3	9	12	13	14	14	12
Manufacture of paper and paper products	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2
Publishing and printing	5	7	11	14	14	14	16	13
Manufacture of petroleum products	5	9	13	16	16	17	19	16
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	14	16	23	28	29	33	40	33
Manufacture of chemical products	11	17	21	24	24	25	29	26
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	4	3	13	15	16	17	20	17
Manufacture of basic metals	4	4	11	14	15	15	18	15
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	19	32	54	65	70	87	96	74
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	31	37	97	112	119	127	140	123
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	27	37	64	67	73	79	87	71
Manufacture of transport equipment	47	72	121	136	143	161	179	155
Other manufacturing	13	18	26	35	46	43	47	43
Electricity, gas and water supply	2	7	9	7	7	7	7	6
Construction	80	120	174	188	210	226	250	211
Construction of buildings	40	56	83	89	99	104	113	93
Civil engineering	12	22	28	34	39	46	51	45
Building installation and completion	28	42	63	65	72	76	86	73
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	180	234	341	390	414	457	516	446
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	12	16	35	53	52	56	59	49
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	98	113	157	171	186	207	240	219
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	47	69	102	105	113	126	146	120
Hotels and restaurants	23	36	47	61	63	68	71	58
Transport, storage and communication	110	134	183	206	224	245	260	228
Land transport	24	33	71	81	85	64	70	57
Water transport	34	40	35	38	50	70	77	61
Air transport	3	2	2	4	4	5	6	4
Supporting transport activities	49	57	64	68	66	78	77	77
Post and telecommunications	–	2	11	15	19	28	30	29
Financial and business activities	357	481	668	715	793	842	915	795
Banking	22	33	55	61	84	96	104	91
Insurance and pension funding	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Real estate activities	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	3
Renting of movables	–	–	4	7	7	7	9	8
Computer and related activities	5	6	24	30	34	38	39	35
Research and development	199	274	259	234	255	271	295	245
Legal and economic activities	8	10	32	33	34	37	43	37
Architectural and engineering activities	9	16	54	64	69	81	85	73
Advertising	–	1	7	9	12	14	17	15
Activities of employment agencies	77	93	112	145	164	176	187	154
Other business activities	35	47	120	131	133	121	133	134
General government	170	182	308	377	336	407	461	457
Public administration and social security	123	169	286	350	309	375	426	422
Defence activities	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subsidized education	8	13	22	27	27	32	35	35
Care and other service activities	289	411	494	559	616	676	769	646
Health and social work activities	229	341	384	442	491	531	613	510
Sewage and refuse disposal services	–	–	5	5	6	4	4	3
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	36	43	72	72	78	97	105	93
Private households with employed persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service activities n.e.c.	24	27	33	40	41	44	47	40
Other subsidies on production	1 744	3 241	3 057	3 447	3 464	3 898	4 144	3 820
SECTORS								
Non-financial corporations	1 051	1 480	2 003	2 342	2 508	2 671	2 899	2 505
Financial corporations	22	32	54	61	84	96	104	91
General government	309	354	504	561	539	647	723	702
Households	362	1 375	496	483	333	484	418	522
Non-profit institutions serving households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Compensation of employees

TABLE P 9.1
Dual classification of compensation of employees, 2003*

sectors		Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households
industries		S 1	S 2	S 3	S 4	S 5
	<i>mln euro</i>	<i>in % industries</i>				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 740	60.8		1.6	37.6	
Mining and quarrying	578	100.0				
Manufacturing	38 127	89.6		6.6	3.8	
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	5 827	92.5			7.5	
Manufacture of textile and leather products	790	92.8			7.2	
Manufacture of paper and paper products	1 075	99.2			0.8	
Publishing and printing	3 666	94.3			5.7	
Manufacture of petroleum products	468	100.0				
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	1 997	99.9			0.1	
Manufacture of chemical products	2 105	99.8			0.2	
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	1 386	98.4			1.6	
Manufacture of basic metals	1 252	99.8			0.2	
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	3 777	94.3			5.7	
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	3 626	97.1			2.9	
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	4 109	97.7			2.3	
Manufacture of transport equipment	2 306	96.7			3.3	
Other manufacturing	5 743	52.1		44.0	3.9	
Electricity, gas and water supply	1 759	100.0				
Construction	16 221	87.0			13.0	
Construction of buildings	6 230	87.7			12.3	
Civil engineering	3 281	91.7			8.3	
Building installation and completion	6 710	84.2			15.8	
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	37 048	86.0			14.0	
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	4 116	73.8			26.2	
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	18 563	97.4			2.6	
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	10 357	80.1			19.9	
Hotels and restaurants	4 012	61.3			38.7	
Transport, storage and communication	16 681	94.6		0.8	4.6	
Land transport	6 701	91.3			8.7	
Water transport	515	83.1			16.9	
Air transport	1 862	100.0				
Supporting transport activities	3 101	93.6		4.2	2.2	
Post and telecommunications	4 502	99.3			0.7	
Financial and business activities	52 806	65.0	26.3	3.5	5.2	
Banking	9 357	7.4	92.6		–	
Insurance and pension funding	2 955		100.0			
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	2 513		87.4		12.6	
Real estate activities	2 637	95.9			4.1	
Renting of movables	715	79.9	10.6		9.5	
Computer and related activities	5 351	98.3			1.7	
Research and development	1 709	59.4		39.7	0.9	
Legal and economic activities	10 134	87.4	–		12.6	
Architectural and engineering activities	3 837	96.0			4.0	
Advertising	1 087	83.4			16.6	
Activities of employment agencies	8 194	85.1		14.3	0.6	
Other business activities	4 317	89.1			10.9	
General government	40 082			100.0		
Public administration and social security	20 648			100.0		
Defence activities	3 229			100.0		
Subsidized education	16 205			100.0		
Care and other service activities	34 564	76.5	–	12.3	6.9	4.3
Health and social work activities	25 928	84.4		10.7	4.7	0.2
Sewage and refuse disposal services	1 325	57.8		40.0	2.2	
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	3 271	60.6		13.9	12.0	13.5
Private households with employed persons	33				100.0	
Other service activities n.e.c.	4 007	45.4	0.2	11.9	17.3	25.2
Compensation of employees						
in mln euro	240 606	160 711	13 901	48 871	15 630	1 493

TABLE P 9
Compensation of employees by industry and sector

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>mln euro</i>							
INDUSTRIES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 894	1 963	2 095	2 231	2 336	2 507	2 633	2 740
Mining and quarrying	503	503	529	521	520	525	564	578
Manufacturing	29 844	30 717	32 203	33 452	35 083	36 627	37 942	38 127
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	4 382	4 488	4 677	4 931	5 159	5 391	5 667	5 827
Manufacture of textile and leather products	785	795	812	831	852	850	843	790
Manufacture of paper and paper products	905	901	947	972	996	1 027	1 060	1 075
Publishing and printing	2 906	2 999	3 198	3 363	3 531	3 623	3 725	3 666
Manufacture of petroleum products	415	418	425	397	401	430	457	468
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	1 791	1 834	1 861	1 770	1 820	1 905	1 980	1 997
Manufacture of chemical products	1 496	1 531	1 549	1 649	1 754	1 882	2 034	2 105
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	1 001	1 050	1 113	1 170	1 247	1 287	1 359	1 386
Manufacture of basic metals	1 016	1 068	1 111	1 112	1 184	1 236	1 241	1 252
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	2 839	2 942	3 104	3 260	3 466	3 636	3 746	3 777
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	2 712	2 820	3 060	3 195	3 336	3 530	3 670	3 626
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	3 423	3 512	3 546	3 691	3 904	4 119	4 170	4 109
Manufacture of transport equipment	1 738	1 779	1 964	2 079	2 157	2 249	2 317	2 306
Other manufacturing	4 435	4 580	4 836	5 032	5 276	5 462	5 673	5 743
Electricity, gas and water supply	1 550	1 577	1 620	1 630	1 629	1 657	1 727	1 759
Construction	11 131	11 662	12 551	13 428	14 339	15 467	16 299	16 221
Construction of buildings	4 624	4 773	4 940	5 259	5 609	6 006	6 297	6 230
Civil engineering	2 263	2 357	2 559	2 738	2 900	3 174	3 330	3 281
Building installation and completion	4 244	4 532	5 052	5 431	5 830	6 287	6 672	6 710
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	24 937	26 149	27 840	30 086	32 370	34 366	36 242	37 048
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	2 851	2 912	3 040	3 362	3 553	3 740	3 967	4 116
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	12 394	13 026	13 997	15 127	16 281	17 333	18 271	18 563
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	6 938	7 261	7 653	8 209	8 825	9 376	9 990	10 357
Hotels and restaurants	2 754	2 950	3 123	3 388	3 711	3 917	4 014	4 012
Transport, storage and communication	11 091	11 740	12 632	13 516	14 700	15 710	16 426	16 681
Land transport	4 619	4 772	5 163	5 490	5 856	6 196	6 485	6 701
Water transport	476	476	463	470	460	486	513	515
Air transport	1 285	1 439	1 531	1 620	1 668	1 697	1 818	1 862
Supporting transport activities	2 064	2 193	2 328	2 467	2 633	2 801	2 977	3 101
Post and telecommunications	2 647	2 860	3 147	3 469	4 083	4 530	4 633	4 502
Financial and business activities	30 379	33 770	37 686	41 524	45 439	48 983	52 014	52 806
Banking	5 240	5 732	6 296	7 164	7 934	8 567	9 305	9 357
Insurance and pension funding	2 037	2 160	2 285	2 428	2 591	2 729	2 914	2 955
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	1 625	1 760	2 006	2 140	2 287	2 422	2 537	2 513
Real estate activities	1 540	1 628	1 828	1 975	2 141	2 266	2 506	2 637
Renting of movables	387	397	427	500	567	634	693	715
Computer and related activities	2 288	2 813	3 581	4 298	4 839	5 387	5 480	5 351
Research and development	1 053	1 142	1 224	1 359	1 404	1 490	1 649	1 709
Legal and economic activities	5 372	5 985	6 391	6 976	7 981	8 957	9 643	10 134
Architectural and engineering activities	2 400	2 556	2 810	3 024	3 277	3 552	3 780	3 837
Advertising	625	692	764	833	965	1 024	1 105	1 087
Activities of employment agencies	5 158	6 121	7 035	7 542	7 839	8 046	8 216	8 194
Other business activities	2 654	2 784	3 039	3 285	3 614	3 909	4 186	4 317
General government	27 207	28 176	29 403	31 059	32 763	35 477	38 095	40 082
Public administration and social security	13 615	14 305	14 953	15 751	16 728	18 207	19 626	20 648
Defence activities	2 757	2 735	2 751	2 834	2 811	2 991	3 167	3 229
Subsidized education	10 835	11 136	11 699	12 474	13 224	14 279	15 302	16 205
Care and other service activities	20 849	21 778	23 432	24 900	26 512	29 098	31 946	34 564
Health and social work activities	15 359	15 935	17 139	18 235	19 388	21 441	23 718	25 928
Sewage and refuse disposal services	727	798	879	978	1 044	1 152	1 268	1 325
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	2 022	2 142	2 320	2 472	2 665	2 884	3 085	3 271
Private households with employed persons	23	24	27	27	30	31	32	33
Other service activities n.e.c.	2 718	2 879	3 067	3 188	3 385	3 590	3 843	4 007
Compensation of employees	159 385	168 035	179 991	192 347	205 691	220 417	233 888	240 606
SECTORS								
Non-financial corporations	106 898	113 050	121 639	129 863	138 770	148 356	156 908	160 711
Financial corporations	8 351	9 045	9 915	10 979	12 036	12 832	13 763	13 901
General government	32 814	34 141	35 885	38 067	40 285	43 460	46 606	48 871
Households	10 440	10 874	11 575	12 417	13 358	14 439	15 228	15 630
Non-profit institutions serving households	882	925	977	1 021	1 242	1 330	1 383	1 493

Compensation of employees

TABLE P 10
Wages and salaries by industry and sector

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
INDUSTRIES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 661	1 721	1 731	1 833	1 908	2 040	2 120	2 169
Mining and quarrying	421	422	415	413	408	415	440	450
Manufacturing	25 898	26 897	26 251	27 353	28 564	29 690	30 350	30 337
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	3 729	3 839	3 732	3 933	4 094	4 250	4 389	4 488
Manufacture of textile and leather products	681	696	662	678	693	689	670	621
Manufacture of paper and paper products	796	801	792	813	833	857	873	878
Publishing and printing	2 507	2 614	2 582	2 745	2 883	2 949	2 990	2 922
Manufacture of petroleum products	342	345	327	324	321	343	361	373
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	1 506	1 564	1 485	1 418	1 445	1 508	1 544	1 559
Manufacture of chemical products	1 292	1 329	1 270	1 374	1 429	1 531	1 627	1 666
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	881	928	924	973	1 037	1 065	1 107	1 120
Manufacture of basic metals	878	927	896	898	954	991	983	989
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	2 505	2 611	2 576	2 708	2 865	2 991	3 044	3 042
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	2 367	2 478	2 501	2 616	2 730	2 880	2 953	2 911
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	2 991	3 119	2 929	3 044	3 206	3 371	3 368	3 301
Manufacture of transport equipment	1 530	1 577	1 616	1 703	1 764	1 829	1 860	1 850
Other manufacturing	3 893	4 069	3 959	4 126	4 310	4 436	4 581	4 617
Electricity, gas and water supply	1 340	1 363	1 323	1 334	1 325	1 347	1 383	1 403
Construction	9 225	9 767	9 887	10 620	11 346	12 173	12 666	12 583
Construction of buildings	3 732	3 899	3 791	4 052	4 325	4 604	4 764	4 709
Civil engineering	1 843	1 952	1 973	2 116	2 230	2 437	2 523	2 480
Building installation and completion	3 650	3 916	4 123	4 452	4 791	5 132	5 379	5 394
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	22 136	23 272	23 299	25 214	27 072	28 606	29 822	30 244
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	2 547	2 604	2 571	2 837	3 006	3 152	3 304	3 402
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	10 989	11 564	11 703	12 675	13 606	14 412	14 990	15 115
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	6 136	6 444	6 387	6 848	7 339	7 762	8 189	8 406
Hotels and restaurants	2 464	2 660	2 638	2 854	3 121	3 280	3 339	3 321
Transport, storage and communication	9 735	10 294	10 361	11 181	12 095	12 894	13 303	13 415
Land transport	4 162	4 320	4 340	4 640	4 943	5 206	5 419	5 536
Water transport	424	421	381	392	380	399	414	413
Air transport	1 009	1 122	1 139	1 226	1 260	1 301	1 362	1 400
Supporting transport activities	1 810	1 931	1 939	2 064	2 198	2 328	2 462	2 539
Post and telecommunications	2 330	2 500	2 562	2 859	3 314	3 660	3 646	3 527
Financial and business activities	26 658	29 735	30 785	34 062	37 175	39 946	41 683	41 876
Banking	4 391	4 852	4 974	5 732	6 415	6 921	7 336	7 177
Insurance and pension funding	1 674	1 776	1 737	1 845	1 973	2 079	2 143	2 171
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	1 394	1 511	1 603	1 709	1 841	1 945	1 992	1 959
Real estate activities	1 273	1 355	1 418	1 538	1 665	1 769	1 924	2 012
Renting of movables	342	353	352	412	466	520	560	572
Computer and related activities	2 090	2 582	3 024	3 633	4 067	4 510	4 508	4 363
Research and development	895	992	979	1 080	1 107	1 173	1 281	1 325
Legal and economic activities	4 813	5 330	5 272	5 782	6 571	7 327	7 787	8 114
Architectural and engineering activities	2 136	2 283	2 300	2 501	2 686	2 902	3 044	3 055
Advertising	559	622	631	690	791	829	883	857
Activities of employment agencies	4 696	5 570	5 969	6 394	6 585	6 739	6 807	6 767
Other business activities	2 395	2 509	2 526	2 746	3 008	3 232	3 418	3 504
General government	21 305	22 297	22 327	23 604	24 802	26 804	28 765	30 113
Public administration and social security	10 782	11 417	11 563	12 153	12 807	13 974	15 049	15 674
Defence activities	1 921	1 872	1 763	1 809	1 816	1 918	2 035	2 094
Subsidized education	8 602	9 008	9 001	9 642	10 179	10 912	11 681	12 345
Care and other service activities	18 063	18 870	19 033	20 243	21 525	23 670	25 728	27 673
Health and social work activities	13 307	13 780	13 928	14 812	15 743	17 498	19 194	20 859
Sewage and refuse disposal services	612	678	696	771	822	902	979	1 015
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	1 762	1 871	1 892	2 021	2 184	2 347	2 468	2 606
Private households with employed persons	20	22	23	23	26	27	28	29
Other service activities n.e.c.	2 362	2 519	2 494	2 616	2 750	2 896	3 059	3 164
Wages and salaries	136 442	144 638	145 412	155 857	166 220	177 585	186 260	190 263
SECTORS								
Non-financial corporations	93 355	99 151	99 838	106 911	113 892	121 394	126 752	128 955
Financial corporations	7 005	7 686	7 797	8 668	9 608	10 179	10 734	10 597
General government	26 040	27 318	27 496	29 171	30 731	33 130	35 455	37 062
Households	9 311	9 712	9 496	10 284	10 990	11 813	12 216	12 458
Non-profit institutions serving households	731	771	785	823	999	1 069	1 103	1 191

TABLE P 11
Employers' social contributions by industry and sector

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
INDUSTRIES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	233	242	364	398	428	467	513	571
Mining and quarrying	82	81	114	108	112	110	124	128
Manufacturing	3 946	3 820	5 952	6 099	6 519	6 937	7 592	7 790
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	653	649	945	998	1 065	1 141	1 278	1 339
Manufacture of textile and leather products	104	99	150	153	159	161	173	169
Manufacture of paper and paper products	109	100	155	159	163	170	187	197
Publishing and printing	399	385	616	618	648	674	735	744
Manufacture of petroleum products	73	73	98	73	80	87	96	95
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	285	270	376	352	375	397	436	438
Manufacture of chemical products	204	202	279	275	325	351	407	439
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	120	122	189	197	210	222	252	266
Manufacture of basic metals	138	141	215	214	230	245	258	263
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	334	331	528	552	601	645	702	735
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	345	342	559	579	606	650	717	715
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	432	393	617	647	698	748	802	808
Manufacture of transport equipment	208	202	348	376	393	420	457	456
Other manufacturing	542	511	877	906	966	1 026	1 092	1 126
Electricity, gas and water supply	210	214	297	296	304	310	344	356
Construction	1 906	1 895	2 664	2 808	2 993	3 294	3 633	3 638
Construction of buildings	892	874	1 149	1 207	1 284	1 402	1 533	1 521
Civil engineering	420	405	586	622	670	737	807	801
Building installation and completion	594	616	929	979	1 039	1 155	1 293	1 316
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	2 801	2 877	4 541	4 872	5 298	5 760	6 420	6 804
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	304	308	496	525	547	588	663	714
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	1 405	1 462	2 294	2 452	2 675	2 921	3 281	3 448
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	802	817	1 266	1 361	1 486	1 614	1 801	1 951
Hotels and restaurants	290	290	485	534	590	637	675	691
Transport, storage and communication	1 356	1 446	2 271	2 335	2 605	2 816	3 123	3 266
Land transport	457	452	823	850	913	990	1 066	1 165
Water transport	52	55	82	78	80	87	99	102
Air transport	276	317	392	394	408	396	456	462
Supporting transport activities	254	262	389	403	435	473	515	562
Post and telecommunications	317	360	585	610	769	870	987	975
Financial and business activities	3 721	4 035	6 901	7 462	8 264	9 037	10 331	10 930
Banking	849	880	1 322	1 432	1 519	1 646	1 969	2 180
Insurance and pension funding	363	384	548	583	618	650	771	784
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	231	249	403	431	446	477	545	554
Real estate activities	267	273	410	437	476	497	582	625
Renting of movables	45	44	75	88	101	114	133	143
Computer and related activities	198	231	557	665	772	877	972	988
Research and development	158	150	245	279	297	317	368	384
Legal and economic activities	559	655	1 119	1 194	1 410	1 630	1 856	2 020
Architectural and engineering activities	264	273	510	523	591	650	736	782
Advertising	66	70	133	143	174	195	222	230
Activities of employment agencies	462	551	1 066	1 148	1 254	1 307	1 409	1 427
Other business activities	259	275	513	539	606	677	768	813
General government	5 902	5 879	7 076	7 455	7 961	8 673	9 330	9 969
Public administration and social security	2 833	2 888	3 390	3 598	3 921	4 233	4 577	4 974
Defence activities	836	863	988	1 025	995	1 073	1 132	1 135
Subsidized education	2 233	2 128	2 698	2 832	3 045	3 367	3 621	3 860
Care and other service activities	2 786	2 908	4 399	4 657	4 987	5 428	6 218	6 891
Health and social work activities	2 052	2 155	3 211	3 423	3 645	3 943	4 524	5 069
Sewage and refuse disposal services	115	120	183	207	222	250	289	310
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	260	271	428	451	481	537	617	665
Private households with employed persons	3	2	4	4	4	4	4	4
Other service activities n.e.c.	356	360	573	572	635	694	784	843
Employers' social contributions	22 943	23 397	34 579	36 490	39 471	42 832	47 628	50 343
SECTORS								
Non-financial corporations	13 543	13 899	21 801	22 952	24 878	26 962	30 156	31 756
Financial corporations	1 346	1 359	2 118	2 311	2 428	2 653	3 029	3 304
General government	6 774	6 823	8 389	8 896	9 554	10 330	11 151	11 809
Households	1 129	1 162	2 079	2 133	2 368	2 626	3 012	3 172
Non-profit institutions serving households	151	154	192	198	243	261	280	302

Operating surplus/mixed income

TABLE P 12.1
Dual classification of operating surplus/mixed income (gross), 2003*

sectors industries		Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	Non-profit institutions serving households
		S 1	S 2	S 3	S 4	S 5
	<i>mln euro</i>	<i>in % industries</i>				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7 375	6.0			94.0	
Mining and quarrying	10 443	100.0			0.0	
Manufacturing	22 475	93.6		0.5	5.9	
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	7 517	96.0			4.0	
Manufacture of textile and leather products	519	82.3			17.7	
Manufacture of paper and paper products	703	98.2			1.8	
Publishing and printing	1 759	87.4			12.6	
Manufacture of petroleum products	1 688	100.0				
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	2 559	99.8			0.2	
Manufacture of chemical products	1 082	99.8			0.2	
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	703	97.0			3.0	
Manufacture of basic metals	327	99.4			0.6	
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	722	80.7			19.3	
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1 136	89.7			10.3	
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	748	89.4			10.6	
Manufacture of transport equipment	883	90.6			9.4	
Other manufacturing	2 129	83.5		4.9	11.6	
Electricity, gas and water supply	5 806	100.0				
Construction	8 157	62.5			37.5	
Construction of buildings	3 416	56.7			43.3	
Civil engineering	1 439	81.8			18.2	
Building installation and completion	3 302	60.2			39.8	
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	22 460	58.1			41.9	
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	2 688	52.8			47.2	
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	11 285	78.5			21.5	
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	4 638	29.6			70.4	
Hotels and restaurants	3 849	36.4			63.6	
Transport, storage and communication	13 274	88.6		3.3	8.1	
Land transport	2 558	77.3			22.7	
Water transport	826	57.9			42.1	
Air transport	93	100.0				
Supporting transport activities	2 521	78.1		17.2	4.7	
Post and telecommunications	7 276	99.5			0.5	
Financial and business activities	58 018	34.3	23.4	0.1	42.2	
Banking	7 505	0.3	99.7		–	
Insurance and pension funding	4 271		100.0			
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	1 621		69.3		30.7	
Real estate activities	28 881	33.9			66.1	
Renting of movables	3 593	71.5	19.5		9.0	
Computer and related activities	2 092	81.7			18.3	
Research and development	335	75.8		17.9	6.3	
Legal and economic activities	4 240	47.1	–		52.9	
Architectural and engineering activities	872	61.5			38.5	
Advertising	1 101	77.9			22.1	
Activities of employment agencies	1 088	95.1		0.6	4.3	
Other business activities	2 419	47.3			52.7	
General government	10 129			100.0		
Public administration and social security	8 197			100.0		
Defence activities	734			100.0		
Subsidized education	1 198			100.0		
Care and other service activities	20 627	48.1	–	3.6	47.5	0.8
Health and social work activities	11 867	52.7		1.0	46.3	
Sewage and refuse disposal services	1 351	63.6		34.0	2.4	
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	3 342	63.6		2.7	31.1	2.6
Private households with employed persons	1 766				100.0	
Other service activities n.e.c.	2 301	29.1	0.1	3.4	64.2	3.2
Difference imputed and paid VAT 1)	– 566	35.3			64.7	
Consumption of imputed bank services (–) 1)	17 190					
Operating surplus/mixed income (gross) in mln euro	161 008	97 286	13 578	11 476	55 697	161

1) Difference imputed and paid VAT is not divided by industry and consumption of imputed bank service is not divided by industry and sector.

TABLE P 12
Operating surplus/mixed income (gross) by industry and sector

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
INDUSTRIES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7 898	8 565	7 816	7 333	7 662	7 883	7 125	7 375
Mining and quarrying	8 188	8 285	7 243	6 088	9 218	11 209	10 003	10 443
Manufacturing	20 241	21 576	22 725	22 594	24 522	23 935	22 683	22 475
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	5 119	5 324	5 330	5 790	5 750	6 142	7 374	7 517
Manufacture of textile and leather products	441	433	515	533	574	525	514	519
Manufacture of paper and paper products	576	634	646	637	687	789	715	703
Publishing and printing	2 004	2 038	2 101	2 186	2 231	2 133	1 915	1 759
Manufacture of petroleum products	579	530	1 104	610	1 010	1 612	1 078	1 688
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	2 641	2 998	2 624	2 301	3 162	2 852	2 151	2 559
Manufacture of chemical products	1 478	1 607	1 565	1 616	1 676	1 578	1 508	1 082
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	659	664	729	762	621	644	595	703
Manufacture of basic metals	596	683	659	372	845	336	302	327
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	1 236	1 289	1 419	1 433	1 241	1 209	1 046	722
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1 143	1 262	1 322	1 327	1 594	1 409	1 280	1 136
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	1 523	1 513	1 628	1 651	1 776	1 441	935	748
Manufacture of transport equipment	530	820	1 103	1 135	1 010	730	825	883
Other manufacturing	1 716	1 781	1 980	2 241	2 345	2 535	2 445	2 129
Electricity, gas and water supply	4 171	3 709	3 879	4 007	3 726	4 073	5 255	5 806
Construction	4 460	4 866	5 104	6 052	7 172	7 833	8 048	8 157
Construction of buildings	1 922	2 100	2 204	2 670	3 124	3 168	3 085	3 416
Civil engineering	900	991	963	1 177	1 384	1 606	1 595	1 439
Building installation and completion	1 638	1 775	1 937	2 205	2 664	3 059	3 368	3 302
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	17 847	19 116	21 431	22 997	23 992	23 920	24 617	22 460
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	2 017	1 942	2 292	2 479	2 521	2 682	2 949	2 688
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	8 534	9 500	10 529	11 558	12 412	12 163	12 216	11 285
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	4 756	4 891	5 572	5 691	5 623	5 491	5 486	4 638
Hotels and restaurants	2 540	2 783	3 038	3 269	3 436	3 584	3 966	3 849
Transport, storage and communication	9 655	11 067	11 946	11 481	12 412	12 631	13 310	13 274
Land transport	2 422	2 618	2 873	2 930	2 733	2 778	2 823	2 558
Water transport	701	930	1 163	1 007	1 042	1 111	889	826
Air transport	655	1 078	1 091	846	984	813	545	93
Supporting transport activities	1 763	1 998	2 211	2 210	2 261	2 473	2 445	2 521
Post and telecommunications	4 114	4 443	4 608	4 488	5 392	5 456	6 608	7 276
Financial and business activities	39 093	41 722	44 061	47 921	51 365	54 836	55 389	58 018
Banking	3 321	3 349	3 405	4 242	5 309	5 750	6 420	7 505
Insurance and pension funding	3 368	3 391	3 456	3 464	3 444	4 099	3 055	4 271
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	1 080	1 425	1 602	1 711	1 785	1 783	1 557	1 621
Real estate activities	21 005	22 511	23 737	25 154	26 318	27 172	27 955	28 881
Renting of movables	2 011	2 143	2 375	2 798	3 078	3 433	3 595	3 593
Computer and related activities	1 042	1 566	1 822	2 133	2 274	2 450	2 155	2 092
Research and development	428	440	384	344	405	450	412	335
Legal and economic activities	2 749	2 944	2 981	3 446	3 659	3 902	4 487	4 240
Architectural and engineering activities	826	849	828	879	874	977	792	872
Advertising	713	662	783	790	870	884	927	1 101
Activities of employment agencies	759	788	1 026	1 038	1 356	1 623	1 616	1 088
Other business activities	1 791	1 654	1 662	1 922	1 993	2 313	2 418	2 419
General government	7 591	7 775	8 136	8 555	9 063	9 528	9 917	10 129
Public administration and social security	6 061	6 238	6 489	6 815	7 250	7 641	7 989	8 197
Defence activities	686	696	756	775	784	782	763	734
Subsidized education	844	841	891	965	1 029	1 105	1 165	1 198
Care and other service activities	11 305	12 484	12 900	14 086	15 389	17 058	19 429	20 627
Health and social work activities	5 840	6 408	6 442	7 159	8 013	9 054	10 919	11 867
Sewage and refuse disposal services	870	1 002	1 000	1 072	1 210	1 231	1 286	1 351
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	2 032	2 360	2 476	2 649	2 778	3 074	3 274	3 342
Private households with employed persons	1 109	1 199	1 294	1 359	1 466	1 594	1 730	1 766
Other service activities n.e.c.	1 454	1 515	1 688	1 847	1 922	2 105	2 220	2 301
Subtotal	130 449	139 165	145 241	151 114	164 521	172 906	175 776	178 764
Difference imputed and paid VAT	848	614	582	- 181	- 332	34	587	- 566
Consumption of imputed bank services (-)	8 797	9 020	9 559	11 054	12 711	14 334	15 936	17 190
Operating surplus/mixed income (gross)	122 500	130 759	136 264	139 879	151 478	158 606	160 427	161 008
SECTORS								
Non-financial corporations	73 673	79 170	82 519	84 858	93 672	97 472	98 738	97 286
Financial corporations	7 807	8 094	8 385	9 255	10 606	11 682	11 322	13 578
General government	8 477	8 748	9 121	9 558	10 128	10 693	11 185	11 476
Households	41 224	43 651	45 677	47 136	49 634	52 937	54 960	55 697
Non-profit institutions serving households	116	116	121	126	149	156	158	161
Consumption of imputed bank services (-)	8 797	9 020	9 559	11 054	12 711	14 334	15 936	17 190

Operating surplus/mixed income

TABLE P 13
Operating surplus/mixed income (net) by industry and sector

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>mln euro</i>							
INDUSTRIES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 552	6 181	5 383	4 795	4 960	5 075	4 204	4 415
Mining and quarrying	6 990	6 993	5 841	4 636	7 757	9 745	8 527	8 976
Manufacturing	13 122	14 230	15 088	14 641	16 201	15 339	13 910	13 577
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	3 746	3 906	3 870	4 284	4 174	4 497	5 686	5 802
Manufacture of textile and leather products	259	254	338	353	391	341	331	337
Manufacture of paper and paper products	1 830	1 900	1 922	1 935	1 972	1 951	1 642	1 463
Publishing and printing	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Manufacture of petroleum products	204	145	701	214	617	1 221	683	1 292
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	3 139	3 609	3 240	2 958	3 673	3 243	2 389	2 448
Manufacture of chemical products	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Manufacture of basic metals	2 803	3 236	3 661	3 303	3 700	2 242	1 446	838
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Manufacture of transport equipment	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Other manufacturing	1 141	1 180	1 356	1 594	1 674	1 844	1 733	1 397
Electricity, gas and water supply	2 191	1 660	1 773	1 848	1 491	1 789	2 936	3 481
Construction	3 561	3 930	4 106	4 966	5 985	6 563	6 712	6 763
Construction of buildings	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Civil engineering	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Building installation and completion	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	13 446	14 550	16 630	17 860	18 372	17 893	18 314	16 014
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Transport, storage and communication	4 722	5 889	6 409	5 451	5 721	5 335	5 481	5 124
Land transport	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Water transport	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Air transport	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Supporting transport activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Post and telecommunications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Financial and business activities	25 150	26 740	27 633	29 843	31 188	32 589	31 328	32 577
Banking	6 142	6 308	6 238	6 808	7 461	8 264	7 477	9 752
Insurance and pension funding	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Real estate activities	11 224	12 036	12 867	13 464	13 602	13 168	12 685	12 566
Renting of movables	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Computer and related activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Research and development	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Legal and economic activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Architectural and engineering activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Advertising	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Activities of employment agencies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration and social security	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Defence activities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsidized education	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Care and other service activities	8 133	9 157	9 401	10 525	11 630	13 110	15 329	16 476
Health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sewage and refuse disposal services	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other service activities n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Subtotal	82 867	89 330	92 264	94 565	103 305	107 438	106 741	107 403
Difference imputed and paid VAT	848	614	582	– 181	– 332	34	587	– 566
Consumption of imputed bank services (–)	8 797	9 020	9 559	11 054	12 711	14 334	15 936	17 190
Operating surplus/mixed income (net)	74 918	80 924	83 287	83 330	90 262	93 138	91 392	89 647
SECTORS								
Non-financial corporations	46 354	50 629	52 145	52 500	58 754	60 409	59 809	57 185
Financial corporations	5 825	5 864	5 744	6 163	7 007	7 548	6 918	9 003
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Households	31 536	33 451	34 957	35 721	37 212	39 515	40 601	40 649
Non-profit institutions serving households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Consumption of imputed bank services (–)	8 797	9 020	9 559	11 054	12 711	14 334	15 936	17 190

TABLE P 14
Consumption of fixed capital by industry and sector

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
INDUSTRIES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 346	2 384	2 433	2 538	2 702	2 808	2 921	2 960
Mining and quarrying	1 198	1 292	1 402	1 452	1 461	1 464	1 476	1 467
Manufacturing	7 119	7 346	7 637	7 953	8 321	8 596	8 773	8 898
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	1 373	1 418	1 460	1 506	1 576	1 645	1 688	1 715
Manufacture of textile and leather products	182	179	177	180	183	184	183	182
Manufacture of paper and paper products	750	772	825	888	946	971	988	999
Publishing and printing	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Manufacture of petroleum products	375	385	403	396	393	391	395	396
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	1 639	1 660	1 678	1 721	1 786	1 831	1 865	1 896
Manufacture of chemical products	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Manufacture of basic metals	2 225	2 331	2 470	2 615	2 766	2 883	2 942	2 978
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Manufacture of transport equipment	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Other manufacturing	575	601	624	647	671	691	712	732
Electricity, gas and water supply	1 980	2 049	2 106	2 159	2 235	2 284	2 319	2 325
Construction	899	936	998	1 086	1 187	1 270	1 336	1 394
Construction of buildings	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Civil engineering	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Building installation and completion	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	4 401	4 566	4 801	5 137	5 620	6 027	6 303	6 446
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Transport, storage and communication	4 933	5 178	5 537	6 030	6 691	7 296	7 829	8 150
Land transport	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Water transport	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Air transport	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Supporting transport activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Post and telecommunications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Financial and business activities	13 943	14 982	16 428	18 078	20 177	22 247	24 061	25 441
Banking	1 627	1 857	2 225	2 609	3 077	3 368	3 555	3 645
Insurance and pension funding	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Real estate activities	9 781	10 475	10 870	11 690	12 716	14 004	15 270	16 315
Renting of movables	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Computer and related activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Research and development	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Legal and economic activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Architectural and engineering activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Advertising	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Activities of employment agencies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
General government	7 591	7 775	8 136	8 555	9 063	9 528	9 917	10 129
Public administration and social security	6 061	6 238	6 489	6 815	7 250	7 641	7 989	8 197
Defence activities	686	696	756	775	784	782	763	734
Subsidized education	844	841	891	965	1 029	1 105	1 165	1 198
Care and other service activities	3 172	3 327	3 499	3 561	3 759	3 948	4 100	4 151
Health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sewage and refuse disposal services	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other service activities n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Consumption of fixed capital	47 582	49 835	52 977	56 549	61 216	65 468	69 035	71 361
SECTORS								
Non-financial corporations	27 319	28 541	30 374	32 358	34 918	37 063	38 929	40 101
Financial corporations	1 982	2 230	2 641	3 092	3 599	4 134	4 404	4 575
General government	8 477	8 748	9 121	9 558	10 128	10 693	11 185	11 476
Households	9 688	10 200	10 720	11 415	12 422	13 422	14 359	15 048
Non-profit institutions serving households	116	116	121	126	149	156	158	161

Value added

TABLE P 15
Value added (gross, basic prices) by industry and sector

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
INDUSTRIES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 847	9 603	9 982	9 615	10 263	10 583	10 067	10 235
Mining and quarrying	8 707	8 802	7 786	6 624	9 754	11 754	10 587	11 042
Manufacturing	50 342	52 428	54 833	55 917	59 476	60 491	60 519	60 590
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	9 621	9 872	10 054	10 767	10 961	11 627	13 156	13 437
Manufacture of textile and leather products	1 235	1 237	1 328	1 368	1 429	1 380	1 364	1 318
Manufacture of paper and paper products	1 502	1 551	1 611	1 632	1 706	1 841	1 800	1 802
Publishing and printing	4 914	5 043	5 298	5 549	5 763	5 759	5 641	5 430
Manufacture of petroleum products	1 086	1 036	1 614	1 080	1 498	2 145	1 641	2 274
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	4 483	4 884	4 520	4 105	5 019	4 802	4 173	4 609
Manufacture of chemical products	2 983	3 141	3 114	3 263	3 430	3 466	3 545	3 194
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	1 662	1 716	1 836	1 923	1 860	1 922	1 942	2 080
Manufacture of basic metals	1 622	1 760	1 770	1 486	2 031	1 577	1 545	1 583
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	4 070	4 213	4 483	4 646	4 657	4 781	4 718	4 448
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	3 832	4 054	4 295	4 425	4 828	4 836	4 837	4 665
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	4 934	5 007	5 129	5 305	5 639	5 520	5 059	4 825
Manufacture of transport equipment	2 226	2 536	2 955	3 094	3 040	2 840	2 986	3 055
Other manufacturing	6 172	6 378	6 826	7 274	7 615	7 995	8 112	7 870
Electricity, gas and water supply	5 757	5 337	5 551	5 702	5 422	5 807	7 065	7 657
Construction	15 580	16 474	17 540	19 371	21 380	23 168	24 188	24 251
Construction of buildings	6 532	6 839	7 083	7 867	8 661	9 103	9 300	9 582
Civil engineering	3 168	3 347	3 509	3 900	4 264	4 755	4 895	4 694
Building installation and completion	5 880	6 288	6 948	7 604	8 455	9 310	9 993	9 975
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	43 076	45 478	49 357	53 167	56 431	58 399	60 916	59 591
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	4 992	4 965	5 439	5 910	6 138	6 491	6 982	6 871
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	20 986	22 557	24 510	26 668	28 663	29 485	30 445	29 816
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	11 704	12 137	13 178	13 862	14 403	14 834	15 426	14 963
Hotels and restaurants	5 394	5 819	6 230	6 727	7 227	7 589	8 063	7 941
Transport, storage and communication	20 790	22 804	24 545	24 974	27 101	28 326	29 712	29 961
Land transport	7 122	7 436	8 065	8 461	8 627	9 033	9 360	9 327
Water transport	1 144	1 367	1 592	1 442	1 455	1 529	1 327	1 282
Air transport	1 952	2 532	2 634	2 480	2 691	2 563	2 421	2 010
Supporting transport activities	3 798	4 154	4 498	4 636	4 858	5 228	5 379	5 580
Post and telecommunications	6 774	7 315	7 756	7 955	9 470	9 973	11 225	11 762
Financial and business activities	70 447	76 358	82 568	90 369	97 808	104 902	108 545	112 219
Banking	8 597	9 112	9 715	11 426	13 252	14 325	15 726	16 875
Insurance and pension funding	5 450	5 599	5 789	5 947	6 098	6 895	6 040	7 299
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	2 714	3 194	3 618	3 865	4 085	4 220	4 109	4 149
Real estate activities	23 510	25 166	26 681	28 296	29 736	30 794	31 935	33 120
Renting of movables	2 569	2 671	2 983	3 502	3 870	4 300	4 521	4 554
Computer and related activities	3 330	4 377	5 382	6 412	7 091	7 814	7 612	7 422
Research and development	1 291	1 316	1 357	1 480	1 565	1 680	1 777	1 810
Legal and economic activities	8 157	8 961	9 377	10 439	11 662	12 889	14 157	14 405
Architectural and engineering activities	3 223	3 394	3 589	3 850	4 093	4 463	4 502	4 650
Advertising	1 341	1 354	1 540	1 616	1 825	1 897	2 018	2 176
Activities of employment agencies	5 841	6 817	7 950	8 446	9 042	9 508	9 661	9 142
Other business activities	4 424	4 397	4 587	5 090	5 489	6 117	6 487	6 617
General government	34 902	36 055	37 521	39 570	41 839	44 955	47 923	50 155
Public administration and social security	19 726	20 552	21 335	22 425	23 888	25 701	27 425	28 683
Defence activities	3 405	3 431	3 507	3 609	3 595	3 773	3 930	3 963
Subsidized education	11 771	12 072	12 679	13 536	14 356	15 481	16 568	17 509
Care and other service activities	32 068	34 066	36 079	38 713	41 579	45 805	50 964	54 918
Health and social work activities	21 031	22 070	23 269	25 058	27 022	30 095	34 163	37 427
Sewage and refuse disposal services	1 682	1 890	1 987	2 159	2 364	2 502	2 694	2 827
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	4 055	4 498	4 761	5 090	5 405	5 906	6 303	6 571
Private households with employed persons	1 132	1 223	1 321	1 386	1 496	1 625	1 762	1 799
Other service activities n.e.c.	4 168	4 385	4 741	5 020	5 292	5 677	6 042	6 294
Value added (gross, basic prices)	291 516	307 405	325 762	344 022	371 053	394 190	410 486	420 619
SECTORS								
Non-financial corporations	181 246	192 434	203 840	214 354	232 093	245 593	254 935	258 410
Financial corporations	16 319	17 304	18 466	20 417	22 857	24 732	25 310	27 718
General government	41 340	42 910	44 910	47 498	50 328	53 973	57 569	60 176
Households	51 605	53 707	57 433	60 589	64 367	68 389	71 113	72 643
Non-profit institutions serving households	1 006	1 050	1 113	1 164	1 408	1 503	1 559	1 672

TABLE P 16
Value added (gross, basic prices) by industry and sector: volume changes

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	%							
INDUSTRIES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.0	-5.3	9.3	6.4	1.5	-4.3	-1.4	3.4
Mining and quarrying	13.4	-8.2	-0.8	-3.2	-2.3	6.0	1.1	-3.2
Manufacturing	0.6	2.5	3.0	2.4	4.4	-0.7	-0.8	-2.8
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	1.7	0.4	0.1	1.6	1.6	0.0	2.5	-3.0
Manufacture of textile and leather products	-0.5	0.3	4.1	0.9	6.8	-5.9	-3.0	-5.6
Manufacture of paper and paper products	-1.7	7.7	1.6	2.7	2.9	-3.9	1.6	1.1
Publishing and printing	3.1	3.5	7.1	0.9	1.7	-2.6	-4.9	-6.3
Manufacture of petroleum products	1.6	-34.3	0.7	-3.5	-5.8	1.0	5.9	6.0
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	-4.7	5.3	-0.2	6.5	9.7	3.0	4.0	5.1
Manufacture of chemical products	-2.2	5.8	-0.6	4.9	5.6	3.5	3.5	3.2
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	1.5	8.1	7.1	3.2	0.6	-0.3	1.9	-3.7
Manufacture of basic metals	-2.3	8.0	2.0	0.3	1.8	-0.8	-1.9	2.3
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	0.2	2.1	5.2	1.0	4.3	0.3	-2.8	-4.9
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	4.5	6.8	2.5	-0.4	12.1	-1.2	-2.6	-5.3
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	0.8	0.1	1.2	3.6	11.3	-3.5	-9.6	-6.5
Manufacture of transport equipment	4.8	8.4	11.4	2.0	0.4	-2.1	-0.6	-1.4
Other manufacturing	0.5	1.5	4.8	4.5	1.9	-0.9	-1.4	-4.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	4.9	-7.0	0.3	-1.9	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.6
Construction	-1.8	3.3	3.2	5.4	4.2	1.9	-3.2	-5.0
Construction of buildings	-6.5	2.1	0.4	5.2	2.8	-1.1	-5.8	-5.4
Civil engineering	6.6	3.8	1.9	8.4	4.3	6.7	-2.0	-5.3
Building installation and completion	-0.6	4.4	7.1	4.0	5.6	2.6	-1.3	-4.5
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	3.6	7.5	6.7	6.2	4.4	0.1	-0.2	-1.4
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	5.1	0.9	7.8	4.6	-1.1	0.7	0.8	-3.6
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	6.5	11.1	7.9	8.0	6.4	0.3	-0.2	0.5
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	-0.3	4.4	4.3	5.7	3.3	0.2	1.2	-2.0
Hotels and restaurants	-0.3	6.1	6.0	1.8	3.5	-1.7	-3.7	-4.9
Transport, storage and communication	3.7	8.6	9.4	6.8	10.4	3.4	2.5	-0.9
Land transport	4.0	2.7	5.4	3.6	0.9	-1.0	-1.4	-2.2
Water transport	1.2	9.8	8.6	-1.5	4.1	8.9	-2.2	-3.3
Air transport	6.4	10.5	3.8	3.1	5.4	-5.7	0.4	2.5
Supporting transport activities	1.1	7.6	4.4	3.2	3.9	1.9	-1.1	1.0
Post and telecommunications	4.5	14.6	18.4	15.3	26.9	10.0	9.3	-1.1
Financial and business activities	6.6	5.6	4.1	5.7	2.9	2.6	-0.7	0.1
Banking	6.7	6.8	-0.2	9.6	2.6	2.8	-1.9	7.0
Insurance and pension funding	3.8	1.9	1.3	3.2	-7.7	1.0	-0.7	5.5
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	13.2	11.1	9.8	3.6	0.2	-0.6	-5.8	-1.9
Real estate activities	3.0	2.7	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.7
Renting of movables	1.4	2.6	11.8	18.0	9.4	9.0	2.1	-1.9
Computer and related activities	21.8	29.5	18.3	14.0	7.8	5.7	-6.9	-4.2
Research and development	1.0	-1.4	-1.8	2.0	1.7	2.9	1.8	-1.2
Legal and economic activities	4.6	7.1	1.1	7.6	8.0	4.4	2.6	-1.3
Architectural and engineering activities	3.3	4.6	2.5	5.3	4.0	6.1	-4.1	0.1
Advertising	5.2	-8.1	5.2	3.9	12.9	-0.1	2.0	2.4
Activities of employment agencies	23.6	14.0	12.9	3.2	0.0	-1.3	-2.9	-7.6
Other business activities	6.9	-2.9	1.1	7.4	4.3	5.0	0.5	-1.7
General government	0.5	2.9	2.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	2.2	1.2
Public administration and social security	2.0	2.6	2.9	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.9	1.6
Defence activities	-8.0	-1.4	1.5	-1.6	-3.3	-0.6	1.5	-1.0
Subsidized education	0.8	4.5	2.9	0.6	0.9	0.1	1.2	1.0
Care and other service activities	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	3.6	4.4	2.3
Health and social work activities	1.7	1.1	2.5	1.7	1.6	4.0	6.3	3.5
Sewage and refuse disposal services	3.1	10.7	2.1	5.3	7.8	0.8	3.9	0.4
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	2.5	5.8	0.0	2.8	1.4	4.5	1.2	0.8
Private households with employed persons	9.8	4.4	4.3	0.2	4.0	3.5	0.1	-1.9
Other service activities n.e.c.	-1.6	1.1	3.6	2.3	0.8	1.6	-0.6	-1.0
Value added (gross, basic prices)	2.9	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.5	1.6	0.4	-0.5
SECTORS								
Non-financial corporations	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	1.7	0.4	-1.6
Financial corporations	5.7	5.2	2.1	6.0	0.8	1.4	-1.5	5.3
General government	-0.1	2.8	2.9	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.1	0.9
Households	0.8	1.5	5.1	4.2	2.6	1.4	0.1	0.4
Non-profit institutions serving households	3.2	-0.2	1.7	1.5	15.8	1.6	-1.7	3.3

Value added

TABLE P 17
Value added (gross, basic prices) by industry and sector: volume indices

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>1995=100</i>							
INDUSTRIES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	98.0	92.9	101.6	108.0	109.6	104.9	103.4	106.9
Mining and quarrying	113.4	104.1	103.2	99.9	97.6	103.5	104.6	101.3
Manufacturing	100.6	103.1	106.2	108.7	113.4	112.6	111.8	108.7
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	101.7	102.1	102.2	103.8	105.4	105.4	108.1	104.8
Manufacture of textile and leather products	99.5	99.8	104.0	104.9	112.0	105.4	102.2	96.5
Manufacture of paper and paper products	98.3	105.9	107.6	110.6	113.8	109.3	111.0	112.3
Publishing and printing	103.1	106.6	114.2	115.3	117.2	114.2	108.6	101.7
Manufacture of petroleum products	101.6	66.8	67.3	64.9	61.1	61.7	65.4	69.3
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	95.3	100.3	100.1	106.7	117.0	120.5	125.3	131.7
Manufacture of chemical products	97.8	103.4	102.8	107.9	113.9	117.9	122.1	126.0
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	101.5	109.7	117.5	121.3	122.0	121.7	124.0	119.5
Manufacture of basic metals	97.7	105.5	107.6	108.0	109.9	109.1	107.0	109.5
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	100.2	102.3	107.7	108.8	113.5	113.8	110.6	105.3
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	104.5	111.6	114.4	113.9	127.7	126.2	123.0	116.5
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	100.8	100.9	102.1	105.8	117.8	113.7	102.8	96.1
Manufacture of transport equipment	104.8	113.6	126.6	129.1	129.6	126.9	126.1	124.3
Other manufacturing	100.5	102.0	106.8	111.7	113.7	112.7	111.1	105.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	104.9	97.5	97.8	96.0	97.8	100.5	102.0	103.6
Construction	98.2	101.5	104.7	110.3	115.0	117.2	113.4	107.7
Construction of buildings	93.5	95.5	95.8	100.8	103.6	102.4	96.5	91.3
Civil engineering	106.6	110.6	112.6	122.1	127.4	135.9	133.1	126.1
Building installation and completion	99.4	103.7	111.0	115.5	122.0	125.2	123.6	118.0
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	103.6	111.3	118.8	126.2	131.8	131.8	131.6	129.8
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	105.1	106.1	114.4	119.7	118.4	119.2	120.2	115.8
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	106.5	118.2	127.6	137.8	146.7	147.1	146.9	147.5
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	99.7	104.2	108.6	114.8	118.7	118.9	120.4	117.9
Hotels and restaurants	99.7	105.8	112.2	114.2	118.2	116.1	111.8	106.3
Transport, storage and communication	103.7	112.6	123.2	131.6	145.3	150.2	154.0	152.7
Land transport	104.0	106.8	112.5	116.6	117.7	116.4	114.8	112.2
Water transport	101.2	111.1	120.7	118.9	123.7	134.8	131.9	127.5
Air transport	106.4	117.6	122.1	125.8	132.6	125.0	125.5	128.6
Supporting transport activities	101.1	108.7	113.5	117.1	121.7	124.0	122.7	123.9
Post and telecommunications	104.5	119.8	141.8	163.5	207.5	228.2	249.3	246.7
Financial and business activities	106.6	112.5	117.1	123.8	127.4	130.7	129.8	130.0
Banking	106.7	114.0	113.8	124.7	127.9	131.5	129.0	137.9
Insurance and pension funding	103.8	105.7	107.1	110.5	102.0	103.0	102.3	107.9
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	113.2	125.7	138.1	143.0	143.3	142.5	134.2	131.6
Real estate activities	103.0	105.8	107.7	110.1	112.2	113.6	114.9	115.7
Renting of movables	101.4	104.0	116.2	137.1	150.1	163.6	167.1	163.8
Computer and related activities	121.8	157.7	186.5	212.5	229.1	242.2	225.4	215.9
Research and development	101.0	99.6	97.8	99.7	101.4	104.4	106.3	105.0
Legal and economic activities	104.6	112.0	113.3	122.0	131.7	137.4	141.1	139.2
Architectural and engineering activities	103.3	108.0	110.7	116.7	121.3	128.7	123.4	123.5
Advertising	105.2	96.6	101.7	105.7	119.3	119.2	121.5	124.4
Activities of employment agencies	123.6	141.0	159.1	164.2	164.2	162.2	157.4	145.4
Other business activities	106.9	103.8	104.9	112.6	117.5	123.4	124.0	121.9
General government	100.5	103.4	106.2	107.3	108.7	110.1	112.5	113.8
Public administration and social security	102.0	104.6	107.6	109.5	111.9	114.6	117.9	119.8
Defence activities	92.0	90.7	92.1	90.7	87.7	87.1	88.4	87.6
Subsidized education	100.8	105.3	108.3	109.0	110.0	110.0	111.3	112.4
Care and other service activities	101.7	104.0	106.5	108.7	110.8	114.7	119.8	122.6
Health and social work activities	101.7	102.8	105.3	107.2	108.9	113.3	120.4	124.6
Sewage and refuse disposal services	103.1	114.1	116.5	122.8	132.3	133.4	138.5	139.2
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	102.5	108.4	108.4	111.4	113.0	118.1	119.5	120.5
Private households with employed persons	109.8	114.7	119.6	119.8	124.6	128.9	129.1	126.6
Other service activities n.e.c.	98.4	99.5	103.1	105.6	106.4	108.0	107.4	106.3
Value added (gross, basic prices)	102.9	106.8	111.3	115.8	119.9	121.8	122.3	121.7
SECTORS								
Non-financial corporations	104.0	108.7	113.5	118.5	123.7	125.8	126.3	124.2
Financial corporations	105.7	111.2	113.5	120.4	121.4	123.1	121.2	127.6
General government	99.9	102.8	105.8	107.3	109.0	110.5	112.8	113.9
Households	100.8	102.3	107.6	112.1	115.0	116.7	116.8	117.2
Non-profit institutions serving households	103.2	103.0	104.7	106.3	123.1	125.1	123.0	127.0

TABLE P 18
Value added (gross, basic prices) by industry and sector: at prices of 1995 1)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
INDUSTRIES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 748	9 236	10 097	10 738	10 899	10 428	10 279	10 625
Mining and quarrying	8 337	7 651	7 589	7 345	7 174	7 608	7 692	7 449
Manufacturing	50 634	51 906	53 441	54 710	57 100	56 706	56 264	54 714
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	9 646	9 686	9 692	9 844	9 999	9 998	10 249	9 943
Manufacture of textile and leather products	1 250	1 254	1 306	1 318	1 407	1 323	1 284	1 212
Manufacture of paper and paper products	1 486	1 601	1 627	1 671	1 719	1 652	1 678	1 696
Publishing and printing	4 780	4 945	5 295	5 345	5 434	5 295	5 036	4 717
Manufacture of petroleum products	1 078	709	714	688	648	655	693	735
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	4 999	5 264	5 255	5 596	6 140	6 324	6 577	6 909
Manufacture of chemical products	2 950	3 120	3 101	3 255	3 437	3 557	3 684	3 800
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	1 593	1 721	1 844	1 903	1 915	1 910	1 946	1 874
Manufacture of basic metals	1 864	2 013	2 053	2 060	2 098	2 081	2 042	2 089
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	3 938	4 021	4 231	4 276	4 459	4 470	4 347	4 136
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	3 808	4 068	4 170	4 152	4 655	4 601	4 483	4 248
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	4 991	4 996	5 057	5 239	5 834	5 630	5 089	4 759
Manufacture of transport equipment	2 114	2 293	2 555	2 606	2 616	2 562	2 545	2 509
Other manufacturing	6 137	6 228	6 524	6 820	6 946	6 883	6 784	6 457
Electricity, gas and water supply	5 729	5 326	5 344	5 244	5 345	5 489	5 572	5 660
Construction	14 944	15 435	15 932	16 788	17 494	17 828	17 257	16 393
Construction of buildings	6 170	6 298	6 320	6 648	6 833	6 756	6 367	6 025
Civil engineering	3 139	3 258	3 318	3 596	3 752	4 003	3 922	3 715
Building installation and completion	5 635	5 881	6 297	6 551	6 918	7 099	7 007	6 689
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	43 869	47 145	50 302	53 438	55 798	55 827	55 738	54 984
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	5 146	5 193	5 600	5 858	5 795	5 834	5 882	5 669
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	21 745	24 151	26 059	28 147	29 953	30 039	29 993	30 130
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	11 740	12 261	12 789	13 519	13 971	14 001	14 172	13 882
Hotels and restaurants	5 238	5 558	5 894	5 999	6 209	6 103	5 876	5 587
Transport, storage and communication	21 069	22 874	25 025	26 739	29 511	30 520	31 290	31 015
Land transport	7 205	7 397	7 796	8 080	8 153	8 068	7 953	7 775
Water transport	1 185	1 301	1 413	1 392	1 449	1 578	1 544	1 493
Air transport	2 180	2 408	2 500	2 577	2 715	2 560	2 570	2 633
Supporting transport activities	3 801	4 089	4 267	4 405	4 578	4 665	4 615	4 659
Post and telecommunications	6 698	7 674	9 088	10 477	13 294	14 624	15 978	15 807
Financial and business activities	69 128	73 015	75 991	80 326	82 668	84 799	84 239	84 359
Banking	9 348	9 980	9 964	10 918	11 199	11 517	11 295	12 080
Insurance and pension funding	5 340	5 439	5 509	5 686	5 248	5 300	5 263	5 551
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	2 566	2 850	3 130	3 241	3 249	3 230	3 042	2 983
Real estate activities	22 402	23 015	23 440	23 961	24 400	24 722	25 001	25 173
Renting of movables	2 487	2 551	2 851	3 364	3 681	4 013	4 098	4 018
Computer and related activities	3 240	4 195	4 961	5 654	6 095	6 442	5 996	5 742
Research and development	1 276	1 258	1 235	1 260	1 281	1 319	1 343	1 326
Legal and economic activities	7 938	8 500	8 598	9 255	9 991	10 428	10 704	10 565
Architectural and engineering activities	3 107	3 250	3 332	3 510	3 650	3 872	3 713	3 716
Advertising	1 335	1 226	1 291	1 341	1 514	1 512	1 542	1 578
Activities of employment agencies	5 757	6 563	7 410	7 644	7 647	7 551	7 330	6 771
Other business activities	4 332	4 206	4 251	4 564	4 761	5 001	5 026	4 942
General government	34 697	35 691	36 670	37 048	37 512	38 025	38 848	39 298
Public administration and social security	19 729	20 249	20 828	21 182	21 649	22 181	22 817	23 175
Defence activities	3 387	3 340	3 392	3 339	3 229	3 209	3 256	3 225
Subsidized education	11 581	12 099	12 448	12 527	12 636	12 643	12 790	12 917
Care and other service activities	31 607	32 343	33 101	33 792	34 440	35 671	37 242	38 100
Health and social work activities	20 877	21 112	21 635	22 008	22 368	23 268	24 723	25 592
Sewage and refuse disposal services	1 670	1 849	1 888	1 989	2 143	2 161	2 244	2 254
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	3 908	4 134	4 133	4 247	4 307	4 502	4 557	4 595
Private households with employed persons	1 096	1 144	1 194	1 196	1 243	1 286	1 288	1 264
Other service activities n.e.c.	4 056	4 101	4 250	4 350	4 383	4 452	4 425	4 381
Value added (gross, basic prices)	289 762	300 542	313 261	325 891	337 416	342 714	344 255	342 607
SECTORS								
Non-financial corporations	180 462	188 463	196 899	205 523	214 601	218 197	219 061	215 493
Financial corporations	16 795	17 667	18 042	19 133	19 290	19 569	19 269	20 284
General government	41 001	42 160	43 394	44 009	44 716	45 317	46 284	46 717
Households	50 528	51 306	53 937	56 227	57 695	58 509	58 555	58 772
Non-profit institutions serving households	976	974	991	1 006	1 165	1 183	1 163	1 201

1) The figures are computed by use of the volume- indices in table P 17. Therefore the aggregates differ from the sum of the details.

Value added

TABLE P 19
Value added (gross, basic prices) by industry and sector: % GDP

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	% BBP							
INDUSTRIES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3
Mining and quarrying	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.4
Manufacturing	16.0	15.7	15.5	14.9	14.8	14.1	13.6	13.3
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.0
Manufacture of textile and leather products	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Manufacture of paper and paper products	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Publishing and printing	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
Manufacture of petroleum products	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0
Manufacture of chemical products	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Manufacture of basic metals	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1
Manufacture of transport equipment	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other manufacturing	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7
Construction	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3
Construction of buildings	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
Civil engineering	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Building installation and completion	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	13.7	13.6	13.9	14.2	14.0	13.6	13.7	13.1
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.6
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3
Hotels and restaurants	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
Transport, storage and communication	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.6
Land transport	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Water transport	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Air transport	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Supporting transport activities	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Post and telecommunications	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6
Financial and business activities	22.4	22.9	23.3	24.2	24.3	24.4	24.4	24.7
Banking	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.7
Insurance and pension funding	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Real estate activities	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.3
Renting of movables	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Computer and related activities	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6
Research and development	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Legal and economic activities	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2
Architectural and engineering activities	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Advertising	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Activities of employment agencies	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0
Other business activities	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
General government	11.1	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.8	11.0
Public administration and social security	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3
Defence activities	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Subsidized education	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9
Care and other service activities	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.7	11.4	12.1
Health and social work activities	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.7	8.2
Sewage and refuse disposal services	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Private households with employed persons	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other service activities n.e.c.	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Value added (gross, basic prices)	92.5	92.1	92.0	92.0	92.2	91.8	92.2	92.6
SECTORS								
Non-financial corporations	57.5	57.7	57.6	57.3	57.7	57.2	57.3	56.9
Financial corporations	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.1
General government	13.1	12.9	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.2
Households	16.4	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.0	15.9	16.0	16.0
Non-profit institutions serving households	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4

TABLE P 20
Value added (gross, market prices) by industry

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>mln euro</i>							
INDUSTRIES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 523	9 361	9 726	9 354	10 010	10 244	9 658	9 827
Mining and quarrying	9 078	9 140	8 129	6 936	10 035	12 001	10 788	11 256
Manufacturing	54 471	56 916	59 588	61 131	64 088	65 425	65 588	66 317
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	10 415	10 787	11 117	12 041	12 116	12 990	14 523	14 889
Manufacture of textile and leather products	1 235	1 237	1 328	1 368	1 429	1 380	1 364	1 318
Manufacture of paper and paper products	1 502	1 551	1 611	1 633	1 707	1 841	1 801	1 803
Publishing and printing	4 914	5 043	5 298	5 549	5 762	5 758	5 636	5 424
Manufacture of petroleum products	4 442	4 586	5 280	5 015	4 953	5 714	5 142	6 322
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	4 484	4 888	4 521	4 166	5 086	4 883	4 358	4 803
Manufacture of chemical products	2 982	3 140	3 114	3 263	3 428	3 465	3 543	3 192
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	1 662	1 716	1 836	1 923	1 860	1 922	1 942	2 079
Manufacture of basic metals	1 622	1 763	1 772	1 491	2 037	1 583	1 571	1 611
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	4 070	4 213	4 483	4 646	4 657	4 781	4 718	4 448
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	3 832	4 054	4 295	4 425	4 828	4 836	4 837	4 665
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	4 897	4 971	5 092	5 259	5 588	5 471	5 012	4 775
Manufacture of transport equipment	2 246	2 588	3 014	3 076	3 019	2 803	3 027	3 116
Other manufacturing	6 168	6 379	6 827	7 276	7 618	7 998	8 114	7 872
Electricity, gas and water supply	6 316	6 229	6 462	7 139	7 280	8 167	9 079	9 819
Construction	15 537	16 431	17 496	19 337	21 342	23 134	24 164	24 220
Construction of buildings	6 530	6 837	7 081	7 865	8 660	9 101	9 299	9 580
Civil engineering	3 136	3 314	3 476	3 874	4 236	4 731	4 877	4 670
Building installation and completion	5 871	6 280	6 939	7 598	8 446	9 302	9 988	9 970
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	43 390	45 596	49 499	53 266	56 494	58 475	61 099	59 758
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	4 992	4 965	5 439	5 910	6 138	6 491	6 982	6 871
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	21 300	22 676	24 662	26 776	28 738	29 574	30 639	29 994
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	11 704	12 137	13 178	13 862	14 403	14 834	15 426	14 963
Hotels and restaurants	5 394	5 818	6 220	6 718	7 215	7 576	8 052	7 930
Transport, storage and communication	19 772	21 735	23 469	23 852	25 936	27 100	28 360	28 544
Land transport	6 144	6 408	7 033	7 371	7 495	7 836	8 031	7 936
Water transport	1 118	1 341	1 563	1 423	1 438	1 512	1 311	1 264
Air transport	1 952	2 532	2 633	2 479	2 690	2 562	2 420	2 010
Supporting transport activities	3 784	4 139	4 484	4 624	4 843	5 217	5 373	5 572
Post and telecommunications	6 774	7 315	7 756	7 955	9 470	9 973	11 225	11 762
Financial and business activities	72 074	78 346	84 846	93 059	100 851	108 645	112 421	115 850
Banking	8 802	9 343	9 963	11 699	13 769	14 726	16 042	17 083
Insurance and pension funding	5 820	6 018	6 247	6 367	6 602	7 477	6 635	7 943
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	2 714	3 194	3 618	3 865	4 085	4 220	4 109	4 149
Real estate activities	23 336	24 966	26 494	28 163	29 624	30 739	31 884	33 066
Renting of movables	2 569	2 671	2 983	3 502	3 870	4 300	4 521	4 554
Computer and related activities	3 330	4 377	5 382	6 412	7 091	7 814	7 612	7 422
Research and development	981	978	972	981	1 000	1 146	1 274	1 273
Legal and economic activities	9 722	10 866	11 548	13 094	14 388	16 260	17 694	17 795
Architectural and engineering activities	3 203	3 373	3 569	3 831	4 073	4 447	4 489	4 636
Advertising	1 341	1 354	1 540	1 616	1 825	1 897	2 018	2 176
Activities of employment agencies	5 841	6 817	7 950	8 445	9 042	9 508	9 661	9 142
Other business activities	4 415	4 389	4 580	5 084	5 482	6 111	6 482	6 611
General government	34 902	36 055	37 521	39 570	41 839	44 955	47 923	50 155
Public administration and social security	19 726	20 552	21 335	22 425	23 888	25 701	27 425	28 683
Defence activities	3 405	3 431	3 507	3 609	3 595	3 773	3 930	3 963
Subsidized education	11 771	12 072	12 679	13 536	14 356	15 481	16 568	17 509
Care and other service activities	31 908	33 883	35 893	38 516	41 391	45 568	50 681	54 602
Health and social work activities	20 978	22 017	23 213	24 984	26 940	30 016	34 067	37 329
Sewage and refuse disposal services	1 771	1 972	2 069	2 255	2 587	2 698	2 877	2 951
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	3 859	4 286	4 549	4 891	5 105	5 576	5 971	6 263
Private households with employed persons	1 132	1 223	1 321	1 386	1 496	1 625	1 762	1 799
Other service activities n.e.c.	4 168	4 385	4 741	5 000	5 263	5 653	6 004	6 260
Subtotal	296 971	313 692	332 629	352 160	379 266	403 714	419 761	430 348
Imputed VAT	22 163	23 504	25 068	26 753	28 517	32 543	34 080	34 188
Taxes on imports (excluding VAT)	4 999	5 845	6 324	6 556	7 547	7 583	7 496	7 198
Import subsidies (-)	277	296	268	345	328	161	241	268
Consumption of imputed bank services (-)	8 797	9 020	9 559	11 054	12 711	14 334	15 936	17 190
Value added (gross, market prices) = Domestic product (gross, market prices)	315 059	333 725	354 194	374 070	402 291	429 345	445 160	454 276

Labour

TABLE A 0.1
Labour force, 15-64 years

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 persons</i>								
Population	10 534	10 566	10 606	10 665	10 728	10 799	10 868	10 920
By sex: men	5 343	5 356	5 368	5 401	5 434	5 468	5 501	5 525
By sex: women	5 191	5 210	5 238	5 264	5 294	5 331	5 367	5 395
Labour force	6 686	6 832	6 941	7 069	7 187	7 314	7 427	7 510
By sex: men	4 098	4 140	4 190	4 233	4 275	4 318	4 358	4 368
By sex: women	2 588	2 692	2 751	2 836	2 912	2 996	3 069	3 142
Employed labour force	6 185	6 384	6 587	6 768	6 917	7 062	7 125	7 114
By sex: men	3 870	3 940	4 037	4 105	4 162	4 209	4 211	4 162
By sex: women	2 315	2 444	2 550	2 663	2 755	2 853	2 914	2 952
Unemployed labour force	501	448	354	301	270	252	302	396
By sex: men	228	200	153	128	113	109	147	206
By sex: women	273	248	201	173	157	143	155	190
Non labour force	3 848	3 734	3 665	3 596	3 541	3 485	3 441	3 410
By sex: men	1 245	1 216	1 178	1 168	1 159	1 150	1 143	1 157
By sex: women	2 603	2 518	2 487	2 428	2 382	2 335	2 298	2 253
<i>% changes</i>								
Population	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
By sex: men	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4
By sex: women	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
Labour force	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.1
By sex: men	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.2
By sex: women	2.3	4.0	2.2	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.4
Employed labour force	2.0	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.1	0.9	-0.2
By sex: men	1.5	1.8	2.5	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.0	-1.2
By sex: women	2.9	5.6	4.3	4.4	3.5	3.6	2.1	1.3
Unemployed labour force	-6.0	-10.6	-21.0	-15.0	-10.3	-6.7	19.8	31.1
By sex: men	-9.9	-12.3	-23.5	-16.3	-11.7	-3.5	34.9	40.1
By sex: women	-2.5	-9.2	-19.0	-13.9	-9.2	-8.9	8.4	22.6
<i>% population</i>								
Labour force	63.5	64.7	65.4	66.3	67.0	67.7	68.3	68.8
By sex: men	76.7	77.3	78.1	78.4	78.7	79.0	79.2	79.1
By sex: women	49.9	51.7	52.5	53.9	55.0	56.2	57.2	58.2
<i>% labour force</i>								
Unemployed labour force	7.5	6.6	5.1	4.3	3.8	3.4	4.1	5.3
By sex: men	5.6	4.8	3.7	3.0	2.6	2.5	3.4	4.7
By sex: women	10.5	9.2	7.3	6.1	5.4	4.8	5.1	6.0

TABLE A 0.2
Key figures of labour

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 persons</i>								
Number of employed persons	7 308	7 544	7 743	7 946	8 124	8 291	8 325	8 294
By sex: men	4 197	4 318	4 405	4 477	4 542	4 592	4 610	4 554
By sex: women	3 111	3 226	3 338	3 469	3 582	3 700	3 716	3 741
With at least one secondary job	370	363	402	409	413	385	409	410
Number of employed persons: employees	6 153	6 354	6 559	6 798	6 969	7 124	7 166	7 141
<i>1 000 jobs</i>								
Jobs of employed persons	7 726	7 946	8 194	8 400	8 583	8 715	8 775	8 747
By sex: men	4 412	4 522	4 632	4 704	4 774	4 807	4 833	4 777
By sex: women	3 314	3 424	3 563	3 696	3 809	3 908	3 942	3 970
Jobs of employed persons: employees	6 440	6 638	6 881	7 113	7 285	7 424	7 486	7 462
By sex: men	3 746	3 850	3 958	4 056	4 121	4 160	4 171	4 120
By sex: women	2 694	2 787	2 922	3 056	3 164	3 264	3 315	3 343
By type of employment: full-time	3 814	3 893	4 004	4 094	4 131	4 169	4 098	4 016
By type of employment: part-time	2 626	2 744	2 877	3 019	3 155	3 255	3 388	3 446
By type of contract: fixed working hours	5 826	5 916	6 095	6 336	6 528	6 638	6 695	6 682
By type of contract: flexible working hours	615	722	786	776	757	786	792	780
<i>1 000 full-time equivalent jobs</i>								
Labour input of employed persons	5807.7	5991.6	6166.0	6309.1	6423.2	6508.2	6500.5	6438.7
By sex: men	3887.9	3990.8	4080.6	4130.6	4174.3	4190.1	4170.0	4114.1
By sex: women	1920.1	2000.8	2085.7	2178.5	2248.8	2317.7	2330.5	2325.0
Labour input of employed persons: employees	5035.4	5200.5	5384.0	5546.9	5662.8	5753.2	5751.0	5695.3
<i>mln hours</i>								
In hours paid	8 875	9 135	9 378	9 640	9 844	9 998	9 993	9 897
By sex: men	5 922	6 061	6 191	6 306	6 396	6 447	6 414	6 327
By sex: women	2 953	3 074	3 187	3 334	3 447	3 551	3 579	3 570
By type of employment: full-time	6 749	6 865	7 010	7 153	7 217	7 280	7 154	7 014
By type of employment: part-time	2 127	2 270	2 368	2 487	2 626	2 717	2 839	2 883
By type of contract: fixed working hours	8 324	8 511	8 713	8 980	9 184	9 336	9 359	9 278
By type of contract: flexible working hours	552	625	665	660	660	661	634	619
In contractual hours	8 739	8 993	9 232	9 491	9 691	9 853	9 861	9 767
By sex: men	5 802	5 938	6 066	6 180	6 267	6 323	6 301	6 216
By sex: women	2 937	3 055	3 166	3 311	3 424	3 530	3 560	3 551
By type of employment: full-time	6 630	6 746	6 889	7 029	7 094	7 163	7 047	6 909
By type of employment: part-time	2 108	2 248	2 344	2 462	2 597	2 690	2 814	2 858
By type of contract: fixed working hours	8 195	8 377	8 577	8 841	9 043	9 202	9 237	9 159
By type of contract: flexible working hours	544	616	655	650	649	651	623	608
<i>1 000 mln euro</i>								
Gross employee income	132.3	141.1	152.0	162.2	173.1	188.1	195.8	199.5
By sex: men	97.2	104.1	111.9	118.8	126.6	136.9	142.2	144.1
By sex: women	35.1	37.0	40.0	43.3	46.5	51.2	53.5	55.4
By type of employment: full-time	107.0	113.6	121.9	129.6	137.2	148.7	152.9	154.3
By type of employment: part-time	25.4	27.5	30.0	32.6	35.9	39.4	42.9	45.2
By type of contract: fixed working hours	128.3	136.5	146.8	156.9	167.6	182.4	190.1	193.8
By type of contract: flexible working hours	4.0	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.7
<i>1000 euro</i>								
Annual gross employee income per job	20.6	21.3	22.1	22.8	23.8	25.3	26.1	26.7
By sex: men	26.0	27.0	28.3	29.3	30.7	32.9	34.1	35.0
By sex: women	13.0	13.3	13.7	14.2	14.7	15.7	16.1	16.6
By type of employment: full-time	28.0	29.2	30.4	31.7	33.2	35.7	37.3	38.4
By type of employment: part-time	9.7	10.0	10.4	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.7	13.1
By type of contract: fixed working hours	22.0	23.1	24.1	24.8	25.7	27.5	28.4	29.0
By type of contract: flexible working hours	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.3

Employed persons

TABLE A 1.1.1
Number of employed persons

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 persons</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	292	296	282	282	281	282	281	275
Mining and quarrying	10	9	9	9	9	8	8	8
Manufacturing	1051	1067	1073	1079	1085	1079	1060	1029
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	155	157	157	159	159	155	153	151
Manufacture of textile and leather products	38	38	36	35	34	34	32	29
Manufacture of paper and paper products	27	26	27	27	26	26	26	25
Publishing and printing	133	134	129	131	131	128	124	120
Manufacture of petroleum products	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	37	38	37	34	33	33	32	32
Manufacture of chemical products	42	42	42	43	44	44	44	44
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	31	33	34	34	35	35	34	33
Manufacture of basic metals	27	27	27	27	27	26	25	24
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	106	107	108	111	111	111	109	106
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	83	86	92	93	94	95	94	91
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	105	108	106	106	108	110	106	100
Manufacture of transport equipment	61	60	63	65	65	64	63	62
Other manufacturing	199	203	208	208	210	210	209	205
Electricity, gas and water supply	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	35
Construction	445	464	474	488	506	517	514	499
Construction of buildings	175	183	185	190	197	200	199	192
Civil engineering	74	74	76	78	79	80	80	76
Building installation and completion	195	206	213	221	229	237	236	232
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	1470	1507	1543	1612	1663	1695	1693	1677
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	132	137	139	147	149	152	153	152
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	436	444	459	482	500	505	504	495
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	639	659	672	700	715	732	731	732
Hotels and restaurants	263	268	273	284	299	307	306	298
Transport, storage and communication	403	411	425	444	466	478	475	466
Land transport	181	182	185	193	199	200	205	205
Water transport	19	18	18	17	17	17	16	16
Air transport	28	30	30	31	31	31	31	31
Supporting transport activities	72	74	76	79	82	83	86	86
Post and telecommunications	103	107	117	123	137	147	137	129
Financial and business activities	1287	1384	1470	1532	1573	1601	1600	1565
Banking	140	148	157	167	175	179	176	169
Insurance and pension funding	45	48	49	51	52	53	53	52
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	62	65	69	73	75	75	75	72
Real estate activities	57	59	63	62	63	65	69	70
Renting of movables	20	22	20	24	27	28	27	27
Computer and related activities	70	85	100	112	119	129	127	120
Research and development	27	29	30	32	31	31	32	32
Legal and economic activities	195	195	204	214	226	239	242	244
Architectural and engineering activities	82	84	87	91	94	98	99	97
Advertising	42	44	48	51	53	54	55	52
Activities of employment agencies	334	383	421	432	426	412	399	382
Other business activities	213	223	223	224	232	237	245	246
General government	811	815	821	845	861	886	919	942
Public administration and social security	385	388	391	401	409	421	436	447
Defence activities	76	70	70	70	69	68	69	70
Subsidized education	351	358	360	375	383	397	413	426
Care and other service activities	1498	1550	1605	1615	1643	1710	1738	1797
Health and social work activities	854	887	925	948	967	1019	1058	1112
Sewage and refuse disposal services	22	24	25	25	25	27	28	29
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	131	141	149	144	149	154	157	161
Private households with employed persons	292	292	304	296	296	295	285	284
Other service activities n.e.c.	197	206	202	202	206	216	210	211
Number of employed persons	7308	7544	7743	7946	8124	8291	8325	8294

TABLE A 1.1.2
Number of employed persons: employees

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 persons</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	103	107	106	110	108	119	118	117
Mining and quarrying	10	9	9	9	9	8	8	8
Manufacturing	1 000	1 007	1 015	1 028	1 037	1 034	1 015	984
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	147	147	148	151	151	148	148	146
Manufacture of textile and leather products	33	32	32	31	30	30	28	25
Manufacture of paper and paper products	27	26	26	26	26	26	26	25
Publishing and printing	122	120	118	122	122	119	116	111
Manufacture of petroleum products	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	37	38	37	34	33	33	32	32
Manufacture of chemical products	41	41	41	43	44	44	44	44
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	31	32	32	33	34	34	33	33
Manufacture of basic metals	27	27	27	27	27	26	25	24
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	98	99	99	102	104	105	103	99
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	80	83	88	88	90	92	90	86
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	102	105	104	104	105	107	103	98
Manufacture of transport equipment	58	59	61	62	63	62	62	60
Other manufacturing	188	191	193	196	200	200	198	194
Electricity, gas and water supply	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	35
Construction	382	392	401	413	425	434	431	415
Construction of buildings	149	152	152	157	161	163	162	155
Civil engineering	69	69	70	72	72	73	72	68
Building installation and completion	163	172	179	185	192	198	197	192
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	1 246	1 291	1 339	1 418	1 465	1 487	1 490	1 475
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	110	114	115	126	129	130	130	129
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	392	399	420	446	464	469	468	459
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	526	551	573	606	618	628	634	634
Hotels and restaurants	219	226	231	240	255	260	260	252
Transport, storage and communication	373	382	397	415	437	452	448	439
Land transport	165	165	169	177	183	186	190	190
Water transport	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	10
Air transport	28	30	30	31	31	31	31	31
Supporting transport activities	67	70	73	76	79	80	82	82
Post and telecommunications	100	104	114	120	134	144	134	126
Financial and business activities	1 146	1 234	1 319	1 384	1 423	1 447	1 441	1 405
Banking	140	148	157	167	175	179	176	169
Insurance and pension funding	45	48	49	51	52	53	53	52
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	50	53	58	60	62	62	61	58
Real estate activities	49	52	56	55	57	60	62	63
Renting of movables	16	17	16	19	21	22	22	22
Computer and related activities	60	71	87	98	105	113	110	103
Research and development	26	28	29	30	30	30	31	31
Legal and economic activities	148	149	155	162	173	183	188	190
Architectural and engineering activities	69	73	76	81	84	86	87	85
Advertising	33	33	36	39	42	44	44	41
Activities of employment agencies	334	381	417	430	423	409	396	380
Other business activities	177	183	183	191	200	205	210	211
General government	811	815	821	845	861	886	919	942
Public administration and social security	385	388	391	401	409	421	436	447
Defence activities	76	70	70	70	69	68	69	70
Subsidized education	351	358	360	375	383	397	413	426
Care and other service activities	1 040	1 077	1 112	1 137	1 166	1 220	1 261	1 320
Health and social work activities	786	812	840	864	885	930	971	1 026
Sewage and refuse disposal services	22	24	25	24	25	27	28	28
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	88	89	95	94	98	101	102	106
Private households with employed persons	13	12	14	12	12	15	13	12
Other service activities n.e.c.	131	139	139	143	146	148	147	148
Number of employed persons: employees	6 153	6 354	6 559	6 798	6 969	7 124	7 166	7 141

Employed persons

TABLE A 1.2.1
Number of employed persons by sex: men

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 persons</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	219	221	211	207	209	207	203	197
Mining and quarrying	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	7
Manufacturing	830	834	837	830	827	814	798	777
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	106	105	105	104	103	100	98	98
Manufacture of textile and leather products	21	20	20	19	18	18	17	16
Manufacture of paper and paper products	22	21	22	22	21	21	21	20
Publishing and printing	90	91	85	86	84	81	81	78
Manufacture of petroleum products	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	33	33	32	29	27	26	25	25
Manufacture of chemical products	30	29	28	30	30	30	30	30
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	26	27	27	27	27	27	26	26
Manufacture of basic metals	25	25	25	25	24	23	23	22
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	94	94	95	97	97	96	93	91
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	74	76	81	81	82	83	81	78
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	82	83	81	80	81	80	77	73
Manufacture of transport equipment	55	54	56	57	58	56	55	54
Other manufacturing	165	167	171	169	169	166	165	161
Electricity, gas and water supply	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27
Construction	412	430	436	449	462	468	468	454
Construction of buildings	165	175	176	181	187	188	186	179
Civil engineering	68	71	72	74	74	74	74	70
Building installation and completion	179	184	188	195	201	206	208	204
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	814	833	849	886	901	914	925	918
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	110	112	112	119	119	119	119	119
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	313	319	329	341	347	348	348	342
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	264	273	275	288	290	300	309	311
Hotels and restaurants	127	129	133	139	145	146	150	146
Transport, storage and communication	304	307	316	324	335	342	338	333
Land transport	153	153	154	160	163	164	167	167
Water transport	17	16	16	15	14	14	14	13
Air transport	17	17	17	17	17	18	18	18
Supporting transport activities	48	48	49	50	51	51	51	51
Post and telecommunications	71	73	80	82	89	95	88	84
Financial and business activities	737	800	838	875	899	917	924	905
Banking	73	77	82	87	91	94	94	92
Insurance and pension funding	28	29	30	30	30	30	29	28
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	34	38	40	39	42	41	43	43
Real estate activities	31	32	35	34	34	32	34	35
Renting of movables	15	16	14	18	19	20	20	21
Computer and related activities	57	68	80	88	93	101	99	95
Research and development	20	21	20	21	20	20	20	20
Legal and economic activities	106	109	113	118	124	131	131	131
Architectural and engineering activities	65	67	67	70	71	73	76	74
Advertising	24	25	28	28	28	29	28	26
Activities of employment agencies	189	215	231	239	237	232	227	219
Other business activities	94	104	98	103	109	114	123	122
General government	488	487	491	489	491	495	503	510
Public administration and social security	243	245	246	245	244	245	248	251
Defence activities	71	65	66	65	64	63	64	64
Subsidized education	174	177	179	179	183	187	192	195
Care and other service activities	350	365	386	377	380	398	416	427
Health and social work activities	188	194	209	209	210	225	234	243
Sewage and refuse disposal services	18	19	20	20	21	21	22	22
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	70	72	79	74	76	76	83	85
Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other service activities n.e.c.	72	79	78	74	73	76	77	77
Number of employed persons by sex: men	4 197	4 318	4 405	4 477	4 542	4 592	4 610	4 554

TABLE A 1.2.2
Number of employed persons by sex: women

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 persons</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	72	75	71	75	72	75	79	78
Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacturing	222	233	236	249	258	264	262	252
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	49	52	52	55	55	55	55	53
Manufacture of textile and leather products	16	18	16	16	16	15	15	14
Manufacture of paper and paper products	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Publishing and printing	42	43	43	45	47	46	44	42
Manufacture of petroleum products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	5	5	5	5	6	7	7	7
Manufacture of chemical products	12	13	13	13	14	14	14	14
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	8
Manufacture of basic metals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	12	13	12	13	14	15	16	15
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	9	10	11	12	12	13	13	13
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	22	24	25	26	27	29	28	27
Manufacture of transport equipment	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8
Other manufacturing	35	36	37	40	41	44	44	44
Electricity, gas and water supply	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8
Construction	33	34	38	39	44	49	47	45
Construction of buildings	10	8	8	9	10	12	12	12
Civil engineering	6	4	5	4	5	6	6	6
Building installation and completion	17	22	25	26	28	30	28	27
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	656	674	694	726	762	781	768	760
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	22	25	27	28	30	33	34	33
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	122	125	130	141	153	156	156	153
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	376	386	397	412	425	431	422	421
Hotels and restaurants	136	139	140	145	154	161	156	153
Transport, storage and communication	99	104	109	120	131	135	137	134
Land transport	28	29	30	33	36	36	38	38
Water transport	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Air transport	12	13	13	14	14	13	13	13
Supporting transport activities	24	26	27	29	30	32	35	35
Post and telecommunications	32	34	37	41	48	52	49	45
Financial and business activities	550	584	632	657	674	684	677	660
Banking	67	70	75	79	83	85	82	77
Insurance and pension funding	17	19	19	21	22	24	24	24
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	27	27	30	33	34	34	32	30
Real estate activities	25	27	28	28	29	33	34	35
Renting of movables	5	6	6	7	8	8	7	6
Computer and related activities	13	17	20	24	26	28	28	25
Research and development	7	8	9	11	11	11	12	12
Legal and economic activities	89	86	91	96	102	108	112	114
Architectural and engineering activities	17	17	20	20	23	24	24	23
Advertising	18	19	20	23	25	25	28	26
Activities of employment agencies	145	168	190	193	189	180	172	163
Other business activities	119	119	124	121	123	123	122	124
General government	323	328	330	357	370	390	416	432
Public administration and social security	141	143	144	156	165	176	189	196
Defence activities	5	5	4	5	5	5	6	6
Subsidized education	177	181	181	196	200	210	221	231
Care and other service activities	1 148	1 184	1 219	1 238	1 264	1 312	1 323	1 371
Health and social work activities	666	693	716	739	757	794	824	870
Sewage and refuse disposal services	.	5	5	4	4	6	7	7
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	61	69	71	70	73	78	74	76
Private households with employed persons	291	290	304	296	296	295	285	284
Other service activities n.e.c.	125	127	124	129	133	139	133	134
Number of employed persons by sex: women	3 111	3 226	3 338	3 469	3 582	3 700	3 716	3 741

Employed persons

TABLE A 1.3
Number of employed persons with at least one secondary job

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 persons</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16	17	16	18	17	17	16	16
Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacturing	27	30	29	28	28	29	29	28
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	4	6	.	.	.	.	5	5
Manufacture of textile and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of paper and paper products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Publishing and printing	8	8	8	7	8	7	6	6
Manufacture of petroleum products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of chemical products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of basic metals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Construction	9	8	12	8	8	11	10	10
Construction of buildings	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Civil engineering	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Building installation and completion	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	.
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	64	57	69	65	67	63	73	72
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	.	.	.	6	6	.	.	.
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	14	13	15	13	14	14	14	14
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	26	24	30	30	30	24	32	32
Hotels and restaurants	19	17	21	16	18	21	23	23
Transport, storage and communication	13	13	15	16	16	19	19	18
Land transport	6	5	6	6	6	7	6	6
Water transport	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Air transport	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Supporting transport activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Post and telecommunications	.	.	5	6	6	7	8	8
Financial and business activities	74	76	84	96	96	84	80	79
Banking	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	5
Insurance and pension funding	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Real estate activities	.	.	.	5	5	.	.	.
Renting of movables	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Computer and related activities	.	.	.	5	6	5	6	6
Research and development	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Legal and economic activities	10	8	11	12	11	14	9	9
Architectural and engineering activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Advertising	.	.	.	5	6	.	.	.
Activities of employment agencies	23	30	28	31	31	23	21	21
Other business activities	19	17	21	23	23	18	21	21
General government	62	54	58	56	57	51	53	54
Public administration and social security	19	18	18	22	23	19	17	17
Defence activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Subsidized education	41	35	38	31	32	30	34	35
Care and other service activities	103	106	118	123	124	111	128	131
Health and social work activities	60	65	67	74	74	71	81	84
Sewage and refuse disposal services	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	20	20	24	24	24	20	27	27
Private households with employed persons	5	5	8	5	5	.	.	.
Other service activities n.e.c.	17	16	19	18	19	18	18	18
Number of employed persons with at least one secondary job	370	363	402	409	413	385	409	410

TABLE A 2.1.1
Jobs of employed persons

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 jobs</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	309	310	300	302	301	294	295	288
Mining and quarrying	10	9	9	9	9	8	8	8
Manufacturing	1 074	1 090	1 096	1 102	1 107	1 103	1 081	1 050
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	157	158	159	161	160	159	156	153
Manufacture of textile and leather products	38	39	36	36	35	34	33	30
Manufacture of paper and paper products	27	26	27	27	27	26	26	25
Publishing and printing	144	148	142	143	143	142	138	133
Manufacture of petroleum products	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	37	38	37	34	33	33	32	32
Manufacture of chemical products	42	44	42	43	44	44	44	44
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	31	34	35	35	35	35	34	34
Manufacture of basic metals	27	27	27	27	27	26	25	24
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	107	108	109	112	112	112	110	107
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	84	86	92	94	96	97	95	92
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	105	108	106	106	108	110	106	100
Manufacture of transport equipment	62	61	64	66	66	65	64	62
Other manufacturing	202	206	211	212	213	211	210	206
Electricity, gas and water supply	41	40	40	39	37	36	35	35
Construction	451	471	480	495	513	525	524	508
Construction of buildings	178	186	186	191	199	203	201	194
Civil engineering	76	76	78	80	81	82	81	77
Building installation and completion	197	209	216	224	233	240	241	237
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	1 541	1 571	1 617	1 683	1 735	1 765	1 770	1 753
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	135	140	143	150	153	156	158	158
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	444	452	465	488	505	512	516	508
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	668	688	702	731	747	757	757	758
Hotels and restaurants	292	291	307	314	330	340	338	330
Transport, storage and communication	419	427	440	461	483	495	493	484
Land transport	187	188	193	200	206	210	213	213
Water transport	19	19	18	18	17	17	16	16
Air transport	29	30	30	31	31	31	32	32
Supporting transport activities	74	76	77	80	83	85	87	87
Post and telecommunications	109	114	122	131	146	152	145	137
Financial and business activities	1 377	1 471	1 575	1 643	1 685	1 699	1 700	1 664
Banking	141	149	158	168	176	180	178	171
Insurance and pension funding	45	48	50	51	53	53	53	53
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	63	67	72	75	78	80	79	76
Real estate activities	60	60	65	65	67	68	71	72
Renting of movables	21	23	23	25	28	29	29	29
Computer and related activities	74	89	104	119	127	136	131	124
Research and development	27	30	31	33	32	32	33	32
Legal and economic activities	211	207	215	231	241	253	260	261
Architectural and engineering activities	87	87	91	95	99	102	105	103
Advertising	47	48	53	58	60	60	62	58
Activities of employment agencies	357	411	455	464	460	440	426	408
Other business activities	244	252	257	258	265	266	275	276
General government	869	867	879	890	906	931	964	988
Public administration and social security	397	398	404	411	419	434	451	462
Defence activities	76	70	70	70	69	68	70	70
Subsidized education	397	398	404	409	418	428	443	457
Care and other service activities	1 635	1 690	1 758	1 777	1 807	1 859	1 905	1 968
Health and social work activities	917	953	1 000	1 025	1 046	1 093	1 141	1 198
Sewage and refuse disposal services	23	24	25	26	26	28	29	29
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	166	179	187	184	190	196	201	206
Private households with employed persons	301	303	315	306	306	297	290	290
Other service activities n.e.c.	229	232	231	235	239	245	244	245
Jobs of employed persons	7 726	7 946	8 194	8 400	8 583	8 715	8 775	8 747

TABLE A 2.1.2
Jobs of employed persons: employees

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 jobs</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	109	113	114	120	118	124	124	123
Mining and quarrying	10	9	9	9	9	8	8	8
Manufacturing	1 015	1 022	1 030	1 044	1 053	1 052	1 031	1 000
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	149	148	150	153	153	151	150	148
Manufacture of textile and leather products	33	32	32	32	31	30	28	25
Manufacture of paper and paper products	27	26	26	27	26	26	26	25
Publishing and printing	130	130	126	130	131	129	126	122
Manufacture of petroleum products	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	37	38	37	34	33	33	32	32
Manufacture of chemical products	42	41	42	43	44	44	44	44
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	31	32	33	34	34	34	34	33
Manufacture of basic metals	27	27	27	27	27	26	25	24
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	99	100	100	103	105	106	104	100
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	81	83	88	89	91	92	91	87
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	102	105	104	104	106	108	103	98
Manufacture of transport equipment	59	59	62	63	64	63	62	60
Other manufacturing	190	192	195	197	201	201	199	194
Electricity, gas and water supply	41	40	40	39	37	36	35	35
Construction	386	397	404	417	429	437	435	420
Construction of buildings	152	153	154	158	162	165	163	156
Civil engineering	70	70	70	72	73	74	73	69
Building installation and completion	165	174	180	187	194	199	199	195
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	1 298	1 343	1 395	1 471	1 520	1 544	1 551	1 534
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	112	116	117	128	131	133	134	134
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	397	405	423	449	467	475	475	466
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	547	575	596	629	641	647	654	655
Hotels and restaurants	242	247	259	265	281	289	287	279
Transport, storage and communication	386	395	410	430	452	466	463	454
Land transport	170	171	176	184	189	194	197	197
Water transport	13	12	11	11	11	11	11	10
Air transport	29	30	30	31	31	31	32	32
Supporting transport activities	69	72	74	77	79	82	83	83
Post and telecommunications	106	111	118	127	141	148	141	133
Financial and business activities	1 201	1 291	1 390	1 455	1 498	1 513	1 505	1 469
Banking	141	149	158	168	176	180	178	171
Insurance and pension funding	45	48	50	51	53	53	53	53
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	50	53	59	61	63	64	63	60
Real estate activities	51	52	56	57	60	61	63	65
Renting of movables	16	17	17	19	21	22	23	23
Computer and related activities	61	71	87	100	107	114	111	104
Research and development	26	29	30	31	30	31	31	31
Legal and economic activities	152	153	159	167	178	188	193	195
Architectural and engineering activities	71	73	77	82	85	87	89	87
Advertising	36	36	40	42	45	47	48	44
Activities of employment agencies	355	409	451	462	457	437	422	405
Other business activities	196	200	205	214	223	228	232	233
General government	869	867	879	890	906	931	964	988
Public administration and social security	397	398	404	411	419	434	451	462
Defence activities	76	70	70	70	69	68	70	70
Subsidized education	397	398	404	409	418	428	443	457
Care and other service activities	1 125	1 161	1 209	1 237	1 263	1 314	1 369	1 431
Health and social work activities	837	864	901	923	942	986	1 038	1 095
Sewage and refuse disposal services	22	24	25	25	26	27	28	29
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	107	109	115	115	119	122	124	129
Private households with employed persons	16	16	17	17	17	17	17	17
Other service activities n.e.c.	144	148	151	156	158	161	161	162
Jobs of employed persons: employees	6 440	6 638	6 881	7 113	7 285	7 424	7 486	7 462

TABLE A 2.2.1
Jobs of employed persons by sex: men

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 jobs</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	233	233	224	220	222	216	213	207
Mining and quarrying	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	7
Manufacturing	845	848	852	845	841	829	809	788
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	107	106	106	105	104	102	99	99
Manufacture of textile and leather products	22	20	20	19	19	19	17	16
Manufacture of paper and paper products	22	22	22	22	21	21	21	20
Publishing and printing	99	99	94	93	91	90	88	86
Manufacture of petroleum products	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	33	33	32	29	27	26	25	25
Manufacture of chemical products	30	30	29	30	30	30	30	30
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	26	27	28	27	27	27	26	26
Manufacture of basic metals	25	25	25	25	24	24	23	22
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	95	95	97	98	98	97	94	91
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	75	76	81	82	83	84	82	79
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	82	84	81	80	81	81	78	74
Manufacture of transport equipment	56	55	57	58	58	57	55	54
Other manufacturing	166	169	173	171	170	167	166	162
Electricity, gas and water supply	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27
Construction	416	436	441	454	467	474	475	460
Construction of buildings	167	177	178	182	188	189	188	181
Civil engineering	69	73	73	75	76	76	75	71
Building installation and completion	180	186	190	197	204	208	212	208
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	851	865	889	923	939	949	963	955
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	112	114	115	121	122	122	123	123
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	319	324	334	346	351	352	355	349
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	278	287	289	303	306	312	321	322
Hotels and restaurants	143	140	151	153	160	163	166	161
Transport, storage and communication	316	319	328	337	348	353	351	346
Land transport	158	159	162	166	169	171	174	174
Water transport	17	16	16	15	15	15	14	13
Air transport	17	17	17	18	17	18	18	18
Supporting transport activities	49	49	49	51	52	52	52	51
Post and telecommunications	75	79	84	88	95	98	93	89
Financial and business activities	784	844	892	937	964	975	981	962
Banking	73	78	83	88	92	94	95	94
Insurance and pension funding	28	29	30	30	30	30	29	28
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	36	39	41	40	43	46	46	45
Real estate activities	33	33	36	35	36	34	35	36
Renting of movables	16	16	16	18	19	20	21	22
Computer and related activities	61	72	84	94	100	106	103	98
Research and development	20	21	21	22	21	20	20	20
Legal and economic activities	116	115	119	126	131	141	143	143
Architectural and engineering activities	69	69	70	74	75	77	80	78
Advertising	27	28	31	31	32	32	31	30
Activities of employment agencies	198	229	249	257	258	247	240	232
Other business activities	108	115	112	122	127	128	136	135
General government	521	517	522	514	515	519	528	535
Public administration and social security	251	252	254	251	250	253	257	260
Defence activities	71	66	66	65	64	64	64	65
Subsidized education	199	200	202	198	202	202	207	210
Care and other service activities	403	420	443	435	440	455	478	490
Health and social work activities	202	212	227	228	231	244	253	262
Sewage and refuse disposal services	18	19	20	20	21	21	22	22
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	91	95	102	97	99	102	111	114
Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other service activities n.e.c.	90	92	94	90	88	88	92	92
Jobs of employed persons by sex: men	4 412	4 522	4 632	4 704	4 774	4 807	4 833	4 777

TABLE A 2.2.2
Jobs of employed persons by sex: women

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 jobs</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	76	78	76	81	78	78	81	81
Mining and quarrying	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Manufacturing	229	242	244	258	266	274	272	262
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	50	52	53	56	56	57	56	55
Manufacture of textile and leather products	17	19	16	17	16	16	16	14
Manufacture of paper and paper products	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Publishing and printing	46	48	48	49	52	52	50	48
Manufacture of petroleum products	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	5	5	5	5	6	7	7	7
Manufacture of chemical products	12	14	13	13	14	14	14	14
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	8
Manufacture of basic metals	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	12	13	12	14	15	16	17	16
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	9	10	11	12	12	13	13	13
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	23	24	25	26	28	30	29	27
Manufacture of transport equipment	6	6	8	8	8	8	8	8
Other manufacturing	36	37	38	41	43	45	45	44
Electricity, gas and water supply	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8
Construction	35	35	39	42	46	52	49	48
Construction of buildings	11	9	9	10	11	14	14	13
Civil engineering	6	3	5	5	5	6	6	6
Building installation and completion	17	24	26	27	30	32	30	29
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	689	706	728	760	796	816	806	798
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	24	26	28	29	31	34	36	35
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	125	127	132	142	154	160	162	158
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	391	401	412	428	441	445	436	436
Hotels and restaurants	149	151	155	161	170	178	173	169
Transport, storage and communication	103	108	113	124	135	142	142	138
Land transport	29	30	31	34	37	39	39	39
Water transport	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2
Air transport	12	13	13	14	14	13	14	14
Supporting transport activities	25	27	28	30	31	33	35	36
Post and telecommunications	34	36	38	43	50	54	51	47
Financial and business activities	593	627	683	706	721	724	719	702
Banking	68	71	75	80	84	86	82	77
Insurance and pension funding	17	19	20	21	22	24	24	24
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	27	28	31	35	35	34	33	30
Real estate activities	28	27	29	29	31	33	36	36
Renting of movables	5	6	7	7	8	9	7	7
Computer and related activities	14	17	20	25	27	30	28	25
Research and development	8	9	10	11	12	11	12	12
Legal and economic activities	95	92	96	106	110	113	117	118
Architectural and engineering activities	18	18	21	22	24	24	25	25
Advertising	20	20	22	27	28	28	30	29
Activities of employment agencies	158	182	207	207	202	194	186	176
Other business activities	135	137	145	136	138	138	139	141
General government	348	349	357	377	390	411	436	454
Public administration and social security	146	147	150	160	170	181	195	202
Defence activities	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6
Subsidized education	198	198	202	211	216	226	236	246
Care and other service activities	1 232	1 270	1 315	1 342	1 368	1 404	1 427	1 478
Health and social work activities	715	741	774	797	815	849	888	936
Sewage and refuse disposal services	5	5	5	6	5	6	7	7
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	74	84	85	88	91	94	91	92
Private households with employed persons	299	300	314	306	306	297	289	289
Other service activities n.e.c.	140	140	137	146	151	157	152	153
Jobs of employed persons by sex: women	3 314	3 424	3 563	3 696	3 809	3 908	3 942	3 970

TABLE A 2.3.1
Jobs of employees by sex: men

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 jobs</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	80	81	79	81	82	85	86	84
Mining and quarrying	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7
Manufacturing	801	803	802	802	802	793	774	753
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	102	100	100	100	99	97	95	95
Manufacture of textile and leather products	18	18	18	18	18	17	16	15
Manufacture of paper and paper products	22	21	22	21	21	21	20	20
Publishing and printing	89	89	84	84	83	82	80	77
Manufacture of petroleum products	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	33	33	32	29	27	26	25	25
Manufacture of chemical products	29	28	28	30	30	30	30	30
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	25	26	26	27	27	26	26	26
Manufacture of basic metals	25	25	25	25	24	24	23	22
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	88	89	89	90	91	91	89	86
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	72	74	77	77	79	80	78	74
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	80	81	79	78	79	79	76	72
Manufacture of transport equipment	53	53	54	56	56	55	53	52
Other manufacturing	157	158	159	160	162	160	157	153
Electricity, gas and water supply	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27
Construction	358	370	374	385	394	398	396	382
Construction of buildings	142	147	147	150	154	155	153	146
Civil engineering	64	67	67	68	69	70	69	65
Building installation and completion	152	156	161	167	171	173	175	171
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	697	720	746	786	803	813	823	815
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	93	94	95	102	104	104	104	104
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	282	287	299	315	322	324	321	316
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	209	223	229	244	246	250	258	260
Hotels and restaurants	113	115	123	124	132	136	140	135
Transport, storage and communication	289	292	302	312	323	330	327	321
Land transport	143	144	148	152	155	158	160	160
Water transport	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	8
Air transport	17	17	17	18	17	18	18	18
Supporting transport activities	45	45	47	48	49	49	49	49
Post and telecommunications	73	76	81	86	92	96	90	86
Financial and business activities	662	717	767	807	832	841	843	824
Banking	73	78	83	88	92	94	95	94
Insurance and pension funding	28	29	30	30	30	30	29	28
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	26	27	31	32	33	34	33	33
Real estate activities	26	27	30	30	30	30	30	31
Renting of movables	11	12	11	13	14	16	17	17
Computer and related activities	48	56	68	78	83	87	85	80
Research and development	19	20	20	21	19	19	19	19
Legal and economic activities	73	76	78	82	86	92	95	95
Architectural and engineering activities	56	58	60	62	63	66	66	64
Advertising	21	20	23	23	24	25	25	23
Activities of employment agencies	198	228	247	256	256	245	238	230
Other business activities	82	85	87	93	101	104	111	110
General government	521	517	522	514	515	519	528	535
Public administration and social security	251	252	254	251	250	253	257	260
Defence activities	71	66	66	65	64	64	64	65
Subsidized education	199	200	202	198	202	202	207	210
Care and other service activities	296	310	326	330	333	345	359	371
Health and social work activities	168	177	186	191	193	202	215	224
Sewage and refuse disposal services	18	19	19	20	21	21	22	22
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	54	56	60	57	59	60	62	65
Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other service activities n.e.c.	56	59	61	62	60	61	61	61
Jobs of employees by sex: men	3 746	3 850	3 958	4 056	4 121	4 160	4 171	4 120

TABLE A 2.3.2
Jobs of employees by sex: women

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 jobs</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	30	33	35	38	37	39	38	38
Mining and quarrying	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Manufacturing	214	220	229	242	251	258	257	247
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	47	48	50	53	53	55	55	53
Manufacture of textile and leather products	14	14	14	14	13	13	12	11
Manufacture of paper and paper products	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Publishing and printing	42	41	42	46	48	47	46	44
Manufacture of petroleum products	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	5	5	5	5	6	7	7	7
Manufacture of chemical products	12	13	13	13	14	14	14	14
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	8
Manufacture of basic metals	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	11	11	12	13	14	15	15	14
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	9	10	11	12	12	13	13	13
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	22	24	25	26	27	29	27	25
Manufacture of transport equipment	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8
Other manufacturing	33	34	36	38	40	41	42	41
Electricity, gas and water supply	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8
Construction	28	27	30	32	35	39	39	37
Construction of buildings	10	6	7	8	8	10	10	10
Civil engineering	6	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
Building installation and completion	12	18	20	20	23	25	25	24
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	601	623	649	685	717	731	728	719
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	19	22	23	26	27	29	30	29
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	115	117	124	134	145	151	154	151
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	339	351	367	385	396	397	396	395
Hotels and restaurants	128	133	135	141	149	154	148	144
Transport, storage and communication	98	103	108	118	130	136	137	133
Land transport	27	27	29	32	34	36	37	37
Water transport	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Air transport	12	13	13	14	14	13	14	14
Supporting transport activities	23	26	27	29	30	32	34	34
Post and telecommunications	33	35	37	41	49	52	50	47
Financial and business activities	538	574	622	648	666	672	662	645
Banking	68	71	75	80	84	86	82	77
Insurance and pension funding	17	19	20	21	22	24	24	24
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	25	26	28	29	30	30	29	27
Real estate activities	25	25	26	27	29	31	33	34
Renting of movables	5	5	6	6	7	7	6	6
Computer and related activities	13	15	19	22	24	28	26	24
Research and development	7	8	9	10	11	11	12	12
Legal and economic activities	78	77	81	85	92	96	98	100
Architectural and engineering activities	15	15	17	20	21	22	23	22
Advertising	15	16	17	19	22	22	23	21
Activities of employment agencies	157	181	205	206	201	192	184	175
Other business activities	114	114	119	121	123	124	121	123
General government	348	349	357	377	390	411	436	454
Public administration and social security	146	147	150	160	170	181	195	202
Defence activities	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6
Subsidized education	198	198	202	211	216	226	236	246
Care and other service activities	829	851	884	907	930	969	1 010	1 060
Health and social work activities	668	687	715	732	750	784	824	871
Sewage and refuse disposal services	5	5	5	6	5	6	7	7
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	53	53	56	59	60	62	62	64
Private households with employed persons	15	15	17	17	17	17	17	17
Other service activities n.e.c.	87	89	91	94	98	100	100	101
Jobs of employees by sex: women	2 694	2 787	2 922	3 056	3 164	3 264	3 315	3 343

TABLE A 2.4.1
Jobs of employees by type of employment: full-time

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 jobs</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	59	59	60	63	63	64	64	62
Mining and quarrying	9	8	9	8	8	8	8	7
Manufacturing	822	824	829	826	825	814	786	761
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	112	110	109	109	110	109	106	105
Manufacture of textile and leather products	24	24	24	23	22	21	20	18
Manufacture of paper and paper products	24	23	23	23	22	21	21	20
Publishing and printing	65	67	68	68	67	65	64	60
Manufacture of petroleum products	8	7	7	7	7	6	6	6
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	35	35	34	31	31	31	30	29
Manufacture of chemical products	35	34	34	36	36	36	37	37
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	28	29	29	29	29	28	27	27
Manufacture of basic metals	26	26	26	25	24	24	23	22
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	90	89	89	90	90	90	85	82
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	74	76	79	80	81	80	78	74
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	89	91	89	89	90	90	84	79
Manufacture of transport equipment	54	54	56	57	57	55	54	52
Other manufacturing	158	159	160	160	159	155	152	148
Electricity, gas and water supply	35	34	33	32	30	30	28	28
Construction	354	362	367	376	384	389	387	372
Construction of buildings	142	143	143	146	149	149	146	139
Civil engineering	64	65	66	67	68	70	70	66
Building installation and completion	149	155	159	163	168	170	171	167
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	690	702	725	757	768	766	755	739
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	88	90	89	95	97	93	91	90
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	321	329	343	358	365	364	357	349
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	204	206	212	224	225	226	225	222
Hotels and restaurants	76	77	81	81	82	83	81	77
Transport, storage and communication	284	287	292	303	318	323	315	310
Land transport	133	133	134	138	143	146	146	146
Water transport	12	11	10	10	9	10	9	9
Air transport	22	22	22	23	22	22	21	21
Supporting transport activities	55	57	59	60	63	64	62	62
Post and telecommunications	62	65	67	72	80	82	77	72
Financial and business activities	701	744	795	829	839	840	820	795
Banking	103	109	116	125	129	127	123	117
Insurance and pension funding	35	37	38	38	38	37	36	35
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	37	39	42	42	44	44	42	41
Real estate activities	32	33	36	36	37	36	37	38
Renting of movables	12	12	12	13	15	16	16	15
Computer and related activities	54	63	75	85	90	93	87	82
Research and development	21	22	22	23	22	22	22	22
Legal and economic activities	103	105	107	112	116	117	117	118
Architectural and engineering activities	58	61	65	68	68	68	67	64
Advertising	18	19	19	20	21	21	20	20
Activities of employment agencies	167	181	196	202	196	193	189	181
Other business activities	62	63	65	66	64	65	64	63
General government	516	516	522	519	518	542	548	555
Public administration and social security	272	275	279	278	280	290	291	295
Defence activities	74	68	68	68	66	66	68	68
Subsidized education	171	173	174	173	172	185	189	192
Care and other service activities	345	357	372	380	378	393	387	386
Health and social work activities	229	236	244	250	251	262	257	253
Sewage and refuse disposal services	18	19	19	20	20	21	22	22
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	38	39	42	43	42	44	44	46
Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other service activities n.e.c.	60	63	67	67	65	66	64	64
Jobs of employees by type of employment: full-time	3 814	3 893	4 004	4 094	4 131	4 169	4 098	4 016

TABLE A 2.4.2
Jobs of employees by type of employment: part-time

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 jobs</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	50	55	54	57	55	59	60	60
Mining and quarrying	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Manufacturing	193	198	201	218	228	238	244	239
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	37	38	41	44	43	42	44	43
Manufacture of textile and leather products	9	8	8	9	9	9	8	8
Manufacture of paper and paper products	3	3	3	4	5	5	5	5
Publishing and printing	65	64	58	63	64	64	63	61
Manufacture of petroleum products	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
Manufacture of chemical products	7	7	7	8	8	8	7	7
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	3	3	4	5	5	6	6	6
Manufacture of basic metals	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	9	11	11	13	15	16	18	18
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	7	7	8	9	10	12	13	13
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	13	14	15	15	16	18	19	18
Manufacture of transport equipment	5	5	6	6	7	8	8	8
Other manufacturing	32	33	35	38	42	46	47	46
Electricity, gas and water supply	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7
Construction	32	35	37	41	45	48	49	47
Construction of buildings	10	10	11	12	13	15	18	17
Civil engineering	6	5	5	5	5	4	3	3
Building installation and completion	16	19	22	24	27	28	28	27
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	608	641	670	714	752	777	796	795
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	24	26	28	33	35	40	43	44
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	75	76	81	92	102	110	118	117
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	343	368	384	405	417	421	429	433
Hotels and restaurants	165	170	178	185	199	206	206	202
Transport, storage and communication	102	108	117	127	135	143	148	144
Land transport	37	39	42	45	46	48	51	51
Water transport	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Air transport	6	7	8	9	9	10	11	11
Supporting transport activities	14	14	15	16	17	18	21	21
Post and telecommunications	44	46	51	55	62	66	64	61
Financial and business activities	500	547	595	626	659	673	685	674
Banking	38	40	41	44	47	53	55	54
Insurance and pension funding	10	12	12	13	14	16	17	18
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	13	15	17	19	19	20	20	19
Real estate activities	19	19	20	21	23	25	26	27
Renting of movables	4	5	4	6	7	7	7	8
Computer and related activities	7	8	12	15	17	22	23	22
Research and development	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	9
Legal and economic activities	49	48	52	55	62	71	76	77
Architectural and engineering activities	13	12	12	14	17	19	22	22
Advertising	18	17	21	22	24	26	27	25
Activities of employment agencies	188	228	256	260	261	243	233	223
Other business activities	134	137	140	149	160	163	168	170
General government	353	351	357	371	388	389	416	433
Public administration and social security	125	123	125	133	140	144	160	166
Defence activities	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Subsidized education	226	226	230	236	246	243	254	265
Care and other service activities	780	803	837	857	885	921	982	1 045
Health and social work activities	607	628	657	673	692	724	782	842
Sewage and refuse disposal services	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	6
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	69	70	73	72	77	78	80	83
Private households with employed persons	16	16	17	17	17	17	17	17
Other service activities n.e.c.	84	85	85	89	93	96	97	97
Jobs of employees by type of employment: part-time	2 626	2 744	2 877	3 019	3 155	3 255	3 388	3 446

TABLE A 2.5.1
Jobs of employees by type of contract: fixed working hours

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 jobs</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	94	94	94	98	100	102	104	103
Mining and quarrying	10	9	9	9	9	8	8	8
Manufacturing	999	1 003	998	1 011	1 028	1 027	1 007	977
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	143	140	138	142	143	141	139	138
Manufacture of textile and leather products	32	31	31	31	30	29	26	24
Manufacture of paper and paper products	27	26	26	26	26	26	26	25
Publishing and printing	128	128	117	121	127	126	124	119
Manufacture of petroleum products	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	37	37	37	33	33	33	32	31
Manufacture of chemical products	41	41	41	43	43	44	43	43
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	31	32	32	33	34	34	34	33
Manufacture of basic metals	27	27	27	27	27	26	25	24
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	97	98	98	101	103	104	102	98
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	80	82	87	88	90	91	89	86
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	102	104	103	103	105	107	103	97
Manufacture of transport equipment	59	59	61	63	63	62	61	60
Other manufacturing	188	189	191	193	197	197	195	191
Electricity, gas and water supply	41	40	40	39	37	36	35	35
Construction	381	392	399	412	424	431	429	414
Construction of buildings	150	152	151	156	160	162	160	153
Civil engineering	68	69	69	71	72	73	72	68
Building installation and completion	162	171	178	185	192	196	197	192
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	1 113	1 139	1 186	1 265	1 314	1 309	1 304	1 291
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	107	110	111	117	120	120	120	119
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	386	388	406	431	449	456	457	448
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	435	463	488	528	542	526	519	521
Hotels and restaurants	185	179	182	188	203	207	208	202
Transport, storage and communication	370	375	390	414	435	446	445	436
Land transport	156	156	163	172	176	179	184	184
Water transport	12	12	11	11	10	10	10	10
Air transport	28	29	30	31	31	31	32	31
Supporting transport activities	67	70	72	75	77	80	80	80
Post and telecommunications	106	108	115	125	140	146	139	131
Financial and business activities	930	971	1 034	1 091	1 141	1 171	1 170	1 147
Banking	140	148	157	167	175	179	176	169
Insurance and pension funding	45	48	50	51	52	53	53	52
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	50	52	57	58	60	62	60	57
Real estate activities	50	51	55	56	58	60	62	63
Renting of movables	15	16	15	17	19	20	20	20
Computer and related activities	60	70	85	98	105	112	109	102
Research and development	26	28	29	31	30	30	31	31
Legal and economic activities	147	143	148	159	169	178	183	185
Architectural and engineering activities	70	71	75	80	84	86	87	85
Advertising	35	35	34	36	39	41	41	38
Activities of employment agencies	117	130	149	154	159	159	158	154
Other business activities	176	178	180	185	190	192	189	188
General government	860	842	858	872	889	915	949	972
Public administration and social security	394	395	401	409	417	432	449	459
Defence activities	76	70	70	70	69	68	70	70
Subsidized education	391	376	386	393	403	415	430	443
Care and other service activities	1 029	1 051	1 088	1 126	1 152	1 192	1 244	1 299
Health and social work activities	757	782	809	841	865	900	951	1 002
Sewage and refuse disposal services	22	23	25	25	26	27	28	29
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	97	91	97	97	98	101	103	107
Private households with employed persons	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	15
Other service activities n.e.c.	137	139	142	147	148	148	147	147
Jobs of employees by type of contract: fixed working hours	5 826	5 916	6 095	6 336	6 528	6 638	6 695	6 682

Jobs

TABLE A 2.5.2
Jobs of employees by type of contract: flexible working hours

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 jobs</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16	19	21	22	19	21	20	20
Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacturing	16	20	32	33	25	25	24	22
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	6	8	12	12	10	11	11	10
Manufacture of textile and leather products	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Manufacture of paper and paper products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Publishing and printing	2	2	9	9	4	3	2	2
Manufacture of petroleum products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of chemical products	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.
Manufacture of basic metals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	1	.	.	1	1	1	1	1
Manufacture of transport equipment	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.
Other manufacturing	2	3	4	4	4	4	3	3
Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Construction	5	5	6	5	5	6	6	6
Construction of buildings	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
Civil engineering	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Building installation and completion	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	185	203	209	207	206	235	247	243
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	5	6	7	11	11	13	15	15
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	10	17	17	18	17	18	18	18
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	112	112	108	101	100	121	135	134
Hotels and restaurants	57	69	77	77	78	83	80	77
Transport, storage and communication	17	21	19	16	18	19	18	18
Land transport	14	15	13	12	13	15	14	13
Water transport	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Air transport	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Supporting transport activities	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
Post and telecommunications	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	1
Financial and business activities	271	320	356	363	357	342	335	322
Banking	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Insurance and pension funding	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	2
Real estate activities	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Renting of movables	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3
Computer and related activities	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	2
Research and development	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Legal and economic activities	5	10	11	8	9	10	10	9
Architectural and engineering activities	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	2
Advertising	1	1	6	6	6	6	6	6
Activities of employment agencies	239	279	302	307	298	278	263	251
Other business activities	20	22	26	30	34	36	43	45
General government	9	25	21	18	16	15	16	16
Public administration and social security	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
Defence activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Subsidized education	6	22	18	16	14	13	13	14
Care and other service activities	96	109	122	111	111	122	125	132
Health and social work activities	80	81	92	82	78	86	88	93
Sewage and refuse disposal services	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	10	18	18	18	21	21	22	22
Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other service activities n.e.c.	7	9	9	9	10	13	14	14
Jobs of employees by type of contract: flexible working hours	615	722	786	776	757	786	792	780

TABLE A 3.1.1
Labour input of employed persons, in full-time equivalent jobs

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 full-time equivalent jobs</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	241.8	242.4	238.1	238.0	236.1	228.2	225.0	218.0
Mining and quarrying	9.5	8.8	9.1	8.5	8.3	8.0	8.0	7.8
Manufacturing	951.6	962.8	971.6	971.7	971.6	967.7	939.8	911.5
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	136.7	136.7	135.4	135.5	136.0	135.3	130.9	129.0
Manufacture of textile and leather products	32.6	33.2	31.2	30.3	29.2	28.3	26.5	24.2
Manufacture of paper and paper products	25.7	25.0	25.3	25.3	24.7	24.4	24.1	23.4
Publishing and printing	93.1	93.8	94.6	95.1	94.9	93.3	90.8	87.0
Manufacture of petroleum products	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	36.7	36.8	36.0	32.8	32.0	32.0	31.0	30.1
Manufacture of chemical products	39.1	39.0	39.0	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	40.9
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	30.2	32.0	32.6	32.4	32.8	32.4	31.3	31.0
Manufacture of basic metals	26.6	26.8	26.8	26.3	25.7	25.3	24.2	23.3
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	100.8	101.2	102.5	103.8	104.1	104.2	100.2	96.9
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	80.4	82.2	87.3	88.7	89.1	90.4	87.9	84.4
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	99.2	102.5	99.9	99.4	100.8	102.2	97.4	92.0
Manufacture of transport equipment	58.7	57.9	60.9	61.9	62.0	61.0	59.8	58.3
Other manufacturing	183.8	188.0	192.5	192.8	193.1	191.1	187.9	184.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	39.0	37.7	37.2	35.9	34.4	33.4	32.7	32.2
Construction	425.8	445.1	452.1	467.0	478.2	488.6	483.8	468.9
Construction of buildings	170.4	177.7	178.8	185.7	189.3	191.8	187.2	180.4
Civil engineering	71.0	72.1	72.1	74.2	75.6	77.0	76.3	72.5
Building installation and completion	184.4	195.3	201.2	207.1	213.3	219.8	220.3	216.0
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	1118.6	1141.0	1168.5	1208.3	1237.0	1248.2	1241.7	1226.8
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	118.5	121.3	124.2	128.7	130.8	130.4	130.5	130.1
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	394.4	404.0	414.9	431.9	443.4	445.7	444.5	436.1
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	436.0	446.0	449.9	464.9	475.0	481.6	480.0	479.6
Hotels and restaurants	169.7	169.7	179.5	182.8	187.8	190.5	186.7	181.0
Transport, storage and communication	358.0	363.7	372.7	386.3	403.3	411.3	406.4	399.3
Land transport	163.9	164.7	167.8	172.7	177.4	179.7	181.3	181.3
Water transport	18.9	18.1	17.4	16.7	16.0	15.8	15.4	14.9
Air transport	25.9	26.6	26.9	27.7	27.7	27.2	27.2	27.0
Supporting transport activities	66.8	68.0	69.5	71.7	74.5	75.9	76.4	76.1
Post and telecommunications	82.5	86.3	91.1	97.5	107.7	112.7	106.1	100.0
Financial and business activities	1050.4	1135.6	1205.5	1260.0	1292.8	1302.0	1292.7	1261.8
Banking	123.0	131.5	139.7	148.4	154.4	156.4	152.7	146.6
Insurance and pension funding	41.0	43.7	45.2	45.8	46.3	46.5	45.9	45.3
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	53.6	56.7	59.4	61.1	63.7	64.3	63.1	60.7
Real estate activities	47.0	48.4	51.1	50.7	51.6	52.7	55.2	56.0
Renting of movables	18.4	19.2	18.7	21.0	22.8	23.5	23.0	22.8
Computer and related activities	66.9	80.9	93.7	105.8	112.8	118.8	115.3	108.8
Research and development	24.6	27.1	27.4	28.9	28.2	27.8	28.5	28.3
Legal and economic activities	159.8	164.0	169.0	179.7	188.3	197.3	200.6	202.0
Architectural and engineering activities	73.2	76.3	79.6	83.2	85.2	87.3	88.0	85.8
Advertising	29.5	30.7	32.0	33.6	35.5	35.6	36.4	34.5
Activities of employment agencies	281.0	320.1	346.5	355.5	353.2	340.8	330.2	317.5
Other business activities	132.4	137.0	143.2	146.3	150.8	151.0	153.8	153.5
General government	697.9	700.2	713.3	721.7	731.4	750.1	771.3	784.6
Public administration and social security	342.1	345.0	350.7	354.9	360.3	372.2	383.1	388.5
Defence activities	75.0	69.6	70.0	69.8	68.1	67.8	69.1	69.5
Subsidized education	280.8	285.6	292.6	297.0	303.0	310.1	319.1	326.6
Care and other service activities	915.1	954.3	997.9	1011.7	1030.1	1070.7	1099.1	1127.8
Health and social work activities	585.3	611.3	645.0	660.5	675.3	709.1	737.2	762.8
Sewage and refuse disposal services	20.8	22.0	22.9	23.6	24.2	24.9	26.1	26.1
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	93.9	98.0	105.6	104.6	106.3	109.7	109.1	111.4
Private households with employed persons	80.9	80.0	78.6	76.3	76.6	76.3	74.9	75.0
Other service activities n.e.c.	134.2	143.0	145.8	146.7	147.7	150.7	151.8	152.5
Labour input of employed persons	5807.7	5991.6	6166.0	6309.1	6423.2	6508.2	6500.5	6438.7

Labour input

TABLE A 3.1.2
Labour input of employed persons: employees, in full-time equivalent jobs

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 full-time equivalent jobs</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	80.7	82.4	83.7	86.7	86.6	89.1	89.6	88.3
Mining and quarrying	9.3	8.8	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.0	8.0	7.8
Manufacturing	908.7	916.5	924.6	930.6	932.0	930.3	904.5	876.1
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	130.1	129.3	128.5	129.6	130.1	129.0	126.4	124.5
Manufacture of textile and leather products	28.8	28.9	28.3	27.6	26.5	25.5	23.5	21.1
Manufacture of paper and paper products	25.5	24.8	25.2	25.0	24.5	24.3	23.9	23.1
Publishing and printing	84.7	84.5	85.9	88.4	88.1	86.8	84.4	80.6
Manufacture of petroleum products	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	36.7	36.8	36.0	32.8	32.0	32.0	31.0	30.1
Manufacture of chemical products	38.6	38.4	38.9	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	40.9
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	29.7	30.6	30.9	31.5	32.1	31.8	31.2	30.8
Manufacture of basic metals	26.6	26.8	26.8	26.3	25.7	25.3	24.2	23.3
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	94.2	95.1	95.4	96.7	97.8	98.7	95.0	91.7
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	77.6	80.0	83.9	84.9	85.2	86.8	84.1	80.6
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	96.6	99.3	97.6	97.7	98.8	100.2	95.5	90.2
Manufacture of transport equipment	56.3	56.7	59.0	60.2	60.2	59.5	58.1	56.7
Other manufacturing	175.3	177.6	180.6	182.5	183.8	182.6	179.4	175.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	39.0	37.7	37.2	35.9	34.4	33.4	32.7	32.2
Construction	368.7	381.4	386.7	396.9	406.8	413.8	411.5	396.8
Construction of buildings	146.1	149.0	147.9	151.8	155.4	157.1	154.9	148.2
Civil engineering	66.7	67.8	67.7	69.4	70.2	71.6	71.0	67.3
Building installation and completion	155.9	164.6	171.1	175.7	181.2	185.1	185.6	181.3
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	932.3	956.5	994.1	1043.8	1071.9	1081.8	1074.5	1059.7
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	98.9	100.7	102.2	109.9	112.5	111.6	111.0	110.6
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	356.0	366.2	381.5	400.6	413.1	417.5	413.6	405.3
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	344.6	355.2	367.1	386.4	394.2	398.0	399.5	399.1
Hotels and restaurants	132.8	134.4	143.3	146.9	152.1	154.7	150.4	144.7
Transport, storage and communication	331.3	337.5	347.3	361.8	378.9	388.4	383.5	376.4
Land transport	149.6	150.2	154.0	159.1	163.8	167.4	168.9	168.9
Water transport	12.2	11.7	10.7	10.7	10.1	10.1	9.9	9.4
Air transport	25.9	26.6	26.9	27.7	27.7	27.2	27.2	27.0
Supporting transport activities	63.1	65.0	67.1	69.2	71.8	73.5	73.7	73.4
Post and telecommunications	80.5	84.0	88.6	95.1	105.5	110.2	103.8	97.7
Financial and business activities	944.1	1022.8	1093.3	1146.6	1179.6	1189.3	1174.7	1143.8
Banking	123.0	131.5	139.7	148.4	154.4	156.4	152.7	146.6
Insurance and pension funding	41.0	43.7	45.2	45.8	46.3	46.5	45.9	45.3
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	43.0	45.8	50.3	51.2	53.2	53.8	52.1	49.7
Real estate activities	41.4	42.9	46.0	46.7	48.3	49.5	51.5	52.3
Renting of movables	14.0	14.6	14.3	16.0	17.7	18.6	18.9	18.7
Computer and related activities	57.6	68.0	82.4	94.3	100.8	106.1	102.3	95.8
Research and development	24.1	26.2	26.7	27.8	27.1	27.2	27.8	27.5
Legal and economic activities	125.4	129.2	133.1	140.2	148.6	156.3	158.5	159.9
Architectural and engineering activities	64.9	67.9	71.7	75.3	77.6	79.3	79.5	77.3
Advertising	22.2	23.4	24.4	25.9	27.8	28.6	28.4	26.4
Activities of employment agencies	280.6	318.6	344.1	353.8	350.9	338.2	327.7	315.1
Other business activities	106.9	111.0	115.4	121.2	126.9	128.8	129.4	129.2
General government	697.9	700.2	713.3	721.7	731.4	750.1	771.3	784.6
Public administration and social security	342.1	345.0	350.7	354.9	360.3	372.2	383.1	388.5
Defence activities	75.0	69.6	70.0	69.8	68.1	67.8	69.1	69.5
Subsidized education	280.8	285.6	292.6	297.0	303.0	310.1	319.1	326.6
Care and other service activities	723.4	756.7	794.8	814.4	832.9	869.0	900.7	929.6
Health and social work activities	541.8	564.5	593.3	608.3	623.4	655.0	685.1	710.8
Sewage and refuse disposal services	20.5	21.8	22.7	23.3	23.8	24.8	26.0	26.1
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	62.1	65.1	69.2	70.1	71.8	73.0	73.1	75.4
Private households with employed persons	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0
Other service activities n.e.c.	97.5	103.7	107.8	110.9	112.0	114.2	114.6	115.3
Labour input of employed persons: employees	5035.4	5200.5	5384.0	5546.9	5662.8	5753.2	5751.0	5695.3

TABLE A 3.2.1
Labour input of employed persons by sex: men, in full-time equivalent jobs

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 full-time equivalent jobs</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	202.3	201.8	196.5	192.3	196.3	190.5	186.3	180.0
Mining and quarrying	8.5	7.7	7.9	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.6
Manufacturing	788.4	790.8	796.3	788.9	783.5	773.4	750.5	730.2
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	102.4	101.2	100.0	98.9	98.9	96.8	93.1	92.6
Manufacture of textile and leather products	20.2	19.6	18.4	18.1	17.3	16.8	15.7	14.3
Manufacture of paper and paper products	22.0	21.3	21.4	21.3	20.7	20.3	20.1	19.7
Publishing and printing	67.6	66.7	66.8	66.2	64.8	63.5	62.1	59.9
Manufacture of petroleum products	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	32.7	32.8	31.9	28.5	27.2	26.0	25.0	24.6
Manufacture of chemical products	29.1	28.2	28.2	29.5	29.1	29.5	29.4	29.4
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	25.5	27.0	27.3	26.6	26.7	26.3	25.1	25.0
Manufacture of basic metals	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.4	23.9	23.4	22.3	21.5
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	92.2	92.2	93.1	93.9	93.9	93.0	89.1	86.6
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	72.9	74.5	78.8	79.4	79.6	80.6	78.5	75.3
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	80.9	82.2	80.1	78.5	78.8	78.8	75.3	71.6
Manufacture of transport equipment	54.4	53.4	55.4	56.2	56.3	55.3	53.7	52.5
Other manufacturing	156.4	159.7	163.2	161.1	160.4	157.3	155.1	151.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	33.5	32.3	31.8	30.6	29.3	28.4	27.5	26.8
Construction	404.5	423.2	427.7	442.3	451.4	457.9	454.4	440.6
Construction of buildings	163.0	172.3	173.6	179.6	183.0	184.3	179.7	173.1
Civil engineering	66.8	70.1	69.7	71.7	72.6	73.2	72.6	69.1
Building installation and completion	174.6	180.8	184.4	191.0	195.8	200.3	202.1	198.4
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	710.5	723.3	739.7	761.5	771.2	774.3	778.0	770.4
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	102.5	104.8	105.8	109.3	110.0	108.4	107.3	107.2
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	302.5	308.0	315.3	327.1	331.0	329.8	328.1	322.6
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	210.1	214.7	216.1	219.5	224.7	231.0	234.9	235.5
Hotels and restaurants	95.5	95.8	102.5	105.6	105.5	105.0	107.7	105.0
Transport, storage and communication	286.3	288.7	295.9	301.6	312.3	316.5	312.2	307.7
Land transport	145.1	145.2	147.8	150.9	153.3	154.6	156.0	156.1
Water transport	15.5	15.2	15.3	13.8	14.3	14.3	13.6	13.0
Air transport	16.0	16.3	16.8	17.1	16.9	17.1	17.1	17.0
Supporting transport activities	46.9	46.6	47.5	48.0	49.6	49.4	48.7	48.3
Post and telecommunications	62.8	65.5	68.6	71.9	78.2	81.1	76.7	73.3
Financial and business activities	676.7	731.2	767.7	800.9	819.3	822.4	820.0	803.4
Banking	71.9	76.5	81.0	86.0	89.4	91.3	91.5	89.9
Insurance and pension funding	27.4	28.8	29.6	29.3	29.2	28.7	28.1	27.1
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	33.2	36.1	36.8	37.0	38.6	39.6	39.8	39.4
Real estate activities	30.0	30.5	32.4	31.1	31.4	30.5	31.6	32.3
Renting of movables	14.2	14.6	13.8	15.8	17.1	18.1	18.4	18.4
Computer and related activities	56.0	66.3	76.9	85.8	91.1	95.6	93.1	88.7
Research and development	18.7	20.3	20.1	20.6	19.4	19.0	18.8	18.6
Legal and economic activities	98.0	100.4	103.5	107.5	111.7	116.9	117.8	118.1
Architectural and engineering activities	61.4	63.5	64.4	67.2	67.7	69.3	70.2	68.2
Advertising	18.3	19.0	20.4	20.8	21.2	21.0	20.4	19.6
Activities of employment agencies	169.7	191.6	204.7	211.2	211.4	201.1	195.5	189.2
Other business activities	77.6	83.6	84.0	88.5	91.2	91.5	94.9	93.9
General government	470.9	466.9	473.4	468.0	468.2	471.8	475.9	481.1
Public administration and social security	237.3	237.3	239.5	236.0	234.6	237.9	239.0	241.6
Defence activities	70.9	65.4	65.6	65.2	63.6	63.3	63.9	64.2
Subsidized education	162.6	164.2	168.3	166.8	170.1	170.6	173.1	175.4
Care and other service activities	306.2	325.0	343.7	337.2	335.6	348.1	358.5	367.2
Health and social work activities	168.1	179.1	191.0	188.5	189.6	200.9	207.6	214.4
Sewage and refuse disposal services	17.4	18.0	18.7	19.4	20.0	20.2	20.8	20.7
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	57.9	58.5	63.8	61.2	58.8	59.2	60.6	62.6
Private households with employed persons	.	.	0.2	.	.	.	0.1	0.1
Other service activities n.e.c.	61.8	68.1	70.0	68.1	67.1	67.7	69.4	69.3
Labour input of employed persons by sex:								
men	3887.9	3990.8	4080.6	4130.6	4174.3	4190.1	4170.0	4114.1

TABLE A 3.2.2
Labour input of employed persons by sex: women, in full-time equivalent jobs

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 full-time equivalent jobs</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	39.5	40.7	41.5	45.6	39.9	37.7	38.7	37.9
Mining and quarrying	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Manufacturing	163.2	171.9	175.6	182.9	188.0	194.1	189.4	181.4
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	34.4	35.5	35.4	36.6	37.1	38.5	37.8	36.4
Manufacture of textile and leather products	12.4	13.5	12.8	12.2	11.9	11.5	10.9	9.9
Manufacture of paper and paper products	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.7
Publishing and printing	25.5	27.1	27.9	28.9	30.1	29.9	28.7	27.1
Manufacture of petroleum products	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.9	5.9	6.0	5.5
Manufacture of chemical products	9.9	10.7	10.8	10.7	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.5
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.0
Manufacture of basic metals	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.2	11.2	11.1	10.3
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	7.5	7.7	8.6	9.3	9.5	9.8	9.4	9.1
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	18.3	20.3	19.8	20.9	21.9	23.3	22.1	20.4
Manufacture of transport equipment	4.3	4.5	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.8
Other manufacturing	27.4	28.3	29.3	31.8	32.6	33.8	32.8	32.9
Electricity, gas and water supply	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3
Construction	21.4	21.9	24.4	24.7	26.9	30.6	29.4	28.3
Construction of buildings	7.4	5.4	5.2	6.1	6.3	7.4	7.5	7.3
Civil engineering	4.2	2.0	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.5
Building installation and completion	9.8	14.5	16.7	16.1	17.6	19.5	18.2	17.6
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	408.1	417.7	428.8	446.7	465.7	473.9	463.7	456.5
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	16.0	16.5	18.4	19.4	20.8	22.0	23.3	22.9
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	91.9	96.0	99.6	104.7	112.4	115.9	116.3	113.5
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	226.0	231.3	233.8	245.4	250.3	250.6	245.1	244.1
Hotels and restaurants	74.2	73.9	77.1	77.3	82.3	85.5	79.0	76.0
Transport, storage and communication	71.5	75.0	76.8	84.7	91.0	94.8	94.1	91.6
Land transport	18.7	19.5	20.0	21.8	24.1	25.1	25.3	25.2
Water transport	3.4	2.9	2.1	2.8	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.9
Air transport	9.8	10.3	10.1	10.7	10.8	10.1	10.0	10.1
Supporting transport activities	19.9	21.5	22.0	23.7	24.9	26.5	27.6	27.7
Post and telecommunications	19.7	20.8	22.5	25.7	29.6	31.6	29.4	26.8
Financial and business activities	373.8	404.4	438.0	459.1	473.5	479.4	472.7	458.6
Banking	51.1	55.0	58.7	62.3	65.0	65.1	61.3	56.7
Insurance and pension funding	13.5	14.8	15.7	16.5	17.1	17.8	17.8	18.3
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	20.4	20.6	22.7	24.1	25.1	24.7	23.3	21.3
Real estate activities	17.0	17.8	18.7	19.6	20.1	22.2	23.6	23.7
Renting of movables	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.4	4.7	4.4
Computer and related activities	10.9	14.6	16.8	20.0	21.7	23.3	22.2	20.1
Research and development	5.9	6.9	7.3	8.3	8.9	8.9	9.7	9.7
Legal and economic activities	61.8	63.6	65.5	72.2	76.7	80.4	82.8	83.9
Architectural and engineering activities	11.8	12.8	15.2	16.0	17.5	18.0	17.8	17.7
Advertising	11.1	11.7	11.6	12.8	14.3	14.6	16.1	14.9
Activities of employment agencies	111.2	128.5	141.8	144.3	141.8	139.8	134.7	128.3
Other business activities	54.7	53.4	59.2	57.8	59.6	59.4	58.8	59.6
General government	227.0	233.3	239.9	253.7	263.2	278.2	295.4	303.5
Public administration and social security	104.7	107.7	111.2	118.9	125.8	134.3	144.1	147.0
Defence activities	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.3
Subsidized education	118.2	121.4	124.3	130.2	132.9	139.5	146.0	151.2
Care and other service activities	608.9	629.4	654.2	674.6	694.4	722.6	740.6	760.6
Health and social work activities	417.2	432.2	454.0	472.1	485.7	508.2	529.6	548.4
Sewage and refuse disposal services	3.4	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.7	5.3	5.4
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	36.0	39.6	41.8	43.4	47.5	50.5	48.4	48.8
Private households with employed persons	80.0	78.7	78.4	76.3	76.6	76.2	74.8	74.9
Other service activities n.e.c.	72.3	74.9	75.8	78.6	80.6	82.9	82.5	83.2
Labour input of employed persons by sex:								
women	1920.1	2000.8	2085.7	2178.5	2248.8	2317.7	2330.5	2325.0

TABLE A 3.3.1
Labour input of employees: in hours paid

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>mln hours</i>							
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	143	145	147	152	152	157	158	156
Mining and quarrying	17	16	16	15	15	14	14	14
Manufacturing	1 588	1 598	1 608	1 615	1 619	1 613	1 568	1 519
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	225	226	224	226	228	226	221	218
Manufacture of textile and leather products	50	50	49	48	46	45	41	37
Manufacture of paper and paper products	43	43	43	43	42	42	41	39
Publishing and printing	145	145	147	151	151	149	144	138
Manufacture of petroleum products	13	13	13	12	12	12	12	12
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	63	63	61	56	55	55	53	52
Manufacture of chemical products	67	66	67	69	69	70	70	70
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	53	54	55	55	56	56	55	54
Manufacture of basic metals	45	46	45	44	44	43	41	40
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	168	168	168	170	173	174	168	162
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	138	142	149	151	150	152	147	141
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	170	174	171	171	173	175	166	156
Manufacture of transport equipment	98	99	103	105	105	103	101	98
Other manufacturing	308	309	312	313	315	312	307	301
Electricity, gas and water supply	68	64	63	61	58	57	56	55
Construction	631	650	659	672	690	704	701	677
Construction of buildings	246	250	249	253	260	262	260	248
Civil engineering	115	117	117	119	121	123	122	116
Building installation and completion	269	283	293	300	310	318	320	313
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	1 647	1 680	1 744	1 826	1 872	1 890	1 882	1 857
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	175	175	178	189	192	191	190	190
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	638	652	678	711	732	739	734	719
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	600	616	637	667	679	687	694	693
Hotels and restaurants	234	237	252	259	269	273	265	254
Transport, storage and communication	623	635	648	677	708	724	715	702
Land transport	299	300	304	315	325	331	333	333
Water transport	23	22	20	20	19	19	18	17
Air transport	47	49	49	51	51	50	50	50
Supporting transport activities	111	115	117	121	125	127	128	127
Post and telecommunications	144	149	158	170	189	198	185	174
Financial and business activities	1 676	1 804	1 920	2 011	2 069	2 088	2 065	2 013
Banking	214	227	241	255	265	268	261	251
Insurance and pension funding	72	76	79	80	80	80	79	78
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	76	81	89	90	93	94	92	88
Real estate activities	70	73	78	79	82	83	87	88
Renting of movables	25	26	25	28	32	33	34	34
Computer and related activities	103	122	147	169	182	191	184	172
Research and development	42	46	46	48	47	47	48	48
Legal and economic activities	225	232	239	251	267	281	286	288
Architectural and engineering activities	115	119	125	131	135	138	138	135
Advertising	41	43	44	47	51	52	51	48
Activities of employment agencies	499	562	600	616	612	593	576	555
Other business activities	193	198	206	216	225	227	229	229
General government	1 219	1 225	1 223	1 233	1 249	1 281	1 314	1 337
Public administration and social security	599	604	594	599	607	627	646	655
Defence activities	131	122	122	121	119	119	119	120
Subsidized education	489	499	507	513	523	535	549	563
Care and other service activities	1 264	1 319	1 349	1 380	1 411	1 470	1 520	1 568
Health and social work activities	949	985	1 001	1 022	1 046	1 097	1 144	1 187
Sewage and refuse disposal services	37	39	41	42	43	45	47	47
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	107	112	119	120	125	127	127	131
Private households with employed persons	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Other service activities n.e.c.	169	179	186	192	195	198	198	200
Employment of employees: in hours paid	8 875	9 135	9 378	9 640	9 844	9 998	9 993	9 897

Labour input

TABLE A 3.3.2
Labour input of employees: in contractual hours

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln hours</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	141	143	146	150	150	155	156	154
Mining and quarrying	16	15	16	15	15	14	14	14
Manufacturing	1 556	1 563	1 572	1 581	1 585	1 582	1 541	1 493
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	219	220	217	220	221	219	216	212
Manufacture of textile and leather products	50	50	48	47	45	44	40	36
Manufacture of paper and paper products	42	41	42	41	41	40	40	38
Publishing and printing	143	143	145	149	149	147	143	137
Manufacture of petroleum products	13	13	13	12	11	11	12	12
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	62	61	60	55	54	54	53	51
Manufacture of chemical products	66	65	66	68	68	69	70	70
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	52	53	54	54	55	55	54	54
Manufacture of basic metals	44	45	45	44	43	42	41	39
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	163	163	163	166	168	169	164	158
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	134	137	144	145	146	149	144	138
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	168	172	169	169	171	174	164	155
Manufacture of transport equipment	96	96	100	102	102	101	99	97
Other manufacturing	303	303	306	307	310	307	302	296
Electricity, gas and water supply	67	63	62	60	57	56	55	54
Construction	622	642	651	663	681	695	694	669
Construction of buildings	243	248	247	250	257	260	257	246
Civil engineering	113	115	115	116	118	121	120	114
Building installation and completion	266	280	290	297	306	315	317	310
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	1 628	1 659	1 722	1 802	1 847	1 866	1 861	1 836
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	174	173	176	187	190	189	188	188
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	626	640	665	698	719	726	723	709
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	596	612	631	660	673	681	687	687
Hotels and restaurants	232	235	250	256	265	270	263	253
Transport, storage and communication	582	594	608	635	664	682	675	662
Land transport	263	266	270	280	288	294	297	297
Water transport	22	21	19	19	18	18	18	17
Air transport	47	49	49	51	51	50	50	50
Supporting transport activities	109	112	115	118	122	125	126	126
Post and telecommunications	141	146	155	167	186	195	184	173
Financial and business activities	1 655	1 782	1 897	1 989	2 048	2 067	2 045	1 993
Banking	212	225	239	253	264	266	260	250
Insurance and pension funding	71	76	78	79	80	80	78	77
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	76	81	89	90	93	94	92	87
Real estate activities	70	73	77	79	81	83	87	88
Renting of movables	25	26	25	28	31	33	33	33
Computer and related activities	102	121	146	168	180	190	183	172
Research and development	42	46	46	48	47	47	48	48
Legal and economic activities	223	230	237	249	265	279	283	285
Architectural and engineering activities	114	118	124	130	134	137	138	134
Advertising	40	42	44	46	50	51	51	47
Activities of employment agencies	489	551	588	605	602	582	565	544
Other business activities	190	195	202	213	222	225	227	226
General government	1 215	1 221	1 218	1 228	1 244	1 277	1 311	1 334
Public administration and social security	595	600	590	595	603	623	643	651
Defence activities	130	122	122	121	118	119	119	120
Subsidized education	489	499	506	512	523	535	549	562
Care and other service activities	1 257	1 311	1 341	1 369	1 399	1 459	1 510	1 559
Health and social work activities	945	980	995	1 017	1 040	1 092	1 140	1 183
Sewage and refuse disposal services	36	38	39	40	41	43	45	45
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	106	112	119	120	123	126	126	130
Private households with employed persons	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Other service activities n.e.c.	168	178	185	189	191	195	196	197
Employment of employees: in contractual hours	8 739	8 993	9 232	9 491	9 691	9 853	9 861	9 767

TABLE A 3.4.1
Labour input of employees by sex: men, in hours paid

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln hours</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	115	115	114	116	116	122	123	121
Mining and quarrying	15	14	14	13	13	12	12	12
Manufacturing	1 317	1 317	1 318	1 315	1 311	1 296	1 258	1 223
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	170	168	166	166	166	161	158	157
Manufacture of textile and leather products	31	31	30	29	28	28	26	23
Manufacture of paper and paper products	37	36	36	36	35	35	34	33
Publishing and printing	104	103	104	105	103	101	98	94
Manufacture of petroleum products	12	12	11	11	10	10	10	10
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	56	56	54	49	47	45	43	42
Manufacture of chemical products	50	48	48	51	50	51	51	51
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	45	45	45	46	46	45	44	44
Manufacture of basic metals	42	42	42	41	41	40	38	37
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	154	153	152	154	156	155	150	146
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	125	129	135	135	134	136	131	126
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	139	140	137	135	136	136	129	122
Manufacture of transport equipment	91	91	94	96	96	94	91	89
Other manufacturing	262	262	263	262	264	260	255	249
Electricity, gas and water supply	58	55	54	52	50	48	47	46
Construction	600	618	624	636	652	660	658	635
Construction of buildings	235	243	242	245	251	252	249	238
Civil engineering	109	114	113	115	116	118	117	111
Building installation and completion	256	262	269	276	284	290	292	286
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	1 021	1 040	1 081	1 125	1 146	1 156	1 157	1 144
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	151	149	151	158	160	157	156	156
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	484	493	511	534	543	544	537	528
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	261	270	279	291	296	303	312	313
Hotels and restaurants	125	129	140	142	147	151	152	148
Transport, storage and communication	502	506	517	534	551	560	553	545
Land transport	267	268	270	278	284	288	290	290
Water transport	19	18	17	17	16	16	15	14
Air transport	29	30	31	31	31	32	32	32
Supporting transport activities	77	77	79	81	82	82	82	81
Post and telecommunications	110	113	119	127	138	142	134	128
Financial and business activities	1 052	1 133	1 197	1 253	1 288	1 298	1 293	1 265
Banking	125	132	140	148	153	157	157	155
Insurance and pension funding	48	51	52	52	51	50	49	47
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	44	47	51	52	54	55	54	54
Real estate activities	42	44	47	47	48	48	49	50
Renting of movables	19	19	18	21	23	25	26	26
Computer and related activities	84	98	119	136	145	151	147	139
Research and development	32	34	34	34	32	32	32	31
Legal and economic activities	125	130	132	138	145	153	155	156
Architectural and engineering activities	96	98	101	104	107	110	110	107
Advertising	24	25	26	27	30	30	30	29
Activities of employment agencies	305	339	357	369	369	354	346	335
Other business activities	109	116	119	125	131	133	139	137
General government	823	819	814	803	804	811	816	825
Public administration and social security	416	417	408	400	397	403	406	410
Defence activities	124	115	114	113	111	111	110	111
Subsidized education	283	287	292	289	295	296	300	304
Care and other service activities	419	443	458	460	466	483	497	512
Health and social work activities	248	263	268	270	274	288	300	312
Sewage and refuse disposal services	31	32	33	35	36	36	38	38
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	61	65	70	66	67	67	68	72
Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other service activities n.e.c.	78	83	87	90	89	91	91	91
Labour input of employees by sex: men, in hours paid	5 922	6 061	6 191	6 306	6 396	6 447	6 414	6 327

Labour input

TABLE A 3.4.2
Labour input of employees by sex: women, in hours paid

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln hours</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	28	30	33	36	36	35	35	35
Mining and quarrying	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Manufacturing	271	281	290	300	308	317	310	296
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	56	58	58	60	62	64	64	61
Manufacture of textile and leather products	19	19	19	19	18	17	15	13
Manufacture of paper and paper products	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	6
Publishing and printing	41	42	43	47	48	48	46	44
Manufacture of petroleum products	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	7	7	7	7	8	10	10	9
Manufacture of chemical products	17	18	18	18	19	19	19	20
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	8	9	9	10	10	11	11	10
Manufacture of basic metals	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	14	15	16	16	17	19	18	16
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	12	13	15	16	16	16	16	16
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	32	34	34	36	37	39	37	34
Manufacture of transport equipment	7	7	9	9	9	10	10	10
Other manufacturing	46	46	49	50	51	52	52	52
Electricity, gas and water supply	10	9	9	9	9	8	9	9
Construction	31	31	35	36	39	44	44	42
Construction of buildings	11	7	7	8	9	10	11	10
Civil engineering	7	3	4	4	4	5	5	5
Building installation and completion	13	21	24	24	26	29	28	27
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	626	640	664	701	726	734	725	713
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	24	25	27	31	32	34	34	33
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	154	160	167	177	189	194	197	192
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	340	347	357	376	383	384	382	381
Hotels and restaurants	109	108	112	117	122	122	112	107
Transport, storage and communication	121	128	131	143	157	164	162	157
Land transport	32	33	33	37	41	43	43	43
Water transport	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Air transport	18	19	18	19	20	18	18	18
Supporting transport activities	34	37	38	40	42	45	46	46
Post and telecommunications	34	36	38	43	51	55	51	47
Financial and business activities	624	671	723	758	781	790	772	748
Banking	89	95	101	107	111	111	104	97
Insurance and pension funding	24	26	27	28	29	30	30	31
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	33	34	38	38	39	39	37	34
Real estate activities	28	29	31	32	33	36	38	38
Renting of movables	6	6	7	8	9	8	8	7
Computer and related activities	19	23	28	33	37	40	37	34
Research and development	10	11	12	14	15	15	16	16
Legal and economic activities	100	102	107	113	122	128	130	132
Architectural and engineering activities	20	21	24	27	28	28	28	28
Advertising	17	18	18	20	21	21	21	19
Activities of employment agencies	195	223	242	247	243	239	231	220
Other business activities	84	82	87	91	94	94	90	92
General government	396	406	409	430	445	470	498	512
Public administration and social security	183	187	187	198	209	224	240	245
Defence activities	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	9
Subsidized education	206	212	215	224	228	239	250	259
Care and other service activities	846	876	892	920	946	987	1 023	1 056
Health and social work activities	701	723	733	753	772	809	844	875
Sewage and refuse disposal services	6	7	7	7	7	8	9	9
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	45	47	50	54	58	59	58	59
Private households with employed persons	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Other service activities n.e.c.	91	96	99	102	106	107	108	109
Labour input of employees by sex: women, in hours paid	2 953	3 074	3 187	3 334	3 447	3 551	3 579	3 570

TABLE A 3.5.1
Labour input of employees by type of employment: full-time, in hours paid

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>mln hours</i>							
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	105	103	106	110	112	114	112	110
Mining and quarrying	15	15	15	14	14	14	14	13
Manufacturing	1 438	1 439	1 443	1 437	1 435	1 414	1 365	1 321
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	195	194	190	191	193	192	187	184
Manufacture of textile and leather products	42	42	42	40	39	37	34	31
Manufacture of paper and paper products	40	40	40	39	37	36	36	34
Publishing and printing	112	114	117	116	114	112	109	104
Manufacture of petroleum products	13	13	12	12	11	11	11	11
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	60	59	57	53	53	53	52	50
Manufacture of chemical products	61	59	59	61	62	63	63	64
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	50	51	51	51	51	50	48	48
Manufacture of basic metals	44	45	44	43	41	41	40	38
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	160	157	157	158	159	159	151	145
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	131	135	142	142	142	141	136	130
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	158	160	156	156	158	158	146	138
Manufacture of transport equipment	94	94	98	99	99	96	93	91
Other manufacturing	278	277	277	275	274	266	260	255
Electricity, gas and water supply	61	58	56	54	52	50	48	47
Construction	605	617	626	636	651	661	658	635
Construction of buildings	239	240	241	243	249	249	244	233
Civil engineering	110	112	114	114	116	120	120	114
Building installation and completion	256	265	272	279	286	292	295	288
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	1 225	1 237	1 275	1 328	1 344	1 340	1 321	1 294
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	157	155	156	163	166	160	156	155
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	576	586	609	635	647	645	634	620
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	357	359	368	388	389	390	390	385
Hotels and restaurants	134	136	142	142	143	145	142	134
Transport, storage and communication	540	546	551	574	599	608	594	584
Land transport	269	269	269	278	288	293	292	293
Water transport	22	20	19	19	18	18	17	16
Air transport	40	41	40	41	41	40	39	39
Supporting transport activities	97	101	103	106	109	110	108	107
Post and telecommunications	112	115	120	130	143	148	137	129
Financial and business activities	1 256	1 324	1 407	1 467	1 484	1 487	1 452	1 409
Banking	178	188	201	214	221	218	210	201
Insurance and pension funding	61	64	67	67	66	65	62	60
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	65	69	75	74	77	77	74	71
Real estate activities	55	57	61	61	62	61	63	63
Renting of movables	22	22	22	23	26	28	28	27
Computer and related activities	96	113	135	153	162	167	158	147
Research and development	36	38	38	40	38	38	38	38
Legal and economic activities	185	189	193	201	209	211	211	212
Architectural and engineering activities	103	106	113	118	118	119	116	112
Advertising	33	35	34	37	38	38	36	36
Activities of employment agencies	309	331	351	362	352	350	343	330
Other business activities	113	113	118	118	114	116	114	112
General government	901	903	895	887	885	926	935	947
Public administration and social security	476	482	474	470	472	490	492	498
Defence activities	128	119	119	118	116	117	117	117
Subsidized education	297	302	302	299	297	320	326	331
Care and other service activities	603	623	634	645	642	666	655	653
Health and social work activities	401	412	411	420	421	440	429	423
Sewage and refuse disposal services	33	34	35	36	37	39	40	40
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	65	68	73	74	73	75	77	80
Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other service activities n.e.c.	104	109	115	115	111	112	110	110
Labour input of employees by type of employment: full-time, in hours paid	6 749	6 865	7 010	7 153	7 217	7 280	7 154	7 014

Labour input

TABLE A 3.5.2
Labour input of employees by type of employment: part-time, in hours paid

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>mln hours</i>							
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	38	41	41	42	41	43	45	46
Mining and quarrying	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Manufacturing	150	159	165	178	183	199	203	198
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	30	33	34	35	35	34	35	34
Manufacture of textile and leather products	8	9	7	8	7	8	7	6
Manufacture of paper and paper products	3	3	3	4	5	6	5	6
Publishing and printing	33	31	31	35	37	37	36	34
Manufacture of petroleum products	1	.	.	1	0	1	1	1
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1
Manufacture of chemical products	7	8	8	8	7	8	7	7
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	3	3	4	4	5	6	7	6
Manufacture of basic metals	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	8	11	11	12	14	15	17	17
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	7	7	8	8	8	11	11	11
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	13	15	15	16	15	18	20	19
Manufacture of transport equipment	4	4	5	6	6	7	8	8
Other manufacturing	30	31	35	37	41	47	47	46
Electricity, gas and water supply	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	8
Construction	25	33	33	35	39	43	43	42
Construction of buildings	7	10	8	9	10	13	16	15
Civil engineering	5	5	4	4	4	4	2	2
Building installation and completion	13	17	21	22	25	26	25	24
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	423	443	469	498	528	550	561	563
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	18	19	22	26	27	31	35	35
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	61	66	69	76	85	94	100	99
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	243	257	268	279	291	297	303	309
Hotels and restaurants	99	101	110	117	125	128	123	120
Transport, storage and communication	84	88	97	103	109	116	121	118
Land transport	30	31	35	37	36	38	40	41
Water transport	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Air transport	6	8	9	9	10	10	11	11
Supporting transport activities	15	14	15	15	16	17	20	21
Post and telecommunications	32	34	38	40	46	50	48	45
Financial and business activities	420	480	513	544	585	600	614	603
Banking	36	38	40	41	44	50	51	51
Insurance and pension funding	11	12	12	13	14	16	17	18
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	11	13	14	16	17	17	17	16
Real estate activities	15	17	17	18	20	22	24	25
Renting of movables	3	4	3	5	5	5	6	7
Computer and related activities	7	9	13	17	19	24	27	25
Research and development	6	7	8	8	9	9	10	10
Legal and economic activities	40	44	46	51	58	71	75	76
Architectural and engineering activities	13	12	12	13	17	19	22	23
Advertising	8	8	10	10	12	14	15	12
Activities of employment agencies	191	231	249	253	260	243	234	225
Other business activities	80	85	88	98	111	111	115	117
General government	318	322	328	345	364	355	380	390
Public administration and social security	123	122	121	128	135	137	154	156
Defence activities	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Subsidized education	192	197	205	214	226	215	223	231
Care and other service activities	661	696	715	735	770	804	865	914
Health and social work activities	548	574	589	602	625	657	716	764
Sewage and refuse disposal services	4	5	6	6	6	6	6	7
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	42	44	46	47	51	51	50	51
Private households with employed persons	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Other service activities n.e.c.	65	70	71	77	84	86	89	90
Labour input of employees by type of employment: part-time, in hours paid	2 127	2 270	2 368	2 487	2 626	2 717	2 839	2 883

TABLE A 3.6.1
Labour input of employees by type of contract: fixed working hours, in hours paid

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>mln hours</i>							
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	133	131	131	136	139	143	144	142
Mining and quarrying	16	15	16	15	15	14	14	14
Manufacturing	1 574	1 580	1 582	1 590	1 598	1 594	1 551	1 504
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	221	220	214	217	219	218	215	212
Manufacture of textile and leather products	50	50	48	47	46	43	39	36
Manufacture of paper and paper products	43	43	43	43	42	41	41	39
Publishing and printing	143	143	145	148	149	147	143	136
Manufacture of petroleum products	13	13	13	12	12	12	12	12
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	63	62	60	56	55	55	53	51
Manufacture of chemical products	67	66	66	69	69	70	70	70
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	53	54	54	55	56	56	55	54
Manufacture of basic metals	45	45	45	44	44	43	41	40
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	166	165	165	168	170	172	167	161
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	137	141	149	150	150	151	147	141
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	170	174	171	171	172	175	165	156
Manufacture of transport equipment	98	99	103	105	104	103	101	98
Other manufacturing	307	305	306	307	310	308	304	298
Electricity, gas and water supply	67	64	63	61	58	57	56	55
Construction	626	645	654	667	686	699	696	671
Construction of buildings	245	249	247	251	258	260	257	246
Civil engineering	114	116	116	118	120	123	122	116
Building installation and completion	267	280	290	298	308	316	317	310
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	1 538	1 563	1 616	1 699	1 741	1 742	1 735	1 712
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	172	171	173	181	183	180	179	178
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	628	639	665	700	719	726	722	708
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	534	552	572	608	618	613	613	614
Hotels and restaurants	205	200	205	210	221	223	220	212
Transport, storage and communication	608	619	633	665	694	709	702	689
Land transport	286	288	294	307	314	319	323	323
Water transport	22	21	20	20	19	19	18	17
Air transport	46	48	49	51	50	50	50	50
Supporting transport activities	110	113	115	119	123	125	126	125
Post and telecommunications	143	148	156	168	188	196	185	174
Financial and business activities	1 339	1 424	1 519	1 600	1 663	1 701	1 693	1 655
Banking	213	226	240	254	264	266	260	251
Insurance and pension funding	71	76	79	80	80	80	79	78
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	76	80	88	88	92	92	91	87
Real estate activities	69	72	77	78	81	82	86	87
Renting of movables	25	25	24	27	30	32	32	32
Computer and related activities	102	120	146	167	179	189	183	171
Research and development	42	45	46	48	47	47	48	48
Legal and economic activities	220	225	232	245	260	272	278	281
Architectural and engineering activities	114	117	123	130	134	137	137	133
Advertising	40	42	42	45	48	49	50	46
Activities of employment agencies	189	213	237	244	250	252	248	241
Other business activities	178	181	186	194	199	202	202	201
General government	1 215	1 213	1 212	1 222	1 239	1 272	1 305	1 328
Public administration and social security	598	603	593	597	606	626	645	654
Defence activities	131	122	122	121	119	119	119	120
Subsidized education	487	488	497	504	514	527	541	554
Care and other service activities	1 207	1 258	1 287	1 325	1 352	1 406	1 463	1 508
Health and social work activities	902	938	953	982	1 005	1 053	1 108	1 148
Sewage and refuse disposal services	37	39	40	42	43	45	47	47
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	101	104	111	112	113	116	116	120
Private households with employed persons	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3
Other service activities n.e.c.	165	174	180	186	187	189	189	190
Labour input of employees by type of contract: fixed working hours, in hours paid	8 324	8 511	8 713	8 980	9 184	9 336	9 359	9 278

Labour input

TABLE A 3.6.2
Labour input of employees by type of contract: flexible working hours, in hours paid

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>mln hours</i>							
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10	14	16	16	14	14	13	13
Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacturing	14	18	25	25	21	19	16	15
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	5	7	10	9	9	8	6	6
Manufacture of textile and leather products	1	1	1	1	.	1	1	1
Manufacture of paper and paper products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Publishing and printing	2	2	3	3	2	2	1	1
Manufacture of petroleum products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of chemical products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of basic metals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	1
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	1	.	.	1	1	.	1	1
Manufacture of transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other manufacturing	2	3	6	6	5	4	3	3
Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Construction	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	5
Construction of buildings	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2
Civil engineering	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.
Building installation and completion	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	110	117	129	127	131	148	148	145
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	4	4	5	8	9	11	12	12
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	10	13	13	11	13	13	12	11
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	66	64	65	59	61	74	80	80
Hotels and restaurants	29	37	47	49	48	50	44	42
Transport, storage and communication	16	16	15	12	14	15	13	13
Land transport	13	12	10	8	10	12	10	10
Water transport	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Air transport	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Supporting transport activities	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
Post and telecommunications	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
Financial and business activities	337	380	401	411	406	387	372	358
Banking	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Insurance and pension funding	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	.	1	1	2	2	2	1	1
Real estate activities	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Renting of movables	.	1	1	1	2	1	2	2
Computer and related activities	1	2	2	3	3	2	1	1
Research and development	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Legal and economic activities	5	7	7	6	7	9	7	7
Architectural and engineering activities	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1
Advertising	1	1	2	2	3	2	1	1
Activities of employment agencies	310	349	363	371	362	342	328	314
Other business activities	16	17	20	21	26	25	28	28
General government	3	13	11	10	10	9	9	9
Public administration and social security	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Defence activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Subsidized education	2	11	10	9	9	8	8	8
Care and other service activities	57	62	62	55	60	63	57	60
Health and social work activities	47	48	47	40	41	44	37	39
Sewage and refuse disposal services	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	6	8	8	8	11	11	11	11
Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other service activities n.e.c.	4	5	6	6	8	9	9	10
Labour input of employees by type of contract: flexible working hours, in hours paid	552	625	665	660	660	661	634	619

TABLE A 3.7
Labour input of employees by sex, in contractual hours

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>mln hours</i>							
Labour input of employees by sex:								
men, in contractual hours	5 802	5 938	6 066	6 180	6 267	6 323	6 301	6 216
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	114	113	113	115	115	120	121	119
Mining and quarrying	14	13	14	13	13	12	12	12
Manufacturing	1 288	1 285	1 286	1 284	1 281	1 269	1 234	1 200
Electricity, gas and water supply	57	54	53	51	49	47	46	45
Construction	591	611	617	627	643	652	650	628
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	1 006	1 025	1 064	1 107	1 129	1 139	1 143	1 131
Transport, storage and communication	462	467	478	493	509	519	514	506
Financial and business activities	1 035	1 115	1 178	1 236	1 271	1 281	1 276	1 248
General government	820	815	810	799	800	808	813	822
Care and other service activities	415	440	454	455	459	476	491	506
Labour input of employees by sex:								
women, in contractual hours	2 937	3 055	3 166	3 311	3 424	3 530	3 560	3 551
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	28	30	33	36	36	35	35	35
Mining and quarrying	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Manufacturing	269	278	286	296	304	313	307	294
Electricity, gas and water supply	10	9	9	9	9	8	9	9
Construction	31	31	35	36	39	44	43	42
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	621	634	657	694	718	727	718	705
Transport, storage and communication	120	127	130	142	155	163	161	156
Financial and business activities	620	667	719	754	777	786	768	744
General government	395	406	408	429	444	469	498	511
Care and other service activities	842	871	887	915	940	983	1 019	1 053

TABLE A 3.8
Labour input of employees by type of employment, in contractual hours

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>mln hours</i>							
Labour input of employees by type of employment:								
full-time, in contractual hours	6 630	6 746	6 889	7 029	7 094	7 163	7 047	6 909
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	103	102	105	109	110	112	110	108
Mining and quarrying	15	15	15	14	14	13	13	13
Manufacturing	1 408	1 406	1 410	1 405	1 404	1 385	1 340	1 297
Electricity, gas and water supply	60	57	55	53	51	49	48	47
Construction	597	610	619	629	644	654	651	628
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	1 210	1 222	1 259	1 310	1 327	1 324	1 308	1 281
Transport, storage and communication	499	506	512	532	557	567	555	545
Financial and business activities	1 240	1 309	1 392	1 452	1 470	1 473	1 438	1 396
General government	898	899	891	884	881	923	932	944
Care and other service activities	600	620	631	641	638	662	651	650
Labour input of employees by type of employment:								
part-time, in contractual hours	2 108	2 248	2 344	2 462	2 597	2 690	2 814	2 858
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	38	41	41	41	41	43	45	46
Mining and quarrying	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Manufacturing	148	157	162	175	181	197	201	196
Electricity, gas and water supply	6	6	7	7	7	6	7	8
Construction	25	32	32	35	38	41	43	42
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	418	438	463	492	521	542	553	555
Transport, storage and communication	83	87	96	102	108	115	120	117
Financial and business activities	415	473	504	537	578	594	607	596
General government	317	322	327	344	363	354	379	389
Care and other service activities	657	691	710	728	761	797	859	909

TABLE A 3.9
Labour input of employees by type of contract, in contractual hours

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>mln hours</i>							
Labour input of employees by type of contract:								
fixed working hours, in contractual hours	8 195	8 377	8 577	8 841	9 043	9 202	9 237	9 159
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	131	129	130	134	137	141	142	140
Mining and quarrying	16	15	15	15	14	14	14	14
Manufacturing	1 542	1 546	1 548	1 557	1 564	1 563	1 525	1 478
Electricity, gas and water supply	66	63	62	60	57	56	55	54
Construction	618	637	646	659	677	690	689	664
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	1 519	1 543	1 595	1 677	1 718	1 720	1 715	1 693
Transport, storage and communication	567	578	594	623	651	667	662	649
Financial and business activities	1 324	1 407	1 502	1 585	1 650	1 687	1 681	1 643
General government	1 211	1 208	1 207	1 218	1 235	1 268	1 302	1 324
Care and other service activities	1 200	1 250	1 279	1 315	1 340	1 396	1 454	1 499
Labour input of employees by type of contract:								
flexible working hours, in contractual hours	544	616	655	650	649	651	623	608
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10	14	16	16	14	14	13	13
Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1
Manufacturing	14	17	24	24	21	19	16	15
Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Construction	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	5
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	109	116	127	124	129	147	146	143
Transport, storage and communication	15	15	14	12	14	15	13	13
Financial and business activities	331	375	395	404	398	379	364	350
General government	3	13	11	10	10	9	9	9
Care and other service activities	57	61	61	54	59	63	57	60

Gross employee income

TABLE A 4.1
Gross employee income

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 mln euro</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3
Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Manufacturing	24.8	25.9	27.2	28.3	29.6	31.3	31.9	31.9
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.7
Manufacture of textile and leather products	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Manufacture of paper and paper products	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Publishing and printing	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1
Manufacture of petroleum products	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Manufacture of chemical products	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Manufacture of basic metals	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4
Manufacture of transport equipment	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Other manufacturing	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
Construction	9.2	9.8	10.5	11.2	11.9	13.0	13.5	13.4
Construction of buildings	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.1
Civil engineering	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7
Building installation and completion	3.6	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.6
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	20.5	21.7	23.4	25.2	27.1	29.1	30.2	30.6
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	10.3	10.9	11.8	12.7	13.7	14.8	15.3	15.4
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.7	8.2	8.6	8.9
Hotels and restaurants	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1
Transport, storage and communication	9.3	9.8	10.7	11.5	12.5	13.6	13.9	14.0
Land transport	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.8
Water transport	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Air transport	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
Supporting transport activities	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7
Post and telecommunications	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.6
Financial and business activities	25.1	28.1	31.4	34.7	38.0	41.5	43.1	43.3
Banking	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.7	6.4	7.0	7.4	7.2
Insurance and pension funding	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0
Real estate activities	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1
Renting of movables	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Computer and related activities	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.7	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.5
Research and development	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
Legal and economic activities	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.7	7.6	8.0	8.4
Architectural and engineering activities	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2
Advertising	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Activities of employment agencies	4.5	5.4	6.3	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.2
Other business activities	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.7
General government	22.4	23.7	24.8	26.0	27.3	29.8	31.4	32.2
Public administration and social security	11.2	12.0	12.7	13.3	14.0	15.4	16.3	16.7
Defence activities	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3
Subsidized education	9.2	9.8	10.1	10.7	11.3	12.2	12.8	13.3
Care and other service activities	17.9	18.8	20.4	21.6	23.0	25.8	27.7	29.8
Health and social work activities	13.3	13.8	15.0	15.9	17.0	19.2	20.8	22.5
Sewage and refuse disposal services	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7
Private households with employed persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service activities n.e.c.	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4
Gross employee income	132.3	141.1	152.0	162.2	173.1	188.1	195.8	199.5

TABLE A 4.2.1
Gross employee income by sex: men

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 mln euro</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9
Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Manufacturing	21.6	22.6	23.8	24.7	25.8	27.3	27.8	27.9
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9
Manufacture of textile and leather products	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Manufacture of paper and paper products	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Publishing and printing	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
Manufacture of petroleum products	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Manufacture of chemical products	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Manufacture of basic metals	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0
Manufacture of transport equipment	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Other manufacturing	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Construction	8.8	9.4	10.1	10.7	11.4	12.4	12.9	12.9
Construction of buildings	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.0
Civil engineering	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.6
Building installation and completion	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.3
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	14.7	15.6	16.9	18.1	19.5	20.9	21.8	22.0
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	8.5	9.0	9.8	10.6	11.3	12.2	12.6	12.7
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.5
Hotels and restaurants	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0
Transport, storage and communication	7.7	8.2	9.0	9.6	10.4	11.3	11.7	11.7
Land transport	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.3
Water transport	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Air transport	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Supporting transport activities	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0
Post and telecommunications	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.9
Financial and business activities	17.9	20.3	22.6	25.1	27.4	30.1	31.5	31.6
Banking	2.9	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.5
Insurance and pension funding	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Real estate activities	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
Renting of movables	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Computer and related activities	1.7	2.1	2.7	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.0
Research and development	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Legal and economic activities	3.0	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.5	5.6
Architectural and engineering activities	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8
Advertising	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Activities of employment agencies	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5
Other business activities	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5
General government	16.3	17.3	18.1	18.7	19.6	21.2	22.0	22.5
Public administration and social security	8.5	9.1	9.7	10.0	10.4	11.5	12.0	12.2
Defence activities	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
Subsidized education	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.6	7.9	8.1
Care and other service activities	7.3	7.8	8.4	8.8	9.2	10.3	11.0	11.8
Health and social work activities	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.9	7.5
Sewage and refuse disposal services	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7
Private households with employed persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service activities n.e.c.	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
Gross employee income by sex: men	97.2	104.1	111.9	118.8	126.6	136.9	142.2	144.1

Gross employee income

TABLE A 4.2.2
Gross employee income by sex: women

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 mln euro</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Mining and quarrying	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Manufacture of textile and leather products	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Manufacture of paper and paper products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Publishing and printing	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Manufacture of petroleum products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Manufacture of chemical products	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacture of basic metals	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Manufacture of transport equipment	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other manufacturing	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Construction	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Construction of buildings	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Civil engineering	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Building installation and completion	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.4	8.5
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4
Hotels and restaurants	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
Transport, storage and communication	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
Land transport	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Water transport	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transport	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Supporting transport activities	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Post and telecommunications	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Financial and business activities	7.1	7.8	8.8	9.6	10.5	11.5	11.6	11.7
Banking	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7
Insurance and pension funding	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Real estate activities	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Renting of movables	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Computer and related activities	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Research and development	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Legal and economic activities	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.7
Architectural and engineering activities	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Advertising	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Activities of employment agencies	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7
Other business activities	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
General government	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.7	8.6	9.3	9.7
Public administration and social security	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.5
Defence activities	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Subsidized education	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.1
Care and other service activities	10.6	11.0	12.0	12.8	13.8	15.5	16.8	17.9
Health and social work activities	8.9	9.1	9.9	10.6	11.3	12.8	14.0	15.0
Sewage and refuse disposal services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Private households with employed persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service activities n.e.c.	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
Gross employee income by sex: women	35.1	37.0	40.0	43.3	46.5	51.2	53.5	55.4

TABLE A 4.3.1
Gross employee income by type of employment: full-time

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 mln euro</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Manufacturing	23.1	24.1	25.3	26.2	27.3	28.8	29.3	29.3
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3
Manufacture of textile and leather products	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Manufacture of paper and paper products	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Publishing and printing	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6
Manufacture of petroleum products	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Manufacture of chemical products	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Manufacture of basic metals	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.2
Manufacture of transport equipment	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Other manufacturing	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Construction	8.9	9.4	10.1	10.7	11.4	12.4	12.8	12.8
Construction of buildings	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.9
Civil engineering	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7
Building installation and completion	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.3
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	17.0	17.9	19.2	20.7	22.0	23.3	24.1	24.2
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	9.6	10.1	11.0	11.8	12.7	13.5	13.9	14.0
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5
Hotels and restaurants	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9
Transport, storage and communication	8.3	8.8	9.5	10.2	11.1	12.0	12.2	12.3
Land transport	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.3
Water transport	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Air transport	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Supporting transport activities	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4
Post and telecommunications	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.9
Financial and business activities	20.7	22.9	25.5	28.2	30.4	33.3	34.2	34.2
Banking	3.5	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.3
Insurance and pension funding	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
Real estate activities	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
Renting of movables	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Computer and related activities	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.0
Research and development	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Legal and economic activities	3.9	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.3	6.6	6.8
Architectural and engineering activities	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8
Advertising	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Activities of employment agencies	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.5
Other business activities	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
General government	16.9	18.0	18.7	19.4	20.2	22.7	23.6	24.2
Public administration and social security	9.3	9.9	10.6	10.9	11.5	12.9	13.4	13.7
Defence activities	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2
Subsidized education	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.7	8.0	8.3
Care and other service activities	9.3	9.8	10.5	11.1	11.6	12.8	13.2	13.8
Health and social work activities	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.5	8.4	8.5	8.9
Sewage and refuse disposal services	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
Private households with employed persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service activities n.e.c.	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1
Gross employee income by type of employment: full-time	107.0	113.6	121.9	129.6	137.2	148.7	152.9	154.3

Gross employee income

TABLE A 4.3.2
Gross employee income by type of employment: part-time

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 mln euro</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Mining and quarrying	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Manufacture of textile and leather products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacture of paper and paper products	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Publishing and printing	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Manufacture of petroleum products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	–
Manufacture of chemical products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacture of basic metals	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Manufacture of transport equipment	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other manufacturing	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Construction	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Construction of buildings	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Civil engineering	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	–
Building installation and completion	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.1	5.8	6.1	6.4
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.4
Hotels and restaurants	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Transport, storage and communication	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
Land transport	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Water transport	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transport	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Supporting transport activities	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Post and telecommunications	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Financial and business activities	4.4	5.2	5.9	6.5	7.5	8.3	8.9	9.1
Banking	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
Insurance and pension funding	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Real estate activities	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Renting of movables	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Computer and related activities	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Research and development	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Legal and economic activities	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5
Architectural and engineering activities	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Advertising	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Activities of employment agencies	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7
Other business activities	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5
General government	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.1	7.7	8.0
Public administration and social security	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.0
Defence activities	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–
Subsidized education	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.0
Care and other service activities	8.6	9.0	9.9	10.5	11.4	12.9	14.6	16.0
Health and social work activities	7.2	7.4	8.2	8.7	9.4	10.7	12.3	13.6
Sewage and refuse disposal services	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Private households with employed persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service activities n.e.c.	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
Gross employee income by type of employment: part-time	25.4	27.5	30.0	32.6	35.9	39.4	42.9	45.2

TABLE A 4.4.1
Gross employee income by type of contract: fixed working hours

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 mln euro</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2
Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Manufacturing	24.7	25.7	27.0	28.1	29.4	31.2	31.8	31.8
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7
Manufacture of textile and leather products	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Manufacture of paper and paper products	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Publishing and printing	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1
Manufacture of petroleum products	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Manufacture of chemical products	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Manufacture of basic metals	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4
Manufacture of transport equipment	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Other manufacturing	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
Construction	9.2	9.7	10.4	11.1	11.9	12.9	13.4	13.4
Construction of buildings	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.1
Civil engineering	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7
Building installation and completion	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.6
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	20.0	21.2	22.8	24.7	26.5	28.4	29.4	29.8
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	10.2	10.8	11.8	12.7	13.6	14.7	15.2	15.3
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.2	8.5
Hotels and restaurants	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.9
Transport, storage and communication	9.2	9.8	10.6	11.5	12.4	13.5	13.9	13.9
Land transport	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.8
Water transport	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Air transport	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5
Supporting transport activities	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7
Post and telecommunications	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.6
Financial and business activities	22.3	24.8	27.7	30.8	34.0	37.5	39.2	39.5
Banking	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.7	6.3	7.0	7.4	7.2
Insurance and pension funding	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0
Real estate activities	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1
Renting of movables	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Computer and related activities	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.7	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.5
Research and development	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4
Legal and economic activities	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.6	7.5	7.9	8.3
Architectural and engineering activities	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2
Advertising	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Activities of employment agencies	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.8
Other business activities	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.4
General government	22.3	23.6	24.7	25.9	27.2	29.7	31.3	32.1
Public administration and social security	11.2	12.0	12.7	13.2	14.0	15.4	16.3	16.7
Defence activities	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3
Subsidized education	9.2	9.7	10.0	10.6	11.2	12.1	12.7	13.2
Care and other service activities	17.4	18.3	19.9	21.2	22.5	25.2	27.1	29.1
Health and social work activities	12.9	13.5	14.6	15.6	16.6	18.7	20.4	22.0
Sewage and refuse disposal services	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6
Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other service activities n.e.c.	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3
Gross employee income by type of contract: fixed working hours	128.3	136.5	146.8	156.9	167.6	182.4	190.1	193.8

Gross employee income

TABLE A 4.4.2
Gross employee income by type of contract: flexible working hours

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1 000 mln euro</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
Mining and quarrying
Manufacturing	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	0,1	0,1	.	.
Manufacture of textile and leather products
Manufacture of paper and paper products
Publishing and printing
Manufacture of petroleum products
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres
Manufacture of chemical products
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products
Manufacture of basic metals
Manufacture of fabricated metal products
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment
Manufacture of transport equipment
Other manufacturing	.	.	.	0,1	0,1	.	.	.
Electricity, gas and water supply
Construction
Construction of buildings
Civil engineering
Building installation and completion
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	0,5	0,5	0,5	0,5	0,6	0,7	0,7	0,8
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	.	0,1	.	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	0,3	0,2	0,3	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,4	0,4
Hotels and restaurants	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
Transport, storage and communication	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
Land transport	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
Water transport
Air transport
Supporting transport activities
Post and telecommunications
Financial and business activities	2,8	3,3	3,7	3,9	4,0	4,0	3,9	3,8
Banking
Insurance and pension funding
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation
Real estate activities
Renting of movables
Computer and related activities
Research and development
Legal and economic activities	0,1	0,1	0,1
Architectural and engineering activities
Advertising
Activities of employment agencies	2,6	3,2	3,5	3,6	3,7	3,6	3,5	3,4
Other business activities	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
General government	.	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
Public administration and social security
Defence activities
Subsidized education	.	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
Care and other service activities	0,5	0,5	0,5	0,4	0,5	0,6	0,6	0,7
Health and social work activities	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,5	0,4	0,5
Sewage and refuse disposal services
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	.	.	.	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
Private households with employed persons
Other service activities n.e.c.	0,1	0,1	0,1
Gross employee income by type of contract: flexible working hours	4,0	4,7	5,2	5,3	5,5	5,7	5,6	5,7

TABLE A 5.1
Annual gross employee income per job

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>1000 euro</i>							
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14.6	14.7	15.7	15.9	16.8	17.4	17.9	18.8
Mining and quarrying	41.0	43.2	45.5	47.0	47.9	51.7	53.9	56.6
Manufacturing	24.4	25.3	26.4	27.1	28.1	29.8	30.9	31.9
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	23.8	24.8	25.7	26.5	27.7	29.5	30.6	31.9
Manufacture of textile and leather products	19.9	21.0	21.4	22.0	23.2	24.2	25.3	26.1
Manufacture of paper and paper products	27.5	28.9	30.2	30.9	31.9	33.7	34.8	36.1
Publishing and printing	18.4	19.3	21.1	21.6	22.7	24.0	24.8	25.3
Manufacture of petroleum products	40.7	42.7	44.5	46.7	48.1	51.3	52.8	53.6
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	38.5	40.0	41.8	43.6	45.1	48.0	50.1	51.5
Manufacture of chemical products	29.3	30.6	31.2	32.4	33.3	36.1	38.1	39.4
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	26.9	27.3	28.6	29.2	30.4	31.9	33.5	34.4
Manufacture of basic metals	31.5	33.3	34.5	34.7	37.6	40.5	41.9	43.9
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	24.5	25.5	26.9	27.5	28.6	30.1	31.2	32.2
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	27.8	28.5	29.3	30.1	30.9	32.6	33.9	34.8
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	27.8	28.5	29.0	30.0	31.1	32.7	34.0	35.1
Manufacture of transport equipment	24.8	25.6	27.0	27.8	28.5	30.6	31.6	32.3
Other manufacturing	19.9	20.5	21.5	22.0	22.6	23.8	24.7	25.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	31.1	32.4	34.3	35.5	36.5	38.8	40.7	41.8
Construction	23.9	24.6	26.0	26.8	27.7	29.7	30.9	32.0
Construction of buildings	24.8	25.5	26.4	27.3	28.3	30.2	31.4	32.6
Civil engineering	26.6	28.1	30.1	31.4	32.7	35.7	37.4	39.2
Building installation and completion	21.9	22.5	24.0	24.5	25.4	27.1	28.2	29.0
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	15.8	16.2	16.7	17.1	17.8	18.9	19.5	19.9
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	19.1	19.7	21.0	20.7	21.3	22.4	23.0	23.8
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	26.0	26.9	27.9	28.4	29.3	31.1	32.2	33.0
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	10.8	10.8	11.2	11.3	11.9	12.7	13.2	13.6
Hotels and restaurants	8.9	9.3	9.5	10.1	10.5	10.9	11.0	11.1
Transport, storage and communication	24.0	25.0	26.1	26.8	27.6	29.2	30.1	30.9
Land transport	23.5	24.4	25.5	26.1	27.0	28.3	28.8	29.6
Water transport	31.9	32.8	34.6	35.3	36.6	39.2	40.8	43.2
Air transport	34.0	36.6	39.3	41.0	42.1	44.7	45.7	46.9
Supporting transport activities	25.3	26.1	27.5	28.2	29.0	30.5	31.5	32.2
Post and telecommunications	20.3	21.1	22.0	22.6	23.6	25.7	26.8	27.2
Financial and business activities	20.9	21.8	22.6	23.9	25.3	27.5	28.6	29.5
Banking	28.8	30.1	31.3	33.7	36.1	38.8	41.4	42.0
Insurance and pension funding	33.6	33.4	34.0	35.2	36.7	38.7	39.6	40.7
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	26.2	27.0	27.8	28.8	30.1	31.8	33.1	34.2
Real estate activities	23.7	24.9	26.1	27.9	29.1	30.7	31.8	32.8
Renting of movables	20.2	20.0	21.4	21.9	22.6	24.4	25.7	26.1
Computer and related activities	32.0	33.8	35.2	36.8	38.5	40.8	42.0	43.4
Research and development	32.9	33.7	34.8	36.7	38.2	40.9	43.1	45.1
Legal and economic activities	29.5	32.5	33.4	34.9	37.4	40.3	41.5	42.9
Architectural and engineering activities	28.5	29.6	30.7	31.6	32.7	35.0	35.8	36.8
Advertising	14.7	16.5	16.4	16.9	17.9	18.7	19.4	20.2
Activities of employment agencies	12.8	13.3	13.8	14.4	15.2	16.5	17.2	17.8
Other business activities	11.6	12.0	12.7	13.2	13.9	14.9	15.4	15.7
General government	25.7	27.4	28.2	29.2	30.2	32.0	32.5	32.6
Public administration and social security	28.3	30.1	31.5	32.2	33.3	35.6	36.2	36.2
Defence activities	25.6	28.0	28.2	28.5	29.7	31.3	32.2	32.1
Subsidized education	23.2	24.5	25.0	26.2	27.1	28.5	28.9	29.0
Care and other service activities	15.9	16.2	16.8	17.5	18.2	19.6	20.3	20.8
Health and social work activities	15.9	16.1	16.7	17.3	18.0	19.4	20.1	20.6
Sewage and refuse disposal services	26.8	28.0	29.7	32.0	33.5	35.9	36.7	38.0
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	15.7	16.4	16.9	18.1	18.9	20.3	20.8	21.2
Private households with employed persons	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
Other service activities n.e.c.	15.9	16.6	17.3	17.6	18.3	19.2	20.2	20.9
Annual gross employee income per job	20.6	21.3	22.1	22.8	23.8	25.3	26.1	26.7

Annual gross employee income

TABLE A 5.2.1
Annual gross employee income per job, by sex: men

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>1000 euro</i>							
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.8	17.5	19.1	19.2	20.0	21.2	21.5	22.6
Mining and quarrying	44.0	46.8	49.7	51.0	52.8	57.4	60.4	63.5
Manufacturing	27.0	28.1	29.6	30.7	32.1	34.4	36.0	37.0
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	28.6	30.2	32.0	33.5	35.2	37.8	39.8	40.9
Manufacture of textile and leather products	24.6	25.6	26.3	27.2	29.2	30.7	32.1	32.8
Manufacture of paper and paper products	30.0	31.8	33.4	34.5	35.9	38.2	39.8	40.8
Publishing and printing	21.0	21.9	24.5	26.0	27.6	29.2	30.0	30.5
Manufacture of petroleum products	42.8	45.1	47.4	50.8	52.9	57.7	60.1	61.4
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	40.7	42.6	44.8	47.2	50.1	54.5	57.3	59.2
Manufacture of chemical products	33.4	35.9	36.8	38.1	39.5	43.4	46.0	47.4
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	29.1	29.9	31.7	32.7	34.7	37.0	39.2	39.9
Manufacture of basic metals	32.3	34.3	35.6	36.2	39.3	42.6	44.4	46.6
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	25.7	26.8	28.4	29.3	30.7	32.6	34.1	35.1
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	29.0	30.0	30.9	32.1	33.0	35.1	36.9	37.9
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	31.0	32.1	33.0	34.5	36.0	38.4	40.4	41.5
Manufacture of transport equipment	25.9	26.8	28.5	29.3	30.3	32.7	34.1	34.8
Other manufacturing	21.1	21.9	23.1	24.0	24.9	26.4	27.7	28.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	33.3	35.2	37.5	39.0	40.5	43.4	46.1	47.6
Construction	24.7	25.4	27.0	27.9	29.0	31.1	32.5	33.7
Construction of buildings	25.5	26.0	27.1	28.1	29.2	31.1	32.6	33.9
Civil engineering	27.7	28.6	30.9	32.3	33.6	36.9	38.7	40.5
Building installation and completion	22.7	23.6	25.2	25.9	26.9	28.7	29.9	30.9
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	21.0	21.7	22.7	23.1	24.3	25.8	26.5	27.0
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	20.6	21.6	23.0	22.7	23.6	25.3	26.1	26.9
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	30.2	31.4	32.6	33.5	35.2	37.6	39.3	40.1
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	14.3	14.2	15.0	14.7	15.9	16.7	17.1	17.5
Hotels and restaurants	11.0	12.1	12.4	13.2	13.8	14.4	14.7	15.0
Transport, storage and communication	26.8	28.1	29.7	30.8	32.2	34.3	35.7	36.5
Land transport	25.3	26.4	27.8	28.8	29.9	31.5	32.1	33.0
Water transport	34.9	36.5	38.4	39.8	40.7	42.4	45.6	48.8
Air transport	41.7	46.7	50.9	54.5	57.1	61.0	63.6	65.2
Supporting transport activities	29.3	31.3	33.4	34.4	35.5	37.8	39.5	40.2
Post and telecommunications	23.5	24.4	25.6	26.7	28.6	31.6	33.4	33.8
Financial and business activities	27.1	28.3	29.5	31.1	33.0	35.8	37.4	38.3
Banking	38.9	41.0	42.7	46.5	50.1	54.3	58.0	58.3
Insurance and pension funding	42.0	42.5	43.8	46.3	49.5	53.2	55.3	57.5
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	35.7	37.2	37.9	39.4	41.5	43.8	45.2	45.5
Real estate activities	32.0	33.2	34.8	37.8	40.4	43.6	45.1	46.3
Renting of movables	22.2	21.9	24.7	24.9	25.8	28.1	28.8	28.7
Computer and related activities	35.1	37.4	39.0	41.4	43.5	47.0	48.6	49.9
Research and development	37.6	38.8	40.7	43.8	47.2	50.9	53.9	55.9
Legal and economic activities	41.6	45.7	47.1	49.3	52.9	56.3	58.2	59.5
Architectural and engineering activities	31.7	32.8	34.2	36.0	37.3	40.2	41.6	43.0
Advertising	15.8	18.3	18.0	18.8	21.3	21.3	22.7	23.8
Activities of employment agencies	14.4	14.9	15.7	16.1	16.9	18.1	19.1	19.8
Other business activities	18.1	19.2	20.6	20.6	20.8	22.1	22.4	22.8
General government	31.4	33.4	34.6	36.3	38.0	40.8	41.7	42.1
Public administration and social security	34.1	36.3	38.1	39.8	41.8	45.3	46.8	47.0
Defence activities	26.1	28.6	28.9	29.3	30.5	32.2	33.3	33.3
Subsidized education	29.8	31.5	32.1	34.4	35.7	37.8	38.1	38.6
Care and other service activities	24.5	25.1	25.7	26.6	27.7	29.8	30.5	31.9
Health and social work activities	26.2	27.0	27.5	28.1	29.3	31.4	32.0	33.7
Sewage and refuse disposal services	29.0	30.7	32.8	35.7	37.2	40.5	41.8	43.3
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	19.6	20.2	20.5	22.1	22.2	24.0	24.9	25.5
Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other service activities n.e.c.	22.6	22.5	23.3	23.4	24.8	26.3	27.3	28.2
Annual gross employee income per job, by sex: men	26.0	27.0	28.3	29.3	30.7	32.9	34.1	35.0

TABLE A 5.2.2
Annual gross employee income per job, by sex: women

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>1000 euro</i>							
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8.8	7.8	8.3	9.0	9.7	9.2	9.9	10.5
Mining and quarrying	21.3	22.1	22.2	25.1	22.1	23.2	24.0	25.1
Manufacturing	14.8	15.1	15.1	14.9	15.1	15.7	15.8	16.4
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	13.3	13.6	13.0	13.1	13.7	14.8	14.6	15.7
Manufacture of textile and leather products	13.8	14.7	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.4	16.1	16.9
Manufacture of paper and paper products	15.8	15.9	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.3	15.9	17.3
Publishing and printing	12.8	13.7	14.2	13.7	14.3	14.9	15.7	16.0
Manufacture of petroleum products	25.3	26.3	26.0	23.8	22.8	21.3	20.5	19.8
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	22.2	21.9	22.1	22.4	21.5	22.9	23.6	23.5
Manufacture of chemical products	19.5	19.3	19.3	19.6	20.0	20.5	21.3	22.3
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	16.9	16.1	16.4	16.2	16.0	15.5	15.9	16.6
Manufacture of basic metals	20.9	21.6	21.5	19.5	19.6	20.0	19.9	20.2
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	14.9	15.1	15.4	14.5	14.4	15.0	14.2	14.3
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	17.7	17.0	16.8	16.5	16.7	16.6	16.0	16.7
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.2	16.4	16.9	16.4	16.9
Manufacture of transport equipment	15.1	15.1	16.7	16.4	15.7	15.6	15.6	16.1
Other manufacturing	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.4	13.6	13.7	14.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	20.3	19.6	20.0	20.1	19.7	19.8	19.8	20.8
Construction	13.1	13.7	13.9	13.3	13.7	15.6	15.0	15.1
Construction of buildings	14.3	13.8	12.0	12.0	12.6	15.4	13.1	13.5
Civil engineering	14.2	15.4	14.1	13.9	14.4	15.9	16.2	17.1
Building installation and completion	11.6	13.3	14.5	13.7	13.9	15.6	15.6	15.4
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	9.7	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.6	11.2	11.5	11.9
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	12.1	11.5	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.7
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	15.5	16.0	16.4	16.3	16.4	17.1	17.4	18.1
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	8.6	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.5	10.2	10.7	11.1
Hotels and restaurants	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.5
Transport, storage and communication	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.7	16.8	17.3
Land transport	13.8	13.5	13.5	13.6	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.7
Water transport	18.2	16.7	17.6	16.8	18.6	22.2	19.8	21.5
Air transport	23.2	23.6	24.1	23.8	23.4	23.2	22.6	23.3
Supporting transport activities	17.5	17.1	17.4	17.9	18.3	19.3	19.7	20.6
Post and telecommunications	13.3	13.8	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.8	14.9	14.9
Financial and business activities	13.3	13.6	14.1	14.9	15.8	17.0	17.5	18.2
Banking	17.8	18.2	18.8	19.8	20.9	21.7	22.2	22.1
Insurance and pension funding	20.1	19.5	19.4	19.5	19.6	20.5	20.3	21.1
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	16.2	16.1	16.8	17.1	17.6	18.4	19.4	20.4
Real estate activities	15.0	15.9	16.4	17.2	17.4	18.4	19.6	20.4
Renting of movables	15.3	15.2	14.7	15.1	15.8	16.1	17.3	18.2
Computer and related activities	20.2	20.7	21.1	20.6	21.3	21.3	20.9	21.5
Research and development	20.7	21.0	21.3	22.0	22.2	23.6	25.8	27.9
Legal and economic activities	18.1	19.5	20.2	21.0	22.8	25.0	25.5	27.3
Architectural and engineering activities	16.4	17.7	18.6	18.2	18.9	19.1	18.6	18.8
Advertising	13.3	14.2	14.2	14.6	14.3	15.6	15.7	16.3
Activities of employment agencies	10.8	11.2	11.5	12.4	12.9	14.4	14.6	15.2
Other business activities	6.9	6.5	6.9	7.6	8.3	8.9	9.1	9.4
General government	17.3	18.4	18.9	19.4	19.7	20.9	21.4	21.4
Public administration and social security	18.4	19.6	20.3	20.4	20.7	21.9	22.2	22.2
Defence activities	18.7	19.1	18.8	18.7	18.5	19.4	19.3	19.0
Subsidized education	16.5	17.5	17.9	18.6	19.0	20.2	20.8	20.8
Care and other service activities	12.8	12.9	13.6	14.1	14.8	16.0	16.6	16.9
Health and social work activities	13.3	13.2	13.8	14.4	15.1	16.4	17.0	17.2
Sewage and refuse disposal services	18.2	18.5	19.1	19.2	19.3	20.2	20.7	21.7
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	11.8	12.4	13.1	14.2	15.7	16.8	16.7	16.9
Private households with employed persons	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
Other service activities n.e.c.	11.6	12.7	13.3	13.8	14.3	14.9	15.9	16.5
Annual gross employee income per job, by sex: women	13.0	13.3	13.7	14.2	14.7	15.7	16.1	16.6

TABLE A 5.3.1
Annual gross employee income per job, by type of employment: full-time

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>1000 euro</i>							
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	21.7	22.9	24.4	24.6	25.5	27.0	27.5	29.1
Mining and quarrying	44.1	46.6	48.4	49.7	50.9	55.1	57.8	60.7
Manufacturing	28.1	29.2	30.5	31.7	33.1	35.3	37.2	38.5
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	28.9	30.3	32.2	33.5	34.8	37.1	39.2	40.6
Manufacture of textile and leather products	23.5	24.5	25.4	27.0	28.8	30.3	31.9	32.8
Manufacture of paper and paper products	29.8	31.0	32.6	33.8	35.7	38.4	39.7	41.7
Publishing and printing	31.1	32.7	34.1	35.6	37.7	40.2	41.8	43.3
Manufacture of petroleum products	42.5	44.6	46.2	48.9	50.5	55.8	58.2	60.0
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	40.0	41.6	43.6	45.6	47.2	50.3	52.7	54.7
Manufacture of chemical products	32.6	34.2	34.6	36.0	37.3	40.5	42.8	44.1
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	28.3	29.1	31.0	32.0	33.7	36.0	38.3	39.1
Manufacture of basic metals	32.3	34.1	35.4	36.2	39.7	42.8	44.1	46.2
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	26.0	27.3	28.8	29.9	31.4	33.1	35.1	36.3
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	29.1	30.0	31.1	32.2	33.4	35.3	37.5	38.5
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	30.2	30.9	31.8	33.0	34.4	36.6	38.7	40.1
Manufacture of transport equipment	26.3	27.0	28.6	29.5	30.6	33.0	34.4	35.1
Other manufacturing	21.9	22.5	23.7	24.7	25.7	27.4	28.8	29.9
Electricity, gas and water supply	33.4	35.3	37.6	39.2	40.9	43.9	46.5	48.0
Construction	25.2	25.9	27.5	28.5	29.6	31.8	33.2	34.4
Construction of buildings	25.9	26.5	27.6	28.7	29.8	32.0	33.6	34.9
Civil engineering	28.2	29.2	31.3	32.8	34.1	37.0	38.5	40.3
Building installation and completion	23.4	24.0	25.7	26.5	27.6	29.5	30.7	31.7
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	24.6	25.5	26.5	27.3	28.6	30.4	31.9	32.8
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	22.5	23.6	25.1	25.3	26.1	28.3	29.7	30.6
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	29.9	30.8	32.0	33.1	34.7	37.1	39.0	40.1
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	19.6	20.1	20.8	21.1	22.1	23.1	24.2	25.0
Hotels and restaurants	18.3	19.2	19.8	21.1	22.0	23.1	24.2	24.6
Transport, storage and communication	29.1	30.5	32.4	33.6	34.8	37.2	38.8	39.7
Land transport	27.6	29.0	30.5	31.6	32.8	34.4	35.4	36.3
Water transport	33.6	35.7	37.4	38.8	39.4	42.0	44.8	47.0
Air transport	38.4	41.7	45.5	47.8	49.9	54.3	57.7	59.2
Supporting transport activities	28.7	29.9	31.7	32.6	33.7	35.7	37.7	38.7
Post and telecommunications	28.2	29.5	31.6	32.9	34.6	38.1	40.1	40.8
Financial and business activities	29.5	30.8	32.1	34.0	36.3	39.6	41.7	43.0
Banking	34.7	36.0	37.4	40.5	44.0	48.4	52.6	53.6
Insurance and pension funding	39.0	38.8	39.8	41.9	44.7	48.2	50.8	52.6
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	31.9	32.9	34.4	36.2	37.6	40.8	43.1	44.1
Real estate activities	30.9	32.1	33.9	36.1	38.5	40.5	41.9	43.4
Renting of movables	24.1	24.8	26.5	29.3	29.1	31.5	33.3	34.7
Computer and related activities	34.3	36.3	38.2	40.3	42.2	45.9	47.8	49.2
Research and development	36.7	38.0	40.0	42.9	45.4	49.3	52.6	54.8
Legal and economic activities	37.8	41.4	43.0	45.1	49.1	54.3	56.2	57.7
Architectural and engineering activities	31.6	32.6	33.8	35.2	36.8	39.9	42.2	43.8
Advertising	25.0	26.5	29.0	29.7	32.5	33.2	34.2	35.6
Activities of employment agencies	18.1	18.3	19.2	20.1	20.5	22.6	23.6	24.6
Other business activities	24.7	25.5	27.2	28.2	29.2	31.8	33.2	33.8
General government	32.8	34.8	35.9	37.3	39.0	41.9	43.1	43.6
Public administration and social security	34.0	36.1	37.8	39.3	41.1	44.3	46.0	46.4
Defence activities	25.8	28.2	28.4	28.7	30.0	31.6	32.6	32.5
Subsidized education	33.8	35.4	35.7	37.5	39.2	41.8	42.4	43.1
Care and other service activities	26.9	27.3	28.2	29.3	30.7	32.7	34.0	35.6
Health and social work activities	26.7	27.1	28.0	28.9	30.0	32.2	33.3	35.2
Sewage and refuse disposal services	29.5	31.4	33.4	36.2	38.0	41.0	42.1	43.8
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	29.3	29.7	30.3	32.2	34.6	36.7	38.3	39.0
Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other service activities n.e.c.	25.5	25.4	26.0	26.8	28.2	29.3	31.0	32.0
Annual gross employee income per job, by type of employment: full-time	28.0	29.2	30.4	31.7	33.2	35.7	37.3	38.4

TABLE A 5.3.2
Annual gross employee income per job, by type of employment: part-time

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1000 euro</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.4	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.9	8.2
Mining and quarrying	13.3	12.2	15.8	19.7	12.2	12.2	13.9	14.8
Manufacturing	8.7	9.2	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.7	10.8	11.1
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	8.3	9.0	8.4	8.7	9.4	9.8	9.8	10.7
Manufacture of textile and leather products	9.9	10.6	9.6	9.0	9.3	10.5	9.7	10.3
Manufacture of paper and paper products	11.2	12.5	12.2	13.5	13.7	14.6	13.6	15.1
Publishing and printing	5.4	5.3	6.0	6.6	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.5
Manufacture of petroleum products	15.5	16.0	.	16.4	17.1	16.7	17.5	17.6
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	18.3	20.1	21.4	21.1	15.2	16.1	15.1	13.1
Manufacture of chemical products	13.2	14.4	14.8	15.2	14.5	14.8	14.6	14.8
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	12.4	11.2	11.8	11.5	12.0	12.0	13.5	14.1
Manufacture of basic metals	12.6	11.6	15.9	15.7	16.0	16.1	14.7	14.5
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	9.1	10.8	12.0	11.2	12.1	13.0	13.2	13.6
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	14.0	13.3	11.6	11.7	10.9	14.0	12.9	13.3
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	11.2	12.3	11.9	12.1	11.9	12.8	13.3	13.5
Manufacture of transport equipment	9.8	10.5	11.8	12.5	11.7	12.8	13.1	13.5
Other manufacturing	10.2	10.8	11.1	10.9	10.7	11.6	11.4	11.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	17.0	16.1	17.3	17.6	17.4	16.9	17.8	18.3
Construction	9.0	11.2	11.3	11.1	11.8	12.8	12.6	13.0
Construction of buildings	10.0	11.8	10.0	10.6	11.5	12.9	12.9	13.4
Civil engineering	9.8	13.7	12.7	12.8	13.3	13.8	11.1	11.5
Building installation and completion	8.0	10.2	11.6	11.0	11.7	12.7	12.5	12.8
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.5	7.7	8.0
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	6.7	6.4	7.8	7.5	7.7	8.5	9.1	9.6
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	9.0	10.2	10.3	10.0	10.1	11.2	11.3	11.8
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.4	7.2	7.4	7.7
Hotels and restaurants	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.8	6.0
Transport, storage and communication	9.9	10.1	10.5	10.5	10.5	11.1	11.6	12.0
Land transport	8.7	8.5	9.3	9.3	9.0	9.5	9.8	10.2
Water transport	12.5	10.2	12.7	11.0	14.1	15.1	10.5	12.2
Air transport	18.1	21.1	23.1	23.4	22.8	23.1	22.4	23.1
Supporting transport activities	12.2	11.1	11.1	11.7	11.2	11.8	13.0	13.5
Post and telecommunications	9.0	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.6	10.2	10.9	11.0
Financial and business activities	8.8	9.6	9.8	10.4	11.4	12.3	13.0	13.5
Banking	13.1	13.7	14.0	14.4	14.6	15.7	16.4	16.8
Insurance and pension funding	15.8	16.1	15.7	15.8	15.4	17.0	16.7	17.0
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	10.5	11.3	11.2	11.7	12.6	11.8	12.3	13.0
Real estate activities	11.3	12.3	12.5	14.2	13.9	16.3	17.4	18.3
Renting of movables	8.3	7.8	7.4	7.0	8.0	8.1	9.2	9.7
Computer and related activities	14.5	15.4	16.1	17.7	19.0	19.2	20.5	21.7
Research and development	19.1	19.1	19.2	18.7	18.8	19.6	21.0	22.5
Legal and economic activities	11.8	13.2	13.3	14.3	15.4	17.4	18.7	20.2
Architectural and engineering activities	14.5	14.9	14.7	14.2	16.0	17.2	16.5	16.6
Advertising	4.4	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.8	8.5	7.8
Activities of employment agencies	8.1	9.3	9.7	10.1	11.2	11.6	11.9	12.3
Other business activities	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.8	8.2	8.6	9.0
General government	15.5	16.4	17.1	17.8	18.3	18.2	18.6	18.6
Public administration and social security	15.9	16.8	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.8	18.3	18.1
Defence activities	18.9	20.6	21.1	21.5	21.7	20.7	20.2	20.7
Subsidized education	15.2	16.2	16.8	18.0	18.6	18.4	18.8	18.8
Care and other service activities	11.0	11.3	11.8	12.2	12.9	14.0	14.9	15.3
Health and social work activities	11.8	11.9	12.5	13.0	13.7	14.8	15.7	16.2
Sewage and refuse disposal services	14.7	15.1	16.7	16.4	17.1	17.2	17.6	18.1
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	8.3	8.9	9.3	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.3
Private households with employed persons	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
Other service activities n.e.c.	9.0	10.0	10.5	10.7	11.4	12.3	13.1	13.6
Annual gross employee income per job, by type of employment: part-time	9.7	10.0	10.4	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.7	13.1

TABLE A 5.4.1
Annual gross employee income per job, by type of contract: fixed working hours

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
	<i>1000 euro</i>							
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.5	17.1	18.6	18.7	19.4	20.5	20.7	21.7
Mining and quarrying	41.2	44.7	46.3	47.8	48.5	52.3	54.8	57.5
Manufacturing	24.7	25.7	27.1	27.8	28.6	30.4	31.6	32.5
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	24.6	26.0	27.5	28.3	29.2	31.4	32.7	34.0
Manufacture of textile and leather products	20.5	21.4	22.0	22.7	23.8	25.0	26.7	27.6
Manufacture of paper and paper products	27.9	29.1	30.4	31.2	31.9	33.8	34.9	36.2
Publishing and printing	18.7	19.6	22.6	23.2	23.3	24.5	25.2	25.7
Manufacture of petroleum products	41.0	43.0	44.6	46.8	48.2	51.4	52.9	53.7
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	38.6	40.1	42.0	43.8	45.3	48.2	50.3	51.8
Manufacture of chemical products	29.8	31.1	31.6	32.8	33.7	36.5	38.7	40.0
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	27.0	27.5	29.0	29.6	30.9	32.3	33.8	34.7
Manufacture of basic metals	31.6	33.4	34.6	34.9	37.7	40.6	42.0	44.0
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	24.6	25.8	27.3	28.0	29.1	30.6	31.7	32.7
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	28.0	28.8	29.5	30.4	31.2	32.9	34.3	35.2
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	28.0	28.6	29.1	30.2	31.2	32.9	34.2	35.2
Manufacture of transport equipment	24.9	25.7	27.2	28.0	28.7	30.8	31.8	32.5
Other manufacturing	20.0	20.6	21.6	22.2	22.8	24.1	25.0	25.9
Electricity, gas and water supply	31.1	32.4	34.3	35.5	36.5	38.9	40.7	41.8
Construction	24.1	24.8	26.2	27.0	28.0	30.0	31.3	32.3
Construction of buildings	25.0	25.6	26.7	27.6	28.6	30.6	31.9	33.0
Civil engineering	27.0	28.2	30.4	31.7	32.9	36.1	37.8	39.6
Building installation and completion	22.1	22.7	24.2	24.8	25.7	27.3	28.4	29.2
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	17.9	18.6	19.2	19.5	20.2	21.7	22.6	23.1
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	19.9	20.6	22.0	22.2	22.7	24.3	25.1	26.0
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	26.5	27.9	28.9	29.4	30.3	32.1	33.3	34.1
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.1	13.7	15.0	15.9	16.3
Hotels and restaurants	11.0	12.0	12.5	13.2	13.5	14.2	14.3	14.4
Transport, storage and communication	24.9	26.1	27.2	27.7	28.5	30.2	31.1	31.9
Land transport	25.2	26.4	27.2	27.7	28.8	30.2	30.5	31.3
Water transport	32.9	34.3	35.4	36.5	37.4	40.3	42.5	44.5
Air transport	34.2	37.1	39.9	41.5	42.7	45.2	46.0	47.1
Supporting transport activities	25.8	26.7	28.1	28.8	29.6	31.1	32.3	33.1
Post and telecommunications	20.4	21.5	22.5	22.9	23.9	25.9	27.0	27.4
Financial and business activities	24.1	25.5	26.8	28.3	29.8	32.1	33.5	34.4
Banking	29.0	30.2	31.5	33.9	36.3	39.1	41.8	42.3
Insurance and pension funding	33.8	33.6	34.2	35.3	36.8	38.9	39.8	40.9
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	26.5	27.6	28.8	29.9	31.0	32.6	34.3	35.4
Real estate activities	24.1	25.2	26.5	28.3	29.5	31.1	32.3	33.3
Renting of movables	21.1	21.1	23.6	24.7	24.9	26.5	28.6	29.0
Computer and related activities	32.3	34.4	35.8	37.7	39.2	41.5	42.7	44.1
Research and development	33.2	34.1	35.3	37.1	38.4	41.3	43.4	45.4
Legal and economic activities	30.3	34.4	35.6	36.6	39.1	42.2	43.4	44.8
Architectural and engineering activities	28.9	30.2	31.2	32.0	33.0	35.4	36.2	37.2
Advertising	15.1	16.9	19.0	19.5	20.7	21.1	21.9	22.9
Activities of employment agencies	16.7	17.5	18.5	19.8	20.3	22.5	23.6	24.6
Other business activities	12.4	12.9	13.9	14.5	15.5	16.7	17.8	18.2
General government	26.0	28.0	28.8	29.7	30.6	32.4	33.0	33.0
Public administration and social security	28.5	30.3	31.7	32.4	33.4	35.7	36.3	36.4
Defence activities	25.6	28.0	28.2	28.5	29.7	31.3	32.2	32.1
Subsidized education	23.5	25.7	26.0	27.0	27.8	29.2	29.5	29.7
Care and other service activities	16.9	17.4	18.3	18.8	19.5	21.1	21.8	22.4
Health and social work activities	17.1	17.2	18.1	18.5	19.2	20.8	21.5	22.0
Sewage and refuse disposal services	27.0	28.4	30.0	32.2	33.6	36.0	36.8	38.1
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	16.9	19.1	19.6	20.9	22.1	23.8	24.3	24.8
Private households with employed persons	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9
Other service activities n.e.c.	16.6	17.5	18.2	18.5	19.3	20.5	21.6	22.4
Annual gross employee income per job, by type of contract: fixed working hours	22.0	23.1	24.1	24.8	25.7	27.5	28.4	29.0

TABLE A 5.4.2
Annual gross employee income per job, by type of contract: flexible working hours

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>1000 euro</i>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.9	4.1
Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacturing	5.9	6.4	5.7	5.1	6.3	5.1	4.3	4.9
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	4.2	4.4	4.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	3.5	4.0
Manufacture of textile and leather products	2.5	6.9	5.1	4.7	2.9	6.4	3.7	4.0
Manufacture of paper and paper products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Publishing and printing	5.3	3.6	1.9	1.7	2.3	3.3	3.6	4.1
Manufacture of petroleum products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of chemical products	4.9	2.5	3.8	3.0	4.2	1.9	2.9	2.9
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	2.9	2.7	.	.	.
Manufacture of basic metals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	12.7	10.3	8.8	6.7	5.6	4.3	2.6	3.0
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	7.9	8.7	8.3	6.2	3.3	7.2	5.9	6.3
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	8.4	.	.	3.1	3.4	4.0	12.8	15.4
Manufacture of transport equipment	.	.	.	.	5.2	5.6	4.1	.
Other manufacturing	5.3	12.6	14.3	15.4	14.4	6.5	5.7	6.7
Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Construction	7.5	7.6	8.3	6.7	6.2	7.9	6.8	7.7
Construction of buildings	6.2	6.4	6.4	5.7	5.4	8.0	6.4	7.5
Civil engineering	6.6	13.4	7.5	8.2	9.5	1.8	1.5	1.9
Building installation and completion	8.9	7.0	10.0	6.7	6.0	9.7	9.4	9.8
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.2
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	3.4	2.5	3.5	4.4	5.2	5.8	5.8	6.2
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	6.2	4.5	3.9	2.9	4.0	5.6	3.8	4.3
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	2.9	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0
Hotels and restaurants	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6
Transport, storage and communication	4.7	3.9	4.5	4.0	4.0	5.5	5.3	5.7
Land transport	4.5	4.0	4.6	3.7	3.9	5.5	5.5	6.0
Water transport	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Air transport	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Supporting transport activities	4.7	4.4	5.2	4.3	4.1	5.9	4.9	5.4
Post and telecommunications	5.3	1.9	3.1	6.0	3.7	5.2	3.7	3.8
Financial and business activities	10.1	10.4	10.4	10.6	11.1	11.7	11.6	11.8
Banking	5.7	7.9	9.3	8.2	6.6	7.6	1.7	1.7
Insurance and pension funding	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	3.4	2.6	3.3	6.1	6.4	10.7	1.8	1.6
Real estate activities	3.5	8.2	5.7	4.8	6.6	7.3	10.4	11.9
Renting of movables	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.6	4.7	3.5	2.7	3.2
Computer and related activities	6.9	4.4	4.4	4.1	7.9	5.1	5.3	5.4
Research and development	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Legal and economic activities	5.9	4.1	3.3	3.5	4.0	8.3	5.5	6.2
Architectural and engineering activities	7.3	7.1	9.0	9.3	3.0	8.8	10.6	11.3
Advertising	5.1	2.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.8	2.4	3.1
Activities of employment agencies	10.9	11.3	11.5	11.7	12.4	13.0	13.3	13.6
Other business activities	3.9	3.9	4.2	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.5
General government	4.2	4.6	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.6	6.5
Public administration and social security	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.8	4.7
Defence activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Subsidized education	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.9	6.8
Care and other service activities	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.1
Health and social work activities	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.3	5.0	5.4	4.9	5.3
Sewage and refuse disposal services	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	3.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.3
Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other service activities n.e.c.	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.3	4.0	4.4	5.5	5.7
Annual gross employee income per job, by type of contract: flexible working hours	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.3

Sector accounts: annual data

TABLE R 0.1
Sector accounts 1996

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPI households	Undistributed transactions	Total economy	Rest of the world	
	S 1	S 2	S 3	S 4	S 5		S 0	S 6	
	<i>mln euro</i>								
0. IMPORTS AND EXPORTS									
R	Imports of goods and services								164 364
U	Exports of goods and services								182 454
1. PRODUCTION ACCOUNT									
R	Output (basic prices)	407 775	26 849	61 282	84 011	2 064	581 981		
	Taxes on products (excl. VAT)						13 663	13 663	
	Imputed VAT						22 163	22 163	
	Subsidies on products (-)						3 486	3 486	
U	Intermediate consumption (excl. deductible VAT)	226 529	10 530	19 942	32 406	1 058	290 465		
	Consumption of imputed bank services (-)						8 797	8 797	
	Value added (gross) 1)	181 246	16 319	41 340	51 605	1 006	23 543	315 059	
2.1 INCOME ACCOUNT (GENERATION OF INCOME)									
R	Value added (gross) 1)	181 246	16 319	41 340	51 605	1 006	23 543	315 059	
	Difference imputed and paid VAT	162			686		- 848		
U	Compensation of employees	106 898	8 351	32 814	10 440	882	159 385	531	
	Taxes on production and imports						38 404		
	Taxes on products (excl. VAT)						13 663	13 663	
	Paid VAT						21 315	21 315	
	Other taxes on production	1 888	183	358	989	8	3 426	3 426	
	Subsidies (-)						5 230	5 230	
	Subsidies on products						3 486	3 486	
	Other subsidies on production	1 051	22	309	362	-	1 744	1 744	
	Consumption of fixed capital	27 319	1 982	8 477	9 688	116	47 582	47 582	
	Operating surplus/mixed income (net)	46 354	5 825	-	31 536	-	- 8 797	74 918	
2.2 INCOME ACCOUNT (PRIMARY DISTRIBUTION)									
R	Operating surplus/mixed income (net)	46 354	5 825	-	31 536	-	- 8 797	74 918	
	Compensation of employees				159 336		159 336	580	
	Taxes on production and imports			35 219			35 219	3 185	
	Subsidies (-)			3 747			3 747	1 483	
	Property income	12 965	70 019	8 694	38 038	389	130 105	24 782	
	Correction imputed bank services		- 8 797				8 797		
U	Property income	34 611	59 534	17 728	14 872	22	126 767	28 120	
	Primary income/national income (net)	24 708	7 513	22 438	214 038	367	-	269 064	
2.3 INCOME ACCOUNT (SECONDARY DISTRIBUTION)									
R	Primary income/national income (net)	24 708	7 513	22 438	214 038	367	-	269 064	
	Current taxes on income and wealth			40 621			40 621	127	
	Social contributions	3 828	30 967	52 338	262	31	87 426		
	Social benefits (in cash)				65 951		65 951	649	
	Other current transfers	2 311	10 189	44 827	8 637	2 416	68 380	4 811	
U	Current taxes on income and wealth	10 577	2 055		27 603	-	40 235	513	
	Social contributions				87 283		87 283	143	
	Social benefits (in cash)	3 828	15 832	46 521	262	31	66 474	126	
	Other current transfers	2 283	10 142	47 391	10 182	974	70 972	2 219	
	Disposable income (net)	14 159	20 640	66 312	163 558	1 809	266 478		
2.4 INCOME ACCOUNT (USE OF INCOME)									
R	Disposable income (net)	14 159	20 640	66 312	163 558	1 809	266 478		
	Adjustment for net equity in pension funds reserves		- 15 194		15 267		73	- 73	
U	Final consumption expenditure			72 861	155 297	1 767	229 925		
	Saving (net)/surplus on current transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands	14 159	5 446	- 6 549	23 528	42	36 626	- 17 164	
3.1 CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CAPITAL TRANSFERS)									
R	Saving (net)/surplus on current transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands	14 159	5 446	- 6 549	23 528	42	36 626	- 17 164	
	Capital transfers	964	215	5 162	1 168	197	7 706	2 899	
U	Capital transfers	801	59	5 228	3 401	-	9 489	1 116	
	Net saving and capital transfers	14 322	5 602	- 6 615	21 295	239	34 843	- 15 381	
3.2 CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CAPITAL ACCUMULATION)									
R	Net saving and capital transfers	14 322	5 602	- 6 615	21 295	239	34 843	- 15 381	
	Consumption of fixed capital	27 319	1 982	8 477	9 688	116	47 582		
U	Capital formation (gross)	34 722	2 562	9 872	19 748	140	67 044		
	Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	747	181	- 2 265	1 293	44	-		
	Net lending/net borrowing	6 172	4 841	- 5 745	9 942	171	15 381	- 15 381	
4. FINANCIAL ACCOUNT 2)									
A	Change in assets	30 868	86 303	- 509	38 471		155 133	41 741	
L	Change in liabilities	29 487	81 462	5 236	24 696		140 881	55 993	
	Changes in financial net worth	1 381	4 841	- 5 745	13 775		14 252	- 14 252	
	Net lending/net borrowing	6 172	4 841	- 5 745	10 113		15 381	- 15 381	
	Statistical discrepancy	- 4 791	-	-	3 662		- 1 129	1 129	

TABLE R 0.1 (continued)
Sector accounts 1997

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPI households	Undistributed transactions	Total economy	Rest of the world
	S 1	S 2	S 3	S 4	S 5		S 0	S 6
	<i>mln euro</i>							
0. IMPORTS AND EXPORTS								
R Imports of goods and services								184 055
U Exports of goods and services								203 846
1. PRODUCTION ACCOUNT								
R Output (basic prices)	436 904	29 375	63 597	87 031	2 152		619 059	
Taxes on products (excl. VAT)						15 336	15 336	
Imputed VAT						23 504	23 504	
Subsidies on products (-)						3 500	3 500	
U Intermediate consumption (excl. deductible VAT)	244 470	12 071	20 687	33 324	1 102		311 654	
Consumption of imputed bank services (-)						9 020	9 020	
Value added (gross) 1)	192 434	17 304	42 910	53 707	1 050	26 320	333 725	
2.1 INCOME ACCOUNT (GENERATION OF INCOME)								
R Value added (gross) 1)	192 434	17 304	42 910	53 707	1 050	26 320	333 725	
Difference imputed and paid VAT	169			445		- 614		
U Compensation of employees	113 050	9 045	34 141	10 874	925		168 035	584
Taxes on production and imports						15 336	41 672	
Taxes on products (excl. VAT)						22 890	15 336	
Paid VAT							22 890	
Other taxes on production	1 863	197	375	1 002	9		3 446	
Subsidies (-)							6 741	
Subsidies on products						3 500	3 500	
Other subsidies on production	1 480	32	354	1 375	-		3 241	
Consumption of fixed capital	28 541	2 230	8 748	10 200	116		49 835	
Operating surplus/mixed income (net)	50 629	5 864	-	33 451	-	- 9 020	80 924	
2.2 INCOME ACCOUNT (PRIMARY DISTRIBUTION)								
R Operating surplus/mixed income (net)	50 629	5 864	-	33 451	-	- 9 020	80 924	
Compensation of employees				167 957			167 957	662
Taxes on production and imports			38 174				38 174	3 498
Subsidies (-)			4 968				4 968	1 773
Property income	16 279	76 300	8 381	40 888	406		142 254	29 580
Correction imputed bank services		- 9 020				9 020		
U Property income	38 757	64 106	17 440	16 389	25		136 717	35 117
Primary income/national income (net)	28 151	9 038	24 147	225 907	381	-	287 624	
2.3 INCOME ACCOUNT (SECONDARY DISTRIBUTION)								
R Primary income/national income (net)	28 151	9 038	24 147	225 907	381	-	287 624	
Current taxes on income and wealth			41 478				41 478	149
Social contributions	4 263	32 200	55 418	329	38		92 248	
Social benefits (in cash)				66 502			66 502	766
Other current transfers	2 330	11 011	46 742	9 539	2 601		72 223	5 559
U Current taxes on income and wealth	12 691	2 136		26 037	-		40 864	763
Social contributions				92 082			92 082	166
Social benefits (in cash)	4 263	16 277	46 251	329	38		67 158	110
Other current transfers	2 330	11 000	49 629	11 211	1 152		75 322	2 460
Disposable income (net)	15 460	22 836	71 905	172 618	1 830		284 649	
2.4 INCOME ACCOUNT (USE OF INCOME)								
R Disposable income (net)	15 460	22 836	71 905	172 618	1 830		284 649	
Adjustment for net equity in pension funds reserves		- 15 948		16 093			145	- 145
U Final consumption expenditure			76 420	163 183	1 813		241 416	
Saving (net)/surplus on current transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands	15 460	6 888	- 4 515	25 528	17		43 378	- 20 695
3.1 CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CAPITAL TRANSFERS)								
R Saving (net)/surplus on current transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands	15 460	6 888	- 4 515	25 528	17		43 378	- 20 695
Capital transfers	620	108	6 830	1 109	225		8 892	2 538
U Capital transfers	134	45	6 971	3 179	-		10 329	1 101
Net saving and capital transfers	15 946	6 951	- 4 656	23 458	242		41 941	- 19 258
3.2 CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CAPITAL ACCUMULATION)								
R Net saving and capital transfers	15 946	6 951	- 4 656	23 458	242		41 941	- 19 258
Consumption of fixed capital	28 541	2 230	8 748	10 200	116		49 835	
U Capital formation (gross)	36 649	3 065	9 674	22 983	147		72 518	
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	826	130	- 1 868	869	43		-	
Net lending/net borrowing	7 012	5 986	- 3 714	9 806	168		19 258	- 19 258
4. FINANCIAL ACCOUNT 2)								
A Change in assets	36 568	132 681	- 4 634	39 211			203 826	83 894
L Change in liabilities	33 560	126 695	- 920	27 368			186 703	101 017
Changes in financial net worth	3 008	5 986	- 3 714	11 843			17 123	- 17 123
Net lending/net borrowing	7 012	5 986	- 3 714	9 974			19 258	- 19 258
Statistical discrepancy	- 4 004	-	-	1 869			- 2 135	2 135

TABLE R 0.1 (continued)
Sector accounts 1998

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPI households	Undistributed transactions	Total economy	Rest of the world
	S 1	S 2	S 3	S 4	S 5		S 0	S 6
<i>mln euro</i>								
0. IMPORTS AND EXPORTS								
R	Imports of goods and services							196 704
U	Exports of goods and services							215 884
1. PRODUCTION ACCOUNT								
R	Output (basic prices)	459 552	32 201	66 873	92 195	2 272	653 093	
	Taxes on products (excl. VAT)					16 372	16 372	
	Imputed VAT					25 068	25 068	
	Subsidies on products (-)					3 449	3 449	
U	Intermediate consumption (excl. deductible VAT)	255 712	13 735	21 963	34 762	1 159	327 331	
	Consumption of imputed bank services (-)					9 559	9 559	
	Value added (gross) 1)	203 840	18 466	44 910	57 433	1 113	28 432	354 194
2.1 INCOME ACCOUNT (GENERATION OF INCOME)								
R	Value added (gross) 1)	203 840	18 466	44 910	57 433	1 113	28 432	354 194
	Difference imputed and paid VAT	181			401		- 582	
U	Compensation of employees	121 639	9 915	35 885	11 575	977	179 991	567
	Taxes on production and imports						44 445	
	Taxes on products (excl. VAT)						16 372	
	Paid VAT						24 486	
	Other taxes on production	1 866	220	408	1 078	15	3 587	
	Subsidies (-)						6 506	
	Subsidies on products						3 449	
	Other subsidies on production	2 003	54	504	496	-	3 057	
	Consumption of fixed capital	30 374	2 641	9 121	10 720	121	52 977	
	Operating surplus/mixed income (net)	52 145	5 744	-	34 957	-	- 9 559	83 287
2.2 INCOME ACCOUNT (PRIMARY DISTRIBUTION)								
R	Operating surplus/mixed income (net)	52 145	5 744	-	34 957	-	- 9 559	83 287
	Compensation of employees				179 863		179 863	695
	Taxes on production and imports			41 003			41 003	3 442
	Subsidies (-)			5 190			5 190	1 316
	Property income	12 487	84 119	7 260	43 602	447	147 915	36 707
	Correction imputed bank services		- 9 559				9 559	
U	Property income	41 725	74 357	17 321	18 009	25	151 437	33 185
	Primary income/national income (net)	22 907	5 947	25 752	240 413	422	-	295 441
2.3 INCOME ACCOUNT (SECONDARY DISTRIBUTION)								
R	Primary income/national income (net)	22 907	5 947	25 752	240 413	422	-	295 441
	Current taxes on income and wealth			43 082			43 082	161
	Social contributions	4 325	34 765	58 154	361	39	97 644	
	Social benefits (in cash)				67 216		67 216	682
	Other current transfers	2 710	12 042	48 020	10 568	2 750	76 090	5 825
U	Current taxes on income and wealth	13 262	2 199		26 869	-	42 330	913
	Social contributions				97 518		97 518	126
	Social benefits (in cash)	4 325	16 871	46 185	361	39	67 781	117
	Other current transfers	2 943	12 043	51 156	11 851	1 234	79 227	2 688
	Disposable income (net)	9 412	21 641	77 667	181 959	1 938	292 617	
2.4 INCOME ACCOUNT (USE OF INCOME)								
R	Disposable income (net)	9 412	21 641	77 667	181 959	1 938	292 617	
	Adjustment for net equity in pension funds reserves		- 17 904		18 031		127	- 127
U	Final consumption expenditure			80 440	174 081	1 896	256 417	
	Saving (net)/surplus on current transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands	9 412	3 737	- 2 773	25 909	42	36 327	- 10 707
3.1 CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CAPITAL TRANSFERS)								
R	Saving (net)/surplus on current transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands	9 412	3 737	- 2 773	25 909	42	36 327	- 10 707
	Capital transfers	1 224	800	4 592	1 104	284	8 004	1 852
U	Capital transfers	123	96	5 811	2 709	-	8 739	1 117
	Net saving and capital transfers	10 513	4 441	- 3 992	24 304	326	35 592	- 9 972
3.2 CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CAPITAL ACCUMULATION)								
R	Net saving and capital transfers	10 513	4 441	- 3 992	24 304	326	35 592	- 9 972
	Consumption of fixed capital	30 374	2 641	9 121	10 720	121	52 977	
U	Capital formation (gross)	39 733	4 077	10 387	24 201	199	78 597	
	Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	954	221	- 2 553	1 330	48	-	
	Net lending/net borrowing	200	2 784	- 2 705	9 493	200	9 972	- 9 972
4. FINANCIAL ACCOUNT 2)								
A	Change in assets	53 446	167 366	8 524	43 322		272 658	115 322
L	Change in liabilities	57 701	164 582	11 229	31 187		264 699	123 281
	Changes in financial net worth	- 4 255	2 784	- 2 705	12 135		7 959	- 7 959
	Net lending/net borrowing	200	2 784	- 2 705	9 693		9 972	- 9 972
	Statistical discrepancy	- 4 455	-	-	2 442		- 2 013	2 013

TABLE R 0.1 (continued)
Sector accounts 1999

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPI households	Undistributed transactions	Total economy	Rest of the world
	S 1	S 2	S 3	S 4	S 5		S 0	S 6
<i>mln euro</i>								
0. IMPORTS AND EXPORTS								
R Imports of goods and services								209 137
U Exports of goods and services								225 378
1. PRODUCTION ACCOUNT								
R Output (basic prices)	483 874	35 006	71 486	97 320	2 398		690 084	
Taxes on products (excl. VAT)						18 131	18 131	
Imputed VAT						26 753	26 753	
Subsidies on products (-)						3 782	3 782	
U Intermediate consumption (excl. deductible VAT)	269 520	14 589	23 988	36 731	1 234		346 062	
Consumption of imputed bank services (-)						11 054	11 054	
Value added (gross) 1)	214 354	20 417	47 498	60 589	1 164	30 048	374 070	
2.1 INCOME ACCOUNT (GENERATION OF INCOME)								
R Value added (gross) 1)	214 354	20 417	47 498	60 589	1 164	30 048	374 070	
Difference imputed and paid VAT	190			- 371		181		
U Compensation of employees	129 863	10 979	38 067	12 417	1 021		192 347	456
Taxes on production and imports							49 073	
Taxes on products (excl. VAT)						18 131	18 131	
Paid VAT						26 934	26 934	
Other taxes on production	2 165	244	434	1 148	17		4 008	
Subsidies (-)							7 229	
Subsidies on products						3 782	3 782	
Other subsidies on production	2 342	61	561	483	-		3 447	
Consumption of fixed capital	32 358	3 092	9 558	11 415	126		56 549	
Operating surplus/mixed income (net)	52 500	6 163	-	35 721	-	- 11 054	83 330	
2.2 INCOME ACCOUNT (PRIMARY DISTRIBUTION)								
R Operating surplus/mixed income (net)	52 500	6 163	-	35 721	-	- 11 054	83 330	
Compensation of employees				192 081			192 081	722
Taxes on production and imports			45 657				45 657	3 416
Subsidies (-)			5 891				5 891	1 338
Property income	17 508	92 338	6 936	45 546	422		162 750	40 474
Correction imputed bank services		- 11 054				11 054		
U Property income	44 702	77 080	16 948	20 933	25		159 688	43 536
Primary income/national income (net)	25 306	10 367	29 754	252 415	397	-	318 239	
2.3 INCOME ACCOUNT (SECONDARY DISTRIBUTION)								
R Primary income/national income (net)	25 306	10 367	29 754	252 415	397	-	318 239	
Current taxes on income and wealth			45 501				45 501	198
Social contributions	4 754	36 088	64 026	398	42		105 308	
Social benefits (in cash)				70 107			70 107	562
Other current transfers	2 873	12 992	50 558	11 809	3 028		81 260	6 072
U Current taxes on income and wealth	13 578	2 280		28 313	-		44 171	1 528
Social contributions				105 206			105 206	102
Social benefits (in cash)	4 754	18 691	46 664	398	42		70 549	120
Other current transfers	2 702	12 996	54 464	12 811	1 430		84 403	2 929
Disposable income (net)	11 899	25 480	88 711	188 001	1 995		316 086	
2.4 INCOME ACCOUNT (USE OF INCOME)								
R Disposable income (net)	11 899	25 480	88 711	188 001	1 995		316 086	
Adjustment for net equity in pension funds reserves		- 17 406		17 556			150	- 150
U Final consumption expenditure			85 526	185 585	2 008		273 119	
Saving (net)/surplus on current transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands	11 899	8 074	3 185	19 972	- 13		43 117	- 14 956
3.1 CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CAPITAL TRANSFERS)								
R Saving (net)/surplus on current transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands	11 899	8 074	3 185	19 972	- 13		43 117	- 14 956
Capital transfers	1 700	53	5 617	1 815	307		9 492	2 476
U Capital transfers	143	39	6 355	3 543	-		10 080	1 888
Net saving and capital transfers	13 456	8 088	2 447	18 244	294		42 529	- 14 368
3.2 CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CAPITAL ACCUMULATION)								
R Net saving and capital transfers	13 456	8 088	2 447	18 244	294		42 529	- 14 368
Consumption of fixed capital	32 358	3 092	9 558	11 415	126		56 549	
U Capital formation (gross)	42 514	3 250	11 202	27 583	161		84 710	
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	963	96	- 1 673	560	54		-	
Net lending/net borrowing	2 337	7 834	2 476	1 516	205		14 368	- 14 368
4. FINANCIAL ACCOUNT 2)								
A Change in assets	65 844	147 162	2 029	50 483			265 518	147 167
L Change in liabilities	65 770	139 328	- 447	45 988			250 639	162 046
Changes in financial net worth	74	7 834	2 476	4 495			14 879	- 14 879
Net lending/net borrowing	2 337	7 834	2 476	1 721			14 368	- 14 368
Statistical discrepancy	- 2 263	-	-	2 774			511	- 511

TABLE R 0.1 (continued)
Sector accounts 2000

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPI households	Undistributed transactions	Total economy	Rest of the world
	S 1	S 2	S 3	S 4	S 5		S 0	S 6
<i>mln euro</i>								
0. IMPORTS AND EXPORTS								
R								250 415
U								271 432
1. PRODUCTION ACCOUNT								
R	535 895	39 358	75 811	104 164	3 597		758 825	
						19 278	19 278	
						28 517	28 517	
						3 846	3 846	
U	303 802	16 501	25 483	39 797	2 189		387 772	
						12 711	12 711	
	232 093	22 857	50 328	64 367	1 408	31 238	402 291	
2.1 INCOME ACCOUNT (GENERATION OF INCOME)								
R	232 093	22 857	50 328	64 367	1 408	31 238	402 291	
	124			- 456		332		
U	138 770	12 036	40 285	13 358	1 242		205 691	462
							52 432	
							19 278	
							28 849	
	2 283	299	454	1 252	17		4 305	
							7 310	
							3 846	
	2 508	84	539	333	-	3 846	3 464	
	34 918	3 599	10 128	12 422	149		61 216	
	58 754	7 007	-	37 212	-	- 12 711	90 262	
2.2 INCOME ACCOUNT (PRIMARY DISTRIBUTION)								
R	58 754	7 007	-	37 212	-	- 12 711	90 262	
				205 344			205 344	
			48 807				48 807	809
			5 979				5 979	1 331
	20 089	107 930	8 217	46 927	462		183 625	48 773
		- 12 711				12 711		
U	49 907	89 005	15 852	24 483	25		179 272	53 126
	28 936	13 221	35 193	265 000	437	-	342 787	
2.3 INCOME ACCOUNT (SECONDARY DISTRIBUTION)								
R	28 936	13 221	35 193	265 000	437	-	342 787	
			48 540				48 540	268
	4 477	37 294	68 702	384	45		110 902	
				72 537			72 537	635
	3 217	14 155	54 279	12 985	4 084		88 720	7 354
U	14 532	2 801		30 427	-		47 760	1 048
				110 779			110 779	123
	4 477	20 645	47 498	384	45		73 049	123
	3 047	14 321	59 571	13 806	1 617		92 362	3 712
	14 574	26 903	99 645	195 510	2 904		339 536	
2.4 INCOME ACCOUNT (USE OF INCOME)								
R	14 574	26 903	99 645	195 510	2 904		339 536	
		- 16 657		16 824			167	- 167
U			91 288	197 906	2 736		291 930	
	14 574	10 246	8 357	14 428	168		47 773	- 19 645
3.1 CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CAPITAL TRANSFERS)								
R	14 574	10 246	8 357	14 428	168		47 773	- 19 645
	1 801	73	6 719	1 289	382		10 264	2 513
U	146	35	7 448	3 848	-		11 477	1 300
	16 229	10 284	7 628	11 869	550		46 560	- 18 432
3.2 CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CAPITAL ACCUMULATION)								
R	16 229	10 284	7 628	11 869	550		46 560	- 18 432
	34 918	3 599	10 128	12 422	149		61 216	
U	43 425	4 664	12 490	28 603	162		89 344	
	3 106	284	- 3 600	138	72		-	
	4 616	8 935	8 866	- 4 450	465		18 432	- 18 432
4. FINANCIAL ACCOUNT 2)								
A	95 223	180 299	1 234	41 633			318 389	149 611
L	93 667	171 364	- 7 632	45 026			302 425	165 575
	1 556	8 935	8 866	- 3 393			15 964	- 15 964
	4 616	8 935	8 866	- 3 985			18 432	- 18 432
	- 3 060	-	-	592			- 2 468	2 468

TABLE R 0.1 (continued)
Sector accounts 2001

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPI households	Undistributed transactions	Total economy	Rest of the world
	S 1	S 2	S 3	S 4	S 5		S 0	S 6
<i>mln euro</i>								
0. IMPORTS AND EXPORTS								
R Imports of goods and services								257 267
U Exports of goods and services								280 002
1. PRODUCTION ACCOUNT								
R Output (basic prices)	560 694	41 722	83 257	110 315	3 813		799 801	
Taxes on products (excl. VAT)						20 536	20 536	
Imputed VAT						32 543	32 543	
Subsidies on products (-)						3 590	3 590	
U Intermediate consumption (excl. deductible VAT)	315 101	16 990	29 284	41 926	2 310		405 611	
Consumption of imputed bank services (-)						14 334	14 334	
Value added (gross) 1)	245 593	24 732	53 973	68 389	1 503	35 155	429 345	
2.1 INCOME ACCOUNT (GENERATION OF INCOME)								
R Value added (gross) 1)	245 593	24 732	53 973	68 389	1 503	35 155	429 345	
Difference imputed and paid VAT	171			- 137		- 34		
U Compensation of employees	148 356	12 832	43 460	14 439	1 330		220 417	540
Taxes on production and imports							57 810	
Taxes on products (excl. VAT)						20 536	20 536	
Paid VAT						32 509	32 509	
Other taxes on production	2 607	314	467	1 360	17		4 765	
Subsidies (-)							7 488	
Subsidies on products						3 590	3 590	
Other subsidies on production	2 671	96	647	484	-		3 898	
Consumption of fixed capital	37 063	4 134	10 693	13 422	156		65 468	
Operating surplus/mixed income (net)	60 409	7 548	-	39 515	-	- 14 334	93 138	
2.2 INCOME ACCOUNT (PRIMARY DISTRIBUTION)								
R Operating surplus/mixed income (net)	60 409	7 548	-	39 515	-	- 14 334	93 138	
Compensation of employees				220 036			220 036	
Taxes on production and imports			54 254				54 254	3 556
Subsidies (-)			6 419				6 419	1 069
Property income	14 697	109 521	11 235	46 875	472		182 800	49 236
Correction imputed bank services		- 14 334				14 334		
U Property income	48 476	94 594	15 078	24 831	25		183 004	49 032
Primary income/national income (net)	26 630	8 141	43 992	281 595	447	-	360 805	
2.3 INCOME ACCOUNT (SECONDARY DISTRIBUTION)								
R Primary income/national income (net)	26 630	8 141	43 992	281 595	447	-	360 805	
Current taxes on income and wealth			51 201				51 201	260
Social contributions	4 733	38 926	65 765	406	45		109 875	
Social benefits (in cash)				76 656			76 656	717
Other current transfers	3 351	15 575	61 213	14 180	4 283		98 602	7 935
U Current taxes on income and wealth	15 004	2 845		32 428	-		50 277	1 184
Social contributions				109 754			109 754	121
Social benefits (in cash)	4 733	21 919	50 139	406	45		77 242	131
Other current transfers	3 278	15 576	66 882	15 341	1 673		102 750	3 787
Disposable income (net)	11 699	22 302	105 150	214 908	3 057		357 116	
2.4 INCOME ACCOUNT (USE OF INCOME)								
R Disposable income (net)	11 699	22 302	105 150	214 908	3 057		357 116	
Adjustment for net equity in pension funds reserves		- 17 006		17 181			175	- 175
U Final consumption expenditure			100 919	209 872	2 918		313 709	
Saving (net)/surplus on current transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands	11 699	5 296	4 231	22 217	139		43 582	- 16 149
3.1 CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CAPITAL TRANSFERS)								
R Saving (net)/surplus on current transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands	11 699	5 296	4 231	22 217	139		43 582	- 16 149
Capital transfers	2 859	57	6 993	1 552	381		11 842	2 413
U Capital transfers	173	31	8 930	3 527	-		12 661	1 594
Net saving and capital transfers	14 385	5 322	2 294	20 242	520		42 763	- 15 330
3.2 CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CAPITAL ACCUMULATION)								
R Net saving and capital transfers	14 385	5 322	2 294	20 242	520		42 763	- 15 330
Consumption of fixed capital	37 063	4 134	10 693	13 422	156		65 468	
U Capital formation (gross)	42 984	5 528	14 333	29 883	173		92 901	
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	509	20	- 959	350	80		-	
Net lending/net borrowing	7 955	3 908	- 387	3 431	423		15 330	- 15 330
4. FINANCIAL ACCOUNT 2)								
A Change in assets	71 490	232 118	3 970	41 669			349 247	199 092
L Change in liabilities	64 938	228 210	4 357	36 524			334 029	214 310
Changes in financial net worth	6 552	3 908	- 387	5 145			15 218	- 15 218
Net lending/net borrowing	7 955	3 908	- 387	3 854			15 330	- 15 330
Statistical discrepancy	- 1 403	-	-	1 291			- 112	112

TABLE R 0.1 (continued)
Sector accounts 2002*

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPI households	Undistributed transactions	Total economy	Rest of the world
	S 1	S 2	S 3	S 4	S 5		S 0	S 6
<i>mln euro</i>								
0. IMPORTS AND EXPORTS								
R								256 820
Imports of goods and services								
U								279 528
Exports of goods and services								
1. PRODUCTION ACCOUNT								
R	569 996	42 994	88 348	113 430	3 993		818 761	
Output (basic prices)								
Taxes on products (excl. VAT)						20 422	20 422	
Imputed VAT						34 080	34 080	
Subsidies on products (-)						3 892	3 892	
U	315 061	17 684	30 779	42 317	2 434		408 275	
Intermediate consumption (excl. deductible VAT)								
Consumption of imputed bank services (-)						15 936	15 936	
Value added (gross) 1)	254 935	25 310	57 569	71 113	1 559	34 674	445 160	
2.1 INCOME ACCOUNT (GENERATION OF INCOME)								
R	254 935	25 310	57 569	71 113	1 559	34 674	445 160	
Value added (gross) 1)								
Difference imputed and paid VAT	489			98		- 587		
U	156 908	13 763	46 606	15 228	1 383		233 888	512
Compensation of employees							58 881	
Taxes on production and imports							20 422	
Taxes on products (excl. VAT)							33 493	
Paid VAT							4 966	
Other taxes on production	2 677	329	501	1 441	18		8 036	
Subsidies (-)							3 892	
Subsidies on products							4 144	
Other subsidies on production	2 899	104	723	418	-	3 892	69 035	
Consumption of fixed capital	38 929	4 404	11 185	14 359	158		91 392	
Operating surplus/mixed income (net)	59 809	6 918	-	40 601	-	- 15 936		
2.2 INCOME ACCOUNT (PRIMARY DISTRIBUTION)								
R	59 809	6 918	-	40 601	-	- 15 936	91 392	
Operating surplus/mixed income (net)							233 480	920
Compensation of employees				233 480			56 228	2 653
Taxes on production and imports			56 228				6 778	1 258
Subsidies (-)			6 778				173 002	47 068
Property income	12 625	104 078	9 931	45 913	455			
Correction imputed bank services		- 15 936					15 936	
U	50 894	87 210	14 174	25 194	25		177 497	42 573
Property income								
Primary income/national income (net)	21 540	7 850	45 207	294 800	430	-	369 827	
2.3 INCOME ACCOUNT (SECONDARY DISTRIBUTION)								
R	21 540	7 850	45 207	294 800	430	-	369 827	
Primary income/national income (net)							53 256	206
Current taxes on income and wealth			53 256				113 224	
Social contributions	4 814	41 729	66 214	423	44		80 394	826
Social benefits (in cash)				80 394			110 549	8 832
Other current transfers	3 884	18 071	68 184	16 030	4 380			
U	13 498	2 106		36 720	-		52 324	1 138
Current taxes on income and wealth							113 098	126
Social contributions	4 814	23 416	52 382	423	44		81 079	141
Social benefits (in cash)	3 803	18 040	74 545	17 129	1 744		115 261	4 120
Other current transfers	8 123	24 088	105 934	224 277	3 066		365 488	
Disposable income (net)								
2.4 INCOME ACCOUNT (USE OF INCOME)								
R	8 123	24 088	105 934	224 277	3 066		365 488	
Disposable income (net)							190	- 190
Adjustment for net equity in pension funds reserves		- 18 344		18 534				
U			109 416	218 175	3 109		330 700	
Final consumption expenditure								
Saving (net)/surplus on current transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands	8 123	5 744	- 3 482	24 636	- 43		34 978	- 12 261
3.1 CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CAPITAL TRANSFERS)								
R	8 123	5 744	- 3 482	24 636	- 43		34 978	- 12 261
Saving (net)/surplus on current transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands							10 477	2 147
Capital transfers	1 686	86	6 958	1 354	393			
U	180	30	7 372	3 732	-		11 314	1 310
Capital transfers								
Net saving and capital transfers	9 629	5 800	- 3 896	22 258	350		34 141	- 11 424
3.2 CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CAPITAL ACCUMULATION)								
R	9 629	5 800	- 3 896	22 258	350		34 141	- 11 424
Net saving and capital transfers								
Consumption of fixed capital	38 929	4 404	11 185	14 359	158		69 035	
U	43 781	1 378	16 064	30 361	168		91 752	
Capital formation (gross)								
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	37	22	- 118	31	28		-	
Net lending/net borrowing	4 740	8 804	- 8 657	6 225	312		11 424	- 11 424
4. FINANCIAL ACCOUNT 2)								
A	49 845	193 627	6 553	43 906			293 931	152 186
Change in assets								
L	45 522	184 823	15 210	38 373			283 928	162 189
Change in liabilities								
Changes in financial net worth	4 323	8 804	- 8 657	5 533			10 003	- 10 003
Net lending/net borrowing	4 740	8 804	- 8 657	6 537			11 424	- 11 424
Statistical discrepancy	- 417	-	-	- 1 004			- 1 421	1 421

TABLE R 0.1 (end)
Sector accounts 2003*

Sector accounts

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPI households	Undistributed transactions	Total economy	Rest of the world	
	S 1	S 2	S 3	S 4	S 5		S 0	S 6	
<i>mln euro</i>									
0. IMPORTS AND EXPORTS									
R	Imports of goods and services								256 556
U	Exports of goods and services								279 408
1. PRODUCTION ACCOUNT									
R	Output (basic prices)	573 638	45 492	92 098	114 703	4 209	830 140		
	Taxes on products (excl. VAT)						20 695	20 695	
	Imputed VAT						34 188	34 188	
	Subsidies on products (-)						4 036	4 036	
U	Intermediate consumption (excl. deductible VAT)	315 228	17 774	31 922	42 060	2 537	409 521		
	Consumption of imputed bank services (-)						17 190	17 190	
	Value added (gross) 1)	258 410	27 718	60 176	72 643	1 672	33 657	454 276	
2.1 INCOME ACCOUNT (GENERATION OF INCOME)									
R	Value added (gross) 1)	258 410	27 718	60 176	72 643	1 672	33 657	454 276	
	Difference imputed and paid VAT	- 200			- 366		566		
U	Compensation of employees	160 711	13 901	48 871	15 630	1 493		240 606	
	Taxes on production and imports							60 518	
	Taxes on products (excl. VAT)						20 695	20 695	
	Paid VAT						34 754	34 754	
	Other taxes on production	2 718	330	531	1 472	18		5 069	
	Subsidies (-)							7 856	
	Subsidies on products						4 036	4 036	
	Other subsidies on production	2 505	91	702	522	-		3 820	
	Consumption of fixed capital	40 101	4 575	11 476	15 048	161		71 361	
	Operating surplus/mixed income (net)	57 185	9 003	-	40 649	-	- 17 190	89 647	
2.2 INCOME ACCOUNT (PRIMARY DISTRIBUTION)									
R	Operating surplus/mixed income (net)	57 185	9 003	-	40 649	-	- 17 190	89 647	
	Compensation of employees				240 048			240 048	
	Taxes on production and imports			57 852				57 852	
	Subsidies (-)			6 486				6 486	
	Property income	18 708	97 486	9 296	45 222	450		171 162	
	Correction imputed bank services		- 17 190				17 190		
U	Property income	51 257	84 018	13 676	26 908	24		175 883	
	Primary income/national income (net)	24 636	5 281	46 986	299 011	426	-	376 340	
2.3 INCOME ACCOUNT (SECONDARY DISTRIBUTION)									
R	Primary income/national income (net)	24 636	5 281	46 986	299 011	426	-	376 340	
	Current taxes on income and wealth			50 817				50 817	
	Social contributions	4 168	45 161	70 418	366	39		120 152	
	Social benefits (in cash)				84 595			84 595	
	Other current transfers	4 232	19 030	72 744	17 114	4 524		117 644	
U	Current taxes on income and wealth	11 537	2 066		36 350	-		49 953	
	Social contributions				120 033			120 033	
	Social benefits (in cash)	4 168	24 865	55 844	366	39		85 282	
	Other current transfers	4 192	18 993	78 956	18 359	1 833		122 333	
	Disposable income (net)	13 139	23 548	106 165	225 978	3 117		371 947	
2.4 INCOME ACCOUNT (USE OF INCOME)									
R	Disposable income (net)	13 139	23 548	106 165	225 978	3 117		371 947	
	Adjustment for net equity in pension funds reserves		- 20 333		20 519			186	
U	Final consumption expenditure			115 348	221 046	3 248		339 642	
	Saving (net)/surplus on current transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands	13 139	3 215	- 9 183	25 451	- 131		32 491	
3.1 CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CAPITAL TRANSFERS)									
R	Saving (net)/surplus on current transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands	13 139	3 215	- 9 183	25 451	- 131		32 491	
	Capital transfers	1 896	89	9 704	1 272	343		13 304	
U	Capital transfers	178	30	10 472	3 400	-		14 080	
	Net saving and capital transfers	14 857	3 274	- 9 951	23 323	212		31 715	
3.2 CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CAPITAL ACCUMULATION)									
R	Net saving and capital transfers	14 857	3 274	- 9 951	23 323	212		31 715	
	Consumption of fixed capital	40 101	4 575	11 476	15 048	161		71 361	
U	Capital formation (gross)	42 567	3 701	16 256	29 098	160		91 782	
	Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	29	48	- 124	31	16		-	
	Net lending/net borrowing	12 362	4 100	- 14 607	9 242	197		11 294	
4. FINANCIAL ACCOUNT 2)									
A	Change in assets	30 665	196 559	1 570	51 491		280 285	158 730	
L	Change in liabilities	17 376	192 459	16 177	43 603		269 615	169 400	
	Changes in financial net worth	13 289	4 100	- 14 607	7 888		10 670	- 10 670	
	Net lending/net borrowing	12 362	4 100	- 14 607	9 439		11 294	- 11 294	
	Statistical discrepancy	927	-	-	- 1 551		- 624	624	

1) For the sectors this concerns gross value added at basic prices. For the total economy this concerns gross domestic product at market prices.

2) The financial account of the sector non-profit institutions serving households has been combined with the financial account of the sector households.

Sector accounts: sector data

TABLE R 0.2
Transactions of the total economy

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
RESOURCES								
Output (basic prices)	581 981	619 059	653 093	690 084	758 825	799 801	818 761	830 140
Output of imputed bank services	8 797	9 020	9 559	11 054	12 711	14 334	15 936	17 190
Other market output	504 596	538 216	567 373	597 546	659 096	690 529	701 986	708 123
Own-account capital formation	2 936	3 437	4 014	4 470	4 898	5 072	5 437	5 523
Output for own final consumption	13 178	14 122	15 110	16 130	17 048	17 820	18 787	19 628
Other non-market output	52 474	54 264	57 037	60 884	65 072	72 046	76 615	79 676
Taxes less subsidies on production	31 492	34 726	37 409	41 283	44 281	49 455	50 023	51 413
Difference paid and imputed VAT	848	614	582	- 181	- 332	34	587	- 566
Compensation of employees	159 336	167 957	179 863	192 081	205 344	220 036	233 480	240 048
Wages and salaries	136 393	144 560	145 284	155 591	165 873	177 204	185 852	189 705
Employers' social contributions	22 943	23 397	34 579	36 490	39 471	42 832	47 628	50 343
Taxes on production and imports	35 219	38 174	41 003	45 657	48 807	54 254	56 228	57 852
On products	31 819	34 748	37 433	41 666	44 516	49 507	51 280	52 811
Other on production	3 400	3 426	3 570	3 991	4 291	4 747	4 948	5 041
Subsidies (-)	3 747	4 968	5 190	5 891	5 979	6 419	6 778	6 486
On products	2 204	2 311	2 360	2 616	2 694	2 725	2 761	2 884
Other on production	1 543	2 657	2 830	3 275	3 285	3 694	4 017	3 602
Property income	130 105	142 254	147 915	162 750	183 625	182 800	173 002	171 162
Interest	77 908	83 491	91 073	95 893	108 146	113 305	108 527	101 186
Dividends	19 833	22 605	24 603	27 273	35 881	39 613	35 055	32 692
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	1 193	1 354	1 289	1 243	1 346	1 357	1 367	1 205
Reinvested earnings on direct foreign investment	2 480	5 034	- 364	6 259	5 030	- 4 015	- 2 633	4 063
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders	25 705	26 797	29 271	30 376	30 991	29 266	27 602	28 526
Income from land and subsoil assets	2 986	2 973	2 043	1 706	2 231	3 274	3 084	3 490
Current taxes on income and wealth	40 621	41 478	43 082	45 501	48 540	51 201	53 256	50 817
Current taxes on income	36 110	37 094	38 408	40 570	43 256	46 566	48 462	45 761
Current taxes on wealth	4 511	4 384	4 674	4 931	5 284	4 635	4 794	5 056
Social contributions	87 426	92 248	97 644	105 308	110 902	109 875	113 224	120 152
Social security contributions	48 723	51 653	54 256	59 938	64 467	61 269	61 688	65 709
Contributions to pension schemes	29 225	30 726	33 617	34 856	35 998	37 556	40 253	43 668
Other private social insurance contributions	1 544	1 294	967	1 048	1 090	1 142	1 234	1 276
Imputed social contributions	7 934	8 575	8 804	9 466	9 347	9 908	10 049	9 499
Social benefits (in cash)	65 951	66 502	67 216	70 107	72 537	76 656	80 394	84 595
Social security benefits	32 309	32 305	31 373	32 175	32 795	34 689	36 541	39 232
Social assistance benefits	10 110	9 670	10 409	10 012	10 049	10 454	10 724	11 283
Pension benefits	13 815	14 467	15 460	17 198	19 051	20 254	21 593	23 030
Other private social insurance benefits	1 603	1 319	977	1 057	1 098	1 141	1 265	1 313
Unfunded employee social benefits	8 114	8 741	8 997	9 665	9 544	10 118	10 271	9 737
Other current transfers	68 380	72 223	76 090	81 260	88 720	98 602	110 549	117 644
Non-life insurance premiums	9 530	10 286	11 164	12 065	12 956	14 228	16 453	17 438
Non-life insurance claims	9 896	10 748	11 843	12 839	14 157	15 407	17 680	18 599
Other current transfers n.e.c.	48 954	51 189	53 083	56 356	61 607	68 967	76 416	81 607
Adjustment for net equity in pension funds reserves	73	145	127	150	167	175	190	186
Capital transfers	7 706	8 892	8 004	9 492	10 264	11 842	10 477	13 304
Investment grants	4 094	3 748	4 189	4 867	5 896	6 422	6 240	7 214
Capital taxes	889	951	1 126	1 298	1 487	1 311	1 696	1 461
Other capital transfers	2 674	4 148	2 646	3 288	2 846	4 078	2 511	4 599
Imputed capital transfers	49	45	43	39	35	31	30	30
Total resources	1 205 391	1 279 304	1 346 838	1 437 601	1 565 701	1 648 312	1 693 393	1 730 261
CHANGE IN LIABILITIES								
Currency	168	197	- 556	425	- 246	- 7 057	7 662	3 798
Transferable deposits	13 735	3 400	24 671	8 801	21 806	35 756	- 3 702	38 378
Savings deposits (in euro's)	8 013	4 106	9 682	8 365	3 464	18 500	14 991	19 219
Other deposits	7 240	33 034	48 853	7 741	27 100	58 577	60 103	13 704
Bills and short term bonds	- 770	1 928	- 1 777	8 597	1 243	9 593	17 306	3 289
Long terms bonds	23 249	21 290	25 858	50 078	57 026	64 885	42 424	74 517
Short term loans	20 118	26 171	34 292	31 991	22 606	6 600	42 741	- 2 951
Long term loans	24 908	39 094	51 232	61 260	76 517	80 800	59 040	62 507
Shares and other equities	12 219	9 109	27 951	28 040	34 908	25 040	5 632	25 273
Net equity of househ. in life insurance and pension funds res.	22 673	23 995	26 446	26 092	26 909	27 298	25 992	28 260
Net equity of households in pension funds reserves	15 243	15 993	17 947	17 445	16 692	17 037	18 374	20 363
Net equity of households in life insurance reserves	7 430	8 002	8 499	8 647	10 217	10 261	7 618	7 897
Other Insurance technical reserves	882	434	1 492	1 554	1 792	1 161	1 161	154
Change in liabilities	132 435	162 758	248 144	232 944	273 125	321 153	273 350	266 148
BALANCING ITEMS								
Domestic product (gross, market prices)	315 059	333 725	354 194	374 070	402 291	429 345	445 160	454 276
Operating surplus (net)	74 918	80 924	83 287	83 330	90 262	93 138	91 392	89 647
Mixed income (gross)	31 536	33 451	34 957	35 721	37 212	39 515	40 601	40 649
National income (net)	269 064	287 624	295 441	318 239	342 787	360 805	369 827	376 340
National disposable income (net)	266 478	284 649	292 617	316 086	339 536	357 116	365 488	371 947
National saving (net)	36 626	43 378	36 327	43 117	47 773	43 582	34 978	32 491
Net saving and capital transfers	34 843	41 941	35 592	42 529	46 560	42 763	34 141	31 715
Net lending/net borrowing	15 381	19 258	9 972	14 368	18 432	15 330	11 424	11 294
Statistical discrepancy	- 1 129	- 2 135	- 2 013	511	- 2 468	- 112	- 1 421	- 624
Change in financial net worth	14 252	17 123	7 959	14 879	15 964	15 218	10 003	10 670

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
USES								
Intermediate consumption	290 465	311 654	327 331	346 062	387 772	405 611	408 275	409 521
Use of imputed bank services	8 797	9 020	9 559	11 054	12 711	14 334	15 936	17 190
Compensation of employees	159 385	168 035	179 991	192 347	205 691	220 417	233 888	240 606
Wages and salaries	136 442	144 638	145 412	155 857	166 220	177 585	186 260	190 263
Employers' social contributions	22 943	23 397	34 579	36 490	39 471	42 832	47 628	50 343
Taxes on production and imports	38 404	41 672	44 445	49 073	52 432	57 810	58 881	60 518
On products	34 978	38 226	40 858	45 065	48 127	53 045	53 915	55 449
Other on production	3 426	3 446	3 587	4 008	4 305	4 765	4 966	5 069
Subsidies (-)	5 230	6 741	6 506	7 229	7 310	7 488	8 036	7 856
On products	3 486	3 500	3 449	3 782	3 846	3 590	3 892	4 036
Other on production	1 744	3 241	3 057	3 447	3 464	3 898	4 144	3 820
Property income	126 767	136 717	151 437	159 688	179 272	183 004	177 497	175 883
Interest	76 376	81 811	90 373	95 903	109 685	115 661	111 113	107 723
Dividends	18 288	20 770	22 339	24 680	29 090	34 432	32 451	29 759
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	1 149	1 177	1 097	1 256	1 317	1 436	1 529	1 537
Reinvested earnings on direct foreign investment	2 176	3 059	6 221	5 688	5 866	- 1 159	1 622	4 763
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders	25 792	26 927	29 364	30 455	31 083	29 360	27 698	28 611
Income from land and subsoil assets	2 986	2 973	2 043	1 706	2 231	3 274	3 084	3 490
Current taxes on income and wealth	40 235	40 864	42 330	44 171	47 760	50 277	52 324	49 953
Current taxes on income	35 724	36 480	37 656	39 240	42 476	45 642	47 530	44 897
Current taxes on wealth	4 511	4 384	4 674	4 931	5 284	4 635	4 794	5 056
Social contributions	87 283	92 082	97 518	105 206	110 779	109 754	113 098	120 033
Social security contributions	48 723	51 653	54 256	59 938	64 467	61 269	61 688	65 709
Contributions to pension schemes	29 082	30 560	33 491	34 754	35 875	37 435	40 127	43 549
Other private social insurance contributions	1 544	1 294	967	1 048	1 090	1 142	1 234	1 276
Imputed social contributions	7 934	8 575	8 804	9 466	9 347	9 908	10 049	9 499
Social benefits (in cash)	66 474	67 158	67 781	70 549	73 049	77 242	81 079	85 282
Social security benefits	32 616	32 650	31 685	32 365	33 017	34 979	36 910	39 614
Social assistance benefits	10 110	9 670	10 409	10 012	10 049	10 454	10 724	11 283
Pension benefits	14 031	14 778	15 713	17 450	19 341	20 550	21 909	23 335
Other private social insurance benefits	1 603	1 319	977	1 057	1 098	1 141	1 265	1 313
Unfunded employee social benefits	8 114	8 741	8 997	9 665	9 544	10 118	10 271	9 737
Other current transfers	70 972	75 322	79 227	84 403	92 362	102 750	115 261	122 333
Non-life insurance premiums	9 896	10 748	11 843	12 839	14 157	15 407	17 680	18 599
Non-life insurance claims	9 530	10 286	11 164	12 065	12 956	14 228	16 453	17 438
Other current transfers n.e.c.	51 546	54 288	56 220	59 499	65 249	73 115	81 128	86 296
Final consumption expenditure	229 925	241 416	256 417	273 119	291 930	313 709	330 700	339 642
Capital transfers	9 489	10 329	8 739	10 080	11 477	12 661	11 314	14 080
Investment grants	4 377	4 031	4 312	4 899	5 997	6 484	6 288	7 255
Capital taxes	889	951	1 126	1 298	1 487	1 311	1 696	1 461
Other capital transfers	4 174	5 302	3 258	3 844	3 958	4 835	3 300	5 334
Imputed capital transfers	49	45	43	39	35	31	30	30
Capital formation (gross)	67 044	72 518	78 597	84 710	89 344	92 901	91 752	91 782
Gross fixed capital formation	66 381	71 680	76 230	84 186	88 955	92 873	92 572	91 636
Consumption of fixed capital	47 582	49 835	52 977	56 549	61 216	65 468	69 035	71 361
Net fixed capital formation	18 799	21 845	23 253	27 637	27 739	27 405	23 537	20 275
Changes in inventories	579	736	2 224	423	300	- 90	- 905	64
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	84	102	143	101	89	118	85	82
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total uses	1 190 010	1 260 046	1 336 866	1 423 233	1 547 269	1 632 982	1 681 969	1 718 967
CHANGE IN FINANCIAL ASSETS								
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	- 2 568	580	- 1 220	- 505	- 1 521	365	- 175	- 820
Currency	204	201	- 515	248	- 114	- 7 064	7 672	608
Transferable deposits	9 947	4 890	19 725	3 816	28 130	11 644	5 721	22 187
Savings deposits (in euro's)	6 238	4 044	9 682	8 365	3 464	18 500	14 991	19 219
Other deposits	- 4 375	- 4 255	26 174	1 864	26 580	85 646	35 154	53 248
Bills and short term bonds	- 2 166	1 358	- 845	3 410	- 7 828	87	854	970
Long terms bonds	43 058	45 999	48 686	15 714	48 528	28 105	59 443	47 727
Short term loans	26 488	37 526	24 319	49 284	9 351	44 799	44 843	323
Long term loans	24 891	40 962	57 526	74 489	84 259	75 271	53 975	60 616
Shares and other equities	22 412	28 451	42 433	60 478	71 814	49 910	29 001	43 214
Net equity of househ. in life insurance and pension funds res.	22 674	24 047	26 479	26 123	26 936	27 334	26 039	28 321
Net equity of households in pension funds reserves	15 316	16 138	18 074	17 596	16 859	17 212	18 564	20 549
Net equity of households in life insurance reserves	7 358	7 909	8 405	8 527	10 077	10 122	7 475	7 772
Other Insurance technical reserves	882	434	1 492	1 554	1 792	1 161	1 161	154
Other accounts receivable and payable (net)	- 998	- 4 356	2 167	2 983	- 2 302	613	4 674	1 051
Change in financial assets	146 687	179 881	256 103	247 823	289 089	336 371	283 353	276 818
KEY FIGURES								
Gross domestic product (% volume changes)	3.0	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.5	1.4	0.6	- 0.9
Idem per capita (euro)	20 292	21 383	22 556	23 662	25 266	26 762	27 569	28 000
Labour input of employed pers. (1000 full-time equivalent jobs)	5807.7	5991.6	6166.0	6309.1	6423.2	6508.2	6500.5	6438.7
Taxes and social security contributions (% GDP)	40.7	40.5	40.1	41.3	41.3	39.8	39.2	39.1
Final consumption expenditure (% GDP)	73.0	72.3	72.4	73.0	72.6	73.1	74.3	74.8
Idem (% volume changes)	2.6	3.1	4.4	4.0	3.1	2.4	2.0	0.0
Capital formation (% GDP)	21.3	21.7	22.2	22.6	22.2	21.6	20.6	20.2
Idem (% volume changes)	3.8	6.9	6.2	5.3	1.3	- 0.2	- 4.5	- 2.2
Average population (x 1000)	15 526	15 607	15 703	15 809	15 922	16 043	16 147	16 224

TABLE R 1
Transactions of the sector non-financial corporations

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
RESOURCES								
Output (basic prices)	407 775	436 904	459 552	483 874	535 895	560 694	569 996	573 638
Market output	406 385	435 270	457 751	481 875	533 602	558 302	567 552	571 157
Own-account capital formation	1 390	1 634	1 801	1 999	2 293	2 392	2 444	2 481
Difference paid and imputed VAT	162	169	181	190	124	171	489	- 200
Property income	12 965	16 279	12 487	17 508	20 089	14 697	12 625	18 708
Interest	6 165	6 720	6 787	7 707	9 650	10 173	9 401	8 155
Dividends	5 871	6 771	7 535	7 029	11 788	12 468	9 651	9 906
Reinvested earnings on direct foreign investment	905	2 764	- 1 858	2 748	- 1 373	- 7 965	- 6 447	628
Income from land and subsoil assets	24	24	23	24	24	21	20	19
Social contributions	3 828	4 263	4 325	4 754	4 477	4 733	4 814	4 168
Imputed social contributions	3 828	4 263	4 325	4 754	4 477	4 733	4 814	4 168
Other current transfers	2 311	2 330	2 710	2 873	3 217	3 351	3 884	4 232
Non-life insurance claims	1 826	1 819	2 115	2 201	2 490	2 683	3 153	3 356
Other current transfers n.e.c.	485	511	595	672	727	668	731	876
Capital transfers	964	620	1 224	1 700	1 801	2 859	1 686	1 896
Investment grants	1 053	959	1 450	1 426	1 449	1 412	1 370	1 573
Other capital transfers	- 89	- 339	- 226	274	352	1 447	316	323
Total resources	428 005	460 565	480 479	510 899	565 603	586 505	593 494	602 442
CHANGE IN LIABILITIES								
Bills and short term bonds	- 5	- 27	- 9	248	- 468	- 191	671	1 919
Long terms bonds	1 301	823	3 257	6 328	25 601	7 500	- 3 872	383
Short term loans	7 363	9 322	19 126	19 471	15 401	4 446	15 112	- 5 307
Long term loans	6 065	10 875	11 363	17 734	16 430	20 257	23 935	2 053
Shares and other equities	9 201	4 885	16 394	11 588	21 192	18 684	9 676	15 828
Change in liabilities	23 925	25 878	50 131	55 369	78 156	50 696	45 522	14 876
BALANCING ITEMS								
Value added (gross, basic prices)	181 246	192 434	203 840	214 354	232 093	245 593	254 935	258 410
Operating surplus (net)	46 354	50 629	52 145	52 500	58 754	60 409	59 809	57 185
Primary income (net)	24 708	28 151	22 907	25 306	28 936	26 630	21 540	24 636
Disposable income (net)	14 159	15 460	9 412	11 899	14 574	11 699	8 123	13 139
Saving (net)	14 159	15 460	9 412	11 899	14 574	11 699	8 123	13 139
Net saving and capital transfers	14 322	15 946	10 513	13 456	16 229	14 385	9 629	14 857
Net lending/net borrowing	6 172	7 012	200	2 337	4 616	7 955	4 740	12 362
Statistical discrepancy	- 4 791	- 4 004	- 4 455	- 2 263	- 3 060	- 1 403	- 417	927
Change in financial net worth	1 381	3 008	- 4 255	74	1 556	6 552	4 323	13 289

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
USES								
Intermediate consumption	226 529	244 470	255 712	269 520	303 802	315 101	315 061	315 228
Other taxes on production	1 888	1 863	1 866	2 165	2 283	2 607	2 677	2 718
Other subsidies on production (-)	1 051	1 480	2 003	2 342	2 508	2 671	2 899	2 505
Compensation of employees	106 898	113 050	121 639	129 863	138 770	148 356	156 908	160 711
Wages and salaries	93 355	99 151	99 838	106 911	113 892	121 394	126 752	128 955
Employers' social contributions	13 543	13 899	21 801	22 952	24 878	26 962	30 156	31 756
Property income	34 611	38 757	41 725	44 702	49 907	48 476	50 894	51 257
Interest	16 633	17 673	18 820	19 585	22 721	24 919	24 682	23 925
Dividends	12 625	14 706	15 577	17 224	20 094	22 037	20 437	19 010
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	842	878	860	970	942	1 071	1 100	971
Reinvested earnings on direct foreign investment	1 959	2 873	4 748	5 568	4 204	-2 550	1 859	4 125
Income from land and subsoil assets	2 552	2 627	1 720	1 355	1 946	2 999	2 816	3 226
Current taxes on income and wealth	10 577	12 691	13 262	13 578	14 532	15 004	13 498	11 537
Current taxes on income	10 577	12 691	13 262	13 578	14 532	15 004	13 498	11 537
Social benefits (in cash)	3 828	4 263	4 325	4 754	4 477	4 733	4 814	4 168
Unfunded employee social benefits	3 828	4 263	4 325	4 754	4 477	4 733	4 814	4 168
Other current transfers	2 283	2 330	2 943	2 702	3 047	3 278	3 803	4 192
Non-life insurance premiums	1 826	1 819	2 115	2 201	2 490	2 683	3 153	3 356
Other current transfers n.e.c.	457	511	828	501	557	595	650	836
Capital transfers	801	134	123	143	146	173	180	178
Investment grants	73	69	66	58	60	72	112	96
Other capital transfers	728	65	57	85	86	101	68	82
Capital formation (gross)	34 722	36 649	39 733	42 514	43 425	42 984	43 781	42 567
Gross fixed capital formation	33 828	35 916	37 540	42 158	43 083	42 867	44 534	42 299
Consumption of fixed capital	27 319	28 541	30 374	32 358	34 918	37 063	38 929	40 101
Net fixed capital formation	6 509	7 375	7 166	9 800	8 165	5 804	5 605	2 198
Changes in inventories (incl. valuables)	894	733	2 193	356	342	117	-753	268
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	747	826	954	963	3 106	509	37	29
Total uses	421 833	453 553	480 279	508 562	560 987	578 550	588 754	590 080
CHANGE IN FINANCIAL ASSETS								
Currency	87	100	-48	35	162	268	103	288
Transferable deposits	6 076	4 159	5 262	6 361	5 117	13 975	-160	3 040
Other deposits	-4 673	2 686	7 089	3 151	12 737	1 934	6 374	-4 076
Bills and short term bonds	46	1 045	718	-19	1 238	559	3 303	-1 182
Long terms bonds	859	1 544	-256	1 384	-51	1 738	918	-60
Short term loans	5 743	3 577	7 349	14 872	13 844	20 741	8 550	2 663
Long term loans	5 308	7 960	14 696	16 288	22 822	16 775	6 071	595
Shares and other equities	10 745	6 402	8 708	11 732	25 629	-4 150	20 481	30 724
Other insurance technical reserves	272	200	301	388	313	219	205	36
Other accounts receivable and payable (net)	843	1 213	2 057	1 251	-2 099	5 189	4 000	-3 863
Change in financial assets	25 306	28 886	45 876	55 443	79 712	57 248	49 845	28 165
KEY FIGURES								
Gross value added (% GDP)	57.5	57.7	57.6	57.3	57.7	57.2	57.3	56.9
Labour input of employees (1000 full-time equivalent jobs)	3486.1	3622.4	3751.5	3880.7	3970.1	4022.4	4010.3	3954.0
Compensation of employees (% value added)	59.0	58.7	59.7	60.6	59.8	60.4	61.5	62.2
Entrepreneurial income (mln euro)	40 134	46 608	44 092	49 068	54 176	47 188	44 936	48 742
Capital formation (% GDP)	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.4	10.8	10.0	9.8	9.4

TABLE R 2
Transactions of the sector financial corporations

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
RESOURCES								
Output (basic prices)	26 849	29 375	32 201	35 006	39 358	41 722	42 994	45 492
Output of imputed bank services	8 797	9 020	9 559	11 054	12 711	14 334	15 936	17 190
Other market output	17 843	19 873	21 975	23 220	25 859	26 535	26 207	27 442
Own-account capital formation	209	482	667	732	788	853	851	860
Property income	70 019	76 300	84 119	92 338	107 930	109 521	104 078	97 486
Interest	61 021	66 142	73 947	77 561	86 264	90 896	86 570	81 831
Dividends	7 160	7 547	8 423	11 169	15 032	14 492	13 529	12 100
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	220	334	244	83	218	152	143	125
Reinvested earnings on direct foreign investment	1 604	2 263	1 489	3 509	6 400	3 953	3 820	3 421
Income from land and subsoil assets	14	14	16	16	16	28	16	9
Correction imputed bank services	- 8 797	- 9 020	- 9 559	- 11 054	- 12 711	- 14 334	- 15 936	- 17 190
Social contributions	30 967	32 200	34 765	36 088	37 294	38 926	41 729	45 161
Contributions to pension schemes	29 225	30 726	33 617	34 856	35 998	37 556	40 253	43 668
Other private social insurance contributions	1 544	1 294	967	1 048	1 090	1 142	1 234	1 276
Imputed social contributions	198	180	181	184	206	228	242	217
Other current transfers	10 189	11 011	12 042	12 992	14 155	15 575	18 071	19 030
Non-life insurance premiums	9 530	10 286	11 164	12 065	12 956	14 228	16 453	17 438
Non-life insurance claims	595	700	866	917	1 188	1 333	1 572	1 554
Other current transfers n.e.c.	64	25	12	10	11	14	46	38
Adjustment for net equity in pension funds reserves	- 15 194	- 15 948	- 17 904	- 17 406	- 16 657	- 17 006	- 18 344	- 20 333
Capital transfers	215	108	800	53	73	57	86	89
Investment grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other capital transfers	215	108	800	53	73	57	86	89
Total resources	114 248	124 026	136 464	148 017	169 442	174 461	172 678	169 735
CHANGE IN LIABILITIES								
Currency	152	172	- 578	428	- 279	- 7 005	7 640	3 776
Transferable deposits	13 735	3 400	24 671	8 801	21 806	35 756	- 3 702	38 378
Savings deposits (in euro's)	8 013	4 106	9 682	8 365	3 464	18 500	14 991	19 219
Other deposits	7 240	33 034	48 853	7 741	27 100	58 577	60 103	13 704
Bills and short term bonds	- 1 917	2 930	- 2 748	10 202	1 299	9 590	6 336	- 2 872
Long terms bonds	12 733	14 542	14 924	36 854	37 477	54 041	48 620	63 791
Short term loans	9 390	15 961	9 676	7 657	3 123	- 2 452	21 409	1 881
Long term loans	3 520	5 019	11 510	10 326	22 524	23 759	- 1 605	16 815
Shares and other equities	3 018	4 224	11 557	16 452	13 716	6 356	- 4 044	9 445
Net equity of househ. in life insurance and pension funds res.	22 673	23 995	26 446	26 092	26 909	27 298	25 992	28 260
Net equity of households in pension funds reserves	15 243	15 993	17 947	17 445	16 692	17 037	18 374	20 363
Net equity of households in life insurance reserves	7 430	8 002	8 499	8 647	10 217	10 261	7 618	7 897
Other insurance technical reserves	882	434	1 492	1 554	1 792	1 161	1 161	154
Change in liabilities	79 439	107 817	155 485	134 472	158 931	225 581	176 901	192 551
BALANCING ITEMS								
Value added (gross, basic prices)	16 319	17 304	18 466	20 417	22 857	24 732	25 310	27 718
Operating surplus (net)	5 825	5 864	5 744	6 163	7 007	7 548	6 918	9 003
Primary income (net)	7 513	9 038	5 947	10 367	13 221	8 141	7 850	5 281
Disposable income (net)	20 640	22 836	21 641	25 480	26 903	22 302	24 088	23 548
Saving (net)	5 446	6 888	3 737	8 074	10 246	5 296	5 744	3 215
Net saving and capital transfers	5 602	6 951	4 441	8 088	10 284	5 322	5 800	3 274
Net lending/net borrowing (=change in financial net worth)	4 841	5 986	2 784	7 834	8 935	3 908	8 804	4 100

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
USES								
Intermediate consumption	10 530	12 071	13 735	14 589	16 501	16 990	17 684	17 774
Other taxes on production	183	197	220	244	299	314	329	330
Other subsidies on production (-)	22	32	54	61	84	96	104	91
Compensation of employees	8 351	9 045	9 915	10 979	12 036	12 832	13 763	13 901
Wages and salaries	7 005	7 686	7 797	8 668	9 608	10 179	10 734	10 597
Employers' social contributions	1 346	1 359	2 118	2 311	2 428	2 653	3 029	3 304
Property income	59 534	64 106	74 357	77 080	89 005	94 594	87 210	84 018
Interest	27 825	30 892	36 721	39 006	47 232	51 418	47 705	43 991
Dividends	5 663	6 064	6 762	7 456	8 996	12 395	12 014	10 749
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	5	5	5	11	7	8	7	6
Reinvested earnings on direct foreign investment	217	186	1 473	120	1 662	1 391	- 237	638
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders	25 792	26 927	29 364	30 455	31 083	29 360	27 698	28 611
Income from land and subsoil assets	32	32	32	32	25	22	23	23
Current taxes on income and wealth	2 055	2 136	2 199	2 280	2 801	2 845	2 106	2 066
Current taxes on income	2 055	2 136	2 199	2 280	2 801	2 845	2 106	2 066
Social benefits (in cash)	15 832	16 277	16 871	18 691	20 645	21 919	23 416	24 865
Pension benefits	14 031	14 778	15 713	17 450	19 341	20 550	21 909	23 335
Other private social insurance benefits	1 603	1 319	977	1 057	1 098	1 141	1 265	1 313
Unfunded employee social benefits	198	180	181	184	206	228	242	217
Other current transfers	10 142	11 000	12 043	12 996	14 321	15 576	18 040	18 993
Non-life insurance premiums	595	700	866	917	1 188	1 333	1 572	1 554
Non-life insurance claims	9 530	10 286	11 164	12 065	12 956	14 228	16 453	17 438
Other current transfers n.e.c.	17	14	13	14	177	15	15	1
Capital transfers	59	45	96	39	35	31	30	30
Other capital transfers	10	-	53	-	-	-	-	-
Imputed capital transfers	49	45	43	39	35	31	30	30
Capital formation (gross)	2 562	3 065	4 077	3 250	4 664	5 528	1 378	3 701
Gross fixed capital formation	2 559	3 063	4 074	3 248	4 659	5 524	1 376	3 700
Consumption of fixed capital	1 982	2 230	2 641	3 092	3 599	4 134	4 404	4 575
Net fixed capital formation	577	833	1 433	156	1 060	1 390	- 3 028	- 875
Changes in inventories (incl. valuables)	3	2	3	2	5	4	2	1
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	181	130	221	96	284	20	22	48
Total uses	109 407	118 040	133 680	140 183	160 507	170 553	163 874	165 635
CHANGE IN FINANCIAL ASSETS								
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	- 2 568	580	- 1 220	- 505	- 1 521	365	- 175	- 820
Currency	166	2	- 42	- 73	48	1 103	- 370	- 94
Transferable deposits	- 570	4 839	7 931	- 5 071	19 516	- 9 105	6 166	19 738
Other deposits	329	- 10 780	17 874	- 3 737	10 677	81 970	33 009	57 693
Bills and short term bonds	- 1 941	152	- 1 586	3 435	- 9 071	- 545	- 2 429	2 152
Long term bonds	39 907	46 799	47 888	13 051	45 189	23 001	45 715	44 780
Short term loans	20 701	33 394	12 502	31 587	- 7 671	20 214	32 423	- 4 403
Long term loans	20 298	33 925	43 599	59 247	61 525	59 308	47 769	61 648
Shares and other equities	9 697	14 360	36 024	40 868	47 495	60 278	23 642	14 159
Other accounts receivable and payable (net)	- 1 739	- 9 468	- 4 701	3 504	1 679	- 7 100	- 45	1 798
Change in financial assets	84 280	113 803	158 269	142 306	167 866	229 489	185 705	196 651
KEY FIGURES								
Gross value added (% GDP)	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.1
Labour input of employees (1000 full-time equivalent jobs)	194.1	207.2	220.3	229.7	237.7	240.2	233.7	226.8
Compensation of employees (% value added)	51.2	52.3	53.7	53.8	52.7	51.9	54.4	50.2
Received property income (% total financial assets)	83.1	67.0	53.1	64.9	64.3	47.7	56.0	49.6
Paid property income (% total liabilities)	74.9	59.5	47.8	57.3	56.0	41.9	49.3	43.6

TABLE R 2.1
Transactions of the sector monetary financial institutions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
RESOURCES								
Output (basic prices)	12 376	13 519	13 305	15 006	18 100	19 239	20 881	21 919
Output of imputed bank services	8 479	8 658	8 815	10 243	11 854	13 469	15 151	16 353
Other market output	3 782	4 565	4 110	4 342	5 767	5 244	5 195	5 030
Own-account capital formation	115	296	380	421	479	526	535	536
Property income	36 881	40 084	43 652	48 056	59 168	62 957	58 565	55 856
Interest	35 308	38 435	43 045	46 045	55 350	59 689	56 247	52 588
Dividends	783	692	527	895	1 771	2 228	1 604	1 532
Reinvested earnings on direct foreign investment	790	957	80	1 116	2 047	1 040	714	1 736
Correction imputed bank services	- 8 479	- 8 658	- 8 815	- 10 243	- 11 854	- 13 469	- 15 151	- 16 353
Social contributions	127	109	108	104	129	148	158	144
Imputed social contributions	127	109	108	104	129	148	158	144
Other current transfers	65	65	76	79	89	160	230	260
Non-life insurance claims	65	65	76	79	89	160	230	260
Capital transfers	156	63	75	59	28	37	59	66
Other capital transfers	156	63	75	59	28	37	59	66
Total resources	41 126	45 182	48 401	53 061	65 660	69 072	64 742	61 892
CHANGE IN LIABILITIES								
Currency	152	172	- 578	428	- 279	- 7 005	7 640	3 776
Transferable deposits	13 735	3 400	24 671	8 801	21 806	35 756	- 3 702	38 378
Savings deposits (in euro's)	8 013	4 106	9 682	8 365	3 464	18 500	14 991	19 219
Other deposits	7 240	33 034	48 853	7 741	27 100	58 577	60 103	13 704
Bills and short term bonds	- 1 971	2 829	- 2 796	10 647	11	10 015	6 590	- 3 400
Long terms bonds	12 535	13 025	13 306	26 087	15 919	21 176	22 290	37 177
Short term loans	9 573	12 452	3 352	4 412	- 4 289	- 3 640	8 183	3 188
Long term loans	2 201	2 730	2 533	1 765	6 615	1 988	4 748	13 153
Shares and other equities	933	285	864	2 030	1 330	- 2 512	- 856	211
Change in liabilities	52 411	72 033	99 887	70 276	71 677	132 855	119 987	125 406
BALANCING ITEMS								
Value added (gross, basic prices)	7 997	8 397	8 123	9 557	11 648	12 517	14 083	15 129
Operating surplus (net)	2 144	1 947	1 780	2 298	3 362	3 337	4 071	5 002
Primary income (net)	4 099	3 992	2 542	4 864	6 955	4 406	4 352	5 873
Disposable income (net)	2 961	2 881	1 500	3 809	5 530	3 357	3 519	4 745
Saving (net)	2 961	2 881	1 500	3 809	5 530	3 357	3 519	4 745
Net saving and capital transfers	3 117	2 944	1 522	3 868	5 558	3 394	3 578	4 811
Net lending/net borrowing (=change in financial net worth)	2 506	2 051	539	2 829	4 927	3 312	4 302	5 402

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
USES								
Intermediate consumption	4 379	5 122	5 182	5 449	6 452	6 722	6 798	6 790
Other taxes on production	126	134	103	113	166	175	183	179
Compensation of employees	4 617	5 022	4 984	5 625	6 259	6 824	7 497	7 525
Wages and salaries	3 875	4 285	3 946	4 519	5 085	5 466	5 900	5 754
Employers' social contributions	742	737	1 038	1 106	1 174	1 358	1 597	1 771
Property income	26 447	29 381	34 075	35 247	43 721	48 419	43 133	38 632
Interest	24 581	27 494	31 647	33 463	40 922	43 970	39 171	35 021
Dividends	1 802	1 826	2 160	2 023	2 689	4 149	4 138	3 529
Reinvested earnings on direct foreign investment	64	61	268	- 239	110	300	- 176	82
Current taxes on income and wealth	1 138	1 111	1 042	1 055	1 403	1 049	833	1 128
Current taxes on income	1 138	1 111	1 042	1 055	1 403	1 049	833	1 128
Social benefits (in cash)	127	109	108	104	129	148	158	144
Unfunded employee social benefits	127	109	108	104	129	148	158	144
Other current transfers	65	65	76	79	111	160	230	260
Non-life insurance premiums	65	65	76	79	89	160	230	260
Other current transfers n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-
Capital transfers	-	-	53	-	-	-	-	-
Other capital transfers	-	-	53	-	-	-	-	-
Capital formation (gross)	1 682	2 145	2 184	2 524	2 435	2 232	1 594	1 787
Gross fixed capital formation	1 679	2 143	2 181	2 522	2 430	2 228	1 592	1 786
Consumption of fixed capital	1 110	1 294	1 256	1 521	1 861	2 181	2 332	2 423
Net fixed capital formation	569	849	925	1 001	569	47	- 740	- 637
Changes in inventories (incl. valuables)	3	2	3	2	5	4	2	1
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	39	42	55	36	57	31	14	45
Total uses	38 620	43 131	47 862	50 232	60 733	65 760	60 440	56 490
CHANGE IN FINANCIAL ASSETS								
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	- 2 568	580	- 1 220	- 505	- 1 521	365	- 175	- 820
Currency	166	-	- 42	- 151	122	1 083	- 365	- 89
Transferable deposits	- 356	4 193	7 985	- 5 954	16 780	- 9 830	4 126	17 539
Other deposits	- 1 870	- 10 114	17 642	- 7 659	1 211	66 385	17 551	52 376
Bills and short term bonds	- 2 003	107	- 1 608	3 433	- 8 700	- 929	- 2 408	1 914
Long terms bonds	15 126	16 666	26 968	- 6 008	12 699	4 862	32 014	15 798
Short term loans	18 599	31 308	11 019	28 946	- 10 398	22 604	27 601	- 7 583
Long term loans	26 369	34 623	41 861	57 890	55 629	40 354	43 564	55 658
Shares and other equities	1 892	4 087	5 794	- 3 845	12 844	7 203	784	- 2 564
Other accounts receivable and payable (net)	- 438	- 7 366	- 7 973	6 958	- 2 062	4 070	1 597	- 1 421
Change in financial assets	54 917	74 084	100 426	73 105	76 604	136 167	124 289	130 808
KEY FIGURES								
Gross value added (% GDP)	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.3
Labour input of employees (1000 full-time equivalent jobs)	109.2	116.8	110.9	116.8	121.6	125.0	123.5	118.4
Compensation of employees (% value added)	57.7	59.8	61.4	58.9	53.7	54.5	53.2	49.7

TABLE R 2.2
Transactions of the sector insurance corporations and pension funds

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
RESOURCES								
Output (basic prices)	10 628	11 387	12 347	12 867	13 643	14 626	14 342	15 707
Market output	10 572	11 233	12 161	12 685	13 440	14 423	14 139	15 501
Own-account capital formation	56	154	186	182	203	203	203	206
Property income	26 160	27 451	30 029	31 059	32 336	30 549	29 086	27 300
Interest	22 053	23 530	25 085	25 047	24 065	22 992	21 402	19 719
Dividends	4 029	3 807	4 853	5 979	8 213	7 504	7 641	7 547
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	64	100	75	17	42	25	27	25
Income from land and subsoil assets	14	14	16	16	16	28	16	9
Social contributions	30 826	32 077	34 639	35 963	37 144	38 757	41 551	44 998
Contributions to pension schemes	29 225	30 726	33 617	34 856	35 998	37 556	40 253	43 668
Other private social insurance contributions	1 544	1 294	967	1 048	1 090	1 142	1 234	1 276
Imputed social contributions	57	57	55	59	56	59	64	54
Other current transfers	10 109	10 931	11 948	12 894	14 045	15 390	17 806	18 730
Non-life insurance premiums	9 530	10 286	11 164	12 065	12 956	14 228	16 453	17 438
Non-life insurance claims	515	620	772	819	1 078	1 148	1 307	1 254
Other current transfers n.e.c.	64	25	12	10	11	14	46	38
Adjustment for net equity in pension funds reserves	- 15 194	- 15 948	- 17 904	- 17 406	- 16 657	- 17 006	- 18 344	- 20 333
Capital transfers	59	45	725	- 6	45	20	27	23
Investment grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other capital transfers	59	45	725	- 6	45	20	27	23
Total resources	62 588	65 943	71 784	75 371	80 556	82 336	84 468	86 425
CHANGE IN LIABILITIES								
Long terms bonds	-	-	-	661	18	- 85	- 131	12
Short term loans	92	1 167	882	2 872	- 1 134	- 1 185	- 285	4 418
Long term loans	- 487	242	- 60	284	711	738	- 1 702	182
Shares and other equities	553	- 2 250	- 5	- 1 316	- 7 914	222	- 151	148
Net equity of househ. in life insurance and pension funds res.	22 673	23 995	26 446	26 092	26 909	27 298	25 992	28 260
Net equity of households in pension funds reserves	15 243	15 993	17 947	17 445	16 692	17 037	18 374	20 363
Net equity of households in life insurance reserves	7 430	8 002	8 499	8 647	10 217	10 261	7 618	7 897
Other insurance technical reserves	882	434	1 492	1 554	1 792	1 161	1 161	154
Change in liabilities	23 713	23 588	28 755	30 147	20 382	28 149	24 884	33 174
BALANCING ITEMS								
Value added (gross, basic prices)	5 450	5 599	5 789	5 947	6 098	6 895	6 040	7 299
Operating surplus (net)	2 741	2 735	2 697	2 637	2 606	3 188	2 074	3 252
Primary income (net)	968	1 457	1 402	907	797	1 235	754	- 311
Disposable income (net)	15 651	16 834	18 676	17 697	16 646	17 067	18 370	19 558
Saving (net)	457	886	772	291	- 11	61	26	- 775
Net saving and capital transfers	457	886	1 454	246	- 1	50	23	- 782
Net lending/net borrowing (=change in financial net worth)	328	814	659	861	1 091	169	3 348	70

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
USES								
Intermediate consumption	5 178	5 788	6 558	6 920	7 545	7 731	8 302	8 408
Other taxes on production	44	48	48	55	63	67	71	73
Compensation of employees	2 037	2 160	2 285	2 428	2 591	2 729	2 914	2 955
Wages and salaries	1 670	1 793	1 736	1 845	1 973	2 079	2 143	2 171
Employers' social contributions	367	367	549	583	618	650	771	784
Property income	27 933	28 729	31 324	32 789	34 145	32 502	30 406	30 863
Interest	710	716	775	809	1 049	1 112	903	799
Dividends	1 286	964	1 090	1 360	1 847	1 974	1 749	1 400
Reinvested earnings on direct foreign investment	131	108	79	149	154	45	45	42
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders	25 792	26 927	29 364	30 455	31 083	29 360	27 698	28 611
Income from land and subsoil assets	14	14	16	16	12	11	11	11
Current taxes on income and wealth	499	557	619	603	776	1 174	728	464
Current taxes on income	499	557	619	603	776	1 174	728	464
Social benefits (in cash)	15 691	16 154	16 745	18 566	20 495	21 750	23 238	24 702
Pension benefits	14 031	14 778	15 713	17 450	19 341	20 550	21 909	23 335
Other private social insurance benefits	1 603	1 319	977	1 057	1 098	1 141	1 265	1 313
Unfunded employee social benefits	57	57	55	59	56	59	64	54
Other current transfers	10 062	10 920	11 949	12 898	14 069	15 391	17 775	18 693
Non-life insurance premiums	515	620	772	819	1 078	1 148	1 307	1 254
Non-life insurance claims	9 530	10 286	11 164	12 065	12 956	14 228	16 453	17 438
Other current transfers n.e.c.	17	14	13	14	35	15	15	1
Capital transfers	59	45	43	39	35	31	30	30
Other capital transfers	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Imputed capital transfers	49	45	43	39	35	31	30	30
Capital formation (gross)	633	647	1 397	158	– 279	811	– 2 348	164
Gross fixed capital formation	633	647	1 397	158	– 279	811	– 2 348	164
Consumption of fixed capital	628	656	759	827	838	911	981	1 019
Net fixed capital formation	5	– 9	638	– 669	– 1 117	– 100	– 3 329	– 855
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	124	81	157	54	25	– 19	4	3
Total uses	62 260	65 129	71 125	74 510	79 465	82 167	81 120	86 355
CHANGE IN FINANCIAL ASSETS								
Currency	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transferable deposits	– 131	384	449	– 93	1 677	1 776	2 024	1 896
Other deposits	1 331	– 692	– 221	1 029	1 381	– 1 357	7 790	6 266
Bills and short term bonds	61	53	– 153	– 80	– 9	111	– 38	225
Long terms bonds	24 036	29 927	19 684	19 796	23 117	3 547	12 345	23 638
Short term loans	1 524	– 438	– 826	443	2 527	– 70	485	1 297
Long term loans	– 8 103	– 7 064	– 6 940	– 11 410	– 11 286	– 10 461	– 12 968	– 19 043
Shares and other equities	5 850	4 341	15 723	23 700	2 607	41 677	19 997	15 224
Other accounts receivable and payable (net)	– 527	– 2 110	1 698	– 2 377	1 459	– 6 905	– 1 403	3 741
Change in financial assets	24 041	24 402	29 414	31 008	21 473	28 318	28 232	33 244
KEY FIGURES								
Gross value added (% GDP)	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6
Labour input of employees (1000 full-time equivalent jobs)	40.9	43.7	45.2	45.8	46.3	46.5	45.9	45.3
Compensation of employees (% value added)	37.4	38.6	39.5	40.8	42.5	39.6	48.2	40.5
Social contributions (% GDP)	9.8	9.6	9.8	9.6	9.2	9.0	9.3	9.9
Social benefits (% GDP)	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4

TABLE R 2.3
Transactions of the sector other financial institutions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
RESOURCES								
Output (basic prices)	3 845	4 469	6 549	7 133	7 615	7 857	7 771	7 866
Output of imputed bank services	318	362	744	811	857	865	785	837
Other market output	3 489	4 075	5 704	6 193	6 652	6 868	6 873	6 911
Own-account capital formation	38	32	101	129	106	124	113	118
Property income	6 978	8 765	10 438	13 223	16 426	16 015	16 427	14 330
Interest	3 660	4 177	5 817	6 469	6 849	8 215	8 921	9 524
Dividends	2 348	3 048	3 043	4 295	5 048	4 760	4 284	3 021
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	156	234	169	66	176	127	116	100
Reinvested earnings on direct foreign investment	814	1 306	1 409	2 393	4 353	2 913	3 106	1 685
Correction imputed bank services	- 318	- 362	- 744	- 811	- 857	- 865	- 785	- 837
Social contributions	14	14	18	21	21	21	20	19
Imputed social contributions	14	14	18	21	21	21	20	19
Other current transfers	15	15	18	19	21	25	35	40
Non-life insurance claims	15	15	18	19	21	25	35	40
Total resources	10 534	12 901	16 279	19 585	23 226	23 053	23 468	21 418
CHANGE IN LIABILITIES								
Bills and short term bonds	54	101	48	- 445	1 288	- 425	- 254	528
Long terms bonds	198	1 517	1 618	10 106	21 540	32 950	26 461	26 602
Short term loans	- 275	2 342	5 442	373	8 546	2 373	13 511	- 5 725
Long term loans	1 806	2 047	9 037	8 277	15 198	21 033	- 4 651	3 480
Shares and other equities	1 532	6 189	10 698	15 738	20 300	8 646	- 3 037	9 086
Change in liabilities	3 315	12 196	26 843	34 049	66 872	64 577	32 030	33 971
BALANCING ITEMS								
Value added (gross, basic prices)	2 872	3 308	4 554	4 913	5 111	5 320	5 187	5 290
Operating surplus (net)	940	1 182	1 267	1 228	1 039	1 023	773	749
Primary income (net)	2 446	3 589	2 003	4 596	5 469	2 500	2 744	- 281
Disposable income (net)	2 028	3 121	1 465	3 974	4 727	1 878	2 199	- 755
Saving (net)	2 028	3 121	1 465	3 974	4 727	1 878	2 199	- 755
Net saving and capital transfers	2 028	3 121	1 465	3 974	4 727	1 878	2 199	- 755
Net lending/net borrowing (=change in financial net worth)	2 007	3 121	1 586	4 144	2 917	427	1 154	- 1 372

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
USES								
Intermediate consumption	973	1 161	1 995	2 220	2 504	2 537	2 584	2 576
Other taxes on production	13	15	69	76	70	72	75	78
Other subsidies on production (-)	22	32	54	61	84	96	104	91
Compensation of employees	1 697	1 863	2 646	2 926	3 186	3 279	3 352	3 421
Wages and salaries	1 460	1 608	2 115	2 304	2 550	2 634	2 691	2 672
Employers' social contributions	237	255	531	622	636	645	661	749
Property income	5 154	5 996	8 958	9 044	11 139	13 673	13 671	14 523
Interest	2 534	2 682	4 299	4 734	5 261	6 336	7 631	8 171
Dividends	2 575	3 274	3 512	4 073	4 460	6 272	6 127	5 820
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	5	5	5	11	7	8	7	6
Reinvested earnings on direct foreign investment	22	17	1 126	210	1 398	1 046	- 106	514
Income from land and subsoil assets	18	18	16	16	13	11	12	12
Current taxes on income and wealth	418	468	538	622	622	622	545	474
Current taxes on income	418	468	538	622	622	622	545	474
Social benefits (in cash)	14	14	18	21	21	21	20	19
Unfunded employee social benefits	14	14	18	21	21	21	20	19
Other current transfers	15	15	18	19	141	25	35	40
Non-life insurance premiums	15	15	18	19	21	25	35	40
Other current transfers n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	-
Capital formation (gross)	247	273	496	568	2 508	2 485	2 132	1 750
Gross fixed capital formation	247	273	496	568	2 508	2 485	2 132	1 750
Consumption of fixed capital	244	280	626	744	900	1 042	1 091	1 133
Net fixed capital formation	3	- 7	- 130	- 176	1 608	1 443	1 041	617
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	18	7	9	6	202	8	4	-
Total uses	8 527	9 780	14 693	15 441	20 309	22 626	22 314	22 790
CHANGE IN FINANCIAL ASSETS								
Currency	-	1	-	78	- 74	20	- 5	- 5
Transferable deposits	- 83	262	- 503	976	1 059	- 1 051	16	303
Other deposits	868	26	453	2 893	8 085	16 942	7 668	- 949
Bills and short term bonds	1	- 8	175	82	- 362	273	17	13
Long terms bonds	745	206	1 236	- 737	9 373	14 592	1 356	5 344
Short term loans	578	2 524	2 309	2 198	200	- 2 320	4 337	1 883
Long term loans	2 032	6 366	8 678	12 767	17 182	29 415	17 173	25 033
Shares and other equities	1 955	5 932	14 507	21 013	32 044	11 398	2 861	1 499
Other accounts receivable and payable (net)	- 774	8	1 574	- 1 077	2 282	- 4 265	- 239	- 522
Change in financial assets	5 322	15 317	28 429	38 193	69 789	65 004	33 184	32 599
KEY FIGURES								
Gross value added (% GDP)	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Labour input of employees (1000 full-time equivalent jobs)	44.0	46.7	64.2	67.1	69.8	68.7	64.3	63.1
Compensation of employees (% value added)	59.1	56.3	58.1	59.6	62.3	61.6	64.6	64.7

TABLE R 3
Transactions of the sector general government (consolidated)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
RESOURCES								
Output (basic prices)	61 282	63 597	66 873	71 486	75 811	83 257	88 348	92 098
Market output	10 027	10 617	10 975	11 727	12 541	13 194	13 639	14 444
Own-account capital formation	548	529	757	883	934	935	1 203	1 226
Other non-market output	50 707	52 451	55 141	58 876	62 336	69 128	73 506	76 428
Taxes on production and imports	35 219	38 174	41 003	45 657	48 807	54 254	56 228	57 852
On products	31 819	34 748	37 433	41 666	44 516	49 507	51 280	52 811
Other on production	3 400	3 426	3 570	3 991	4 291	4 747	4 948	5 041
Subsidies (-)	3 747	4 968	5 190	5 891	5 979	6 419	6 778	6 486
On products	2 204	2 311	2 360	2 616	2 694	2 725	2 761	2 884
Other on production	1 543	2 657	2 830	3 275	3 285	3 694	4 017	3 602
Property income	8 555	8 245	7 122	6 791	7 814	10 708	9 481	8 985
Interest	2 744	2 433	2 303	2 481	2 781	3 070	2 774	2 651
Dividends	2 649	2 642	2 600	2 339	2 635	4 159	3 425	2 668
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	237	257	235	323	226	277	254	224
Income from land and subsoil assets	2 925	2 913	1 984	1 648	2 172	3 202	3 028	3 442
Current taxes on income and wealth	40 621	41 478	43 082	45 501	48 540	51 201	53 256	50 817
Current taxes on income	36 110	37 094	38 408	40 570	43 256	46 566	48 462	45 761
Current taxes on wealth	4 511	4 384	4 674	4 931	5 284	4 635	4 794	5 056
Social contributions	52 338	55 418	58 154	64 026	68 702	65 765	66 214	70 418
Social security contributions	48 723	51 653	54 256	59 938	64 467	61 269	61 688	65 709
Imputed social contributions	3 615	3 765	3 898	4 088	4 235	4 496	4 526	4 709
Other current transfers	1 250	1 248	1 565	1 285	1 486	1 546	1 564	1 697
Non-life insurance claims	144	144	168	176	200	230	255	294
Other current transfers n.e.c.	1 106	1 104	1 397	1 109	1 286	1 316	1 309	1 403
Capital transfers	1 757	1 183	1 349	1 599	1 731	1 667	1 958	1 738
Investment grants	90	136	141	181	117	172	169	166
Capital taxes	889	951	1 126	1 298	1 487	1 311	1 696	1 461
Other capital transfers	778	96	82	120	127	184	93	111
Total resources	197 275	204 375	213 958	230 454	246 912	261 979	270 271	277 119
CHANGE IN LIABILITIES								
Currency	16	25	22	- 3	33	- 52	22	22
Bills and short term bonds	1 152	- 975	980	- 1 853	412	194	10 299	4 242
Long terms bonds	9 215	5 925	7 677	6 896	- 6 052	3 344	- 2 324	10 343
Short term loans	1 696	- 2 214	4 104	2 599	4 119	6 372	4 691	- 1 024
Long term loans	- 7 356	- 6 240	- 5 195	- 9 058	- 7 500	- 3 444	- 339	199
Change in liabilities	4 723	- 3 479	7 588	- 1 419	- 8 988	6 414	12 349	13 782
BALANCING ITEMS								
Value added (gross, basic prices)	41 340	42 910	44 910	47 498	50 328	53 973	57 569	60 176
Operating surplus (net)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary income (net)	22 438	24 147	25 752	29 754	35 193	43 992	45 207	46 986
Disposable income (net)	66 312	71 905	77 667	88 711	99 645	105 150	105 934	106 165
Saving (net)	- 6 549	- 4 515	- 2 773	3 185	8 357	4 231	- 3 482	- 9 183
Net saving and capital transfers	- 6 615	- 4 656	- 3 992	2 447	7 628	2 294	- 3 896	- 9 951
Net lending/net borrowing (=change in financial net worth)	- 5 745	- 3 714	- 2 705	2 476	8 866	- 387	- 8 657	- 14 607

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
USES								
Intermediate consumption	19 942	20 687	21 963	23 988	25 483	29 284	30 779	31 922
Other taxes on production	358	375	408	434	454	467	501	531
Other subsidies on production (-)	309	354	504	561	539	647	723	702
Compensation of employees	32 814	34 141	35 885	38 067	40 285	43 460	46 606	48 871
Wages and salaries	26 040	27 318	27 496	29 171	30 731	33 130	35 455	37 062
Employers' social contributions	6 774	6 823	8 389	8 896	9 554	10 330	11 151	11 809
Property income	17 589	17 304	17 183	16 803	15 449	14 551	13 724	13 365
Interest	17 566	17 282	17 163	16 785	15 430	14 528	13 704	13 345
Income from land and subsoil assets	23	22	20	18	19	23	20	20
Social benefits (in cash)	46 521	46 251	46 185	46 664	47 498	50 139	52 382	55 844
Social security benefits	32 616	32 650	31 685	32 365	33 017	34 979	36 910	39 614
Social assistance benefits	10 110	9 670	10 409	10 012	10 049	10 454	10 724	11 283
Unfunded employee social benefits	3 795	3 931	4 091	4 287	4 432	4 706	4 748	4 947
Other current transfers	3 814	4 135	4 701	5 191	6 778	7 215	7 925	7 909
Non-life insurance premiums	144	144	168	176	200	230	255	294
Other current transfers n.e.c.	3 670	3 991	4 533	5 015	6 578	6 985	7 670	7 615
Final consumption expenditure	72 861	76 420	80 440	85 526	91 288	100 919	109 416	115 348
Collective consumption	35 480	36 624	38 329	40 611	42 839	47 675	50 430	51 949
Individual consumption	37 381	39 796	42 111	44 915	48 449	53 244	58 986	63 399
Of other non-market output	15 227	15 827	16 812	18 265	19 497	21 453	23 076	24 479
Social security benefits in kind via market producers	17 900	20 823	21 893	23 070	25 163	27 786	31 493	34 274
Social assistance benefits in kind via market producers	4 254	3 146	3 406	3 580	3 789	4 005	4 417	4 646
Capital transfers	1 823	1 324	2 568	2 337	2 460	3 604	2 372	2 506
Investment grants	1 419	1 369	1 706	1 647	1 713	1 696	1 575	1 780
Other capital transfers	404	- 45	862	690	747	1 908	797	726
Capital formation (gross)	9 872	9 674	10 387	11 202	12 490	14 333	16 064	16 256
Gross fixed capital formation	9 864	9 668	10 370	11 183	12 467	14 312	16 042	16 236
Consumption of fixed capital	8 477	8 748	9 121	9 558	10 128	10 693	11 185	11 476
Net fixed capital formation	1 387	920	1 249	1 625	2 339	3 619	4 857	4 760
Changes in inventories (incl. valuables)	8	6	17	19	23	21	22	20
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets 3)	- 2 265	- 1 868	- 2 553	- 1 673	- 3 600	- 959	- 118	- 124
Total uses	203 020	208 089	216 663	227 978	238 046	262 366	278 928	291 726
CHANGE IN FINANCIAL ASSETS								
Currency	- 12	43	29	11	-	- 3	- 2	-
Transferable deposits	- 155	- 6 504	2 511	- 2 558	490	689	402	- 280
Other deposits	151	1 316	59	2 497	- 1 114	- 721	- 1 137	- 147
Bills and short term bonds	- 18	2	23	- 6	5	73	- 20	-
Long term bonds	377	- 26	13	515	370	127	- 464	209
Short term loans	2	469	4 283	2 686	3 173	3 864	4 043	2 056
Long term loans	- 680	- 891	- 723	- 830	291	- 680	478	- 1 677
Shares and other equities	- 933	- 327	- 2 370	- 952	- 2 814	2 092	- 139	- 2 166
Other accounts receivable and payable (net)	246	- 1 275	1 058	- 306	- 523	586	531	1 180
Change in financial assets	- 1 022	- 7 193	4 883	1 057	- 122	6 027	3 692	- 825
KEY FIGURES								
Gross value added (% GDP)	13.1	12.9	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.2
Labour input of employees (1000 full-time equivalent jobs)	936.7	942.4	971.5	980.4	988.3	1005.9	1027.4	1039.6
Taxes and social security contributions (% GDP)	39.8	39.6	39.4	40.7	40.6	39.1	38.8	38.7
Social benefits in cash and in kind (% GDP) 1)	20.6	19.9	19.0	18.5	17.9	18.0	18.8	19.8
Final consumption expenditure (% GDP)	23.1	22.9	22.7	22.9	22.7	23.5	24.6	25.4
Idem (% volume changes)	- 0.4	3.2	3.6	2.5	2.0	4.8	3.6	1.8
Collective consumption (% GDP)	11.3	11.0	10.8	10.9	10.6	11.1	11.3	11.4
Individual consumption (% GDP)	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.4	13.3	14.0
Capital formation (% GDP)	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.6
Total revenues (mln euro) 2)	150 624	157 246	164 511	178 030	191 094	199 917	204 266	207 879
Total revenues (% GDP)	47.8	47.1	46.4	47.6	47.5	46.6	45.9	45.8
Total expenditure (mln euro) 2)	156 369	160 960	167 216	175 554	182 228	200 304	212 923	222 486
Total expenditure (% GDP)	49.6	48.2	47.2	46.9	45.3	46.7	47.8	49.0
Net lending/net borrowing (% GDP)	- 1.8	- 1.1	- 0.8	0.7	2.2	- 0.1	- 1.9	- 3.2
EDP-debt (% GDP)	75.2	69.9	66.8	63.1	55.9	52.9	52.6	54.1
EDP-deficit (% GDP)	- 1.8	- 1.1	- 0.8	0.7	2.2	- 0.1	- 1.9	- 3.2

1) Unfunded employee social benefits excluded.

2) Revenues and expenditures of general government are defined in table D 3.2.

3) Year 2000 including revenues UMTS.

TABLE R 3.0
Transactions of the sector general government (not consolidated)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
RESOURCES								
Output (basic prices)	61 282	63 597	66 873	71 486	75 811	83 257	88 348	92 098
Market output	10 027	10 617	10 975	11 727	12 541	13 194	13 639	14 444
Own-account capital formation	548	529	757	883	934	935	1 203	1 226
Other non-market output	50 707	52 451	55 141	58 876	62 336	69 128	73 506	76 428
Taxes on production and imports	35 219	38 174	41 003	45 657	48 807	54 254	56 228	57 852
On products	31 819	34 748	37 433	41 666	44 516	49 507	51 280	52 811
on production	3 400	3 426	3 570	3 991	4 291	4 747	4 948	5 041
Subsidies (-)	3 747	4 968	5 190	5 891	5 979	6 419	6 778	6 486
On products	2 204	2 311	2 360	2 616	2 694	2 725	2 761	2 884
Other on production	1 543	2 657	2 830	3 275	3 285	3 694	4 017	3 602
Property income	8 694	8 381	7 260	6 936	8 217	11 235	9 931	9 296
Interest	2 883	2 569	2 441	2 626	3 184	3 597	3 224	2 962
Dividends	2 649	2 642	2 600	2 339	2 635	4 159	3 425	2 668
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	237	257	235	323	226	277	254	224
Income from land and subsoil assets	2 925	2 913	1 984	1 648	2 172	3 202	3 028	3 442
Current taxes on income and wealth	40 621	41 478	43 082	45 501	48 540	51 201	53 256	50 817
Current taxes on income	36 110	37 094	38 408	40 570	43 256	46 566	48 462	45 761
Current taxes on wealth	4 511	4 384	4 674	4 931	5 284	4 635	4 794	5 056
Social contributions	52 338	55 418	58 154	64 026	68 702	65 765	66 214	70 418
Social security contributions	48 723	51 653	54 256	59 938	64 467	61 269	61 688	65 709
Imputed social contributions	3 615	3 765	3 898	4 088	4 235	4 496	4 526	4 709
Other current transfers	44 827	46 742	48 020	50 558	54 279	61 213	68 184	72 744
Non-life insurance claims	144	144	168	176	200	230	255	294
Other current transfers n.e.c.	44 683	46 598	47 852	50 382	54 079	60 983	67 929	72 450
Capital transfers	5 162	6 830	4 592	5 617	6 719	6 993	6 958	9 704
Investment grants	2 975	2 729	2 681	3 375	4 341	4 888	4 770	5 545
Capital taxes	889	951	1 126	1 298	1 487	1 311	1 696	1 461
Other capital transfers	1 298	3 150	785	944	891	794	492	2 698
Total resources	244 396	255 652	263 794	283 890	305 096	327 499	342 341	356 443
CHANGE IN LIABILITIES								
Currency	16	25	22	- 3	33	- 52	22	22
Bills and short term bonds	1 152	- 975	980	- 1 853	412	194	10 299	4 242
Long terms bonds	9 215	5 925	7 677	6 896	- 6 052	3 344	- 2 324	10 343
Short term loans	1 696	- 2 214	4 104	2 599	4 119	6 372	4 691	- 1 024
Long term loans	- 7 356	- 6 240	- 5 195	- 9 058	- 7 500	- 3 444	- 339	199
Change in liabilities	4 723	- 3 479	7 588	- 1 419	- 8 988	6 414	12 349	13 782
BALANCING ITEMS								
Value added (gross, basic prices)	41 340	42 910	44 910	47 498	50 328	53 973	57 569	60 176
Operating surplus (net)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary income (net)	22 438	24 147	25 752	29 754	35 193	43 992	45 207	46 986
Disposable income (net)	66 312	71 905	77 667	88 711	99 645	105 150	105 934	106 165
Saving (net)	- 6 549	- 4 515	- 2 773	3 185	8 357	4 231	- 3 482	- 9 183
Net saving and capital transfers	- 6 615	- 4 656	- 3 992	2 447	7 628	2 294	- 3 896	- 9 951
Net lending/net borrowing (=change in financial net worth)	- 5 745	- 3 714	- 2 705	2 476	8 866	- 387	- 8 657	- 14 607

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
USES								
Intermediate consumption	19 942	20 687	21 963	23 988	25 483	29 284	30 779	31 922
Other taxes on production	358	375	408	434	454	467	501	531
Other subsidies on production (-)	309	354	504	561	539	647	723	702
Compensation of employees	32 814	34 141	35 885	38 067	40 285	43 460	46 606	48 871
Wages and salaries	26 040	27 318	27 496	29 171	30 731	33 130	35 455	37 062
Employers' social contributions	6 774	6 823	8 389	8 896	9 554	10 330	11 151	11 809
Property income	17 728	17 440	17 321	16 948	15 852	15 078	14 174	13 676
Interest	17 705	17 418	17 301	16 930	15 833	15 055	14 154	13 656
Income from land and subsoil assets	23	22	20	18	19	23	20	20
Social benefits (in cash)	46 521	46 251	46 185	46 664	47 498	50 139	52 382	55 844
Social security benefits	32 616	32 650	31 685	32 365	33 017	34 979	36 910	39 614
Social assistance benefits	10 110	9 670	10 409	10 012	10 049	10 454	10 724	11 283
Unfunded employee social benefits	3 795	3 931	4 091	4 287	4 432	4 706	4 748	4 947
Other current transfers	47 391	49 629	51 156	54 464	59 571	66 882	74 545	78 956
Non-life insurance premiums	144	144	168	176	200	230	255	294
Other current transfers n.e.c.	47 247	49 485	50 988	54 288	59 371	66 652	74 290	78 662
Final consumption expenditure	72 861	76 420	80 440	85 526	91 288	100 919	109 416	115 348
Collective consumption	35 480	36 624	38 329	40 611	42 839	47 675	50 430	51 949
Individual consumption	37 381	39 796	42 111	44 915	48 449	53 244	58 986	63 399
Of other non-market output	15 227	15 827	16 812	18 265	19 497	21 453	23 076	24 479
Social security benefits in kind via market producers	17 900	20 823	21 893	23 070	25 163	27 786	31 493	34 274
Social assistance benefits in kind via market producers	4 254	3 146	3 406	3 580	3 789	4 005	4 417	4 646
Capital transfers	5 228	6 971	5 811	6 355	7 448	8 930	7 372	10 472
Investment grants	4 304	3 962	4 246	4 841	5 937	6 412	6 176	7 159
Other capital transfers	924	3 009	1 565	1 514	1 511	2 518	1 196	3 313
Capital formation (gross)	9 872	9 674	10 387	11 202	12 490	14 333	16 064	16 256
Gross fixed capital formation	9 864	9 668	10 370	11 183	12 467	14 312	16 042	16 236
Consumption of fixed capital	8 477	8 748	9 121	9 558	10 128	10 693	11 185	11 476
Net fixed capital formation	1 387	920	1 249	1 625	2 339	3 619	4 857	4 760
Changes in inventories (incl. valuables)	8	6	17	19	23	21	22	20
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets 2)	- 2 265	- 1 868	- 2 553	- 1 673	- 3 600	- 959	- 118	- 124
Total uses	250 141	259 366	266 499	281 414	296 230	327 886	350 998	371 050
CHANGE IN FINANCIAL ASSETS								
Currency	- 12	43	29	11	-	- 3	- 2	-
Transferable deposits	- 155	- 6 504	2 511	- 2 558	490	689	402	- 280
Other deposits	151	1 316	59	2 497	- 1 114	- 721	- 1 137	- 147
Bills and short term bonds	- 18	2	23	- 6	5	73	- 20	-
Long terms bonds	377	- 26	13	515	370	127	- 464	209
Short term loans	2	469	4 283	2 686	3 173	3 864	4 043	2 056
Long term loans	- 680	- 891	- 723	- 830	291	- 680	478	- 1 677
Shares and other equities	- 933	- 327	- 2 370	- 952	- 2 814	2 092	- 139	- 2 166
Other accounts receivable and payable (net)	246	- 1 275	1 058	- 306	- 523	586	531	1 180
Change in financial assets	- 1 022	- 7 193	4 883	1 057	- 122	6 027	3 692	- 825
KEY FIGURES								
Gross value added (% GDP)	13.1	12.9	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.2
Labour input of employees (1000 full-time equivalent jobs)	936.7	942.4	971.5	980.4	988.3	1005.9	1027.4	1039.6
Taxes and social security contributions (% GDP)	39.8	39.6	39.4	40.7	40.6	39.1	38.8	38.7
Social benefits in cash and in kind (% GDP) 1)	20.6	19.9	19.0	18.5	17.9	18.0	18.8	19.8
Final consumption expenditure (% GDP)	23.1	22.9	22.7	22.9	22.7	23.5	24.6	25.4
Final consumption expenditure (% volume changes)	- 0.4	3.2	3.6	2.5	2.0	4.8	3.6	1.8
Collective consumption (% GDP)	11.3	11.0	10.8	10.9	10.6	11.1	11.3	11.4
Individual consumption (% GDP)	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.4	13.3	14.0
Capital formation (% GDP)	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.6
Net lending/net borrowing (% GDP)	- 1.8	- 1.1	- 0.8	0.7	2.2	- 0.1	- 1.9	- 3.2
EDP-debt (% GDP)	75.2	69.9	66.8	63.1	55.9	52.9	52.6	54.1
EDP-deficit (% GDP)	- 1.8	- 1.1	- 0.8	0.7	2.2	- 0.1	- 1.9	- 3.2

1) Excluding unfunded employee social benefits.

2) Year 2000 including revenues UMTS.

TABLE R 3.1
Transactions of the sector central government

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
RESOURCES								
Output (basic prices)	20 773	21 698	22 781	24 551	25 748	28 807	30 119	30 760
Market output	2 956	2 986	2 969	2 926	3 362	3 750	3 901	4 238
Own-account capital formation	157	180	232	340	304	325	524	561
Other non-market output	17 660	18 532	19 580	21 285	22 082	24 732	25 694	25 961
Taxes on production and imports	32 869	35 634	38 338	42 873	45 805	51 039	52 808	54 158
On products	31 819	34 748	37 433	41 666	44 516	49 507	51 280	52 811
Other on production	1 050	886	905	1 207	1 289	1 532	1 528	1 347
Subsidies (-)	2 055	3 005	2 941	3 351	3 269	3 589	3 649	3 378
On products	1 050	1 073	1 148	1 224	1 277	1 260	1 189	1 271
Other on production	1 005	1 932	1 793	2 127	1 992	2 329	2 460	2 107
Property income	5 397	5 384	4 569	3 836	4 709	7 469	6 530	6 301
Interest	748	609	762	757	818	1 032	971	1 022
Dividends	2 348	2 288	2 230	1 914	2 101	3 568	2 873	2 177
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income from land and subsoil assets	2 301	2 487	1 577	1 165	1 790	2 869	2 686	3 102
Current taxes on income and wealth	38 543	39 301	40 680	43 015	45 833	48 333	50 185	47 510
Current taxes on income	36 110	37 094	38 408	40 570	43 256	46 566	48 462	45 761
Current taxes on wealth	2 433	2 207	2 272	2 445	2 577	1 767	1 723	1 749
Social contributions	1 847	1 882	1 899	1 934	1 918	2 073	2 075	2 128
Imputed social contributions	1 847	1 882	1 899	1 934	1 918	2 073	2 075	2 128
Other current transfers	5 105	5 120	5 614	5 973	6 621	7 658	7 795	7 873
Non-life insurance claims	21	20	21	21	24	30	30	35
Other current transfers n.e.c.	5 084	5 100	5 593	5 952	6 597	7 628	7 765	7 838
Capital transfers	2 452	2 082	2 392	3 016	3 562	3 865	4 212	3 814
Investment grants	812	1 052	1 186	1 645	1 975	2 406	2 462	2 277
Capital taxes	885	946	1 120	1 291	1 483	1 307	1 695	1 460
Other capital transfers	755	84	86	80	104	152	55	77
Total resources	104 931	108 096	113 332	121 847	130 927	145 655	150 075	149 166
CHANGE IN LIABILITIES								
Currency	16	25	22	- 3	33	- 52	22	22
Bills and short term bonds	1 310	- 1 022	960	- 1 789	476	194	10 274	4 257
Long terms bonds	9 270	5 968	7 746	6 689	- 6 209	3 086	- 2 251	10 427
Short term loans	76	- 109	2 284	3 806	6 768	4 785	1 064	- 1 646
Long term loans	- 6 121	- 4 419	- 4 419	- 7 463	- 5 976	- 2 606	- 302	- 138
Change in liabilities	4 551	443	6 593	1 240	- 4 908	5 407	8 807	12 922
BALANCING ITEMS								
Value added (gross, basic prices)	13 299	13 813	14 372	15 018	15 751	16 808	17 815	18 311
Operating surplus (net)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary income (net)	21 872	23 786	25 609	29 563	34 378	42 538	44 151	46 049
Disposable income (net)	16 896	18 136	19 575	23 160	26 937	31 541	27 814	22 480
Saving (net)	- 2 701	- 2 498	- 2 342	- 592	2 239	4 022	- 1 054	- 6 696
Net saving and capital transfers	- 4 323	- 6 373	- 4 474	- 2 340	4	1 008	- 2 285	- 11 323
Net lending/net borrowing (=change in financial net worth)	- 4 715	- 6 860	- 4 016	- 2 718	2 026	- 303	- 4 533	- 13 553

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
USES								
Intermediate consumption	7 474	7 885	8 409	9 533	9 997	11 999	12 304	12 449
Other taxes on production	62	60	61	71	72	64	68	83
Other subsidies on production (-)	129	98	130	117	115	136	148	132
Compensation of employees	10 398	10 740	11 216	11 808	12 369	13 301	14 181	14 576
Wages and salaries	7 873	8 200	8 232	8 686	9 082	9 748	10 392	10 643
Employers' social contributions	2 525	2 540	2 984	3 122	3 287	3 553	3 789	3 933
Property income	14 339	14 227	14 357	13 795	12 867	12 381	11 538	11 032
Interest 3)	14 321	14 210	14 342	13 783	12 853	12 363	11 522	11 016
Income from land and subsoil assets	18	17	15	12	14	18	16	16
Social benefits (in cash)	7 095	6 848	7 727	7 750	7 831	8 360	8 514	8 953
Social assistance benefits	5 068	4 800	5 635	5 617	5 716	6 077	6 217	6 587
Unfunded employee social benefits	2 027	2 048	2 092	2 133	2 115	2 283	2 297	2 366
Other current transfers	43 376	45 105	46 500	49 575	53 982	60 701	67 878	72 127
Non-life insurance premiums	21	20	21	21	24	30	30	35
Other current transfers n.e.c.	43 355	45 085	46 479	49 554	53 958	60 671	67 848	72 092
Final consumption expenditure	19 597	20 634	21 917	23 752	24 698	27 519	28 868	29 176
Collective consumption	16 808	17 656	18 584	20 157	20 801	23 261	24 053	24 237
Individual consumption	2 789	2 978	3 333	3 595	3 897	4 258	4 815	4 939
Of other non-market output	852	876	996	1 128	1 281	1 471	1 641	1 724
Social assistance benefits in kind via market producers	1 937	2 102	2 337	2 467	2 616	2 787	3 174	3 215
Capital transfers	4 074	5 957	4 524	4 764	5 797	6 879	5 443	8 441
Investment grants	3 178	2 982	2 994	3 349	4 422	4 668	4 543	5 360
Other capital transfers	896	2 975	1 530	1 415	1 375	2 211	900	3 081
Capital formation (gross)	3 632	3 728	3 663	3 788	4 009	4 767	5 791	6 136
Gross fixed capital formation	3 629	3 726	3 661	3 786	4 007	4 765	5 789	6 136
Consumption of fixed capital	2 968	3 111	3 225	3 256	3 425	3 579	3 714	3 784
Net fixed capital formation	661	615	436	530	582	1 186	2 075	2 352
Changes in inventories (incl. valuables)	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	-
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets 2)	- 272	- 130	- 896	- 154	- 2 606	123	171	- 122
Total uses	109 646	114 956	117 348	124 565	128 901	145 958	154 608	162 719
CHANGE IN FINANCIAL ASSETS								
Currency	- 8	37	29	11	-	-	-	-
Transferable deposits	- 49	- 6 592	2 450	- 2 340	- 256	55	438	50
Other deposits	87	366	465	2 173	- 2 944	12	- 615	397
Long terms bonds	107	39	11	14	18	5	- 37	-
Short term loans	105	- 133	2 325	- 908	- 952	1 649	2 241	2 135
Long term loans	- 353	- 300	115	- 321	298	834	1 559	- 196
Shares and other equities	- 611	- 371	- 2 158	- 1 043	33	2 018	189	- 1 746
Other accounts receivable and payable (net)	558	537	- 660	936	921	531	499	- 1 271
Change in financial assets	- 164	- 6 417	2 577	- 1 478	- 2 882	5 104	4 274	- 631
KEY FIGURES								
Gross value added (% GDP)	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0
Labour input of employees (1000 full-time equivalent jobs)	236.6	234.9	236.9	240.6	242.1	243.8	248.8	247.9
Taxes (% GDP)	22.9	22.7	22.6	23.3	23.1	23.4	23.5	22.7
Social benefits in cash and in kind (% GDP) 1)	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
Final consumption expenditure (% GDP)	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.4
Collective consumption (% GDP)	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.3
Individual consumption (% GDP)	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Capital formation (% GDP)	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4
Net lending/net borrowing (% GDP)	- 1.5	- 2.1	- 1.1	- 0.7	0.5	- 0.1	- 1.0	- 3.0

1) Excluding unfunded employee social benefits.

2) Year 2000 including revenues UMTS.

3) Discontinuity 2001-2002 concerning implementation of a new calculation method for paid interest on an accrual basis for central government. Without break the paid interest should be 300 mln euro higher in 2002.

TABLE R 3.2
Transactions of the sector local government

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
RESOURCES								
Output (basic prices)	37 988	39 566	41 774	44 496	47 415	51 559	54 999	57 997
Market output	6 740	7 370	7 684	8 369	8 704	8 827	9 113	9 601
Own-account capital formation	390	345	518	536	622	603	671	657
Other non-market output	30 858	31 851	33 572	35 591	38 089	42 129	45 215	47 739
Taxes on production and imports	2 350	2 540	2 665	2 784	3 002	3 215	3 420	3 694
Other on production	2 350	2 540	2 665	2 784	3 002	3 215	3 420	3 694
Subsidies (-)	1 499	1 621	1 852	2 108	2 442	2 436	2 666	2 652
On products	1 154	1 238	1 212	1 392	1 417	1 465	1 572	1 613
Other on production	345	383	640	716	1 025	971	1 094	1 039
Property income	3 013	2 829	2 560	2 941	3 058	3 206	2 983	2 723
Interest	1 851	1 792	1 548	1 710	1 916	2 005	1 835	1 668
Dividends	301	354	370	425	534	591	552	491
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	237	257	235	323	226	277	254	224
Income from land and subsoil assets	624	426	407	483	382	333	342	340
Current taxes on income and wealth	2 078	2 177	2 402	2 486	2 707	2 868	3 071	3 307
Current taxes on wealth	2 078	2 177	2 402	2 486	2 707	2 868	3 071	3 307
Social contributions	1 744	1 853	1 968	2 091	2 248	2 350	2 374	2 500
Imputed social contributions	1 744	1 853	1 968	2 091	2 248	2 350	2 374	2 500
Other current transfers	37 022	37 932	39 247	41 376	44 527	48 629	51 987	55 210
Non-life insurance claims	123	124	147	155	176	200	225	259
Other current transfers n.e.c.	36 899	37 808	39 100	41 221	44 351	48 429	51 762	54 951
Capital transfers	2 710	3 795	2 200	2 601	3 157	3 128	2 746	3 633
Investment grants	2 163	1 677	1 495	1 730	2 366	2 482	2 308	3 268
Capital taxes	4	5	6	7	4	4	1	1
Other capital transfers	543	2 113	699	864	787	642	437	364
Total resources	85 406	89 071	90 964	96 667	103 672	112 519	118 914	126 412
CHANGE IN LIABILITIES								
Bills and short term bonds	- 158	47	20	- 64	- 64	-	25	- 15
Long terms bonds	- 55	- 43	- 69	207	157	258	- 73	- 84
Short term loans	751	- 930	828	62	- 833	- 110	934	- 814
Long term loans	- 1 281	- 1 710	- 821	- 1 704	- 1 494	- 844	61	343
Change in liabilities	- 743	- 2 636	- 42	- 1 499	- 2 234	- 696	947	- 570
BALANCING ITEMS								
Value added (gross, basic prices)	26 659	27 716	29 108	30 932	32 917	35 404	37 919	39 914
Operating surplus (net)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary income (net)	661	734	560	567	746	1 388	1 201	1 176
Disposable income (net)	31 063	31 882	33 162	35 738	38 764	43 246	46 044	48 985
Saving (net)	- 2 112	- 1 013	- 1 479	- 966	- 498	- 101	- 414	- 185
Net saving and capital transfers	- 538	1 785	- 548	61	1 025	993	420	1 417
Net lending/net borrowing (=change in financial net worth)	709	3 200	321	541	315	- 319	- 2 027	- 941

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
USES								
Intermediate consumption	11 329	11 850	12 666	13 564	14 498	16 155	17 080	18 083
Other taxes on production	291	311	343	359	378	398	428	443
Other subsidies on production (-)	180	256	374	444	424	511	575	570
Compensation of employees	21 112	22 099	23 314	24 799	26 344	28 493	30 687	32 439
Wages and salaries	17 035	17 999	18 109	19 300	20 388	22 042	23 670	24 931
Employers' social contributions	4 077	4 100	5 205	5 499	5 956	6 451	7 017	7 508
Property income	3 203	3 014	2 813	3 050	2 872	2 597	2 536	2 589
Interest	3 198	3 009	2 808	3 044	2 867	2 592	2 532	2 585
Income from land and subsoil assets	5	5	5	6	5	5	4	4
Social benefits (in cash)	6 786	6 723	6 742	6 486	6 581	6 727	6 881	7 196
Social assistance benefits	5 042	4 870	4 774	4 395	4 333	4 377	4 507	4 696
Unfunded employee social benefits	1 744	1 853	1 968	2 091	2 248	2 350	2 374	2 500
Other current transfers	3 656	4 091	4 273	4 296	4 883	5 262	5 708	6 012
Non-life insurance premiums	123	124	147	155	176	200	225	259
Other current transfers n.e.c.	3 533	3 967	4 126	4 141	4 707	5 062	5 483	5 753
Final consumption expenditure	33 175	32 895	34 641	36 704	39 262	43 347	46 458	49 170
Collective consumption	16 483	16 900	17 756	18 454	19 873	22 147	23 780	24 984
Individual consumption	16 692	15 995	16 885	18 250	19 389	21 200	22 678	24 186
Of other non-market output	14 375	14 951	15 816	17 137	18 216	19 982	21 435	22 755
Social assistance benefits in kind via market producers	2 317	1 044	1 069	1 113	1 173	1 218	1 243	1 431
Capital transfers	1 136	997	1 269	1 574	1 634	2 034	1 912	2 031
Investment grants	1 126	980	1 252	1 492	1 515	1 744	1 633	1 799
Other capital transfers	10	17	17	82	119	290	279	232
Capital formation (gross)	6 181	5 885	6 613	7 255	8 321	9 416	10 113	9 960
Gross fixed capital formation	6 176	5 881	6 598	7 238	8 300	9 397	10 093	9 940
Consumption of fixed capital	5 436	5 562	5 825	6 218	6 619	7 024	7 379	7 602
Net fixed capital formation	740	319	773	1 020	1 681	2 373	2 714	2 338
Changes in inventories (incl. valuables)	5	4	15	17	21	19	20	20
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	- 1 992	- 1 738	- 1 657	- 1 517	- 992	- 1 080	- 287	-
Total uses	84 697	85 871	90 643	96 126	103 357	112 838	120 941	127 353
CHANGE IN FINANCIAL ASSETS								
Currency	- 1	4	-	-	2	- 2	-	-
Transferable deposits	66	- 37	116	- 370	711	593	209	- 288
Other deposits	34	1 052	413	235	1 859	- 717	- 530	- 819
Bills and short term bonds	2	13	23	- 6	5	73	- 20	-
Long terms bonds	44	33	10	52	112	107	40	209
Short term loans	52	36	233	- 122	42	6	- 34	151
Long term loans	48	19	- 845	- 628	64	- 1 469	- 1 031	- 1 475
Shares and other equities	- 358	- 110	- 166	- 82	- 2 997	- 5	- 480	- 421
Other accounts receivable and payable (net)	79	- 446	495	- 37	- 1 717	399	766	1 132
Change in financial assets	- 34	564	279	- 958	- 1 919	- 1 015	- 1 080	- 1 511
KEY FIGURES								
Gross value added (% GDP)	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.5	8.8
Labour input of employees (1000 full-time equivalent jobs)	665.6	674.3	699.5	704.6	710.7	725.9	742.1	754.9
Taxes (% GDP)	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Social benefits in cash and in kind (% GDP) 1)	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Final consumption expenditure (% GDP)	10.5	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.8
Collective consumption (% GDP)	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.5
Individual consumption (% GDP)	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3
Capital formation (% GDP)	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2
Net lending/net borrowing (% GDP)	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	- 0.1	- 0.5	- 0.2

1) Excluding unfunded employee social benefits.

TABLE R 3.3
Transactions of the sector social security funds

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
RESOURCES								
Output (basic prices)	2 521	2 333	2 318	2 439	2 648	2 891	3 230	3 341
Market output	331	261	322	432	475	617	625	605
Own-account capital formation	1	4	7	7	8	7	8	8
Other non-market output	2 189	2 068	1 989	2 000	2 165	2 267	2 597	2 728
Subsidies (-)	193	342	397	432	268	394	463	456
Other on production	193	342	397	432	268	394	463	456
Property income	284	168	131	159	450	560	418	272
Interest	284	168	131	159	450	560	418	272
Social contributions	48 747	51 683	54 287	60 001	64 536	61 342	61 765	65 790
Social security contributions	48 723	51 653	54 256	59 938	64 467	61 269	61 688	65 709
Imputed social contributions	24	30	31	63	69	73	77	81
Other current transfers	2 700	3 690	3 159	3 209	3 131	4 926	8 402	9 661
Other current transfers n.e.c.	2 700	3 690	3 159	3 209	3 131	4 926	8 402	9 661
Capital transfers	-	953	-	-	-	-	-	2 257
Other capital transfers	-	953	-	-	-	-	-	2 257
Total resources	54 059	58 485	59 498	65 376	70 497	69 325	73 352	80 865
CHANGE IN LIABILITIES								
Short term loans	869	- 1 175	992	- 1 269	- 1 816	1 697	2 693	1 436
Long term loans	46	- 111	45	109	- 30	6	- 98	- 6
Change in liabilities	915	- 1 286	1 037	- 1 160	- 1 846	1 703	2 595	1 430
BALANCING ITEMS								
Value added (gross, basic prices)	1 382	1 381	1 430	1 548	1 660	1 761	1 835	1 951
Operating surplus (net)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary income (net)	- 95	- 373	- 417	- 376	69	66	- 145	- 239
Disposable income (net)	18 353	21 887	24 930	29 813	33 944	30 363	32 076	34 700
Saving (net)	- 1 736	- 1 004	1 048	4 743	6 616	310	- 2 014	- 2 302
Net saving and capital transfers	- 1 754	- 68	1 030	4 726	6 599	293	- 2 031	- 45
Net lending/net borrowing (=change in financial net worth)	- 1 739	- 54	990	4 653	6 525	235	- 2 097	- 113

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
USES								
Intermediate consumption	1 139	952	888	891	988	1 130	1 395	1 390
Other taxes on production	5	4	4	4	4	5	5	5
Compensation of employees	1 304	1 302	1 355	1 460	1 572	1 666	1 738	1 856
Wages and salaries	1 132	1 119	1 155	1 185	1 261	1 340	1 393	1 488
Employers' social contributions	172	183	200	275	311	326	345	368
Property income	186	199	151	103	113	100	100	55
Interest	186	199	151	103	113	100	100	55
Social benefits (in cash)	32 640	32 680	31 716	32 428	33 086	35 052	36 987	39 695
Social security benefits	32 616	32 650	31 685	32 365	33 017	34 979	36 910	39 614
Unfunded employee social benefits	24	30	31	63	69	73	77	81
Other current transfers	359	433	383	593	706	919	959	817
Other current transfers n.e.c.	359	433	383	593	706	919	959	817
Final consumption expenditure	20 089	22 891	23 882	25 070	27 328	30 053	34 090	37 002
Collective consumption	2 189	2 068	1 989	2 000	2 165	2 267	2 597	2 728
Individual consumption	17 900	20 823	21 893	23 070	25 163	27 786	31 493	34 274
Social security benefits in kind via market producers	17 900	20 823	21 893	23 070	25 163	27 786	31 493	34 274
Capital transfers	18	17	18	17	17	17	17	0
Other capital transfers	18	17	18	17	17	17	17	0
Capital formation (gross)	59	61	111	159	160	150	160	160
Gross fixed capital formation	59	61	111	159	160	150	160	160
Consumption of fixed capital	73	75	71	84	84	90	92	90
Net fixed capital formation	- 14	- 14	40	75	76	60	68	70
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	- 1	-	-	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2
Total uses	55 798	58 539	58 508	60 723	63 972	69 090	75 449	80 978
CHANGE IN FINANCIAL ASSETS								
Currency	- 3	2	-	-	- 2	- 1	- 2	-
Transferable deposits	- 172	125	- 55	152	35	41	- 245	- 42
Other deposits	30	- 102	- 819	89	- 29	- 16	8	275
Bills and short term bonds	- 20	- 11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long terms bonds	226	- 98	- 8	449	240	15	- 467	-
Short term loans	- 155	566	1 725	3 716	4 083	2 209	1 836	- 230
Long term loans	- 375	- 610	7	119	- 71	- 45	- 50	- 6
Shares and other equities	36	154	- 46	173	150	79	152	1
Other accounts receivable and payable (net)	- 391	- 1 366	1 223	- 1 205	273	- 344	- 734	1 319
Change in financial assets	- 824	- 1 340	2 027	3 493	4 679	1 938	498	1 317
KEY FIGURES								
Gross value added (% GDP)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Labour input of employees (1000 full-time equivalent jobs)	34.5	33.2	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.2	36.5	36.8
Social security contributions (% GDP) 1)	15.5	15.5	15.3	16.0	16.0	14.3	13.9	14.5
Social benefits in cash and in kind (% GDP)	16.0	16.0	15.1	14.8	14.5	14.6	15.4	16.3
Final consumption expenditure (% GDP)	6.4	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.7	8.1
Collective consumption (% GDP)	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Individual consumption (% GDP)	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.5	7.1	7.5
Capital formation (% GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net lending/net borrowing (% GDP)	- 0.6	- 0.0	0.3	1.2	1.6	0.1	- 0.5	- 0.0

1) Excluding unfunded employee social benefits.

Households

TABLE R 4
Transactions of the sector households

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
RESOURCES								
Output (basic prices)	84 011	87 031	92 195	97 320	104 164	110 315	113 430	114 703
Market output	70 044	72 117	76 296	80 337	86 236	91 606	93 707	94 122
Own-account capital formation	789	792	789	853	880	889	936	953
Output for own final consumption	13 178	14 122	15 110	16 130	17 048	17 820	18 787	19 628
Difference paid and imputed VAT	686	445	401	- 371	- 456	- 137	98	- 366
Compensation of employees	159 336	167 957	179 863	192 081	205 344	220 036	233 480	240 048
Wages and salaries	136 393	144 560	145 284	155 591	165 873	177 204	185 852	189 705
Employers' social contributions	22 943	23 397	34 579	36 490	39 471	42 832	47 628	50 343
Property income	38 038	40 888	43 602	45 546	46 927	46 875	45 913	45 222
Interest	7 579	7 801	7 640	7 752	8 773	8 346	9 057	7 968
Dividends	4 024	5 498	5 856	6 561	6 239	8 315	8 270	7 838
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	736	763	810	837	902	928	970	856
Reinvested earnings on direct foreign investment	- 29	7	5	2	3	- 3	- 6	14
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders	25 705	26 797	29 271	30 376	30 991	29 266	27 602	28 526
Income from land and subsoil assets	23	22	20	18	19	23	20	20
Social contributions	262	329	361	398	384	406	423	366
Imputed social contributions	262	329	361	398	384	406	423	366
Social benefits (in cash)	65 951	66 502	67 216	70 107	72 537	76 656	80 394	84 595
Social security benefits	32 309	32 305	31 373	32 175	32 795	34 689	36 541	39 232
Social assistance benefits	10 110	9 670	10 409	10 012	10 049	10 454	10 724	11 283
Pension benefits	13 815	14 467	15 460	17 198	19 051	20 254	21 593	23 030
Other private social insurance benefits	1 603	1 319	977	1 057	1 098	1 141	1 265	1 313
Unfunded employee social benefits	8 114	8 741	8 997	9 665	9 544	10 118	10 271	9 737
Other current transfers	8 637	9 539	10 568	11 809	12 985	14 180	16 030	17 114
Non-life insurance claims	7 311	8 065	8 671	9 521	10 251	11 128	12 660	13 355
Other current transfers n.e.c.	1 326	1 474	1 897	2 288	2 734	3 052	3 370	3 759
Adjustment for net equity in pension funds reserves	15 267	16 093	18 031	17 556	16 824	17 181	18 534	20 519
Capital transfers	1 168	1 109	1 104	1 815	1 289	1 552	1 354	1 272
Investment grants	15	14	10	9	9	11	10	11
Other capital transfers	1 104	1 050	1 051	1 767	1 245	1 510	1 314	1 231
Imputed capital transfers	49	45	43	39	35	31	30	30
Total resources	373 356	389 893	413 341	436 261	459 998	487 064	509 656	523 473
CHANGE IN LIABILITIES 1)								
Short term loans	1 669	3 102	1 386	2 264	- 37	- 1 766	1 529	1 499
Long term loans	22 679	29 440	33 554	42 258	45 063	40 228	37 049	43 440
Change in liabilities	24 348	32 542	34 940	44 522	45 026	38 462	38 578	44 939
BALANCING ITEMS								
Value added (gross, basic prices)	51 605	53 707	57 433	60 589	64 367	68 389	71 113	72 643
Mixed income (net)	31 536	33 451	34 957	35 721	37 212	39 515	40 601	40 649
Primary income (net)	214 038	225 907	240 413	252 415	265 000	281 595	294 800	299 011
Disposable income (net)	163 558	172 618	181 959	188 001	195 510	214 908	224 277	225 978
Adjusted disposable income (net)	202 706	214 227	225 966	234 924	246 695	271 070	286 372	292 625
Saving (net)	23 528	25 528	25 909	19 972	14 428	22 217	24 636	25 451
Net saving and capital transfers	21 295	23 458	24 304	18 244	11 869	20 242	22 258	23 323
Net lending/net borrowing	9 942	9 806	9 493	1 516	- 4 450	3 431	6 225	9 242
Net lending/net borrowing 1)	10 113	9 974	9 693	1 721	- 3 985	3 854	6 537	9 439
Statistical discrepancy 1)	3 662	1 869	2 442	2 774	592	1 291	- 1 004	- 1 551
Change in financial net worth 1)	13 775	11 843	12 135	4 495	- 3 393	5 145	5 533	7 888

1) Including non-profit institutions serving households.

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
USES								
Intermediate consumption	32 406	33 324	34 762	36 731	39 797	41 926	42 317	42 060
Other taxes on production	989	1 002	1 078	1 148	1 252	1 360	1 441	1 472
Other subsidies on production (-)	362	1 375	496	483	333	484	418	522
Compensation of employees	10 440	10 874	11 575	12 417	13 358	14 439	15 228	15 630
Wages and salaries	9 311	9 712	9 496	10 284	10 990	11 813	12 216	12 458
Employers' social contributions	1 129	1 162	2 079	2 133	2 368	2 626	3 012	3 172
Property income	14 872	16 389	18 009	20 933	24 483	24 831	25 194	26 908
Interest	14 191	15 803	17 506	20 357	23 874	24 244	24 547	26 127
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	302	294	232	275	368	357	422	560
Income from land and subsoil assets	379	292	271	301	241	230	225	221
Current taxes on income and wealth	27 603	26 037	26 869	28 313	30 427	32 428	36 720	36 350
Current taxes on income	23 092	21 653	22 195	23 382	25 143	27 793	31 926	31 294
Current taxes on wealth	4 511	4 384	4 674	4 931	5 284	4 635	4 794	5 056
Social contributions	87 283	92 082	97 518	105 206	110 779	109 754	113 098	120 033
Social security contributions	48 723	51 653	54 256	59 938	64 467	61 269	61 688	65 709
Contributions to pension schemes	29 082	30 560	33 491	34 754	35 875	37 435	40 127	43 549
Other private social insurance contributions	1 544	1 294	967	1 048	1 090	1 142	1 234	1 276
Imputed social contributions	7 934	8 575	8 804	9 466	9 347	9 908	10 049	9 499
Social benefits (in cash)	262	329	361	398	384	406	423	366
Unfunded employee social benefits	262	329	361	398	384	406	423	366
Other current transfers	10 182	11 211	11 851	12 811	13 806	15 341	17 129	18 359
Non-life insurance premiums	7 311	8 065	8 671	9 521	10 251	11 128	12 660	13 355
Other current transfers n.e.c.	2 871	3 146	3 180	3 290	3 555	4 213	4 469	5 004
Final consumption expenditure	155 297	163 183	174 081	185 585	197 906	209 872	218 175	221 046
Capital transfers	3 401	3 179	2 709	3 543	3 848	3 527	3 732	3 400
Capital taxes	889	951	1 126	1 298	1 487	1 311	1 696	1 461
Other capital transfers	2 512	2 228	1 583	2 245	2 361	2 216	2 036	1 939
Capital formation (gross)	19 748	22 983	24 201	27 583	28 603	29 883	30 361	29 098
Gross fixed capital formation	19 990	22 886	24 083	27 440	28 584	29 997	30 452	29 241
Consumption of fixed capital	9 688	10 200	10 720	11 415	12 422	13 422	14 359	15 048
Net fixed capital formation	10 302	12 686	13 363	16 025	16 162	16 575	16 093	14 193
Changes in inventories (incl. valuables)	- 242	97	118	143	19	- 114	- 91	- 143
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	1 293	869	1 330	560	138	350	31	31
Total uses	363 414	380 087	403 848	434 745	464 448	483 633	503 431	514 231
CHANGE IN FINANCIAL ASSETS 1)								
Currency	- 37	56	- 454	275	- 324	- 8 432	7 941	414
Transferable deposits	4 596	2 396	4 021	5 084	3 007	6 085	- 687	- 311
Savings deposits (in euro's)	6 238	4 044	9 682	8 365	3 464	18 500	14 991	19 219
Other deposits	- 182	2 523	1 152	- 47	4 280	2 463	- 3 092	- 222
Bills and short term bonds	- 253	159	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long term bonds	1 915	- 2 318	1 041	764	3 020	3 239	13 274	2 798
Short term loans	42	86	185	139	5	- 20	- 173	7
Long term loans	- 35	- 32	- 46	- 216	- 379	- 132	- 343	50
Shares and other equities	2 903	8 016	71	8 830	1 504	- 8 310	- 14 983	497
Net equity of househ. in life insurance and pension funds res.	22 674	24 047	26 479	26 123	26 936	27 334	26 039	28 321
Net equity of households in pension funds reserves	15 316	16 138	18 074	17 596	16 859	17 212	18 564	20 549
Net equity of households in life insurance reserves	7 358	7 909	8 405	8 527	10 077	10 122	7 475	7 772
Other Insurance technical reserves	610	234	1 191	1 166	1 479	942	956	118
Other accounts receivable and payable (net)	- 348	5 174	3 753	- 1 466	- 1 359	1 938	188	1 936
Change in financial assets	38 123	44 385	47 075	49 017	41 633	43 607	44 111	52 827
KEY FIGURES								
Gross value added (% GDP)	16.4	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.0	15.9	16.0	16.0
Labour input of employees (1000 full-time equivalent jobs)	388.1	396.6	407.8	421.8	431.9	444.9	440.9	434.5
Self-employed persons (1000 full-time equivalent jobs)	772.3	791.1	782.0	762.2	760.4	755.0	749.5	743.4
Compensation of employees (% value added)	2.2	2.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.4
Final consumption expenditure (% GDP)	49.3	48.9	49.1	49.6	49.2	48.9	49.0	48.7
Final consumption expenditure incl. NPIH (% volume changes)	4.0	3.0	4.8	4.7	3.5	1.4	1.3	- 0.9
Final consumption expenditure (% disposable income)	94.9	94.5	95.7	98.7	101.2	97.7	97.3	97.8
Final consumption expenditure per capita (euro)	10 002	10 456	11 086	11 739	12 430	13 082	13 512	13 625
Actual individual consumption (mln euro)	194 445	204 792	218 088	232 508	249 091	266 034	280 270	287 693
Actual individual consumption (% GDP)	61.7	61.4	61.6	62.2	61.9	62.0	63.0	63.3
Actual individual consumption (% volume changes)	2.8	3.4	4.6	4.2	3.4	1.7	2.0	- 0.1
Idem (% adjusted disposable income)	95.9	95.6	96.5	99.0	101.0	98.1	97.9	98.3
Actual individual consumption per capita (euro)	12 524	13 122	13 888	14 707	15 644	16 583	17 357	17 733
Capital formation (% GDP)	6.3	6.9	6.8	7.4	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.4
Average number of households (x 1000)	6 550	6 619	6 701	6 773	6 834	6 901	6 968	7 032
Average population (x 1000)	15 526	15 607	15 703	15 809	15 922	16 043	16 147	16 224

TABLE R 5
Transactions of the sector non-profit institutions serving households

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
RESOURCES								
Output (basic prices)	2 064	2 152	2 272	2 398	3 597	3 813	3 993	4 209
Market output	297	339	376	387	858	892	881	958
Own-account capital formation	–	–	–	3	3	3	3	3
Other non-market output	1 767	1 813	1 896	2 008	2 736	2 918	3 109	3 248
Property income	389	406	447	422	462	472	455	450
Interest	260	259	258	247	275	293	275	270
Dividends	129	147	189	175	187	179	180	180
Social contributions	31	38	39	42	45	45	44	39
Imputed social contributions	31	38	39	42	45	45	44	39
Other current transfers	2 416	2 601	2 750	3 028	4 084	4 283	4 380	4 524
Non-life insurance claims	20	20	23	24	28	33	40	40
Other current transfers n.e.c.	2 396	2 581	2 727	3 004	4 056	4 250	4 340	4 484
Capital transfers	197	225	284	307	382	381	393	343
Investment grants	51	46	48	57	97	111	90	85
Other capital transfers	146	179	236	250	285	270	303	258
Total resources	5 097	5 422	5 792	6 197	8 570	8 994	9 265	9 565
CHANGE IN LIABILITIES								
Financial accounts combined with sector household (see table R 4)								
BALANCING ITEMS								
Value added (gross, basic prices)	1 006	1 050	1 113	1 164	1 408	1 503	1 559	1 672
Operating surplus (net)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary income (net)	367	381	422	397	437	447	430	426
Disposable income (net)	1 809	1 830	1 938	1 995	2 904	3 057	3 066	3 117
Saving (net)	42	17	42	– 13	168	139	– 43	– 131
Net saving and capital transfers	239	242	326	294	550	520	350	212
Net lending/net borrowing	171	168	200	205	465	423	312	197

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
USES								
Intermediate consumption	1 058	1 102	1 159	1 234	2 189	2 310	2 434	2 537
Other taxes on production	8	9	15	17	17	17	18	18
Compensation of employees	882	925	977	1 021	1 242	1 330	1 383	1 493
Wages and salaries	731	771	785	823	999	1 069	1 103	1 191
Employers' social contributions	151	154	192	198	243	261	280	302
Property income	22	25	25	25	25	25	25	24
Interest	22	25	25	25	25	25	25	24
Social benefits (in cash)	31	38	39	42	45	45	44	39
Unfunded employee social benefits	31	38	39	42	45	45	44	39
Other current transfers	974	1 152	1 234	1 430	1 617	1 673	1 744	1 833
Non-life insurance premiums	20	20	23	24	28	33	40	40
Other current transfers n.e.c.	954	1 132	1 211	1 406	1 589	1 640	1 704	1 793
Final consumption expenditure	1 767	1 813	1 896	2 008	2 736	2 918	3 109	3 248
Of other non-market output	1 767	1 813	1 896	2 008	2 736	2 918	3 109	3 248
Capital formation (gross)	140	147	199	161	162	173	168	160
Gross fixed capital formation	140	147	163	157	162	173	168	160
Consumption of fixed capital	116	116	121	126	149	156	158	161
Net fixed capital formation	24	31	42	31	13	17	10	- 1
Changes in inventories (incl. valuables)	-	-	36	4	-	-	-	-
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	44	43	48	54	72	80	28	16
Total uses	4 926	5 254	5 592	5 992	8 105	8 571	8 953	9 368
CHANGE IN FINANCIAL ASSETS								
Financial accounts combined with sector household (see table R 4)								
KEY FIGURES								
Gross value added (% GDP)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Labour input of employees (1000 full-time equivalent jobs)	30.4	31.9	32.9	34.3	34.8	39.8	38.7	40.4

TABLE R 6
Transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
RESOURCES								
Imports of goods and services	164 364	184 055	196 704	209 137	250 415	257 267	256 820	256 556
Goods	134 098	150 548	159 867	169 507	205 292	208 235	204 200	203 800
Services	30 266	33 507	36 837	39 630	45 123	49 032	52 620	52 756
Compensation of employees	580	662	695	722	809	921	920	1 043
Taxes on production and imports	3 185	3 498	3 442	3 416	3 625	3 556	2 653	2 666
On products	3 159	3 478	3 425	3 399	3 611	3 538	2 635	2 638
Other on production	26	20	17	17	14	18	18	28
Subsidies (-)	1 483	1 773	1 316	1 338	1 331	1 069	1 258	1 370
On products	1 282	1 189	1 089	1 166	1 152	865	1 131	1 152
Other on production	201	584	227	172	179	204	127	218
Property income	24 782	29 580	36 707	40 474	48 773	49 236	47 068	49 482
Interest	15 285	17 922	21 235	24 399	29 896	35 852	32 541	32 386
Dividends	6 849	8 090	8 840	9 960	12 475	14 024	12 325	11 612
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	302	294	232	275	368	357	422	560
Reinvested earnings on direct foreign investment	2 176	3 059	6 221	5 688	5 866	- 1 159	1 622	4 763
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders	170	215	179	152	168	162	158	161
Current taxes on income and wealth	127	149	161	198	268	260	206	210
Current taxes on income (dividend tax)	127	149	161	198	268	260	206	210
Social benefits (in cash)	649	766	682	562	635	717	826	833
Social security benefits	433	455	429	310	345	421	510	528
Pension benefits	216	311	253	252	290	296	316	305
Other current transfers	4 811	5 559	5 825	6 072	7 354	7 935	8 832	9 096
Non-life insurance premiums	540	654	807	933	1 295	1 349	1 442	1 461
Non-life insurance claims	174	192	128	159	94	170	215	300
Other current transfers n.e.c.	4 097	4 713	4 890	4 980	5 965	6 416	7 175	7 335
Adjustment for net equity in pension funds reserves	- 73	- 145	- 127	- 150	- 167	- 175	- 190	- 186
Capital transfers	2 899	2 538	1 852	2 476	2 513	2 413	2 147	2 056
Investment grants	300	350	198	155	158	162	105	111
Other capital transfers	2 599	2 188	1 654	2 321	2 355	2 251	2 042	1 945
Total resources	199 841	224 889	244 625	261 569	312 894	321 061	318 024	320 386
CHANGE IN LIABILITIES								
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	- 2 568	580	- 1 220	- 505	- 1 521	365	- 175	- 820
Currency	36	4	41	- 177	132	- 7	10	- 37
Transferable deposits	- 261	2 401	2 642	- 5 954	14 505	- 10 492	6 619	15 627
Other deposits	- 2 860	- 6 760	17 341	- 4 876	7 264	67 909	29 268	51 848
Bills and short term bonds	- 758	1 414	1 388	7 456	- 8 972	- 2 368	892	- 1 574
Long terms bonds	22 457	31 639	45 284	26 468	48 910	34 302	58 831	42 438
Short term loans	15 818	29 259	1 331	34 587	- 7 994	42 973	20 850	4 828
Long term loans	5 401	11 834	16 036	26 840	39 573	29 831	11 693	13 547
Shares and other equities	18 686	25 181	38 561	77 492	66 691	50 629	33 070	41 718
Net equity of househ. in life insurance and pension funds res.	24	11	9	- 10	- 17	- 12	- 34	- 20
Net equity of households in life insurance reserves	24	11	9	- 10	- 17	- 12	- 34	- 20
Change in liabilities	55 975	95 563	121 413	161 321	158 571	213 130	161 024	167 555
BALANCING ITEMS								
Surplus on current transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands	- 17 164	- 20 695	- 10 707	- 14 956	- 19 645	- 16 149	- 12 261	- 12 070
Net saving and capital transfers	- 15 381	- 19 258	- 9 972	- 14 368	- 18 432	- 15 330	- 11 424	- 11 294
Net lending/net borrowing	- 15 381	- 19 258	- 9 972	- 14 368	- 18 432	- 15 330	- 11 424	- 11 294
Statistical discrepancy	1 129	2 135	2 013	- 511	2 468	112	1 421	624
Change in financial net worth	- 14 252	- 17 123	- 7 959	- 14 879	- 15 964	- 15 218	- 10 003	- 10 670

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
USES								
Exports of goods and services	182 454	203 846	215 884	225 378	271 432	280 002	279 528	279 408
Goods	151 489	169 203	178 198	184 165	225 019	230 310	226 850	226 876
Services	30 965	34 643	37 686	41 213	46 413	49 692	52 678	52 532
Compensation of employees	531	584	567	456	462	540	512	485
Property income	28 120	35 117	33 185	43 536	53 126	49 032	42 573	44 761
Interest	16 817	19 602	21 935	24 389	28 357	33 496	29 955	25 849
Dividends	8 394	9 925	11 104	12 553	19 266	19 205	14 929	14 545
Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	346	471	424	262	397	278	260	228
Reinvested earnings on direct foreign investment	2 480	5 034	- 364	6 259	5 030	- 4 015	- 2 633	4 063
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders	83	85	86	73	76	68	62	76
Current taxes on income and wealth	513	763	913	1 528	1 048	1 184	1 138	1 074
Current taxes on income (dividend tax)	513	763	913	1 528	1 048	1 184	1 138	1 074
Social contributions	143	166	126	102	123	121	126	119
Contributions to pension schemes	143	166	126	102	123	121	126	119
Social benefits (in cash)	126	110	117	120	123	131	141	146
Social security benefits	126	110	117	120	123	131	141	146
Other current transfers	2 219	2 460	2 688	2 929	3 712	3 787	4 120	4 407
Non-life insurance premiums	174	192	128	159	94	170	215	300
Non-life insurance claims	540	654	807	933	1 295	1 349	1 442	1 461
Other current transfers n.e.c.	1 505	1 614	1 753	1 837	2 323	2 268	2 463	2 646
Capital transfers	1 116	1 101	1 117	1 888	1 300	1 594	1 310	1 280
Investment grants	17	67	75	123	57	100	57	70
Other capital transfers	1 099	1 034	1 042	1 765	1 243	1 494	1 253	1 210
Total uses	215 222	244 147	254 597	275 937	331 326	336 391	329 448	331 680
CHANGE IN FINANCIAL ASSETS								
Currency	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 153
Transferable deposits	3 527	911	7 588	- 969	8 181	13 620	- 2 804	31 818
Savings deposits (in euro's)	1 775	62	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other deposits	8 755	30 529	40 020	1 001	7 784	40 840	54 217	12 304
Bills and short term bonds	638	1 984	456	12 643	99	7 138	17 344	745
Long terms bonds	2 648	6 930	22 456	60 832	57 408	71 082	41 812	69 228
Short term loans	9 448	17 904	11 304	17 294	5 261	4 774	18 748	1 554
Long term loans	5 418	9 966	9 742	13 611	31 831	35 360	16 758	15 438
Shares and other equities	8 493	5 839	24 079	45 054	29 785	25 759	9 701	23 777
Net equity of househ. in life insurance and pension funds res.	23	- 41	- 24	- 41	- 44	- 48	- 81	- 81
Net equity of households in pension funds reserves	- 73	- 145	- 127	- 151	- 167	- 175	- 190	- 186
Net equity of households in life insurance reserves	96	104	103	110	123	127	109	105
Other accounts receivable and payable (net)	998	4 356	- 2 167	- 2 983	2 302	- 613	- 4 674	- 1 051
Change in financial assets	41 723	78 440	113 454	146 442	142 607	197 912	151 021	156 885
KEY FIGURES								
Imports of goods and services (% total resources)	82.2	81.8	80.4	80.0	80.0	80.1	80.8	80.1
Idem (% volume changes)	4.4	9.5	8.5	5.8	10.5	2.2	0.8	0.6
Exports of goods and services (% total resources)	84.8	83.5	84.8	81.7	81.9	83.2	84.8	84.2
Idem (% volume changes)	4.6	8.8	7.4	5.1	11.3	1.6	0.8	0.0
Net exports (% GDP)	5.7	5.9	5.4	4.3	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.0
Surplus of the nation on current transaction (% GDP)	5.4	6.2	3.0	4.0	4.9	3.8	2.8	2.7
Trading gain (mln euro)	- 1 204	828	353	- 2 677	- 333	2 816	- 54	2 057

Sector accounts: transaction-matrices

TABLE R 0.3.1
Property income by countersector

from \ to	Non-financial corporations	Monetary financial institutions	Insurance corporations and pension funds	Other financial institutions	Central government	Local government	Social security funds	Households	NPI households	Rest of the world	Total property income received
	S 1	S 2.1	S 2.2	S 2.3	S 3.1	S 3.2	S 3.3	S 4	S 5	S 6	
<i>mln euro</i>											
1996											
Non-financial corporations	1 579	2 691	24	65	517	36	11	408	–	7 634	12 965
Monetary financial institutions	7 687	1 884	79	1 205	2 014	1 869	159	9 657	22	12 305	36 881
Insurance corp. and pension funds	4 168	4 164	461	1 767	7 570	1 253	9	2 289	–	4 479	26 160
Other financial institutions	1 098	578	1 368	197	375	3	–	1 110	–	2 249	6 978
Central government	3 925	1 109	–	7	37	7	5	198	–	109	5 397
Local government	2 404	188	14	58	23	16	1	309	–	–	3 013
Social security funds	27	173	4	25	41	9	–	5	–	–	284
Households	2 819	5 531	25 633	1 342	791	10	1	567	–	1 344	38 038
NPI households	43	275	–	27	44	–	–	–	–	–	389
Rest of the world	10 861	9 854	350	461	2 927	–	–	329	–	–	24 782
Total property income paid	34 611	26 447	27 933	5 154	14 339	3 203	186	14 872	22	28 120	154 887
1997											
Non-financial corporations	1 604	2 881	27	75	545	34	13	435	–	10 665	16 279
Monetary financial institutions	8 069	1 653	72	1 271	2 008	1 774	166	11 164	23	13 884	40 084
Insurance corp. and pension funds	4 487	4 445	452	1 824	7 715	1 162	13	2 340	–	5 013	27 451
Other financial institutions	1 279	785	1 062	225	400	3	–	1 135	–	3 876	8 765
Central government	4 100	941	–	6	37	6	5	185	–	104	5 384
Local government	2 310	190	14	61	26	16	1	209	2	–	2 829
Social security funds	18	70	3	27	36	9	–	5	–	–	168
Households	3 397	5 929	26 721	1 983	682	10	1	590	–	1 575	40 888
NPI households	50	285	–	30	41	–	–	–	–	–	406
Rest of the world	13 443	12 202	378	494	2 737	–	–	326	–	–	29 580
Total property income paid	38 757	29 381	28 729	5 996	14 227	3 014	199	16 389	25	35 117	171 834
1998											
Non-financial corporations	1 678	2 984	19	93	526	32	13	513	–	6 629	12 487
Monetary financial institutions	8 566	2 361	76	2 538	2 064	1 696	115	12 008	23	14 205	43 652
Insurance corp. and pension funds	4 966	4 474	468	1 999	7 843	1 016	7	2 746	–	6 510	30 029
Other financial institutions	2 061	665	1 230	537	425	–	–	1 482	–	4 038	10 438
Central government	3 136	1 013	–	3	37	7	14	202	–	157	4 569
Local government	2 045	213	16	21	26	12	1	192	2	32	2 560
Social security funds	14	44	3	18	32	9	–	3	–	8	131
Households	3 477	6 194	29 194	1 868	662	10	1	590	–	1 606	43 602
NPI households	66	306	–	37	38	–	–	–	–	–	447
Rest of the world	15 716	15 821	318	1 844	2 704	31	–	273	–	–	36 707
Total property income paid	41 725	34 075	31 324	8 958	14 357	2 813	151	18 009	25	33 185	184 622
1999											
Non-financial corporations	1 813	3 155	15	96	525	32	9	644	–	11 219	17 508
Monetary financial institutions	9 025	2 378	105	2 906	1 753	1 849	70	13 818	24	16 128	48 056
Insurance corp. and pension funds	4 597	4 075	470	2 121	6 979	1 019	9	3 093	–	8 696	31 059
Other financial institutions	2 057	1 079	1 499	390	446	–	–	2 084	–	5 668	13 223
Central government	2 751	721	–	2	41	8	13	200	–	100	3 836
Local government	2 249	270	17	27	27	14	1	222	1	113	2 941
Social security funds	14	64	2	19	32	9	–	4	–	15	159
Households	4 088	6 019	30 314	2 262	700	11	1	554	–	1 597	45 546
NPI households	60	291	–	34	37	–	–	–	–	–	422
Rest of the world	18 048	17 195	367	1 187	3 255	108	–	314	–	–	40 474
Total property income paid	44 702	35 247	32 789	9 044	13 795	3 050	103	20 933	25	43 536	203 224

TABLE R 0.3.1 (end)
Property income by countersector

from	Non-financial corporations	Monetary financial institutions	Insurance corporations and pension funds	Other financial institutions	Central government	Local government	Social security funds	Households	NPI households	Rest of the world	Total property income received
to	S 1	S 2.1	S 2.2	S 2.3	S 3.1	S 3.2	S 3.3	S 4	S 5	S 6	
<i>mln euro</i>											
2000											
Non-financial corporations	2 210	4 554	26	32	563	40	9	697	–	11 958	20 089
Monetary financial institutions	11 926	3 180	203	3 450	1 803	1 935	71	16 838	24	19 738	59 168
Insurance corp. and pension funds	4 282	3 771	468	2 473	5 790	768	17	3 325	–	11 442	32 336
Other financial institutions	1 899	1 001	2 103	594	480	–	–	2 188	–	8 161	16 426
Central government	3 753	608	–	1	40	5	14	201	–	87	4 709
Local government	2 286	416	16	21	28	14	1	181	1	94	3 058
Social security funds	12	72	5	21	292	9	–	5	–	34	450
Households	3 492	7 476	30 930	1 994	793	9	1	620	–	1 612	46 927
NPI households	65	316	–	37	44	–	–	–	–	–	462
Rest of the world	19 982	22 327	394	2 516	3 034	92	–	428	–	–	48 773
Total property income paid	49 907	43 721	34 145	11 139	12 867	2 872	113	24 483	25	53 126	232 398
2001											
Non-financial corporations	2 328	4 653	29	27	426	37	8	719	–	6 470	14 697
Monetary financial institutions	11 934	3 975	177	3 151	1 325	1 750	71	17 606	24	22 944	62 957
Insurance corp. and pension funds	3 702	3 608	515	3 137	4 828	676	7	2 916	–	11 160	30 549
Other financial institutions	2 574	1 211	2 259	726	240	2	–	2 085	–	6 918	16 015
Central government	5 414	1 559	–	3	32	5	12	370	–	74	7 469
Local government	2 335	559	17	19	28	12	1	156	1	78	3 206
Social security funds	8	57	5	17	428	9	–	3	–	33	560
Households	3 941	7 826	29 213	3 281	711	9	1	538	–	1 355	46 875
NPI households	62	331	–	37	42	–	–	–	–	–	472
Rest of the world	16 178	24 640	287	3 275	4 321	97	–	438	–	–	49 236
Total property income paid	48 476	48 419	32 502	13 673	12 381	2 597	100	24 831	25	49 032	232 036
2002*											
Non-financial corporations	2 184	4 024	31	44	399	38	8	691	–	5 206	12 625
Monetary financial institutions	12 019	4 191	114	3 823	1 289	1 728	74	17 772	24	17 531	58 565
Insurance corp. and pension funds	4 185	2 881	449	3 167	3 569	638	4	2 859	–	11 334	29 086
Other financial institutions	2 549	1 476	1 953	921	231	3	–	2 298	–	6 996	16 427
Central government	4 693	1 347	–	1	31	4	12	372	–	70	6 530
Local government	2 202	500	15	20	31	11	1	159	1	43	2 983
Social security funds	4	17	4	5	360	–	–	1	–	27	418
Households	4 178	8 477	27 555	2 872	917	9	1	538	–	1 366	45 913
NPI households	62	321	–	37	35	–	–	–	–	–	455
Rest of the world	18 818	19 899	285	2 781	4 676	105	–	504	–	–	47 068
Total property income paid	50 894	43 133	30 406	13 671	11 538	2 536	100	25 194	25	42 573	220 070
2003*											
Non-financial corporations	1 968	2 888	24	45	385	39	3	628	–	12 728	18 708
Monetary financial institutions	11 760	3 847	77	3 695	1 214	1 833	39	18 733	23	14 635	55 856
Insurance corp. and pension funds	3 793	2 489	442	3 066	3 090	589	4	2 803	–	11 024	27 300
Other financial institutions	2 057	1 529	1 558	1 013	205	2	–	3 068	–	4 898	14 330
Central government	5 285	506	–	1	30	3	7	402	–	67	6 301
Local government	1 997	447	15	19	28	10	1	159	1	46	2 723
Social security funds	3	12	4	3	232	–	–	1	–	17	272
Households	3 497	7 883	28 462	2 667	886	9	1	471	–	1 346	45 222
NPI households	56	324	–	36	34	–	–	–	–	–	450
Rest of the world	20 841	18 707	281	3 978	4 928	104	–	643	–	–	49 482
Total property income paid	51 257	38 632	30 863	14 523	11 032	2 589	55	26 908	24	44 761	220 644

TABLE R 0.3.2
Interest by countersector

	from	Non-financial corporations	Monetary financial institutions	Insurance corporations and pension funds	Other financial institutions	Central government	Local government	Social security funds	Households	NPI households	Rest of the world	Total interest received
to		S 1	S 2.1	S 2.2	S 2.3	S 3.1	S 3.2	S 3.3	S 4	S 5	S 6	
<i>mln euro</i>												
1996												
Non-financial corporations		658	2 691	24	65	517	36	11	408	–	1 755	6 165
Monetary financial institutions		7 440	1 875	79	1 197	2 014	1 869	159	9 657	22	10 996	35 308
Insurance corp. and pension funds		3 033	3 908	461	839	7 570	1 253	9	2 275	–	2 705	22 053
Other financial institutions		962	429	82	173	375	3	–	1 110	–	526	3 660
Central government		316	135	–	6	37	7	5	133	–	109	748
Local government		1 611	156	–	35	23	16	1	9	–	–	1 851
Social security funds		27	173	4	25	41	9	–	5	–	–	284
Households		154	5 299	11	43	773	5	1	567	–	726	7 579
NPI households		–	216	–	–	44	–	–	–	–	–	260
Rest of the world		2 432	9 699	49	151	2 927	–	–	27	–	–	15 285
Total interest paid		16 633	24 581	710	2 534	14 321	3 198	186	14 191	22	16 817	93 193
1997												
Non-financial corporations		681	2 881	27	75	545	34	13	435	–	2 029	6 720
Monetary financial institutions		7 750	1 646	72	1 255	2 008	1 774	166	11 164	23	12 577	38 435
Insurance corp. and pension funds		3 278	4 185	452	915	7 715	1 162	13	2 326	–	3 484	23 530
Other financial institutions		1 118	642	98	193	400	3	–	1 135	–	588	4 177
Central government		242	99	–	5	37	6	5	111	–	104	609
Local government		1 547	157	–	38	26	16	1	5	2	–	1 792
Social security funds		18	70	3	27	36	9	–	5	–	–	168
Households		139	5 556	9	16	665	5	1	590	–	820	7 801
NPI households		1	217	–	–	41	–	–	–	–	–	259
Rest of the world		2 899	12 041	55	158	2 737	–	–	32	–	–	17 922
Total interest paid		17 673	27 494	716	2 682	14 210	3 009	199	15 803	25	19 602	101 413
1998												
Non-financial corporations		817	2 984	19	93	526	32	13	513	–	1 790	6 787
Monetary financial institutions		8 299	2 356	76	2 501	2 064	1 696	115	12 008	23	13 907	43 045
Insurance corp. and pension funds		3 549	4 202	468	780	7 843	1 016	7	2 730	–	4 490	25 085
Other financial institutions		1 879	572	140	491	425	–	–	1 482	–	828	5 817
Central government		289	173	–	2	37	7	14	132	–	108	762
Local government		1 294	174	–	–	26	12	1	7	2	32	1 548
Social security funds		14	44	3	18	32	9	–	3	–	8	131
Households		114	5 473	9	29	647	5	1	590	–	772	7 640
NPI households		1	219	–	–	38	–	–	–	–	–	258
Rest of the world		2 564	15 450	60	385	2 704	31	–	41	–	–	21 235
Total interest paid		18 820	31 647	775	4 299	14 342	2 808	151	17 506	25	21 935	112 308
1999												
Non-financial corporations		840	3 155	15	96	525	32	9	644	–	2 391	7 707
Monetary financial institutions		8 642	2 365	105	2 716	1 753	1 849	70	13 818	24	14 703	46 045
Insurance corp. and pension funds		3 536	3 845	470	810	6 979	1 019	9	3 077	–	5 302	25 047
Other financial institutions		1 797	616	139	386	446	–	–	2 084	–	1 001	6 469
Central government		326	136	–	1	41	8	13	133	–	99	757
Local government		1 320	229	1	–	27	14	1	4	1	113	1 710
Social security funds		14	64	2	19	32	9	–	4	–	15	159
Households		125	5 523	11	80	688	5	1	554	–	765	7 752
NPI households		1	209	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	247
Rest of the world		2 984	17 321	66	626	3 255	108	–	39	–	–	24 399
Total interest paid		19 585	33 463	809	4 734	13 783	3 044	103	20 357	25	24 389	120 292

TABLE R 0.3.2 (end)
Interest by countersector

	from	Non-financial corporations	Monetary financial institutions	Insurance corporations and pension funds	Other financial institutions	Central government	Local government	Social security funds	Households	NPI households	Rest of the world	Total interest received
to		S 1	S 2.1	S 2.2	S 2.3	S 3.1	S 3.2	S 3.3	S 4	S 5	S 6	
<i>mln euro</i>												
2000												
Non-financial corporations		840	4 554	26	32	563	40	9	697	–	2 889	9 650
Monetary financial institutions		11 501	3 053	203	2 967	1 803	1 935	71	16 838	24	16 955	55 350
Insurance corp. and pension funds		2 852	3 528	468	891	5 790	768	17	3 309	–	6 442	24 065
Other financial institutions		1 413	984	256	448	480	–	–	2 188	–	1 080	6 849
Central government		415	104	–	1	40	5	14	152	–	87	818
Local government		1 394	374	4	1	28	14	1	5	1	94	1 916
Social security funds		12	72	5	21	292	9	–	5	–	34	450
Households		178	6 229	15	171	779	4	1	620	–	776	8 773
NPI households		2	229	–	–	44	–	–	–	–	–	275
Rest of the world		4 114	21 795	72	729	3 034	92	–	60	–	–	29 896
Total interest paid		22 721	40 922	1 049	5 261	12 853	2 867	113	23 874	25	28 357	138 042
2001												
Non-financial corporations		897	4 653	29	27	426	37	8	719	–	3 377	10 173
Monetary financial institutions		11 383	3 890	177	2 866	1 325	1 750	71	17 606	24	20 597	59 689
Insurance corp. and pension funds		2 837	3 392	515	931	4 828	676	7	2 888	–	6 918	22 992
Other financial institutions		2 064	1 189	285	518	240	2	–	2 085	–	1 832	8 215
Central government		478	107	–	2	32	5	12	322	–	74	1 032
Local government		1 368	509	6	0	28	12	1	2	1	78	2 005
Social security funds		8	57	5	17	428	9	–	3	–	33	560
Households		170	6 133	15	205	693	4	1	538	–	587	8 346
NPI households		2	249	–	–	42	–	–	–	–	–	293
Rest of the world		5 712	23 791	80	1 770	4 321	97	–	81	–	–	35 852
Total interest paid		24 919	43 970	1 112	6 336	12 363	2 592	100	24 244	25	33 496	149 157
2002*												
Non-financial corporations		845	4 024	31	44	399	38	8	691	–	3 321	9 401
Monetary financial institutions		11 560	4 125	114	3 444	1 289	1 728	74	17 772	24	16 117	56 247
Insurance corp. and pension funds		2 591	2 726	449	847	3 569	638	4	2 843	–	7 735	21 402
Other financial institutions		2 019	1 455	204	705	231	3	–	2 298	–	2 006	8 921
Central government		439	94	–	1	31	4	12	320	–	70	971
Local government		1 295	446	4	1	31	11	1	2	1	43	1 835
Social security funds		4	17	4	5	360	–	–	1	–	27	418
Households		183	6 582	15	196	901	5	1	538	–	636	9 057
NPI households		1	239	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	275
Rest of the world		5 745	19 463	82	2 388	4 676	105	–	82	–	–	32 541
Total interest paid		24 682	39 171	903	7 631	11 522	2 532	100	24 547	25	29 955	141 068
2003*												
Non-financial corporations		748	2 888	24	45	385	39	3	628	–	3 395	8 155
Monetary financial institutions		11 322	3 784	77	3 333	1 214	1 833	39	18 733	23	12 230	52 588
Insurance corp. and pension funds		2 219	2 336	442	775	3 090	589	4	2 794	–	7 470	19 719
Other financial institutions		1 683	1 514	158	861	205	2	–	3 068	–	2 033	9 524
Central government		477	90	–	1	30	3	7	347	–	67	1 022
Local government		1 181	394	4	1	28	10	1	2	1	46	1 668
Social security funds		3	12	4	3	232	–	–	1	–	17	272
Households		170	5 677	12	171	870	5	1	471	–	591	7 968
NPI households		1	235	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	–	270
Rest of the world		6 121	18 091	78	2 981	4 928	104	–	83	–	–	32 386
Total interest paid		23 925	35 021	799	8 171	11 016	2 585	55	26 127	24	25 849	133 572

Transaction matrices

TABLE R 0.3.3
Dividends by countersector

	from	Non-financial corporations	Monetary financial institutions	Insurance corporations and pension funds	Other financial institutions	Central government	Local government	Social security funds	Households	NPI households	Rest of the world	Total dividends received
to		S 1	S 2.1	S 2.2	S 2.3	S 3.1	S 3.2	S 3.3	S 4	S 5	S 6	
<i>mln euro</i>												
1996												
Non-financial corporations		897	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 974	5 871
Monetary financial institutions		247	9	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	519	783
Insurance corp. and pension funds		1 135	256	–	928	–	–	–	–	–	1 710	4 029
Other financial institutions		136	149	1 286	24	–	–	–	–	–	753	2 348
Central government		1 373	974	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 348
Local government		269	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	301
Social security funds		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households		2 055	232	–	1 299	–	–	–	–	–	438	4 024
NPI households		43	59	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	129
Rest of the world		6 470	91	–	288	–	–	–	–	–	–	6 849
Total dividends paid		12 625	1 802	1 286	2 575	–	–	–	–	–	8 394	26 682
1997												
Non-financial corporations		899	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 872	6 771
Monetary financial institutions		319	7	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	350	692
Insurance corp. and pension funds		1 209	260	–	909	–	–	–	–	–	1 429	3 807
Other financial institutions		161	143	964	32	–	–	–	–	–	1 748	3 048
Central government		1 445	842	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 288
Local government		321	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	354
Social security funds		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households		2 632	373	–	1 967	–	–	–	–	–	526	5 498
NPI households		49	68	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	147
Rest of the world		7 671	100	–	319	–	–	–	–	–	–	8 090
Total dividends paid		14 706	1 826	964	3 274	–	–	–	–	–	9 925	30 695
1998												
Non-financial corporations		838	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6 697	7 535
Monetary financial institutions		267	5	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	218	527
Insurance corp. and pension funds		1 417	272	–	1 219	–	–	–	–	–	1 945	4 853
Other financial institutions		182	93	1 090	46	–	–	–	–	–	1 632	3 043
Central government		1 340	840	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	49	2 230
Local government		331	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	370
Social security funds		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households		2 733	721	–	1 839	–	–	–	–	–	563	5 856
NPI households		65	87	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	189
Rest of the world		8 404	103	–	333	–	–	–	–	–	–	8 840
Total dividends paid		15 577	2 160	1 090	3 512	–	–	–	–	–	11 104	33 443
1999												
Non-financial corporations		949	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6 080	7 029
Monetary financial institutions		383	13	–	190	–	–	–	–	–	309	895
Insurance corp. and pension funds		1 061	230	–	1 311	–	–	–	–	–	3 377	5 979
Other financial institutions		260	463	1 360	4	–	–	–	–	–	2 208	4 295
Central government		1 327	585	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	1 914
Local government		384	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	425
Social security funds		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households		3 305	496	–	2 182	–	–	–	–	–	578	6 561
NPI households		59	82	–	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	175
Rest of the world		9 496	113	–	351	–	–	–	–	–	–	9 960
Total dividends paid		17 224	2 023	1 360	4 073	–	–	–	–	–	12 553	37 233

TABLE R 0.3.3 (end)
Dividends by countersector

	from	Non-financial corporations	Monetary financial institutions	Insurance corporations and pension funds	Other financial institutions	Central government	Local government	Social security funds	Households	NPI households	Rest of the world	Total dividends received
to		S 1	S 2.1	S 2.2	S 2.3	S 3.1	S 3.2	S 3.3	S 4	S 5	S 6	
<i>mln euro</i>												
2000												
Non-financial corporations		1 346	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10 442	11 788
Monetary financial institutions		425	127	–	483	–	–	–	–	–	736	1 771
Insurance corp. and pension funds		1 430	243	–	1 582	–	–	–	–	–	4 958	8 213
Other financial institutions		486	17	1 847	146	–	–	–	–	–	2 552	5 048
Central government		1 597	504	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 101
Local government		492	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	534
Social security funds		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households		2 591	1 247	–	1 823	–	–	–	–	–	578	6 239
NPI households		63	87	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	187
Rest of the world		11 664	422	–	389	–	–	–	–	–	–	12 475
Total dividends paid		20 094	2 689	1 847	4 460	–	–	–	–	–	19 266	48 356
2001												
Non-financial corporations		1 410	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11 058	12 468
Monetary financial institutions		551	85	–	285	–	–	–	–	–	1 307	2 228
Insurance corp. and pension funds		865	216	–	2 206	–	–	–	–	–	4 217	7 504
Other financial institutions		510	22	1 974	208	–	–	–	–	–	2 046	4 760
Central government		2 115	1 452	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 568
Local government		541	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	591
Social security funds		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households		2 969	1 693	–	3 076	–	–	–	–	–	577	8 315
NPI households		60	82	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	179
Rest of the world		13 016	549	–	459	–	–	–	–	–	–	14 024
Total dividends paid		22 037	4 149	1 974	6 272	–	–	–	–	–	19 205	53 637
2002*												
Non-financial corporations		1 319	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8 332	9 651
Monetary financial institutions		459	66	–	379	–	–	–	–	–	700	1 604
Insurance corp. and pension funds		1 594	155	–	2 320	–	–	–	–	–	3 572	7 641
Other financial institutions		530	21	1 749	216	–	–	–	–	–	1 768	4 284
Central government		1 620	1 253	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 873
Local government		498	54	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	552
Social security funds		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households		3 142	1 895	–	2 676	–	–	–	–	–	557	8 270
NPI households		61	82	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	180
Rest of the world		11 214	612	–	499	–	–	–	–	–	–	12 325
Total dividends paid		20 437	4 138	1 749	6 127	–	–	–	–	–	14 929	47 380
2003*												
Non-financial corporations		1 201	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8 705	9 906
Monetary financial institutions		438	63	–	362	–	–	–	–	–	669	1 532
Insurance corp. and pension funds		1 574	153	–	2 291	–	–	–	–	–	3 529	7 547
Other financial institutions		374	15	1 400	152	–	–	–	–	–	1 080	3 021
Central government		1 761	416	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 177
Local government		438	53	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	491
Social security funds		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households		2 574	2 206	–	2 496	–	–	–	–	–	562	7 838
NPI households		55	89	–	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	180
Rest of the world		10 595	534	–	483	–	–	–	–	–	–	11 612
Total dividends paid		19 010	3 529	1 400	5 820	–	–	–	–	–	14 545	44 304

TABLE R 0.3.4
Other current transfers n.e.c. by countersector

from \ to	Non-financial corporations	Monetary financial institutions	Insurance corporations and pension funds	Other financial institutions	Central government	Local government	Social security funds	Households	NPI households	Rest of the world	Total other current transfers received
	S 1	S 2.1	S 2.2	S 2.3	S 3.1	S 3.2	S 3.3	S 4	S 5	S 6	
<i>mln euro</i>											
1996											
Non-financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	30	424	485
Monetary financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance corp. and pension funds	-	-	-	-	55	-	9	-	-	-	64
Other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central government	28	-	-	-	4 049	10	319	476	-	202	5 084
Local government	6	-	3	-	33 293	3 220	-	164	29	184	36 899
Social security funds	-	-	14	-	2 686	-	-	-	-	-	2 700
Households	170	-	-	-	15	146	-	-	300	695	1 326
NPI households	250	-	-	-	139	157	-	1 742	108	-	2 396
Rest of the world	3	-	-	-	3 118	-	-	489	487	-	4 097
Total other current transfers paid	457	-	17	-	43 355	3 533	359	2 871	954	1 505	53 051
1997											
Non-financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	32	441	511
Monetary financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance corp. and pension funds	-	-	-	-	20	-	5	-	-	-	25
Other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central government	37	-	-	-	4 008	10	390	444	4	207	5 100
Local government	25	-	-	-	33 785	3 625	-	170	29	174	37 808
Social security funds	-	-	14	-	3 676	-	-	-	-	-	3 690
Households	177	-	-	-	35	139	-	-	331	792	1 474
NPI households	263	-	-	-	181	193	-	1 830	114	-	2 581
Rest of the world	9	-	-	-	3 380	-	-	702	622	-	4 713
Total other current transfers paid	511	-	14	-	45 085	3 967	433	3 146	1 132	1 614	55 902
1998											
Non-financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	34	547	595
Monetary financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance corp. and pension funds	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	12
Other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central government	319	-	-	-	4 174	11	369	476	-	244	5 593
Local government	9	-	-	-	35 144	3 611	-	142	29	165	39 100
Social security funds	-	-	13	-	3 146	-	-	-	-	-	3 159
Households	188	-	-	-	87	400	-	-	425	797	1 897
NPI households	302	-	-	-	195	104	-	2 008	118	-	2 727
Rest of the world	10	-	-	-	3 721	-	-	554	605	-	4 890
Total other current transfers paid	828	-	13	-	46 479	4 126	383	3 180	1 211	1 753	57 973
1999											
Non-financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	632	672
Monetary financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance corp. and pension funds	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	10
Other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central government	35	-	-	-	4 490	30	593	528	-	276	5 952
Local government	8	-	-	-	37 440	3 525	-	164	24	60	41 221
Social security funds	-	-	14	-	3 195	-	-	-	-	-	3 209
Households	145	-	-	-	284	479	-	-	511	869	2 288
NPI households	303	-	-	-	223	107	-	2 243	128	-	3 004
Rest of the world	10	-	-	-	3 912	-	-	355	703	-	4 980
Total other current transfers paid	501	-	14	-	49 554	4 141	593	3 290	1 406	1 837	61 336

TABLE R 0.3.4 (end)
Other current transfers n.e.c. by countersector

from \ to	Non-financial corporations	Monetary financial institutions	Insurance corporations and pension funds	Other financial institutions	Central government	Local government	Social security funds	Households	NPI households	Rest of the world	Total other current transfers received
	S 1	S 2.1	S 2.2	S 2.3	S 3.1	S 3.2	S 3.3	S 4	S 5	S 6	
<i>mln euro</i>											
2000											
Non-financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	682	727
Monetary financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance corp. and pension funds	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	11
Other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central government	48	-	-	-	4 879	40	706	640	-	284	6 597
Local government	5	-	-	-	40 101	3 950	-	160	22	113	44 351
Social security funds	-	-	14	-	3 117	-	-	-	-	-	3 131
Households	186	1	5	23	130	585	-	-	560	1 244	2 734
NPI households	308	20	11	74	1 254	132	-	2 123	134	-	4 056
Rest of the world	10	1	5	23	4 466	-	-	632	828	-	5 965
Total other current transfers paid	557	22	35	120	53 958	4 707	706	3 555	1 589	2 323	67 572
2001											
Non-financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	619	668
Monetary financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance corp. and pension funds	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	14
Other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central government	40	-	1	-	5 538	77	919	745	-	308	7 628
Local government	10	-	-	-	44 037	4 184	-	169	23	6	48 429
Social security funds	-	-	14	-	4 912	-	-	-	-	-	4 926
Households	193	-	-	-	213	672	-	-	639	1 335	3 052
NPI households	342	-	-	-	1 285	129	-	2 344	150	-	4 250
Rest of the world	10	-	-	-	4 672	-	-	955	779	-	6 416
Total other current transfers paid	595	-	15	-	60 671	5 062	919	4 213	1 640	2 268	75 383
2002*											
Non-financial corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	676	731
Monetary financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance corp. and pension funds	-	-	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	46
Other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central government	37	-	1	-	5 667	48	959	792	-	261	7 765
Local government	12	-	-	-	46 978	4 580	-	170	22	-	51 762
Social security funds	-	-	14	-	8 388	-	-	-	-	-	8 402
Households	200	-	-	-	216	725	-	-	703	1 526	3 370
NPI households	391	-	-	-	1 229	130	-	2 441	149	-	4 340
Rest of the world	10	-	-	-	5 324	-	-	1 066	775	-	7 175
Total other current transfers paid	650	-	15	-	67 848	5 483	959	4 469	1 704	2 463	83 591
2003*											
Non-financial corporations	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	58	678	876
Monetary financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance corp. and pension funds	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	38
Other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central government	42	-	1	-	5 812	33	817	843	-	290	7 838
Local government	13	-	-	-	49 883	4 841	-	194	20	-	54 951
Social security funds	-	-	-	-	9 661	-	-	-	-	-	9 661
Households	335	-	-	-	265	740	-	-	741	1 678	3 759
NPI households	412	-	-	-	1 204	139	-	2 572	157	-	4 484
Rest of the world	10	-	-	-	5 229	-	-	1 279	817	-	7 335
Total other current transfers paid	836	-	1	-	72 092	5 753	817	5 004	1 793	2 646	88 942

TABLE R 0.3.5
Capital transfers by countersector

from \ to	Non-financial corporations	Monetary financial institutions	Insurance corporations and pension funds	Other financial institutions	Central government	Local government	Social security funds	Households	NPI households	Rest of the world	Total capital transfers received
	S 1	S 2.1	S 2.2	S 2.3	S 3.1	S 3.2	S 3.3	S 4	S 5	S 6	
<i>mln euro</i>											
1996											
Non-financial corporations	-	-	-	-	232	732	-	-	-	-	964
Monetary financial institutions	-	-	-	-	156	-	-	-	-	-	156
Insurance corp. and pension funds	-	-	-	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	59
Other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central government	717	-	10	-	763	34	-	895	-	33	2 452
Local government	84	-	-	-	2 255	353	-	4	-	14	2 710
Social security funds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Households	-	-	49	-	28	4	18	-	-	1 069	1 168
NPI households	-	-	-	-	60	13	-	124	-	-	197
Rest of the world	-	-	-	-	521	-	-	2 378	-	-	2 899
Total capital transfers paid	801	-	59	-	4 074	1 136	18	3 401	-	1 116	10 605
1997											
Non-financial corporations	-	-	-	-	60	560	-	-	-	-	620
Monetary financial institutions	-	-	-	-	63	-	-	-	-	-	63
Insurance corp. and pension funds	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	45
Other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central government	48	-	-	-	971	38	-	954	-	71	2 082
Local government	86	-	-	-	3 303	382	-	5	-	19	3 795
Social security funds	-	-	-	-	953	-	-	-	-	-	953
Households	-	-	45	-	30	6	17	-	-	1 011	1 109
NPI households	-	-	-	-	56	11	-	158	-	-	225
Rest of the world	-	-	-	-	476	-	-	2 062	-	-	2 538
Total capital transfers paid	134	-	45	-	5 957	997	17	3 179	-	1 101	11 430
1998											
Non-financial corporations	-	-	-	-	288	936	-	-	-	-	1 224
Monetary financial institutions	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	75
Insurance corp. and pension funds	-	-	-	-	725	-	-	-	-	-	725
Other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central government	36	-	-	-	1 115	39	-	1 126	-	76	2 392
Local government	87	-	-	-	1 813	276	-	6	-	18	2 200
Social security funds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Households	-	-	43	-	16	4	18	-	-	1 023	1 104
NPI households	-	53	-	-	60	14	-	157	-	-	284
Rest of the world	-	-	-	-	432	-	-	1 420	-	-	1 852
Total capital transfers paid	123	53	43	-	4 524	1 269	18	2 709	-	1 117	9 856
1999											
Non-financial corporations	-	-	-	-	483	1 217	-	-	-	-	1 700
Monetary financial institutions	-	-	-	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	59
Insurance corp. and pension funds	-	-	-	-	- 6	-	-	-	-	-	- 6
Other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central government	41	-	-	-	1 577	52	-	1 301	-	45	3 016
Local government	102	-	-	-	2 103	286	-	7	-	103	2 601
Social security funds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Households	-	-	39	-	14	5	17	-	-	1 740	1 815
NPI households	-	-	-	-	70	14	-	223	-	-	307
Rest of the world	-	-	-	-	464	-	-	2 012	-	-	2 476
Total capital transfers paid	143	-	39	-	4 764	1 574	17	3 543	-	1 888	11 968

TABLE R 0.3.5 (end)
Capital transfers by countersector

from	Non-financial corporations	Monetary financial institutions	Insurance corporations and pension funds	Other financial institutions	Central government	Local government	Social security funds	Households	NPI households	Rest of the world	Total capital transfers received
to	S 1	S 2.1	S 2.2	S 2.3	S 3.1	S 3.2	S 3.3	S 4	S 5	S 6	
<i>mln euro</i>											
2000											
Non-financial corporations	-	-	-	-	571	1 230	-	-	-	-	1 801
Monetary financial institutions	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	28
Insurance corp. and pension funds	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	45
Other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central government	47	-	-	-	1 891	78	-	1 500	-	46	3 562
Local government	99	-	-	-	2 712	307	-	4	-	35	3 157
Social security funds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Households	-	-	35	-	13	5	17	-	-	1 219	1 289
NPI households	-	-	-	-	115	14	-	253	-	-	382
Rest of the world	-	-	-	-	422	-	-	2 091	-	-	2 513
Total capital transfers paid	146	-	35	-	5 797	1 634	17	3 848	-	1 300	12 777
2001											
Non-financial corporations	-	-	-	-	1 545	1 314	-	-	-	-	2 859
Monetary financial institutions	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	37
Insurance corp. and pension funds	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	20
Other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central government	73	-	-	-	2 311	52	-	1 309	-	120	3 865
Local government	100	-	-	-	2 392	571	-	4	-	61	3 128
Social security funds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Households	-	-	31	-	9	82	17	-	-	1 413	1 552
NPI households	-	-	-	-	140	15	-	226	-	-	381
Rest of the world	-	-	-	-	425	-	-	1 988	-	-	2 413
Total capital transfers paid	173	-	31	-	6 879	2 034	17	3 527	-	1 594	14 255
2002*											
Non-financial corporations	-	-	-	-	350	1 336	-	-	-	-	1 686
Monetary financial institutions	-	-	-	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	59
Insurance corp. and pension funds	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	27
Other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central government	100	-	-	-	2 350	7	-	1 699	-	56	4 212
Local government	80	-	-	-	2 159	484	-	1	-	22	2 746
Social security funds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Households	-	-	30	-	5	70	17	-	-	1 232	1 354
NPI households	-	-	-	-	175	15	-	203	-	-	393
Rest of the world	-	-	-	-	318	-	-	1 829	-	-	2 147
Total capital transfers paid	180	-	30	-	5 443	1 912	17	3 732	-	1 310	12 624
2003*											
Non-financial corporations	-	-	-	-	396	1 500	-	-	-	-	1 896
Monetary financial institutions	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	-	-	-	66
Insurance corp. and pension funds	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	23
Other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central government	91	-	-	-	2 171	15	-	1 463	-	74	3 814
Local government	87	-	-	-	3 076	447	-	1	-	22	3 633
Social security funds	-	-	-	-	2 257	-	-	-	-	-	2 257
Households	-	-	30	-	5	53	-	-	-	1 184	1 272
NPI households	-	-	-	-	113	16	-	214	-	-	343
Rest of the world	-	-	-	-	334	-	-	1 722	-	-	2 056
Total capital transfers paid	178	-	30	-	8 441	2 031	-	3 400	-	1 280	15 360

Sector accounts: financial balance sheets

TABLE R 1.B
Financial balance sheets of the sector non-financial corporations 1)

	1996			1997			1998			
	Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet
<i>1 000 mln euro</i>										
FINANCIAL ASSETS										
Currency	0.6	0.1	-0.0	0.6	0.1	-0.0	0.7	-0.0	-0.0	0.6
Transferable deposits	32.2	6.1	0.1	38.4	4.2	0.2	42.8	5.3	7.6	55.6
Other deposits	29.3	-4.7	-0.1	24.5	2.7	0.1	27.3	7.1	-1.5	32.8
Bills and short term bonds	0.6	0.0	-	0.6	1.0	0.1	1.7	0.7	0.4	2.9
Long terms bonds	8.0	0.9	0.2	9.1	1.5	-0.0	10.6	-0.3	0.1	10.4
Short term loans	25.9	5.7	0.3	32.0	3.6	1.3	36.8	7.3	-3.6	40.5
Long term loans	38.9	5.3	0.8	45.0	8.0	2.3	55.2	14.7	-10.3	59.6
Shares and other equities	89.6	10.7	3.7	104.1	6.4	3.6	114.1	8.7	-12.7	110.1
Other Insurance technical reserves	3.4	0.3	0.0	3.7	0.2	-	3.9	0.3	-0.0	4.2
Other accounts receivable and payable (net)	-14.2	0.8	-1.2	-14.6	1.2	1.2	-12.2	2.1	-2.4	-12.6
Total financial assets	214.4	25.3	3.8	243.4	28.9	8.6	280.9	45.9	-22.5	304.3
LIABILITIES										
Bills and short term bonds	0.6	-0.0	0.1	0.7	-0.0	-0.1	0.6	-0.0	-0.0	0.5
Long terms bonds	12.8	1.3	-0.4	13.7	0.8	-0.1	14.4	3.3	0.6	18.2
Short term loans	66.1	7.4	0.5	73.9	9.3	-0.2	83.1	19.1	1.6	103.8
Long term loans	181.1	6.1	0.8	188.0	10.9	2.4	201.2	11.4	-3.4	209.2
Shares and other equities	284.9	9.2	58.4	352.5	4.9	100.0	457.3	16.4	33.7	507.4
Total liabilities	545.5	23.9	59.4	628.8	25.9	101.9	756.6	50.1	32.4	839.1
Financial net worth	-331.2	1.4	-55.6	-385.4	3.0	-93.3	-475.7	-4.3	-54.9	-534.8

1) Closing balance sheet and other changes are in an experimental phase.

TABLE R 2.B
Financial balance sheets of the sector financial corporations 1)

	1996			1997			1998			
	Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet
<i>1 000 mln euro</i>										
FINANCIAL ASSETS										
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	17.0	-2.6	2.2	16.7	0.6	-4.4	12.9	-1.2	-0.7	11.0
Currency	1.6	0.2	-	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	-0.0	0.0	1.8
Transferable deposits	14.1	-0.6	0.0	13.5	4.8	-0.0	18.3	7.9	6.0	32.2
Other deposits	105.6	0.3	0.6	106.5	-10.8	1.7	97.4	17.9	49.3	164.6
Bills and short term bonds	24.9	-1.9	0.3	23.3	0.2	3.2	26.6	-1.6	-9.7	15.3
Long terms bonds	176.1	39.9	4.7	220.7	46.8	2.5	270.0	47.9	27.5	345.3
Short term loans	113.7	20.7	-0.2	134.2	33.4	-0.1	167.5	12.5	-16.7	163.3
Long term loans	465.9	20.3	-0.6	485.6	33.9	-0.8	518.8	43.6	19.1	581.5
Shares and other equities	174.1	9.7	45.3	229.1	14.4	59.9	303.3	36.0	64.8	404.2
Other accounts receivable and payable (net)	1.4	-1.7	0.3	0.0	-9.5	-0.5	-9.9	-4.7	1.3	-13.4
Total financial assets	1094.5	84.3	52.6	1231.4	113.8	61.4	1406.6	158.3	140.9	1705.8
SCHULDEN										
Currency	17.5	0.2	-	17.7	0.2	-	17.9	-0.6	0.0	17.3
Transferable deposits	81.0	13.7	0.1	94.8	3.4	0.1	98.2	24.7	24.9	147.8
Savings deposits (in euro's)	107.8	8.0	0.0	115.9	4.1	0.0	120.0	9.7	-6.9	122.7
Other deposits	170.5	7.2	-	177.7	33.0	0.5	211.2	48.9	38.1	298.1
Bills and short term bonds	9.2	-1.9	-	7.3	2.9	0.0	10.2	-2.7	2.3	9.8
Long terms bonds	68.8	12.7	1.1	82.6	14.5	1.0	98.2	14.9	12.0	125.1
Short term loans	32.9	9.4	-0.8	41.5	16.0	0.6	58.1	9.7	-17.3	50.5
Long term loans	85.5	3.5	-0.3	88.7	5.0	-0.4	93.3	11.5	9.8	114.6
Shares and other equities	145.1	3.0	39.9	188.0	4.2	50.7	243.0	11.6	78.6	333.1
Net equity of households in life insurance and pension funds reserves	376.6	22.7	26.1	425.4	24.0	32.6	482.0	26.4	34.6	543.1
Other Insurance technical reserves	14.1	0.9	0.4	15.3	0.4	0.2	16.0	1.5	0.6	18.1
Total liabilities	1109.0	79.4	66.5	1254.9	107.8	85.3	1448.1	155.5	176.6	1780.2
Financial net worth	-14.5	4.8	-13.9	-23.5	6.0	-23.9	-41.5	2.8	-35.7	-74.4

1) Closing balance sheet and other changes are in an experimental phase.

1999				2000			2001			2002*			2003*		
Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet
0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.3	-	1.1	0.1	-0.1	1.2	0.3	-	1.5
55.6	6.4	0.0	62.0	5.1	1.4	68.5	14.0	1.4	83.8	-0.2	-0.2	83.5	3.0	-0.0	86.5
32.8	3.2	-0.1	35.9	12.7	-1.5	47.1	1.9	0.8	49.8	6.4	1.7	57.9	-4.1	-1.7	52.2
2.9	-0.0	0.0	2.9	1.2	-0.0	4.1	0.6	-0.7	3.9	3.3	-0.1	7.1	-1.2	-	5.9
10.4	1.4	-0.7	11.1	-0.1	-0.7	10.4	1.7	-0.0	12.1	0.9	-1.7	11.3	-0.1	-0.6	10.6
40.5	14.9	4.4	59.8	13.8	0.4	74.0	20.7	0.6	95.3	8.6	-2.1	101.8	2.7	-	104.5
59.6	16.3	4.3	80.2	22.8	0.6	103.7	16.8	-0.2	120.3	6.1	-3.5	122.9	0.6	-0.1	123.4
110.1	11.7	17.1	139.0	25.6	-3.8	160.8	-4.2	-19.3	137.4	20.5	-20.0	137.9	30.7	-4.2	164.4
4.2	0.4	0.1	4.7	0.3	-	5.0	0.2	-	5.2	0.2	-	5.4	0.0	-	5.5
-12.6	1.3	-0.2	-11.5	-2.1	-0.1	-13.8	5.2	-0.1	-8.7	4.0	-	-4.7	-3.9	-	-8.5
304.3	55.4	24.9	384.6	79.7	-3.7	460.6	57.2	-17.5	500.3	49.8	-25.8	524.3	28.2	-6.6	545.9
0.5	0.2	-	0.8	-0.5	-	0.3	-0.2	-	0.1	0.7	-0.7	0.0	1.9	-0.0	1.9
18.2	6.3	0.2	24.8	25.6	-2.1	48.3	7.5	-0.1	55.7	-3.9	1.6	53.4	0.4	-1.8	52.0
103.8	19.5	0.3	123.5	15.4	0.0	138.9	4.4	-2.4	141.0	15.1	-6.3	149.8	-5.3	-	144.5
209.2	17.7	4.2	231.1	16.4	5.4	252.9	20.3	1.8	275.0	23.9	-2.7	296.3	2.1	0.5	298.8
507.4	11.6	153.0	672.0	21.2	-41.6	651.5	18.7	-90.0	580.2	9.7	-119.7	470.1	15.8	4.3	490.2
839.1	55.4	157.7	1052.1	78.2	-38.3	1092.0	50.7	-90.7	1052.0	45.5	-127.9	969.6	14.9	3.0	987.5
-534.8	0.1	-132.8	-667.5	1.6	34.6	-631.4	6.6	73.2	-551.7	4.3	102.1	-445.2	13.3	-9.6	-441.6

1999				2000			2001			2002*			2003*		
Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet
11.0	-0.5	1.5	12.0	-1.5	0.2	10.7	0.4	0.7	11.7	-0.2	0.1	11.6	-0.8	-0.2	10.7
1.8	-0.1	-0.0	1.7	0.0	-	1.7	1.1	0.1	3.0	-0.4	0.0	2.6	-0.1	-	2.5
32.2	-5.1	1.0	28.1	19.5	0.6	48.3	-9.1	-0.7	38.4	6.2	-1.7	42.9	19.7	-2.9	59.7
164.6	-3.7	8.0	168.8	10.7	5.7	185.2	82.0	1.5	268.7	33.0	-17.5	284.2	57.7	-20.8	321.1
15.3	3.4	0.9	19.6	-9.1	-0.2	10.4	-0.5	0.0	9.8	-2.4	-0.0	7.4	2.2	-0.0	9.5
345.3	13.1	-16.2	342.2	45.2	0.4	387.8	23.0	10.1	420.8	45.7	-3.1	463.5	44.8	-10.8	497.5
163.3	31.6	2.2	197.0	-7.7	4.0	193.3	20.2	0.3	213.8	32.4	-10.5	235.7	-4.4	-6.6	224.8
581.5	59.2	1.5	642.2	61.5	-5.0	698.7	59.3	5.2	763.2	47.8	-2.1	808.9	61.6	-0.0	870.6
404.2	40.9	89.1	534.2	47.5	-26.7	555.0	60.3	-91.3	523.9	23.6	-115.1	432.5	14.2	43.1	489.7
-13.4	3.5	-1.1	-11.0	1.7	2.1	-7.2	-7.1	-1.9	-16.2	-0.0	1.1	-15.1	1.8	0.3	-13.0
1705.8	142.3	86.7	1934.9	167.9	-18.9	2083.8	229.5	-76.1	2237.2	185.7	-148.8	2274.2	196.7	2.1	2472.9
17.3	0.4	-	17.7	-0.3	-	17.4	-7.0	-	10.4	7.6	-0.6	17.4	3.8	-	21.2
147.8	8.8	2.2	158.7	21.8	1.3	181.8	35.8	1.5	219.1	-3.7	-3.8	211.6	38.4	-3.3	246.7
122.7	8.4	-	131.1	3.5	-	134.6	18.5	-	153.1	15.0	-	168.1	19.2	-	187.3
298.1	7.7	12.7	318.5	27.1	8.6	354.3	58.6	7.8	420.6	60.1	-20.5	460.2	13.7	-15.0	458.9
9.8	10.2	0.0	20.0	1.3	-	21.3	9.6	-0.7	30.2	6.3	-	36.6	-2.9	-	33.7
125.1	36.9	-9.6	152.3	37.5	-0.8	189.0	54.0	2.1	245.2	48.6	3.6	297.4	63.8	-12.6	348.6
50.5	7.7	-0.1	58.0	3.1	-0.7	60.5	-2.5	0.2	58.2	21.4	-0.6	79.0	1.9	-	80.9
114.6	10.3	-0.4	124.6	22.5	-5.6	141.5	23.8	1.9	167.1	-1.6	-1.1	164.4	16.8	-0.6	180.7
333.1	16.5	40.0	389.6	13.7	28.1	431.4	6.4	-64.2	373.6	-4.0	-85.9	283.7	9.4	20.1	313.2
543.1	26.1	50.2	619.4	26.9	0.8	647.1	27.3	-30.2	644.2	26.0	-56.2	614.1	28.3	21.8	664.1
18.1	1.6	-0.6	19.1	1.8	-0.2	20.7	1.2	0.2	22.1	1.2	-0.0	23.2	0.2	-	23.4
1780.2	134.5	94.4	2009.1	158.9	31.6	2199.6	225.6	-81.3	2343.9	176.9	-165.2	2355.6	192.6	10.5	2558.6
-74.4	7.8	-7.6	-74.2	8.9	-50.5	-115.7	3.9	5.2	-106.6	8.8	16.5	-81.4	4.1	-8.4	-85.6

TABLE R 2.1.B
Financial balance sheets of the sector monetary financial institutions 1)

	1996			1997			1998			
	Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet
<i>1 000 mln euro</i>										
FINANCIAL ASSETS										
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	17.0	-2.6	2.2	16.7	0.6	-4.4	12.9	-1.2	-0.7	11.0
Currency	1.6	0.2	-	1.8	-	-	1.8	-0.0	0.0	1.8
Transferable deposits	9.1	-0.4	-	8.8	4.2	0.0	13.0	8.0	5.9	26.8
Other deposits	87.7	-1.9	0.6	86.4	-10.1	1.4	77.7	17.6	49.8	145.2
Bills and short term bonds	23.3	-2.0	0.2	21.5	0.1	3.5	25.1	-1.6	-9.1	14.4
Long terms bonds	51.3	15.1	1.1	67.4	16.7	0.2	84.3	27.0	14.8	126.1
Short term loans	105.5	18.6	-0.3	123.8	31.3	-0.2	154.9	11.0	-21.7	144.3
Long term loans	270.3	26.4	-0.4	296.2	34.6	0.4	331.2	41.9	-8.4	364.7
Shares and other equities	13.0	1.9	0.3	15.1	4.1	0.3	19.5	5.8	2.8	28.1
Other accounts receivable and payable (net)	-10.8	-0.4	0.2	-11.1	-7.4	0.6	-17.8	-8.0	0.3	-25.5
Total financial assets	567.9	54.9	3.9	626.7	74.1	1.8	702.6	100.4	33.9	836.9
LIABILITIES										
Currency	17.5	0.2	-	17.7	0.2	-	17.9	-0.6	0.0	17.3
Transferable deposits	81.0	13.7	0.1	94.8	3.4	0.1	98.2	24.7	24.9	147.8
Savings deposits (in euro's)	107.8	8.0	0.0	115.9	4.1	0.0	120.0	9.7	-6.9	122.7
Other deposits	170.5	7.2	-	177.7	33.0	0.5	211.2	48.9	38.1	298.1
Bills and short term bonds	9.1	-2.0	-	7.1	2.8	-	9.9	-2.8	1.3	8.4
Long terms bonds	62.0	12.5	1.2	75.7	13.0	0.7	89.4	13.3	10.6	113.4
Short term loans	17.6	9.6	-	27.2	12.5	-	39.6	3.4	-34.4	8.6
Long term loans	53.2	2.2	-0.1	55.3	2.7	0.7	58.8	2.5	-9.0	52.3
Shares and other equities	35.6	0.9	11.9	48.4	0.3	9.3	58.0	0.9	6.0	64.9
Total liabilities	554.3	52.4	13.1	619.8	72.0	11.2	703.1	99.9	30.6	833.6
Financial net worth	13.7	2.5	-9.2	7.0	2.1	-9.5	-0.4	0.5	3.3	3.4

1) Closing balance sheet and other changes are in an experimental phase.

TABLE R 2.2.B
Financial balance sheets of the sector insurance corporations and pension funds 1)

	1996			1997			1998			
	Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet
<i>1 000 mln euro</i>										
FINANCIAL ASSETS										
Currency	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0
Transferable deposits	2.7	-0.1	0.0	2.6	0.4	-0.0	3.0	0.4	0.1	3.5
Other deposits	11.7	1.3	0.0	13.0	-0.7	0.3	12.6	-0.2	0.5	12.9
Bills and short term bonds	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.2	-	0.3
Long terms bonds	113.3	24.0	3.2	140.6	29.9	2.3	172.8	19.7	10.7	203.1
Short term loans	3.1	1.5	0.1	4.7	-0.4	0.0	4.2	-0.8	0.1	3.5
Long term loans	165.4	-8.1	-0.2	157.1	-7.1	-0.4	149.7	-6.9	3.7	146.4
Shares and other equities	100.8	5.9	28.3	134.9	4.3	37.8	177.0	15.7	28.9	221.6
Other accounts receivable and payable (net)	11.8	-0.5	0.7	12.0	-2.1	-0.9	9.0	1.7	0.7	11.4
Total financial assets	409.1	24.0	32.2	465.3	24.4	39.0	528.8	29.4	44.6	602.8
LIABILITIES										
Bills and short term bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long terms bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short term loans	5.5	0.1	-0.1	5.4	1.2	0.6	7.2	0.9	0.1	8.1
Long term loans	11.2	-0.5	-0.3	10.4	0.2	-0.3	10.3	-0.1	0.7	10.9
Shares and other equities	22.4	0.6	2.2	25.2	-2.3	7.9	30.9	-0.0	6.2	37.1
Net equity of households in life insurance and pension funds reserves	376.6	22.7	26.1	425.4	24.0	32.6	482.0	26.4	34.6	543.1
Other Insurance technical reserves	14.1	0.9	0.4	15.3	0.4	0.2	16.0	1.5	0.6	18.1
Total liabilities	429.8	23.7	28.3	481.8	23.6	41.0	546.4	28.8	42.2	617.3
Financial net worth	-20.8	0.3	3.9	-16.5	0.8	-2.0	-17.7	0.7	2.4	-14.6

1) Closing balance sheet and other changes are in an experimental phase.

1999			2000			2001			2002*			2003*			
Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet
11.0	-0.5	1.5	12.0	-1.5	0.2	10.7	0.4	0.7	11.7	-0.2	0.1	11.6	-0.8	-0.2	10.7
1.8	-0.2	-	1.6	0.1	-	1.7	1.1	0.1	2.9	-0.4	0.0	2.6	-0.1	-	2.5
26.8	-6.0	1.0	21.8	16.8	0.7	39.3	-9.8	0.5	29.9	4.1	-1.7	32.3	17.5	-2.9	46.9
145.2	-7.7	7.8	145.3	1.2	3.8	150.3	66.4	2.6	219.2	17.6	-17.2	219.6	52.4	-20.8	251.1
14.4	3.4	0.9	18.8	-8.7	-0.2	9.9	-0.9	0.0	9.0	-2.4	-0.0	6.5	1.9	-0.0	8.4
126.1	-6.0	-4.2	115.8	12.7	-0.4	128.1	4.9	3.1	136.1	32.0	-1.1	167.0	15.8	-3.2	179.6
144.3	28.9	2.1	175.4	-10.4	4.8	169.8	22.6	1.1	193.5	27.6	-8.7	212.4	-7.6	-6.6	198.3
364.7	57.9	1.1	423.7	55.6	15.4	494.8	40.4	-0.3	534.8	43.6	-0.1	578.2	55.7	-	633.9
28.1	-3.8	5.4	29.7	12.8	-1.3	41.2	7.2	-2.9	45.5	0.8	-3.1	43.2	-2.6	2.9	43.5
-25.5	7.0	1.0	-17.5	-2.1	-1.4	-21.0	4.1	-0.1	-17.0	1.6	0.5	-14.9	-1.4	0.2	-16.1
836.9	73.1	16.6	926.6	76.6	21.6	1024.8	136.2	4.7	1165.7	124.3	-31.4	1258.6	130.8	-30.6	1358.8
17.3	0.4	-	17.7	-0.3	-	17.4	-7.0	-	10.4	7.6	-0.6	17.4	3.8	-	21.2
147.8	8.8	2.2	158.7	21.8	1.3	181.8	35.8	1.5	219.1	-3.7	-3.8	211.6	38.4	-3.3	246.7
122.7	8.4	-	131.1	3.5	-	134.6	18.5	-	153.1	15.0	-	168.1	19.2	-	187.3
298.1	7.7	12.7	318.5	27.1	8.6	354.3	58.6	7.8	420.6	60.1	-20.5	460.2	13.7	-15.0	458.9
8.4	10.6	-	19.0	0.0	-	19.1	10.0	-	29.1	6.6	-	35.7	-3.4	-	32.3
113.4	26.1	-8.2	131.3	15.9	0.2	147.4	21.2	1.8	170.4	22.3	2.4	195.0	37.2	-12.7	219.5
8.6	4.4	-	13.0	-4.3	0.4	9.2	-3.6	-	5.5	8.2	-	13.7	3.2	-	16.9
52.3	1.8	-0.2	53.9	6.6	9.7	70.3	2.0	-0.1	72.1	4.7	0.1	76.9	13.2	-	90.1
64.9	2.0	13.1	80.1	1.3	4.1	85.5	-2.5	-7.1	75.9	-0.9	-0.9	74.2	0.2	7.1	81.4
833.6	70.3	19.6	923.4	71.7	24.3	1019.4	132.9	3.9	1156.2	120.0	-23.4	1252.8	125.4	-23.9	1354.3
3.4	2.8	-3.0	3.1	4.9	-2.7	5.4	3.3	0.8	9.5	4.3	-7.9	5.8	5.4	-6.7	4.5
0.0	-	-0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5	-0.1	0.0	3.5	1.7	0.0	5.2	1.8	-1.2	5.8	2.0	-0.0	7.8	1.9	-	9.7
12.9	1.0	0.2	14.1	1.4	0.7	16.2	-1.4	0.2	15.0	7.8	-0.3	22.5	6.3	-	28.8
0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-	0.3	-0.0	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.5
203.1	19.8	-11.0	212.0	23.1	0.7	235.8	3.5	7.6	246.9	12.3	-2.7	256.5	23.6	-7.8	272.4
3.5	0.4	-0.0	3.9	2.5	0.0	6.5	-0.1	-0.0	6.4	0.5	-0.0	6.8	1.3	-	8.1
146.4	-11.4	0.3	135.3	-11.3	-1.1	122.9	-10.5	3.3	115.8	-13.0	1.2	104.0	-19.0	0.1	85.0
221.6	23.7	63.1	308.4	2.6	-3.3	307.7	41.7	-45.4	304.1	20.0	-74.8	249.3	15.2	31.1	295.6
11.4	-2.4	-1.9	7.1	1.5	3.6	12.2	-6.9	-4.5	0.8	-1.4	-0.2	-0.8	3.7	0.1	3.0
602.8	31.0	50.8	684.6	21.5	0.7	706.7	28.3	-40.0	695.0	28.2	-76.9	646.3	33.2	23.5	703.0
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.0	-0.0	0.8	-0.1	-0.0	0.7	-0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6
8.1	2.9	-0.0	11.0	-1.1	-0.2	9.7	-1.2	-0.0	8.5	-0.3	0.0	8.2	4.4	-	12.6
10.9	0.3	-0.1	11.1	0.7	0.0	11.8	0.7	1.6	14.1	-1.7	-0.1	12.3	0.2	0.1	12.6
37.1	-1.3	1.8	37.6	-7.9	7.2	36.8	0.2	-3.6	33.5	-0.2	-6.7	26.6	0.1	1.2	27.9
543.1	26.1	50.2	619.4	26.9	0.8	647.1	27.3	-30.2	644.2	26.0	-56.2	614.1	28.3	21.8	664.1
18.1	1.6	-0.6	19.1	1.8	-0.2	20.7	1.2	0.2	22.1	1.2	-0.0	23.2	0.2	-	23.4
617.3	30.1	51.4	698.9	20.4	7.6	726.8	28.1	-31.9	723.1	24.9	-63.0	685.0	33.2	23.1	741.2
-14.6	0.9	-0.6	-14.3	1.1	-6.9	-20.1	0.2	-8.1	-28.0	3.3	-13.9	-38.6	0.1	0.4	-38.2

TABLE R 2.3.B
Financial balance sheets of the sector other financial institutions 1)

	1996			1997			1998			
	Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet
<i>1 000 mln euro</i>										
FINANCIAL ASSETS										
Currency	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Transferable deposits	2.2	-0.1	-	2.1	0.3	-0.0	2.3	-0.5	0.1	1.9
Other deposits	6.2	0.9	0.0	7.1	0.0	-0.0	7.1	0.5	-1.0	6.5
Bills and short term bonds	1.3	0.0	-	1.3	-0.0	-0.3	1.0	0.2	-0.7	0.6
Long terms bonds	11.6	0.7	0.4	12.7	0.2	-0.1	12.8	1.2	2.0	16.1
Short term loans	5.2	0.6	-0.0	5.7	2.5	0.1	8.3	2.3	4.9	15.5
Long term loans	30.2	2.0	-0.0	32.2	6.4	-0.7	37.9	8.7	23.8	70.4
Shares and other equities	60.4	2.0	16.7	79.1	5.9	21.8	106.8	14.5	33.1	154.5
Other accounts receivable and payable (net)	0.5	-0.8	-0.6	-0.9	0.0	-0.2	-1.1	1.6	0.2	0.7
Total financial assets	117.5	5.3	16.5	139.4	15.3	20.6	175.3	28.4	62.5	266.2
LIABILITIES										
Other deposits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bills and short term bonds	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.4
Long terms bonds	6.8	0.2	-0.1	6.9	1.5	0.3	8.7	1.6	1.3	11.7
Short term loans	9.8	-0.3	-0.7	8.9	2.3	0.0	11.2	5.4	17.0	33.7
Long term loans	21.1	1.8	0.1	23.0	2.0	-0.8	24.3	9.0	18.1	51.4
Shares and other equities	87.1	1.5	25.7	114.4	6.2	33.5	154.1	10.7	66.4	231.1
Total liabilities	124.9	3.3	25.1	153.4	12.2	33.1	198.6	26.8	103.8	329.3
Financial net worth	-7.4	2.0	-8.6	-14.0	3.1	-12.5	-23.4	1.6	-41.4	-63.2

1) Closing balance sheet and other changes are in an experimental phase.

TABLE R 3.B
Financial balance sheets of the sector general government 1)

	1996			1997			1998			
	Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet
<i>1 000 mln euro</i>										
FINANCIAL ASSETS										
Currency	0.1	-0.0	-	0.1	0.0	-0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.0	0.2
Transferable deposits	9.1	-0.2	0.1	9.0	-6.5	0.1	2.5	2.5	0.1	5.1
Other deposits	4.8	0.2	-	5.0	1.3	-0.0	6.3	0.1	0.2	6.5
Bills and short term bonds	0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Long terms bonds	1.4	0.4	0.1	1.9	-0.0	-0.0	1.9	0.0	-0.8	1.1
Short term loans	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	-0.1	2.0	4.3	0.1	6.4
Long term loans	33.3	-0.7	0.1	32.7	-0.9	0.3	32.1	-0.7	-1.7	29.7
Shares and other equities	34.7	-0.9	4.8	38.5	-0.3	2.7	40.9	-2.4	7.2	45.7
Other accounts receivable and payable (net)	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.4	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1	1.1	3.7	3.7
Total financial assets	85.9	-1.0	5.3	90.2	-7.2	1.8	84.8	4.9	8.8	98.4
LIABILITIES										
Currency	1.2	0.0	-0.0	1.2	0.0	-0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.3
Bills and short term bonds	5.8	1.2	0.0	7.0	-1.0	0.0	6.1	1.0	-0.0	7.0
Long terms bonds	157.1	9.2	2.1	168.5	5.9	0.7	175.1	7.7	7.0	189.8
Short term loans	6.6	1.7	0.4	8.7	-2.2	-0.0	6.5	4.1	0.3	10.9
Long term loans	78.6	-7.4	0.1	71.4	-6.2	-0.1	65.0	-5.2	-0.4	59.4
Total liabilities	249.3	4.7	2.7	256.8	-3.5	0.6	253.9	7.6	6.9	268.4
Financial net worth	-163.4	-5.7	2.5	-166.6	-3.7	1.2	-169.1	-2.7	1.9	-170.0

1) Closing balance sheet and other changes are in an experimental phase.

1999				2000			2001			2002*			2003*		
Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet
0.0	0.1	-0.0	0.1	-0.1	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-0.0	-	0.0	-0.0	-	0.0
1.9	1.0	-0.0	2.9	1.1	-0.1	3.8	-1.1	-0.0	2.7	0.0	-	2.8	0.3	-	3.1
6.5	2.9	-0.0	9.4	8.1	1.2	18.7	16.9	-1.2	34.4	7.7	0.0	42.1	-0.9	-0.0	41.2
0.6	0.1	-	0.6	-0.4	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.5	0.0	-	0.6	0.0	-	0.6
16.1	-0.7	-1.0	14.4	9.4	0.1	23.9	14.6	-0.5	37.9	1.4	0.7	40.0	5.3	0.2	45.5
15.5	2.2	0.1	17.8	0.2	-0.9	17.0	-2.3	-0.8	13.9	4.3	-1.8	16.5	1.9	-	18.4
70.4	12.8	0.0	83.2	17.2	-19.3	81.0	29.4	2.2	112.7	17.2	-3.1	126.7	25.0	-0.1	151.6
154.5	21.0	20.6	196.1	32.0	-22.1	206.0	11.4	-43.0	174.4	2.9	-37.2	140.0	1.5	9.1	150.6
0.7	-1.1	-0.3	-0.6	2.3	-0.1	1.6	-4.3	2.6	-0.0	-0.2	0.9	0.6	-0.5	-	0.1
266.2	38.2	19.4	323.7	69.8	-41.2	352.3	65.0	-40.8	376.6	33.2	-40.5	369.3	32.6	9.2	411.1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.4	-0.4	0.0	1.0	1.3	-	2.2	-0.4	-0.7	1.2	-0.3	-	0.9	0.5	-	1.4
11.7	10.1	-1.5	20.3	21.5	-1.0	40.8	33.0	0.3	74.1	26.5	1.2	101.8	26.6	0.1	128.5
33.7	0.4	-0.1	34.0	8.5	-0.9	41.6	2.4	0.2	44.2	13.5	-0.6	57.1	-5.7	-	51.3
51.4	8.3	-0.1	59.6	15.2	-15.4	59.5	21.0	0.4	80.9	-4.7	-1.1	75.2	3.5	-0.7	78.0
231.1	15.7	25.1	272.0	20.3	16.8	309.1	8.6	-53.5	264.3	-3.0	-78.3	182.9	9.1	11.9	203.9
329.3	34.0	23.4	386.8	66.9	-0.4	453.3	64.6	-53.2	464.6	32.0	-78.8	417.8	34.0	11.3	463.1
-63.2	4.1	-4.0	-63.0	2.9	-40.8	-100.9	0.4	12.5	-88.1	1.2	38.3	-48.6	-1.4	-2.1	-52.0

1999				2000			2001			2002*			2003*		
Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet
0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	-	-0.2	0.0	-0.0	-	0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0
5.1	-2.6	0.0	2.6	0.5	0.0	3.1	0.7	0.0	3.8	0.4	0.1	4.3	-0.3	-	4.0
6.5	2.5	0.3	9.3	-1.1	0.2	8.4	-0.7	0.1	7.8	-1.1	0.2	6.9	-0.1	-0.3	6.4
0.1	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.0	0.0	0.1	-	-	0.1
1.1	0.5	0.0	1.6	0.4	-0.1	1.9	0.1	-0.0	2.0	-0.5	0.0	1.5	0.2	-0.0	1.7
6.4	2.7	0.0	9.1	3.2	0.1	12.4	3.9	-0.3	16.0	4.0	-0.3	19.7	2.1	-	21.8
29.7	-0.8	0.1	29.0	0.3	0.3	29.5	-0.7	0.3	29.2	0.5	-0.1	29.5	-1.7	0.0	27.9
45.7	-1.0	16.4	61.1	-2.8	-10.6	47.8	2.1	-1.4	48.4	-0.1	-1.7	46.6	-2.2	1.9	46.2
3.7	-0.3	-0.6	2.8	-0.5	-1.3	1.0	0.6	1.2	2.8	0.5	0.2	3.5	1.2	-0.1	4.6
98.4	1.1	16.3	115.7	-0.1	-11.6	104.0	6.0	-0.1	110.0	3.7	-1.6	112.1	-0.8	1.5	112.8
1.3	-0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	-0.0	1.3	-0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	-0.6	0.7	0.0	-	0.7
7.0	-1.9	0.0	5.2	0.4	-0.0	5.5	0.2	0.1	5.8	10.3	-0.1	16.0	4.2	0.0	20.3
189.8	6.9	-13.4	183.3	-6.1	1.8	179.1	3.3	-0.3	182.1	-2.3	5.7	185.5	10.3	-2.7	193.1
10.9	2.6	-0.0	13.4	4.1	-0.3	17.3	6.4	0.1	23.8	4.7	-0.2	28.3	-1.0	0.0	27.3
59.4	-9.1	-1.0	49.3	-7.5	0.2	42.1	-3.4	0.2	38.8	-0.3	-0.3	38.2	0.2	-0.4	38.0
268.4	-1.4	-14.5	252.5	-9.0	1.8	245.3	6.4	0.1	251.9	12.3	4.5	268.7	13.8	-3.1	279.4
-170.0	2.5	30.7	-136.8	8.9	-13.4	-141.3	-0.4	-0.2	-141.8	-8.7	-6.1	-156.6	-14.6	4.6	-166.6

TABLE R 3.1.B
Financial balance sheets of the sector central government 1)

	1996			1997			1998			
	Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet
<i>1 000 mln euro</i>										
FINANCIAL ASSETS										
Currency	0.1	-0.0	-	0.1	0.0	-	0.1	0.0	-	0.2
Transferable deposits	7.4	-0.0	0.1	7.4	-6.6	0.1	0.8	2.5	-0.0	3.3
Other deposits	0.8	0.1	-	0.9	0.4	-0.0	1.3	0.5	0.0	1.7
Bills and short term bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long terms bonds	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.0	0.3
Short term loans	0.2	0.1	-	0.3	-0.1	-0.0	0.2	2.3	0.1	2.6
Long term loans	9.9	-0.4	-0.0	9.6	-0.3	0.2	9.4	0.1	-0.6	8.9
Shares and other equities	29.0	-0.6	4.8	33.1	-0.4	2.2	35.0	-2.2	6.6	39.5
Other accounts receivable and payable (net)	-2.8	0.6	0.1	-2.2	0.5	-1.6	-3.2	-0.7	2.8	-1.1
Total financial assets	44.8	-0.2	4.9	49.5	-6.4	0.8	43.9	2.6	8.9	55.4
LIABILITIES										
Currency	1.2	0.0	-0.0	1.2	0.0	-0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.3
Bills and short term bonds	5.6	1.3	0.0	7.0	-1.0	-	6.0	1.0	-0.0	6.9
Long terms bonds	156.7	9.3	2.1	168.1	6.0	0.7	174.7	7.7	7.0	189.5
Short term loans	0.5	0.1	-	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.5	2.3	-0.0	2.8
Long term loans	37.1	-6.1	0.1	31.0	-4.4	-0.1	26.5	-4.4	-0.4	21.7
Total liabilities	201.2	4.6	2.2	207.9	0.4	0.6	208.9	6.6	6.6	222.1
Financial net worth	-156.4	-4.7	2.7	-158.4	-6.9	0.2	-165.0	-4.0	2.3	-166.7

1) Closing balance sheet and other changes are in an experimental phase.

TABLE R 3.2.B
Financial balance sheets of the sector local government 1)

	1996			1997			1998			
	Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet
<i>1 000 mln euro</i>										
FINANCIAL ASSETS										
Currency	0.0	-0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0	-	-0.0	0.0
Transferable deposits	1.3	0.1	-	1.4	-0.0	-	1.3	0.1	0.2	1.7
Other deposits	2.9	0.0	-	2.9	1.1	0.0	4.0	0.4	0.1	4.6
Bills and short term bonds	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Long terms bonds	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.0	0.3	0.0	-	0.3
Short term loans	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	-0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.8
Long term loans	21.9	0.0	0.1	22.0	0.0	0.1	22.2	-0.8	-0.8	20.6
Shares and other equities	5.6	-0.4	-0.0	5.2	-0.1	0.5	5.6	-0.2	0.5	5.9
Other accounts receivable and payable (net)	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.0	-0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.9
Total financial assets	33.1	-0.0	0.3	33.4	0.6	0.9	34.8	0.3	0.7	35.7
LIABILITIES										
Bills and short term bonds	0.2	-0.2	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Long terms bonds	0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.4	-0.0	-0.0	0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.3
Short term loans	2.3	0.8	0.4	3.5	-0.9	-0.0	2.5	0.8	0.3	3.6
Long term loans	41.4	-1.3	0.1	40.2	-1.7	0.0	38.5	-0.8	0.0	37.7
Total liabilities	44.3	-0.7	0.5	44.1	-2.6	0.0	41.5	-0.0	0.4	41.8
Financial net worth	-11.2	0.7	-0.3	-10.7	3.2	0.8	-6.7	0.3	0.3	-6.1

1) Closing balance sheet and other changes are in an experimental phase.

1999				2000			2001			2002*			2003*		
Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet
0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	-	-0.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0
3.3	-2.3	-0.1	0.8	-0.3	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.1	-	1.4
1.7	2.2	-0.1	3.8	-2.9	-0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	-0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	-	1.1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.3	0.0	-0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.0	0.3	-0.0	-0.0	0.3	-	-0.0	0.3
2.6	-0.9	0.0	1.7	-1.0	0.1	0.8	1.6	-0.0	2.4	2.2	-0.3	4.4	2.1	-	6.5
8.9	-0.3	0.1	8.7	0.3	0.0	9.1	0.8	0.3	10.3	1.6	-0.1	11.7	-0.2	0.0	11.5
39.5	-1.0	16.0	54.4	0.0	-12.9	41.6	2.0	-1.3	42.3	0.2	-1.7	40.8	-1.7	1.3	40.3
-1.1	0.9	-0.3	-0.5	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	2.3	-1.3	-	1.0
55.4	-1.5	15.7	69.5	-2.9	-12.4	54.3	5.1	-0.9	58.5	4.3	-1.3	61.5	-0.6	1.3	62.1
1.3	-0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	-0.0	1.3	-0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	-0.6	0.7	0.0	-	0.7
6.9	-1.8	0.0	5.1	0.5	-0.0	5.5	0.2	0.1	5.8	10.3	-0.1	16.0	4.3	-	20.2
189.5	6.7	-14.8	181.4	-6.2	1.8	177.0	3.1	-0.3	179.8	-2.3	5.8	183.3	10.4	-2.7	191.0
2.8	3.8	-0.0	6.5	6.8	0.0	13.3	4.8	0.1	18.2	1.1	-0.2	19.1	-1.6	0.0	17.5
21.7	-7.5	-0.2	14.0	-6.0	0.0	8.1	-2.6	0.2	5.6	-0.3	-0.1	5.2	-0.1	-0.1	5.0
222.1	1.2	-15.0	208.3	-4.9	1.8	205.2	5.4	0.0	210.7	8.8	4.8	224.3	12.9	-2.8	234.4
-166.7	-2.7	30.6	-138.8	2.0	-14.2	-151.0	-0.3	-0.9	-152.2	-4.5	-6.1	-162.8	-13.6	4.1	-172.3

1999				2000			2001			2002*			2003*		
Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet
0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-0.0	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0
1.7	-0.4	0.1	1.4	0.7	-0.1	2.0	0.6	-	2.6	0.2	-	2.8	-0.3	-	2.6
4.6	0.2	0.4	5.2	1.9	0.2	7.2	-0.7	0.1	6.6	-0.5	-0.3	5.8	-0.8	-0.3	4.7
0.1	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.0	0.0	0.1	-	-	0.1
0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	-0.0	0.9
0.8	-0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	-0.0	0.7	0.0	-0.2	0.4	-0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	-	0.5
20.6	-0.6	0.0	20.0	0.1	0.2	20.3	-1.5	-0.0	18.8	-1.0	0.0	17.8	-1.5	-	16.3
5.9	-0.1	0.3	6.1	-3.0	2.4	5.5	-0.0	-0.0	5.5	-0.5	0.2	5.2	-0.4	0.5	5.3
1.9	-0.0	0.0	1.9	-1.7	-0.4	-0.2	0.4	-0.2	-0.0	0.8	-0.1	0.7	1.1	-0.0	1.8
35.7	-1.0	0.9	35.7	-1.9	2.3	36.0	-1.0	-0.4	34.7	-1.1	-0.1	33.5	-1.5	0.2	32.2
0.1	-0.1	-	0.1	-0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0
0.3	0.2	1.3	1.9	0.2	0.0	2.1	0.3	0.0	2.4	-0.1	-0.1	2.2	-0.1	-0.0	2.1
3.6	0.1	0.0	3.7	-0.8	-0.3	2.6	-0.1	0.0	2.5	0.9	-0.0	3.5	-0.8	-0.0	2.6
37.7	-1.7	-0.8	35.1	-1.5	0.2	33.8	-0.8	0.1	33.1	0.1	-0.2	32.9	0.3	-0.3	32.9
41.8	-1.5	0.5	40.8	-2.2	-0.0	38.5	-0.7	0.1	37.9	0.9	-0.3	38.6	-0.6	-0.3	37.7
-6.1	0.5	0.4	-5.1	0.3	2.3	-2.5	-0.3	-0.5	-3.3	-2.0	0.2	-5.1	-0.9	0.5	-5.5

TABLE R 3.3.B
Financial balance sheets of the sector legal social security funds 1)

	1996			1997			1998			
	Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet
<i>1 000 mln euro</i>										
FINANCIAL ASSETS										
Currency	0.0	-0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	0.0
Transferable deposits	0.4	-0.2	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.2
Other deposits	1.1	0.0	-	1.2	-0.1	-0.0	1.1	-0.8	0.0	0.2
Bills and short term bonds	0.0	-0.0	-	0.0	-0.0	-	-0.0	-	-	-0.0
Long terms bonds	1.1	0.2	0.0	1.4	-0.1	-	1.3	-0.0	-0.8	0.5
Short term loans	0.9	-0.2	-	0.7	0.6	-0.0	1.3	1.7	-	3.0
Long term loans	1.5	-0.4	-	1.1	-0.6	-	0.5	0.0	-0.4	0.1
Shares and other equities	0.1	0.0	-	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.0	0.1	0.3
Other accounts receivable and payable (net)	2.9	-0.4	0.0	2.5	-1.4	0.1	1.3	1.2	0.5	3.0
Total financial assets	8.0	-0.8	0.1	7.3	-1.3	0.1	6.1	2.0	-0.7	7.4
LIABILITIES										
Bills and short term bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short term loans	3.8	0.9	-	4.6	-1.2	0.0	3.5	1.0	-	4.5
Long term loans	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.0	0.1
Total liabilities	3.9	0.9	0.0	4.8	-1.3	-0.0	3.5	1.0	-0.0	4.5
Financial net worth	4.2	-1.7	0.0	2.5	-0.1	0.1	2.5	1.0	-0.7	2.8

1) Closing balance sheet and other changes are in an experimental phase.

TABLE R 4.B
Financial balance sheets of the sectors households and non-profit institutions serving households 1)

	1996			1997			1998			
	Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet
<i>1 000 mln euro</i>										
FINANCIAL ASSETS										
Currency	16.6	-0.0	0.0	16.6	0.1	0.0	16.7	-0.5	0.1	16.3
Transferable deposits	27.6	4.6	-0.0	32.2	2.4	-0.1	34.5	4.0	0.9	39.3
Savings deposits (in euro's)	104.1	6.2	0.0	110.3	4.0	0.0	114.4	9.7	-1.3	122.7
Other deposits	17.9	-0.2	-	17.7	2.5	0.0	20.3	1.2	0.5	21.9
Bills and short term bonds	1.4	-0.3	-0.0	1.1	0.2	0.0	1.3	-	-1.3	-
Long terms bonds	23.3	1.9	0.1	25.3	-2.3	0.2	23.1	1.0	1.9	26.1
Short term loans	0.3	0.0	-0.0	0.3	0.1	-0.0	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.5
Long term loans	1.9	-0.0	-0.1	1.7	-0.0	-0.0	1.7	-0.0	1.4	3.1
Shares and other equities	142.4	2.9	21.7	167.0	8.0	34.8	209.8	0.1	20.7	230.6
Net equity of households in life insurance and pension funds reserves	375.0	22.7	26.1	423.8	24.0	31.5	479.4	26.5	35.2	541.1
Other Insurance technical reserves	10.6	0.6	0.4	11.6	0.2	0.2	12.1	1.2	0.6	13.9
Other accounts receivable and payable (net)	14.8	-0.3	2.1	16.5	5.2	1.4	23.1	3.8	-2.9	23.9
Total financial assets	735.9	38.1	50.2	824.2	44.4	68.1	936.6	47.1	55.6	1039.3
LIABILITIES										
Short term loans	16.6	1.7	-0.0	18.2	3.1	-0.0	21.3	1.4	-3.1	19.5
Long term loans	173.0	22.7	-0.4	195.4	29.4	-1.0	223.8	33.6	4.6	262.0
Total liabilities	189.6	24.3	-0.4	213.6	32.5	-1.0	245.1	34.9	1.5	281.5
Financial net worth	546.3	13.8	50.5	610.6	11.8	69.1	691.5	12.1	54.2	757.8

1) Closing balance sheet and other changes are in an experimental phase.

1999			2000			2001			2002*			2003*			
Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet
0.0	-	-	0.0	-0.0	-	0.0	-0.0	-	0.0	-0.0	-	-	-	-	-
0.2	0.2	-	0.3	0.0	-0.0	0.4	0.0	-	0.4	-0.2	-	0.2	-0.0	-	0.1
0.2	0.1	-	0.3	-0.0	-	0.3	-0.0	-	0.3	0.0	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.6
-0.0	-	-	-0.0	-	-	-0.0	-	-	-0.0	-	-	-0.0	-	-	-0.0
0.5	0.4	-0.0	0.9	0.2	-0.1	1.0	0.0	-	1.1	-0.5	-	0.6	-	-0.0	0.6
3.0	3.7	0.0	6.7	4.1	0.1	10.9	2.2	-	13.1	1.8	-	15.0	-0.2	-	14.7
0.1	0.1	-0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.0	0.2	-0.0	-	0.1	-0.1	-	0.1	-0.0	-	0.1
0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.7	0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.2	-0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.6
3.0	-1.2	-0.4	1.4	0.3	-1.3	0.3	-0.3	1.3	1.2	-0.7	0.1	0.6	1.3	-0.1	1.8
7.4	3.5	-0.3	10.5	4.7	-1.5	13.8	1.9	1.2	16.9	0.5	-0.2	17.2	1.3	-0.0	18.5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5	-1.3	-0.0	3.2	-1.8	-0.0	1.4	1.7	-	3.1	2.7	-	5.8	1.4	-	7.2
0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-0.0	-	0.2	0.0	-	0.2	-0.1	-	0.1	-0.0	-	0.1
4.5	-1.2	-0.0	3.4	-1.8	-0.0	1.5	1.7	-	3.2	2.6	-	5.8	1.4	-	7.2
2.8	4.7	-0.3	7.2	6.5	-1.5	12.2	0.2	1.2	13.6	-2.1	-0.2	11.4	-0.1	-0.0	11.3

1999			2000			2001			2002*			2003*			
Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet
16.3	0.3	-0.0	16.5	-0.3	0.2	16.4	-8.4	-0.3	7.7	7.9	-1.2	14.4	0.4	-	14.9
39.3	5.1	-0.0	44.4	3.0	0.0	47.4	6.1	-0.2	53.3	-0.7	-0.0	52.6	-0.3	-	52.3
122.7	8.4	-	131.1	3.5	-	134.6	18.5	-	153.1	15.0	-	168.1	19.2	-	187.3
21.9	-0.0	-	21.9	4.3	0.0	26.1	2.5	0.2	28.9	-3.1	-	25.8	-0.2	-0.2	25.3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26.1	0.8	-0.2	26.7	3.0	-0.3	29.4	3.2	0.2	32.8	13.3	0.3	46.4	2.8	-1.5	47.7
0.5	0.1	-	0.6	0.0	-0.5	0.1	-0.0	-	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	-	0.2
3.1	-0.2	-0.0	2.9	-0.4	-0.0	2.5	-0.1	0.0	2.4	-0.3	-0.0	2.0	0.1	-	2.0
230.6	8.8	27.7	267.1	1.5	-4.7	263.9	-8.3	-35.6	220.0	-15.0	-82.2	122.8	0.5	5.1	128.4
541.1	26.1	50.1	617.3	26.9	0.3	644.5	27.3	-30.3	641.5	26.0	-56.4	611.2	28.3	21.7	661.2
13.9	1.2	-0.7	14.4	1.5	-0.2	15.7	0.9	0.2	16.8	1.0	-0.0	17.8	0.1	-	17.9
23.9	-1.5	1.3	23.8	-1.4	0.9	23.3	1.9	-0.1	25.1	0.2	-1.3	24.0	1.9	-0.3	25.7
1039.3	49.0	78.3	1166.6	41.6	-4.3	1203.9	43.6	-65.9	1181.7	44.1	-140.6	1085.2	52.8	24.8	1162.8
19.5	2.3	0.0	21.8	-0.0	1.4	23.1	-1.8	-0.0	21.3	1.5	0.1	22.9	1.5	-	24.4
262.0	42.3	0.2	304.5	45.1	-3.8	345.8	40.2	1.4	387.4	37.0	-2.0	422.5	43.4	0.0	465.9
281.5	44.5	0.2	326.3	45.0	-2.4	368.9	38.5	1.4	408.8	38.6	-2.0	445.4	44.9	0.0	490.3
757.8	4.5	78.1	840.3	-3.4	-1.9	835.0	5.1	-67.3	772.9	5.5	-138.7	639.8	7.9	24.8	672.5

TABLE R 6.B
Financial balance sheets of the rest of the world with the Netherlands 1)

	1996			1997			1998			
	Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet
<i>1 000 mln euro</i>										
FINANCIAL ASSETS										
Currency	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transferable deposits	7.2	3.5	-	10.7	0.9	-	11.6	7.6	16.0	35.3
Savings deposits (in euro's)	3.8	1.8	-	5.5	0.1	-	5.6	-	-5.6	-
Other deposits	106.0	8.8	-	114.8	30.5	-0.0	145.3	40.0	35.0	220.3
Bills and short term bonds	1.0	0.6	-	1.6	2.0	-0.0	3.6	0.5	3.2	7.3
Long terms bonds	81.8	2.6	-0.7	83.7	6.9	0.2	90.8	22.5	9.9	123.2
Short term loans	37.5	9.4	0.3	47.3	17.9	0.4	65.5	11.3	-31.4	45.4
Long term loans	30.8	5.4	0.5	36.7	10.0	1.7	48.3	9.7	-9.8	48.2
Shares and other equities	151.0	8.5	45.8	205.3	5.8	65.5	276.6	24.1	30.9	331.6
Net equity of households in life insurance and pension funds reserves	2.7	0.0	-0.0	2.7	-0.0	1.1	3.7	-0.0	-0.5	3.1
Other accounts receivable and payable (net)	-3.0	1.0	-1.4	-3.4	4.4	-0.8	0.2	-2.2	0.4	-1.6
Total financial assets	418.7	41.7	44.5	504.9	78.4	68.0	651.4	113.5	48.0	812.9
LIABILITIES										
Monetary gold and special drawing rights	17.0	-2.6	2.2	16.7	0.6	-4.4	12.9	-1.2	-0.7	11.0
Currency	0.2	0.0	-	0.2	0.0	-0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
Transferable deposits	9.2	-0.3	0.1	9.0	2.4	0.1	11.5	2.6	5.7	19.8
Other deposits	93.2	-2.9	0.5	90.8	-6.8	1.3	85.4	17.3	45.4	148.1
Bills and short term bonds	12.2	-0.8	0.2	11.6	1.4	3.3	16.4	1.4	-9.6	8.2
Long terms bonds	52.0	22.5	1.4	75.8	31.6	1.3	108.8	45.3	19.0	173.0
Short term loans	56.9	15.8	0.3	73.0	29.3	1.1	103.3	1.3	-33.2	71.4
Long term loans	52.5	5.4	0.4	58.3	11.8	2.6	72.7	16.0	-11.8	77.0
Shares and other equities	161.6	18.7	23.1	203.4	25.2	15.8	244.3	38.6	-1.3	281.6
Net equity of households in life insurance and pension funds reserves	1.1	0.0	-	1.1	0.0	-	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
Total liabilities	455.9	56.0	28.1	539.9	95.6	21.1	656.6	121.4	13.5	791.5
Financial net worth	-37.2	-14.3	16.4	-35.0	-17.1	47.0	-5.2	-8.0	34.5	21.4

1) Closing balance sheet and other changes are in an experimental phase.

1999				2000			2001			2002*			2003*		
Opening balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet	Financial transactions	Other changes	Closing balance sheet
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	-	3.2
35.3	-1.0	2.2	36.4	8.2	0.8	45.5	13.6	1.5	60.6	-2.8	-3.8	54.0	31.8	-3.3	82.5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
220.3	1.0	12.7	234.0	7.8	7.7	249.5	40.8	7.8	298.1	54.2	-20.6	331.7	12.3	-14.9	329.1
7.3	12.6	-	19.9	0.1	-	20.0	7.1	-0.1	27.0	17.3	-0.9	43.5	0.7	-	44.2
123.2	60.8	-10.5	173.6	57.4	-1.7	229.3	71.1	-1.6	298.8	41.8	3.2	343.8	69.2	-17.8	395.2
45.4	17.3	0.6	63.3	5.3	-0.1	68.5	4.8	-0.7	72.6	18.7	-4.4	86.9	1.6	-	88.4
48.2	13.6	2.6	64.4	31.8	0.9	97.1	35.4	2.2	134.7	16.8	-5.9	145.6	15.4	-0.4	160.6
331.6	45.1	101.3	478.0	29.8	6.0	513.8	25.8	-61.5	478.1	9.7	-81.6	406.2	23.8	11.3	441.2
3.1	-0.0	0.1	3.2	-0.0	0.5	3.6	-0.0	0.1	3.7	-0.1	0.2	3.9	-0.1	0.0	3.9
-1.6	-3.0	0.6	-4.0	2.3	-1.6	-3.3	-0.6	0.9	-3.0	-4.7	0.0	-7.7	-1.1	-	-8.7
812.9	146.4	109.6	1068.9	142.6	12.6	1224.1	197.9	-51.4	1370.6	151.0	-113.8	1407.8	156.9	-25.1	1539.7
11.0	-0.5	1.5	12.0	-1.5	0.2	10.7	0.4	0.7	11.7	-0.2	0.1	11.6	-0.8	-0.2	10.7
0.3	-0.2	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.3	-0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.0	-	0.1	-0.0	-	0.1
19.8	-6.0	1.0	14.8	14.5	1.6	30.9	-10.5	0.5	20.9	6.6	-1.8	25.7	15.6	-2.9	38.4
148.1	-4.9	8.1	151.3	7.3	3.4	162.0	67.9	2.7	232.6	29.3	-15.6	246.3	51.8	-23.0	275.2
8.2	7.5	0.9	16.5	-9.0	-0.1	7.4	-2.4	-0.3	4.8	0.9	-0.2	5.4	-1.6	-0.0	3.9
173.0	26.5	-4.7	194.7	48.9	-1.3	242.3	34.3	6.9	283.5	58.8	-12.1	330.2	42.4	-13.6	359.1
71.4	34.6	7.0	113.0	-8.0	3.4	108.4	43.0	2.0	153.4	20.9	-9.9	164.4	4.8	-6.6	162.6
77.0	26.8	5.4	109.2	39.6	0.5	149.3	29.8	2.2	181.4	11.7	-5.5	187.5	13.5	-0.1	201.0
281.6	77.5	58.8	417.9	66.7	-26.2	458.3	50.6	-55.0	454.0	33.1	-94.9	392.1	41.7	32.6	466.5
1.1	-0.0	-	1.1	-0.0	0.0	1.1	-0.0	-0.0	1.1	-0.0	-	1.0	-0.0	-	1.0
791.5	161.3	77.9	1030.7	158.6	-18.6	1170.7	213.1	-40.4	1343.4	161.0	-140.0	1364.4	167.6	-13.7	1518.3
21.4	-14.9	31.7	38.2	-16.0	31.2	53.4	-15.2	-10.9	27.2	-10.0	26.2	43.4	-10.7	-11.4	21.3

(Sub)sector typically detail data

TABLE D 0.1
Taxes

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Value added tax (VAT)	21 315	22 890	24 486	26 934	28 849	32 509	33 493	34 754
Wage tax	20 007	18 691	19 845	23 020	24 433	27 172	29 577	28 790
Corporation tax	12 500	14 673	15 300	15 651	16 736	17 580	15 394	13 392
Excise duties	6 363	6 922	7 296	7 578	7 713	7 913	8 446	8 587
Environmental taxes	3 145	3 647	3 726	4 409	5 140	5 781	5 479	5 766
Motor vehicle tax (incl. Eurovignet)	2 806	2 348	2 591	2 765	2 941	2 888	2 924	3 099
Taxes on passenger cars and motorcycles (BPM)	1 892	2 061	2 425	2 840	2 875	2 939	2 741	2 874
Real estate transfer tax	1 649	1 978	2 245	2 727	2 804	3 437	3 589	3 449
Real estate tax	1 952	2 076	2 246	2 334	2 540	2 689	2 925	3 161
Dividend tax	1 186	1 630	2 097	3 220	2 856	4 568	3 696	3 338
Import duties	1 270	1 381	1 360	1 332	1 377	1 210	1 137	1 114
Income tax 1)	2 505	2 206	1 276	- 1 184	- 880	- 2 565	- 75	378
Capital taxes 2)	889	951	1 126	1 298	1 487	1 311	1 696	1 461
Tax on net wealth of individuals	648	764	729	780	824	91	49	38
Insurance premium tax	463	510	545	492	512	638	660	746
Other	1 451	1 522	1 521	1 874	2 520	2 421	2 308	2 059
Taxes	80 041	84 250	88 814	96 070	102 727	110 582	114 039	113 006
Taxes on production and imports	38 404	41 672	44 445	49 073	52 432	57 810	58 881	60 518
Current taxes on income and wealth	40 748	41 627	43 243	45 699	48 808	51 461	53 462	51 027
Capital transfers 2)	889	951	1 126	1 298	1 487	1 311	1 696	1 461
Paid by:								
Residents	79 528	83 487	87 901	94 542	101 679	109 398	112 901	111 932
Rest of the world	513	763	913	1 528	1 048	1 184	1 138	1 074
Received by:								
General government	76 729	80 603	85 211	92 456	98 834	106 766	111 180	110 130
Rest of the world	3 312	3 647	3 603	3 614	3 893	3 816	2 859	2 876

1) In 1999, income tax is negative. Since 1999 all reductions in wage tax due to deductibility of specific expenses are paid out directly by the tax administration as a provisional reduction in income tax.

2) Capital taxes are non-periodic current taxes on wealth. They are shown as capital transfers paid by households to general government.

TABLE D 0.2
Taxes on production and imports

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
ON PRODUCTS								
Value added tax (VAT)	21 315	22 890	24 486	26 934	28 849	32 509	33 493	34 754
o.w. transfer of VAT to the EU	1 671	1 828	1 819	1 801	1 961	2 090	1 241	1 196
Import duties to the EU	1 270	1 381	1 360	1 332	1 377	1 210	1 137	1 114
EU levies on food products	218	269	246	266	273	238	257	328
Excise duties	6 363	6 922	7 296	7 578	7 713	7 913	8 446	8 587
Motor spirits	2 744	2 901	3 038	3 127	3 151	3 148	3 420	3 506
Other mineral oils	1 642	1 848	2 018	2 041	2 139	2 076	2 317	2 446
Tobacco	1 418	1 346	1 348	1 546	1 590	1 817	1 719	1 750
Alcohol	376	400	426	396	397	413	472	357
Other excise duties	183	427	466	468	436	459	518	528
Tax on non-alcoholic beverages etc.	185	191	191	217	216	228	161	146
Energy levies	1 318	1 694	1 714	2 294	2 849	3 352	2 953	3 081
Taxes on passenger cars and motorcycles (BPM)	1 892	2 061	2 425	2 840	2 875	2 939	2 741	2 874
Tax on lotteries and gambling	53	56	59	69	67	80	86	109
Real estate transfer tax	1 649	1 978	2 245	2 727	2 804	3 437	3 589	3 449
Insurance premium tax	463	510	545	492	512	638	660	746
Tax on capital	252	274	291	316	592	501	392	261
Stock exchange tax	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes on products	34 978	38 226	40 858	45 065	48 127	53 045	53 915	55 449
OTHER								
Real estate tax	1 371	1 473	1 595	1 657	1 803	1 909	2 077	2 244
Motor vehicle tax (incl. Eurovignet)	657	536	578	626	653	649	651	682
Environmental taxes	760	825	814	864	946	1 006	1 038	1 094
Sewerage charges	95	104	113	119	130	139	146	159
Levies on water pollution	318	345	319	324	333	339	357	362
Polder-board levies	322	345	354	375	395	434	453	474
Other environmental taxes	25	31	28	46	88	94	82	99
Other	638	612	600	861	903	1 201	1 200	1 049
Other taxes on production	3 426	3 446	3 587	4 008	4 305	4 765	4 966	5 069
Taxes on production and imports (paid by residents)	38 404	41 672	44 445	49 073	52 432	57 810	58 881	60 518
Received by:								
General government	35 219	38 174	41 003	45 657	48 807	54 254	56 228	57 852
Rest of the world (EU)	3 185	3 498	3 442	3 416	3 625	3 556	2 653	2 666

TABLE D 0.3
Subsidies

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
ON PRODUCTS								
EU subsidies on food	1 282	1 189	1 089	1 166	1 152	865	1 131	1 152
Public transport subsidies	979	1 026	1 030	1 089	1 131	1 196	1 329	1 389
R & D subsidies	287	333	378	502	556	534	511	544
Subsidies on recreation, culture and sport	184	202	210	211	279	317	321	314
Rent subsidies	243	258	244	180	99	91	89	88
Other	511	492	498	634	629	587	511	549
Subsidies on products	3 486	3 500	3 449	3 782	3 846	3 590	3 892	4 036
OTHER								
EU subsidies on food	201	150	188	172	179	204	127	218
Wage subsidies	1 134	1 568	2 257	2 631	2 813	3 109	3 464	2 910
Subsidies related to agriculture and other	209	219	185	186	149	150	148	135
Compensation for swine fever, MKZ, fowl pest	-	1 121	142	14	-	97	10	111
Other	200	183	285	444	323	338	395	446
Other subsidies on production	1 744	3 241	3 057	3 447	3 464	3 898	4 144	3 820
Subsidies (received by residents)	5 230	6 741	6 506	7 229	7 310	7 488	8 036	7 856
Paid by:								
General government	3 747	4 968	5 190	5 891	5 979	6 419	6 778	6 486
Rest of the world (EU)	1 483	1 773	1 316	1 338	1 331	1 069	1 258	1 370

TABLE D 0.4
Current taxes on income and wealth

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
ON INCOME								
Corporation tax	12 500	14 673	15 300	15 651	16 736	17 580	15 394	13 392
Wage tax	20 007	18 691	19 845	23 020	24 433	27 172	29 577	28 790
Income tax 1)	2 505	2 206	1 276	- 1 184	- 880	- 2 565	- 75	378
Dividend tax	1 186	1 630	2 097	3 220	2 856	4 568	3 696	3 338
Tax on lotteries and gambling	39	43	51	61	59	71	76	73
A once-only benefit due to the liquidation of holding companies	-	-	-	-	320	-	-	-
Current taxes on income	36 237	37 243	38 569	40 768	43 524	46 826	48 668	45 971
ON WEALTH								
Real estate tax	581	603	651	677	737	780	848	917
Tax on net wealth of individuals	648	764	729	780	824	91	49	38
Motor vehicle tax	2 149	1 812	2 013	2 139	2 288	2 239	2 273	2 417
Environmental taxes	1 067	1 128	1 198	1 251	1 345	1 423	1 488	1 591
Sewerage charges	372	418	452	475	520	555	585	635
Levies on water pollution	581	582	612	638	670	696	722	752
Polder-board levies	114	128	134	138	155	172	181	204
Other	66	77	83	84	90	102	136	93
Current taxes on wealth	4 511	4 384	4 674	4 931	5 284	4 635	4 794	5 056
Current taxes on income and wealth	40 748	41 627	43 243	45 699	48 808	51 461	53 462	51 027
Paid by:								
Non-financial corporations	10 577	12 691	13 262	13 578	14 532	15 004	13 498	11 537
Financial institutions	2 055	2 136	2 199	2 280	2 801	2 845	2 106	2 066
Households	27 603	26 037	26 869	28 313	30 427	32 428	36 720	36 350
Rest of the world 2)	513	763	913	1 528	1 048	1 184	1 138	1 074
Received by:								
General government	40 621	41 478	43 082	45 501	48 540	51 201	53 256	50 817
Rest of the world 2)	127	149	161	198	268	260	206	210

1) For the years 1999-2003, income tax is negative. Since 1999 all reductions in wage tax due to deductibility of specific expenses are paid out directly by the tax administration as a provisional reduction in income tax.

2) Concerns the dividend tax from and to the rest of the world.

Social contributions

TABLE D 0.5
Social contributions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Social security contributions	48 723	51 653	54 256	59 938	64 467	61 269	61 688	65 709
Medical Health Fund Act (ZFW)	6 986	6 966	7 615	9 207	10 511	10 636	10 722	13 222
Exceptional Medical Health Act (AWBZ)	8 727	10 851	11 096	12 662	13 806	12 168	11 972	14 045
Sickness Benefits Act (ZW)	252	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Disablement Benefits Act (AAW)	6 794	6 738	— 31	22	— 69	3	—	—
Disablement Insurance Act (WAO)	3 201	3 639	9 266	9 165	8 746	9 148	9 295	8 180
Disablement Insurance Fund (AOK)	—	—	326	1 009	1 946	2 219	2 947	3 402
Disablement Insurance Act for Self Employed (WAZ)	—	—	363	599	842	829	882	867
General Old Age Pensions Act (AOW)	15 441	16 200	18 333	19 798	20 569	18 586	18 110	18 032
Surviving Relatives Act (ANW) 1)	2 013	2 020	1 634	1 745	1 701	1 488	1 457	1 452
Unemployment Insurance Act (WW)	5 309	5 239	5 654	5 731	6 415	5 909	5 993	6 113
Executive Fund of the Government (UFO)	—	—	—	—	—	283	310	396
Contributions to pension schemes	29 225	30 726	33 617	34 856	35 998	37 556	40 253	43 668
Contributions to pension schemes (gross)	30 924	32 556	35 718	37 051	38 707	40 210	42 682	46 671
Industrial associations' pension funds	15 174	15 673	17 665	18 467	19 349	19 382	21 121	23 216
Company pension funds	5 613	6 156	6 448	6 221	6 411	6 686	8 789	9 995
Pension funds n.e.c. (incl. Early Retirement Schemes)	3 139	3 494	3 207	3 314	2 865	2 992	2 565	2 517
Life insurance companies	6 998	7 233	8 398	9 049	10 082	11 150	10 207	10 943
Charges for insurance services (–)	1 699	1 830	2 101	2 195	2 709	2 654	2 429	3 003
Other private social insurance contributions	1 544	1 294	967	1 048	1 090	1 142	1 234	1 276
Other private social insurance contributions (gross)	1 629	1 383	1 042	1 093	1 135	1 210	1 299	1 350
Fund for Disabled	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil Servants (FAOP)	764	493	27	—	—	—	—	—
Compulsory health insurance for civil servants	720	759	812	909	921	976	1 139	1 142
Other private social funds	145	131	203	184	214	234	160	208
Charges for insurance services (–)	85	89	75	45	45	68	65	74
Imputed social contributions	7 934	8 575	8 804	9 466	9 347	9 908	10 049	9 499
Paid sick leave	4 440	4 900	5 492	5 941	5 970	6 297	6 471	5 913
Reimbursement medical expenses civil servants	631	647	648	762	690	760	803	831
Unemployment benefits former civil servants	1 040	1 070	1 091	1 092	1 165	1 263	1 280	1 325
Military pension provisions	532	555	540	493	498	519	522	561
Other	1 291	1 403	1 033	1 178	1 024	1 069	973	869
Social contributions	87 426	92 248	97 644	105 308	110 902	109 875	113 224	120 152
Received by:								
Non-financial corporations	3 828	4 263	4 325	4 754	4 477	4 733	4 814	4 168
Financial corporations	30 967	32 200	34 765	36 088	37 294	38 926	41 729	45 161
General government	52 338	55 418	58 154	64 026	68 702	65 765	66 214	70 418
Households (incl. NPISH)	293	367	400	440	429	451	467	405
Paid by:								
Households	87 283	92 082	97 518	105 206	110 779	109 754	113 098	120 033
The rest of the world	143	166	126	102	123	121	126	119

1) Until 1 July 1996 General Widows and Orphans Act (AWW).

TABLE D 0.6
Employers' social contributions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Employers' social security contributions	6 124	5 985	16 363	17 152	18 671	19 444	20 205	20 204
Medical Health Fund Act (ZFW)	3 304	3 450	4 134	4 265	4 891	4 927	4 783	5 657
Sickness Benefits Act (ZW)	247	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Disablement Benefits Act (AAW)	— 36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disablement Insurance Act (WAO)	— 2	—	9 266	9 165	8 746	9 148	9 295	8 180
Disablement Insurance Fund (AOK)	—	—	326	1 009	1 946	2 219	2 947	3 402
Unemployment Insurance Act (WW)	2 611	2 535	2 637	2 713	3 088	2 867	2 870	2 569
Executive Fund of the Government (UFO)	—	—	—	—	—	283	310	396
Employers' contributions to pension schemes	7 639	7 812	8 802	9 213	10 772	12 791	16 644	19 910
Industrial associations' pension funds	2 299	2 523	3 230	3 662	4 242	4 468	5 948	7 932
Company pension funds	1 016	1 296	992	689	870	1 719	4 384	5 674
Pension funds n.e.c. (incl. Early Retirement Schemes)	1 998	1 620	1 533	1 612	1 465	1 230	1 419	1 386
Life insurance companies	2 326	2 373	3 047	3 250	4 195	5 374	4 893	4 918
Employers' other private social insurance contributions	1 246	1 025	610	659	681	689	730	730
Fund for Disabled	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil Servants (FAOP)	758	488	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compulsory health insurance for civil servants	435	454	454	484	527	565	631	631
Other private social funds	53	83	156	175	154	124	99	99
Imputed social contributions	7 934	8 575	8 804	9 466	9 347	9 908	10 049	9 499
Paid sick leave	4 440	4 900	5 492	5 941	5 970	6 297	6 471	5 913
Reimbursement medical expenses civil servants	631	647	648	762	690	760	803	831
Unemployment benefits former civil servants	1 040	1 070	1 091	1 092	1 165	1 263	1 280	1 325
Military pension provisions	532	555	540	493	498	519	522	561
Other	1 291	1 403	1 033	1 178	1 024	1 069	973	869
Employers' social contributions	22 943	23 397	34 579	36 490	39 471	42 832	47 628	50 343
Paid by households at the expense of:								
Non-financial corporations	13 543	13 899	21 801	22 952	24 878	26 962	30 156	31 756
Financial corporations	1 346	1 359	2 118	2 311	2 428	2 653	3 029	3 304
General government	6 774	6 823	8 389	8 896	9 554	10 330	11 151	11 809
Households (incl. NPISH)	1 280	1 316	2 271	2 331	2 611	2 887	3 292	3 474

TABLE D 0.7
Social contributions by employees; self and non-employed persons

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Employees' social security contributions, self and non-employed persons	42 599	45 668	37 893	42 786	45 796	41 825	41 483	45 505
Medical Health Fund Act (ZFW)	3 682	3 516	3 481	4 942	5 620	5 709	5 939	7 565
Exceptional Medical Health Act (AWBZ)	8 727	10 851	11 096	12 662	13 806	12 168	11 972	14 045
Sickness Benefits Act (ZW)	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Disablement Benefits Act (AAW)	6 830	6 738	— 31	22	— 69	3	—	—
Disablement Insurance Act (WAO)	3 203	3 639	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disablement Insurance Act for Self Employed (WAZ)	—	—	363	599	842	829	882	867
General Old Age Pensions Act (AOW)	15 441	16 200	18 333	19 798	20 569	18 586	18 110	18 032
Surviving Relatives Act (ANW) 1)	2 013	2 020	1 634	1 745	1 701	1 488	1 457	1 452
Unemployment Insurance Act (WW)	2 698	2 704	3 017	3 018	3 327	3 042	3 123	3 544
Employees' contributions to pension schemes	21 586	22 914	24 815	25 643	25 226	24 765	23 609	23 758
Contributions to pension schemes (gross)	23 285	24 744	26 916	27 838	27 935	27 419	26 038	26 761
Industrial associations' pension funds	12 875	13 150	14 435	14 805	15 107	14 914	15 173	15 284
Company pension funds	4 597	4 860	5 456	5 532	5 541	4 967	4 405	4 321
Pension funds n.e.c. (incl. Early Retirement Schemes)	1 141	1 874	1 674	1 702	1 400	1 762	1 146	1 131
Life insurance companies	4 672	4 860	5 351	5 799	5 887	5 776	5 314	6 025
Charges for insurance services (—)	1 699	1 830	2 101	2 195	2 709	2 654	2 429	3 003
Employers' other private social insurance contributions	298	269	357	389	409	453	504	546
Other private social insurance contributions (gross)	383	358	432	434	454	521	569	620
Fund for Disabled	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil Servants (FAOP)	6	5	27	—	—	—	—	—
Compulsory health insurance for civil servants	285	305	358	425	394	411	508	511
Other private social funds	92	48	47	9	60	110	61	109
Charges for insurance services (—)	85	89	75	45	45	68	65	74
Social contributions by employees; self and non-employed persons	64 483	68 851	63 065	68 818	71 431	67 043	65 596	69 809
Paid by households and the rest of the world by:								
Employees	53 385	57 371	52 425	56 288	57 743	54 370	52 919	55 566
Self and non-employed persons	11 098	11 480	10 640	12 530	13 688	12 673	12 677	14 243

1) Until 1 July 1996 General Widows and Orphans Act (AWW).

Social benefits

TABLE D 0.8
Social benefits in cash

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Social security benefits	32 616	32 650	31 685	32 365	33 017	34 979	36 910	39 614
Sickness Benefits Act (ZW)	324	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
General Disablement Benefits Act (AAW)	5 598	6 076	8	–	–	–	–	–
Disablement Insurance Act (WAO)	3 288	3 147	7 802	7 346	7 039	6 828	6 564	6 489
Disablement Insurance Fund (AOK)	–	–	317	1 037	1 645	2 293	2 837	3 213
Disablement Insurance Act for Self Employed (WAZ)	–	–	436	486	469	504	502	530
General Old Age Pensions Act (AOW)	15 853	16 609	17 578	18 400	19 098	20 284	21 383	22 439
Surviving Relatives Act (ANW) 1)	2 109	2 005	1 552	1 539	1 498	1 515	1 528	1 513
Unemployment Insurance Act (WWV)	5 444	4 813	3 992	3 557	3 268	3 417	3 888	5 119
Executive Fund of the Government (UFO)	–	–	–	–	–	138	208	311
Social assistance benefits	10 110	9 670	10 409	10 012	10 049	10 454	10 724	11 283
Benefits for War-victims	348	340	346	358	356	368	386	383
Act on Young Handicapped	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disabled to Work (WAJONG)	–	–	1 007	982	1 024	1 132	1 135	1 268
Income Provision for	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disabled Workers (IOAW) and (IOAZ)	236	247	244	263	270	243	259	245
General Family Allowance Act (AKW)	2 898	2 832	2 868	2 828	2 911	3 001	3 118	3 199
Financial support for owner-occupied dwellings	223	181	143	110	83	61	51	41
Scholarships	1 161	1 055	873	950	938	1 110	1 119	1 273
National Assistance Act (in cash) (ABW)	4 753	4 550	4 376	4 009	3 890	3 931	4 040	4 281
Supplementary Payments Act (TW)	292	284	282	302	289	274	287	303
Other	199	181	270	210	288	334	329	290
Pension benefits	14 031	14 778	15 713	17 450	19 341	20 550	21 909	23 335
Industrial associations' pension funds	5 846	6 183	6 809	7 331	7 869	8 642	9 451	10 065
Company pension funds	2 575	2 730	2 977	3 218	3 575	3 962	4 188	4 461
Pension funds n.e.c. (incl. Early Retirement Schemes)	2 816	2 796	2 442	2 519	2 591	2 395	2 461	2 623
Life insurance companies	2 794	3 069	3 485	4 382	5 306	5 551	5 809	6 186
Other private social insurance benefits	1 603	1 319	977	1 057	1 098	1 141	1 265	1 313
Fund for Disabled	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civil Servants (FAOP)	716	444	–	–	–	–	–	–
Compulsory health insurance for civil servants	751	753	786	839	894	985	1 101	1 143
Other private social funds	136	122	191	218	204	156	164	170
Unfunded employee social benefits	8 114	8 741	8 997	9 665	9 544	10 118	10 271	9 737
Paid sick leave	4 440	4 900	5 492	5 941	5 970	6 297	6 471	5 913
Reimbursement medical expenses civil servants	631	647	648	762	690	760	803	831
Unemployment benefits former civil servants	1 040	1 070	1 091	1 092	1 165	1 263	1 280	1 325
Military pension provisions	712	721	733	692	695	729	744	799
Other	1 291	1 403	1 033	1 178	1 024	1 069	973	869
Social benefits by the rest of the world	126	110	117	120	123	131	141	146
Social benefits in cash	66 600	67 268	67 898	70 669	73 172	77 373	81 220	85 428
Received by:								
Households	65 951	66 502	67 216	70 107	72 537	76 656	80 394	84 595
Rest of the world	649	766	682	562	635	717	826	833
Paid by:								
Non-financial corporations	3 828	4 263	4 325	4 754	4 477	4 733	4 814	4 168
Financial corporations	15 832	16 277	16 871	18 691	20 645	21 919	23 416	24 865
General government	46 521	46 251	46 185	46 664	47 498	50 139	52 382	55 844
Households (incl. NPI households)	293	367	400	440	429	451	467	405
Rest of the world)	126	110	117	120	123	131	141	146

1) Until 1 July 1996 General Widows and Orphans Act (AWW).

TABLE D 0.9
Social benefits in kind via market producers 1)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Social security benefits in kind								
via market producers	17 900	20 823	21 893	23 070	25 163	27 786	31 493	34 274
Medical Health Fund Act (ZFW)	9 500	10 312	10 723	11 313	12 220	13 440	14 957	16 007
Exceptional Medical Health Act (AWBZ)	8 326	10 436	11 131	11 742	12 943	14 346	16 536	18 267
General Disablement Benefits Act (AAW)	74	75	39	15	–	–	–	–
Social assistance benefits in kind via market producers	4 254	3 146	3 406	3 580	3 789	4 005	4 417	4 646
Act for social assistance to disabled persons (WVG)	499	598	606	628	652	674	708	708
Contributions to home for the elderly	1 500	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual rent allowances	1 021	1 185	1 364	1 459	1 462	1 508	1 717	1 603
Public transport card for students	377	404	378	352	313	358	375	486
National Assistance Act (in kind) (ABW)	126	168	170	193	207	210	214	225
Legal assistance	165	185	187	193	223	265	308	338
Other	566	606	701	755	932	990	1 095	1 286
Social benefits in kind via market producers	22 154	23 969	25 299	26 650	28 952	31 791	35 910	38 920

1) Social benefits in kind via market producers are shown as final consumption expenditure of general government.

TABLE D 0.10
Other current transfers n.e.c.

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
PAID BY GENERAL GOVERNMENT								
To general government	43 577	45 494	46 455	49 273	52 793	59 667	66 620	71 047
By CG to CG	4 049	4 008	4 174	4 490	4 879	5 538	5 667	5 812
Universities	2 098	2 071	2 111	2 250	2 402	2 590	2 723	2 826
Other transfers	1 951	1 937	2 063	2 240	2 477	2 948	2 944	2 986
By CG to LG	33 293	33 785	35 144	37 440	40 101	44 037	46 978	49 883
Municipality fund	8 311	9 827	10 152	10 874	11 541	12 152	13 025	13 824
Province fund	788	736	779	825	940	1 013	1 084	1 145
Private education	8 041	8 153	8 836	9 420	10 096	11 186	11 957	12 531
Other subsidized education	2 092	2 012	2 150	2 339	3 019	3 318	3 589	3 682
For granting of subsidies	1 106	1 266	1 362	1 436	1 699	1 808	2 041	2 035
For contributions to homes for the elderly	1 429	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
National Assistance Act (in cash) (ABW)	4 246	4 096	3 764	3 491	3 336	3 931	4 040	4 281
Income Provision for Disabled Workers (IOAW) and (IOAZ)	212	222	220	236	243	243	259	245
Social Employment Act (WSW)	1 609	1 673	1 661	1 742	1 831	1 949	2 033	2 097
Police regions	1 947	2 036	2 209	2 391	2 611	2 872	2 985	3 286
Institution for employment-finding	993	947	1 160	1 494	1 359	1 640	1 435	1 075
Institutions for social services, culture etc.	854	917	1 132	1 363	1 394	1 645	1 671	1 616
Other transfers	1 665	1 900	1 719	1 829	2 032	2 280	2 859	4 066
By CG to SSF	2 686	3 676	3 146	3 195	3 117	4 912	8 388	9 661
Medical Health Fund Act (ZFW)	2 616	2 889	2 921	2 868	3 080	3 181	3 291	2 653
Exceptional Medical Health Act (AWBZ)	70	177	212	312	7	1 680	2 378	4 200
Disablement Insurance Act for Self Employed (WAZ)	–	–	13	14	14	14	14	14
General Old Age Pensions Act (AOW)	–	610	–	–	–	–	2 507	2 599
Unemployment Insurance Act (WW)	–	–	–	1	16	37	9	–
Other transfers	–	–	–	–	–	–	189	195
By LG to CG	10	10	11	30	40	77	48	33
By LG to LG	3 220	3 625	3 611	3 525	3 950	4 184	4 580	4 841
Private education	588	772	635	650	673	690	715	750
Institutions for social services, culture etc.	1 934	2 032	2 104	1 991	2 309	2 477	2 779	2 954
Other transfers	698	821	872	884	968	1 017	1 086	1 137
By SSF to CG	319	390	369	593	706	919	959	817
Contributions from the AAW-fund	267	266	1	1	–	–	–	–
Other transfers	52	124	368	592	706	919	959	817
To other sectors	552	611	812	1 103	2 112	2 313	2 346	2 386
Current transfers to households	161	174	487	763	715	885	941	1 005
Current transfers to NPI households	296	374	299	330	1 386	1 414	1 359	1 343
Other transfers	95	63	26	10	11	14	46	38
To the rest of the world	3 118	3 380	3 721	3 912	4 466	4 672	5 324	5 229
GNI payment to the EU	1 068	1 282	1 623	1 679	1 791	1 681	2 268	2 440
Current transfers to other international organisations	235	236	226	240	198	185	219	245
Development cooperation	1 377	1 457	1 406	1 447	1 890	2 199	2 056	1 939
Current transfers by non commercial organisations	285	306	340	363	386	398	417	469
Other transfers	153	99	126	183	201	209	364	136
PAID BY OTHER SECTORS								
To general government	720	723	988	773	889	1 002	1 048	1 113
Fines and settlements	315	415	463	510	610	727	756	821
Other transfers	405	308	525	263	279	275	292	292
To other sectors	2 600	2 747	3 075	3 370	3 490	3 717	3 939	4 415
Current transfers to households by NPI households	300	331	425	511	560	639	703	741
Current transfers to NPI households by households	1 742	1 830	2 008	2 243	2 123	2 344	2 441	2 572
Other transfers	558	586	642	616	807	734	795	1 102
To the rest of the world	979	1 333	1 169	1 068	1 499	1 744	1 851	2 106
Current transfers by households	489	702	554	355	632	955	1 066	1 279
Current transfers by NPI households	487	622	605	703	828	779	775	817
Other transfers	3	9	10	10	39	10	10	10
PAID BY THE REST OF THE WORLD								
To general government	386	381	409	336	397	314	261	290
Current transfers by the EU	341	336	374	291	363	233	233	269
Other transfers	45	45	35	45	34	81	28	21
To other sectors	1 119	1 233	1 344	1 501	1 926	1 954	2 202	2 356
Current transfers to households	695	792	797	869	1 244	1 335	1 526	1 678
Other transfers	424	441	547	632	682	619	676	678
Other current transfers n.e.c.	53 051	55 902	57 973	61 336	67 572	75 383	83 591	88 942
Paid by:								
General government	47 247	49 485	50 988	54 288	59 371	66 652	74 290	78 662
Other sectors	4 299	4 803	5 232	5 211	5 878	6 463	6 838	7 634
Non-financial corporations	457	511	828	501	557	595	650	836
Financial corporations	17	14	13	14	177	15	15	1
Households	2 871	3 146	3 180	3 290	3 555	4 213	4 469	5 004
NPI households	954	1 132	1 211	1 406	1 589	1 640	1 704	1 793
Rest of the world	1 505	1 614	1 753	1 837	2 323	2 268	2 463	2 646
Received by:								
General government	44 683	46 598	47 852	50 382	54 079	60 983	67 929	72 450
Other sectors	4 271	4 591	5 231	5 974	7 528	7 984	8 487	9 157
Non-financial corporations	485	511	595	672	727	668	731	876
Financial corporations	64	25	12	10	11	14	46	38
Households	1 326	1 474	1 897	2 288	2 734	3 052	3 370	3 759
NPI households	2 396	2 581	2 727	3 004	4 056	4 250	4 340	4 484
Rest of the world	4 097	4 713	4 890	4 980	5 965	6 416	7 175	7 335

Capital transfers

TABLE D 0.11
Capital transfers

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
PAID BY GENERAL GOVERNMENT								
To general government	3 405	5 647	3 243	4 018	4 988	5 326	5 000	7 966
By CG to CG	763	971	1 115	1 577	1 891	2 311	2 350	2 171
Infrastructure	572	762	878	1 320	1 603	2 032	2 096	1 924
Universities	149	157	168	170	173	181	185	225
Other transfers	42	52	69	87	115	98	69	22
By CG to LG	2 255	3 303	1 813	2 103	2 712	2 392	2 159	3 076
Infrastructure	296	305	357	379	665	658	757	879
Subsidized education	580	301	309	315	351	370	366	407
Urban renewal	501	486	339	394	304	81	–	–
Redemption of subsidies to housing corporations	–	–	13	47	1	–	–	–
Transfer of debts from city of Amsterdam	–	1 465	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other transfers	878	746	795	968	1 391	1 283	1 036	1 790
By CG to SSF	–	953	–	–	–	–	–	2 257
AOW, ANW en WW	–	953	–	–	–	–	–	2 257
By LG to CG	34	38	39	52	78	52	7	15
By LG to LG	353	382	276	286	307	571	484	447
To other sectors	1 302	848	2 136	1 873	2 038	3 179	2 054	2 172
Act on stimulating investment (WIR)	123	142	128	70	62	–	–	–
Net guarantee payments with regard to exports	– 297	– 395	– 376	– 243	– 176	– 290	– 62	– 70
Redemption of subsidies to private landlords	–	–	682	– 14	–	–	–	–
Redemption of subsidies to housing corporations	–	–	–	36	–	–	–	–
Contributions to social housing-projects	677	552	615	614	781	617	527	521
Other transfers	799	549	1 087	1 410	1 371	2 852	1 589	1 721
To the rest of the world	521	476	432	464	422	425	318	334
PAID BY OTHER SECTORS								
To general government	1 710	1 093	1 255	1 451	1 650	1 486	1 880	1 642
Capital taxes	889	951	1 126	1 298	1 487	1 311	1 696	1 461
Other transfers	821	142	129	153	163	175	184	181
To other sectors	173	203	253	262	288	257	233	244
Capital transfers attributed to insurance policy holders	49	45	43	39	35	31	30	30
Capital transfers by NPI households to households	124	158	157	223	253	226	203	214
Other transfers	–	–	53	–	–	–	–	–
To the rest of the world	2 378	2 062	1 420	2 012	2 091	1 988	1 829	1 722
Capital transfers by households	2 378	2 062	1 420	2 012	2 091	1 988	1 829	1 722
PAID BY THE REST OF THE WORLD								
To general government	47	90	94	148	81	181	78	96
To other sectors	1 069	1 011	1 023	1 740	1 219	1 413	1 232	1 184
Capital transfers to households	1 069	1 011	1 023	1 740	1 219	1 413	1 232	1 184
Capital transfers	10 605	11 430	9 856	11 968	12 777	14 255	12 624	15 360
Paid by:								
General government	5 228	6 971	5 811	6 355	7 448	8 930	7 372	10 472
Other sectors	4 261	3 358	2 928	3 725	4 029	3 731	3 942	3 608
Non-financial corporations	801	134	123	143	146	173	180	178
Financial corporations	59	45	96	39	35	31	30	30
Households	3 401	3 179	2 709	3 543	3 848	3 527	3 732	3 400
Rest of the world	1 116	1 101	1 117	1 888	1 300	1 594	1 310	1 280
Received by:								
General government	5 162	6 830	4 592	5 617	6 719	6 993	6 958	9 704
Other sectors	2 544	2 062	3 412	3 875	3 545	4 849	3 519	3 600
Non-financial corporations	964	620	1 224	1 700	1 801	2 859	1 686	1 896
Financial corporations	215	108	800	53	73	57	86	89
Households	1 168	1 109	1 104	1 815	1 289	1 552	1 354	1 272
NPI households	197	225	284	307	382	381	393	343
Rest of the world	2 899	2 538	1 852	2 476	2 513	2 413	2 147	2 056

TABLE D 1.1
Specification of transactions of non-financial corporations by owner

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
PUBLIC NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS								
Operating surplus (gross)	9 974	9 768	9 407	8 525	8 705	10 773	10 891	.
Consumption of fixed capital (-)	3 530	4 130	4 213	4 260	4 483	4 596	4 302	.
Property income (received)	310	287	436	465	561	555	437	.
Interest	219	181	325	315	487	462	333	.
Dividends	63	86	95	132	67	86	92	.
Other	28	20	16	18	7	7	12	.
Property income (paid) (-)	4 884	4 384	4 402	3 959	6 933	5 996	4 974	.
Interest	2 242	2 149	2 215	2 041	1 999	2 151	1 866	.
Dividends	1 419	1 076	1 297	1 136	2 692	1 998	2 122	.
Other	1 223	1 159	890	782	2 242	1 847	986	.
Primary income (net)	1 870	1 541	1 228	771	- 2 150	736	2 052	.
Compensation of employees	16 128	16 469	17 673	19 525	19 496	21 859	23 778	.
Current taxes on income and wealth	844	581	511	520	1 235	848	829	.
Gross fixed capital formation	5 059	4 659	4 747	4 587	4 185	5 584	4 730	.
NATIONAL PRIVATE NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS								
Operating surplus (gross)	52 322	55 894	59 724	62 142	68 433	70 152	71 608	.
Consumption of fixed capital (-)	19 432	19 936	21 250	22 389	23 003	24 996	26 464	.
Property income (received)	9 174	12 818	8 362	13 950	12 716	12 666	9 029	.
Interest	4 625	5 255	4 838	5 608	6 740	4 589	6 318	.
Dividends	3 734	5 155	5 827	5 652	13 200	10 823	6 382	.
Other	815	2 408	- 2 303	2 690	- 7 224	- 2 746	- 3 671	.
Property income (paid) (-)	21 900	25 215	26 466	29 690	26 562	32 136	36 134	.
Interest	12 408	13 424	14 100	14 681	16 513	15 244	17 748	.
Dividends	7 770	9 747	9 570	11 062	10 188	13 831	13 675	.
Other	1 722	2 044	2 796	3 947	- 139	3 061	4 711	.
Primary income (net)	20 164	23 561	20 370	24 013	31 584	25 686	18 039	.
Compensation of employees	77 052	82 443	88 115	91 857	98 423	103 940	109 697	.
Current taxes on income and wealth	7 321	9 500	10 366	10 249	10 026	11 202	10 474	.
Gross fixed capital formation	24 042	26 531	26 416	30 676	29 821	28 496	33 169	.
FOREIGN CONTROLLED NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS								
Operating surplus (gross)	11 377	13 508	13 388	14 191	16 534	16 547	16 239	.
Consumption of fixed capital (-)	4 357	4 475	4 911	5 709	7 432	7 471	8 163	.
Property income (received)	3 481	3 174	3 689	3 093	6 812	1 476	3 159	.
Interest	1 321	1 284	1 624	1 784	2 423	5 122	2 750	.
Dividends	2 074	1 530	1 613	1 245	- 1 479	1 559	3 177	.
Other	86	360	452	64	5 868	- 5 205	- 2 768	.
Property income (paid) (-)	7 827	9 158	10 857	11 053	16 412	10 344	9 786	.
Interest	1 983	2 100	2 505	2 863	4 209	7 524	5 068	.
Dividends	3 436	3 883	4 710	5 026	7 214	6 208	4 640	.
Other	2 408	3 175	3 642	3 164	4 989	- 3 388	78	.
Primary income (net)	2 674	3 049	1 309	522	- 498	208	1 449	.
Compensation of employees	13 718	14 138	15 851	18 481	20 851	22 557	23 433	.
Current taxes on income and wealth	2 412	2 610	2 385	2 809	3 271	2 954	2 195	.
Gross fixed capital formation	4 727	4 726	6 377	6 895	9 077	8 787	6 635	.
TOTAL NON FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS								
Operating surplus (gross)	73 673	79 170	82 519	84 858	93 672	97 472	98 738	97 286
Consumption of fixed capital (-)	27 319	28 541	30 374	32 358	34 918	37 063	38 929	40 101
Property income (received)	12 965	16 279	12 487	17 508	20 089	14 697	12 625	18 708
Interest	6 165	6 720	6 787	7 707	9 650	10 173	9 401	8 155
Dividends	5 871	6 771	7 535	7 029	11 788	12 468	9 651	9 906
Other	929	2 788	- 1 835	2 772	- 1 349	- 7 944	- 6 427	647
Property income (paid) (-)	34 611	38 757	41 725	44 702	49 907	48 476	50 894	51 257
Interest	16 633	17 673	18 820	19 585	22 721	24 919	24 682	23 925
Dividends	12 625	14 706	15 577	17 224	20 094	22 037	20 437	19 010
Other	5 353	6 378	7 328	7 893	7 092	1 520	5 775	8 322
Primary income (net)	24 708	28 151	22 907	25 306	28 936	26 630	21 540	24 636
Compensation of employees	106 898	113 050	121 639	129 863	138 770	148 356	156 908	160 711
Current taxes on income and wealth	10 577	12 691	13 262	13 578	14 532	15 004	13 498	11 537
Gross fixed capital formation	33 828	35 916	37 540	42 158	43 083	42 867	44 534	42 299

TABLE D 2.3.1
Insurance transactions of insurance corporations and pension funds

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
RESOURCES								
Contributions to pension schemes (gross)	30 924	32 556	35 718	37 051	38 707	40 210	42 682	46 671
Charges for insurance services	1 699	1 830	2 101	2 195	2 709	2 654	2 429	3 003
Contributions to pension schemes	29 225	30 726	33 617	34 856	35 998	37 556	40 253	43 668
Charged	8 962	9 841	10 696	11 653	12 682	15 805	19 834	23 408
Supplement from investment income	20 263	20 885	22 921	23 203	23 316	21 751	20 419	20 260
Other private social insurance contributions (gross)	1 629	1 383	1 042	1 093	1 135	1 210	1 299	1 350
Charges for insurance services	85	89	75	45	45	68	65	74
Other private social insurance contributions	1 544	1 294	967	1 048	1 090	1 142	1 234	1 276
Charged	1 476	1 273	950	1 024	1 058	1 114	1 209	1 246
Supplement from investment income	68	21	17	24	32	28	25	30
Life insurance contributions (gross)	13 812	15 461	17 306	19 095	21 859	22 478	22 424	23 320
Charges for insurance services	2 495	2 716	3 358	3 833	4 142	4 288	3 615	3 910
Life insurance contributions	11 317	12 745	13 948	15 262	17 717	18 190	18 809	19 410
Charged	6 649	7 638	8 463	8 996	10 929	11 395	12 532	12 330
Supplement from investment income	4 668	5 107	5 485	6 266	6 788	6 795	6 277	7 080
Non-life insurance premiums (gross)	13 606	14 554	15 232	16 165	17 240	18 727	21 349	22 817
Charges for insurance services	4 076	4 268	4 068	4 100	4 284	4 499	4 896	5 379
Non-life insurance contributions	9 530	10 286	11 164	12 065	12 956	14 228	16 453	17 438
Charged	8 737	9 372	10 223	11 103	12 009	13 442	15 476	16 197
Supplement from investment income	793	914	941	962	947	786	977	1 241
Income from investment of life insurance technical reserves	25 792	26 927	29 364	30 455	31 083	29 360	27 698	28 611
Current and capital transfers (net received)	108	70	53	48	43	30	61	67
Total resources	85 871	90 951	98 715	103 907	110 067	112 015	115 513	122 836
USES								
Production of insurance services	8 355	8 903	9 602	10 173	11 180	11 509	11 005	12 366
Administration costs	6 432	7 034	7 910	8 535	9 339	10 293	11 008	11 433
Operating surplus	1 923	1 869	1 692	1 638	1 841	1 216	- 3	933
Pension benefits	14 031	14 778	15 713	17 450	19 341	20 550	21 909	23 335
Other private social insurance benefits	1 603	1 319	977	1 057	1 098	1 141	1 265	1 313
Life insurance benefits	3 887	4 743	5 449	6 615	7 500	7 929	11 191	11 513
Non-life insurance claims	9 530	10 286	11 164	12 065	12 956	14 228	16 453	17 438
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders	25 792	26 927	29 364	30 455	31 083	29 360	27 698	28 611
Total uses	63 198	66 956	72 269	77 815	83 158	84 717	89 521	94 576
Change in net equity of households in life insurance and pension funds reserves (R-U)	22 673	23 995	26 446	26 092	26 909	27 298	25 992	28 260
Pension	15 243	15 993	17 947	17 445	16 692	17 037	18 374	20 363
Life insurance	7 430	8 002	8 499	8 647	10 217	10 261	7 618	7 897

TABLE D 2.3.2
Insurance transactions of pension funds

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
RESOURCES								
Contributions to pension schemes (gross)	23 926	25 323	27 320	28 002	28 625	29 060	32 475	35 728
Charges for insurance services	670	753	875	884	1 021	987	1 027	1 486
Contributions to pension schemes	23 256	24 570	26 445	27 118	27 604	28 073	31 448	34 242
Charged	7 548	8 567	8 718	9 474	9 939	11 732	15 942	19 599
Supplement from investment income	15 708	16 003	17 727	17 644	17 665	16 341	15 506	14 643
Life insurance contributions (gross)	774	751	820	858	889	849	711	713
Charges for insurance services	14	11	10	12	17	21	13	15
Life insurance contributions	760	740	810	846	872	828	698	698
Charged	217	236	245	241	253	219	234	266
Supplement from investment income	543	504	565	605	619	609	464	432
Income from investment of life insurance technical reserves	16 251	16 507	18 292	18 249	18 284	16 950	15 970	15 075
Capital transfers (net received)	49	45	43	39	35	31	30	30
Total resources	41 000	42 626	46 475	47 148	47 833	46 890	49 186	51 546
USES								
Production of insurance services	684	764	885	896	1 038	1 008	1 040	1 501
Administration costs	684	764	885	896	1 038	1 008	1 040	1 501
Operating surplus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pension benefits	11 237	11 709	12 228	13 068	14 035	14 999	16 100	17 149
Life insurance benefits	223	216	236	273	311	363	359	359
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders	16 251	16 507	18 292	18 249	18 284	16 950	15 970	15 075
Total uses	28 395	29 196	31 641	32 486	33 668	33 320	33 469	34 084
Change in net equity of households in life insurance and pension funds reserves (R-U)	12 605	13 430	14 834	14 662	14 165	13 570	15 717	17 462
Pension	12 068	12 906	14 260	14 089	13 604	13 105	15 378	17 123
Life insurance	537	524	574	573	561	465	339	339

TABLE D 2.3.3
Insurance transactions of life insurance companies

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
RESOURCES								
Contributions to pension schemes (gross)	6 998	7 233	8 398	9 049	10 082	11 150	10 207	10 943
Charges for insurance services	1 029	1 077	1 226	1 311	1 688	1 667	1 402	1 517
Contributions to pension schemes	5 969	6 156	7 172	7 738	8 394	9 483	8 805	9 426
Charged	1 414	1 274	1 978	2 179	2 743	4 073	3 892	3 809
Supplement from investment income	4 555	4 882	5 194	5 559	5 651	5 410	4 913	5 617
Life insurance contributions (gross)	13 038	14 710	16 486	18 237	20 970	21 629	21 713	22 607
Charges for insurance services	2 481	2 705	3 348	3 821	4 125	4 267	3 602	3 895
Life insurance contributions	10 557	12 005	13 138	14 416	16 845	17 362	18 111	18 712
Charged	6 432	7 402	8 218	8 755	10 676	11 176	12 298	12 064
Supplement from investment income	4 125	4 603	4 920	5 661	6 169	6 186	5 813	6 648
Income from investment of life insurance technical reserves	8 680	9 485	10 114	11 220	11 820	11 596	10 726	12 265
Total resources	28 716	31 428	34 998	38 506	42 872	44 375	42 646	45 815
USES								
Production of insurance services	3 510	3 782	4 574	5 132	5 813	5 934	5 004	5 412
Administration costs	2 177	2 469	3 195	3 717	4 077	4 375	4 370	4 507
Operating surplus	1 333	1 313	1 379	1 415	1 736	1 559	634	905
Pension benefits	2 794	3 069	3 485	4 382	5 306	5 551	5 809	6 186
Life insurance benefits	3 664	4 527	5 213	6 342	7 189	7 566	10 832	11 154
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders	8 680	9 485	10 114	11 220	11 820	11 596	10 726	12 265
Total uses	18 648	20 863	23 386	27 076	30 128	30 647	32 371	35 017
Change in net equity of households in life insurance and pension funds reserves (R-U)	10 068	10 565	11 612	11 430	12 744	13 728	10 275	10 798
Pension	3 175	3 087	3 687	3 356	3 088	3 932	2 996	3 240
Life insurance	6 893	7 478	7 925	8 074	9 656	9 796	7 279	7 558

TABLE D 2.3.4
Insurance transactions of non-life insurance enterprises

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
RESOURCES								
Non-life insurance premiums (gross)	13 606	14 554	15 232	16 165	17 240	18 727	21 349	22 817
Charges for insurance services	4 076	4 268	4 068	4 100	4 284	4 499	4 896	5 379
Non-life insurance premiums	9 530	10 286	11 164	12 065	12 956	14 228	16 453	17 438
Charged	8 737	9 372	10 223	11 103	12 009	13 442	15 476	16 197
Supplement from investment income	793	914	941	962	947	786	977	1 241
Income from investment of life insurance technical reserves	793	914	941	962	947	786	977	1 241
Total resources	14 399	15 468	16 173	17 127	18 187	19 513	22 326	24 058
USES								
Production of insurance services	4 076	4 268	4 068	4 100	4 284	4 499	4 896	5 379
Administration costs	3 486	3 712	3 755	3 877	4 179	4 842	5 533	5 351
Operating surplus	590	556	313	223	105	- 343	- 637	28
Non-life insurance claims	9 530	10 286	11 164	12 065	12 956	14 228	16 453	17 438
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders	793	914	941	962	947	786	977	1 241
Total uses	14 399	15 468	16 173	17 127	18 187	19 513	22 326	24 058

TABLE D 2.3.5
Insurance transactions of other private social insurance funds

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
RESOURCES								
Other private social insurance contributions (gross)	1 629	1 383	1 042	1 093	1 135	1 210	1 299	1 350
Charges for insurance services	85	89	75	45	45	68	65	74
Other private social insurance contributions	1 544	1 294	967	1 048	1 090	1 142	1 234	1 276
Charged	1 476	1 273	950	1 024	1 058	1 114	1 209	1 246
Supplement from investment income	68	21	17	24	32	28	25	30
Income from investment of life insurance technical reserves	68	21	17	24	32	28	25	30
Current transfers (net received)	59	25	10	9	8	- 1	31	37
Total resources	1 756	1 429	1 069	1 126	1 175	1 237	1 355	1 417
USES								
Production of insurance services	85	89	75	45	45	68	65	74
Administration costs	85	89	75	45	45	68	65	74
Operating surplus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other private social insurance benefits	1 603	1 319	977	1 057	1 098	1 141	1 265	1 313
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders	68	21	17	24	32	28	25	30
Total uses	1 756	1 429	1 069	1 126	1 175	1 237	1 355	1 417

TABLE D 2.3.6
Insurance transactions by groups of pension funds

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
RESOURCES								
Contributions to pension schemes (gross)	23 926	25 323	27 320	28 002	28 625	29 060	32 475	35 728
Industrial associations' pension funds	15 174	15 673	17 665	18 467	19 349	19 382	21 121	23 216
Company pension funds	5 613	6 156	6 448	6 221	6 411	6 686	8 789	9 995
Pension funds n.e.c. (incl. Early Retirement Schemes)	3 139	3 494	3 207	3 314	2 865	2 992	2 565	2 517
Life insurance contributions (gross)	774	751	820	858	889	849	711	713
Professionals' pension funds	774	751	820	858	889	849	711	713
Income from investment of life insurance technical reserves	16 251	16 507	18 292	18 249	18 284	16 950	15 970	15 075
Industrial associations' pension funds	11 443	11 538	12 552	12 557	12 509	11 764	11 540	10 888
Company pension funds	4 046	4 239	4 951	4 883	4 983	4 443	3 820	3 618
Professionals' pension funds	543	504	565	605	619	609	464	432
Pension funds n.e.c. (incl. Early Retirement Schemes)	219	226	224	204	173	134	146	137
Capital transfers (net received)	49	45	43	39	35	31	30	30
Industrial associations' pension funds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pension funds n.e.c. (incl. Early Retirement Schemes)	49	45	43	39	35	31	30	30
Total resources	41 000	42 626	46 475	47 148	47 833	46 890	49 186	51 546
USES								
Administration costs	684	764	885	896	1 038	1 008	1 040	1 501
Industrial associations' pension funds	443	506	595	594	693	597	638	943
Company pension funds	181	200	230	239	276	341	335	480
Professionals' pension funds	14	11	10	12	17	21	13	15
Pension funds n.e.c. (incl. Early Retirement Schemes)	46	47	50	51	52	49	54	63
Pension benefits	11 237	11 709	12 228	13 068	14 035	14 999	16 100	17 149
Industrial associations' pension funds	5 846	6 183	6 809	7 331	7 869	8 642	9 451	10 065
Company pension funds	2 575	2 730	2 977	3 218	3 575	3 962	4 188	4 461
Pension funds n.e.c. (incl. Early Retirement Schemes)	2 816	2 796	2 442	2 519	2 591	2 395	2 461	2 623
Life insurance benefits	223	216	236	273	311	363	359	359
Professionals' pension funds	223	216	236	273	311	363	359	359
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders	16 251	16 507	18 292	18 249	18 284	16 950	15 970	15 075
Industrial associations' pension funds	11 443	11 538	12 552	12 557	12 509	11 764	11 540	10 888
Company pension funds	4 046	4 239	4 951	4 883	4 983	4 443	3 820	3 618
Professionals' pension funds	543	504	565	605	619	609	464	432
Pension funds n.e.c. (incl. Early Retirement Schemes)	219	226	224	204	173	134	146	137
Total uses	28 395	29 196	31 641	32 486	33 668	33 320	33 469	34 084
Change in net equity of househ. in pension schemes reserves	12 068	12 906	14 260	14 089	13 604	13 105	15 378	17 123
Industrial associations' pension funds	8 885	8 984	10 261	10 542	10 787	10 143	11 032	12 208
Company pension funds	2 857	3 226	3 241	2 764	2 560	2 383	4 266	5 054
Pension funds n.e.c. (incl. Early Retirement Schemes)	326	696	758	783	257	579	80	- 139
Change in net equity of households in life insurance reserves	537	524	574	573	561	465	339	339
Professionals' pension funds	537	524	574	573	561	465	339	339

TABLE D 3.1
Definitions of output (basic prices) and final consumption expenditure of general government

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
OUTPUT (=SUM OF THE PRODUCTION COST)								
Intermediate consumption	19 942	20 687	21 963	23 988	25 483	29 284	30 779	31 922
Value added (gross, basic prices)	41 340	42 910	44 910	47 498	50 328	53 973	57 569	60 176
Other taxes on production	358	375	408	434	454	467	501	531
Other subsidies on production (-)	309	354	504	561	539	647	723	702
Compensation of employees	32 814	34 141	35 885	38 067	40 285	43 460	46 606	48 871
Consumption of fixed capital	8 477	8 748	9 121	9 558	10 128	10 693	11 185	11 476
Operating surplus (net)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Output (basic prices)	61 282	63 597	66 873	71 486	75 811	83 257	88 348	92 098
Market output	10 027	10 617	10 975	11 727	12 541	13 194	13 639	14 444
Own-account capital formation	548	529	757	883	934	935	1 203	1 226
Other non-market output	50 707	52 451	55 141	58 876	62 336	69 128	73 506	76 428
FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE								
Other non-market output	50 707	52 451	55 141	58 876	62 336	69 128	73 506	76 428
Collective	35 480	36 624	38 329	40 611	42 839	47 675	50 430	51 949
Individual	15 227	15 827	16 812	18 265	19 497	21 453	23 076	24 479
Social benefits in kind via market producers	22 154	23 969	25 299	26 650	28 952	31 791	35 910	38 920
Social security benefits	17 900	20 823	21 893	23 070	25 163	27 786	31 493	34 274
Social assistance benefits	4 254	3 146	3 406	3 580	3 789	4 005	4 417	4 646
Final consumption expenditure of general government	72 861	76 420	80 440	85 526	91 288	100 919	109 416	115 348
Collective	35 480	36 624	38 329	40 611	42 839	47 675	50 430	51 949
Individual	37 381	39 796	42 111	44 915	48 449	53 244	58 986	63 399

TABLE D 3.2
Revenue and expenditure of general government (consolidated)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
REVENUE								
Taxes	76 729	80 603	85 211	92 456	98 834	106 766	111 180	110 130
Taxes on production and imports	35 219	38 174	41 003	45 657	48 807	54 254	56 228	57 852
Current taxes on income and wealth	40 621	41 478	43 082	45 501	48 540	51 201	53 256	50 817
Capital taxes	889	951	1 126	1 298	1 487	1 311	1 696	1 461
Social security contributions	48 723	51 653	54 256	59 938	64 467	61 269	61 688	65 709
Market output	10 027	10 617	10 975	11 727	12 541	13 194	13 639	14 444
Property income	8 555	8 245	7 122	6 791	7 814	10 708	9 481	8 985
Interest	2 744	2 433	2 303	2 481	2 781	3 070	2 774	2 651
Other	5 811	5 812	4 819	4 310	5 033	7 638	6 707	6 334
Other revenue	6 590	6 128	6 947	7 118	7 438	7 980	8 278	8 611
Own-account capital formation	548	529	757	883	934	935	1 203	1 226
Other subsidies on production	309	354	504	561	539	647	723	702
Imputed social contributions	3 615	3 765	3 898	4 088	4 235	4 496	4 526	4 709
Other current transfers	1 250	1 248	1 565	1 285	1 486	1 546	1 564	1 697
Capital transfers (excl. capital taxes)	868	232	223	301	244	356	262	277
Total revenue	150 624	157 246	164 511	178 030	191 094	199 917	204 266	207 879
Taxes and social security contributions	125 452	132 256	139 467	152 394	163 301	168 035	172 868	175 839
Other revenue	25 172	24 990	25 044	25 636	27 793	31 882	31 398	32 040
EXPENDITURE								
Compensation of employees	32 814	34 141	35 885	38 067	40 285	43 460	46 606	48 871
Intermediate consumption	19 942	20 687	21 963	23 988	25 483	29 284	30 779	31 922
Capital formation (gross)	9 872	9 674	10 387	11 202	12 490	14 333	16 064	16 256
Social security benefits	50 516	53 473	53 578	55 435	58 180	62 765	68 403	73 888
In cash	32 616	32 650	31 685	32 365	33 017	34 979	36 910	39 614
In kind via market producers	17 900	20 823	21 893	23 070	25 163	27 786	31 493	34 274
Social assistance benefits	14 364	12 816	13 815	13 592	13 838	14 459	15 141	15 929
In cash	10 110	9 670	10 409	10 012	10 049	10 454	10 724	11 283
In kind via market producers	4 254	3 146	3 406	3 580	3 789	4 005	4 417	4 646
Subsidies	3 747	4 968	5 190	5 891	5 979	6 419	6 778	6 486
Property income	17 589	17 304	17 183	16 803	15 449	14 551	13 724	13 365
Interest	17 566	17 282	17 163	16 785	15 430	14 528	13 704	13 345
Other	23	22	20	18	19	23	20	20
Other expenditure	7 525	7 897	9 215	10 576	10 524	15 033	15 428	15 769
Other taxes on production	358	375	408	434	454	467	501	531
Unfunded employee social benefits	3 795	3 931	4 091	4 287	4 432	4 706	4 748	4 947
Other current transfers	3 814	4 135	4 701	5 191	6 778	7 215	7 925	7 909
Capital transfers	1 823	1 324	2 568	2 337	2 460	3 604	2 372	2 506
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	- 2 265	- 1 868	- 2 553	- 1 673	- 3 600	- 959	- 118	- 124
Total expenditure	156 369	160 960	167 216	175 554	182 228	200 304	212 923	222 486
Final consumption expenditure	72 861	76 420	80 440	85 526	91 288	100 919	109 416	115 348
Other expenditure	83 508	84 540	86 776	90 028	90 940	99 385	103 507	107 138
Net lending/net borrowing	- 5 745	- 3 714	- 2 705	2 476	8 866	- 387	- 8 657	- 14 607

TABLE D 3.3
Expenditure of general government (consolidated) by object 1)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE								
General public services	5 293	5 307	6 109	6 709	6 943	7 856	8 420	8 574
Defence	5 165	5 475	5 281	6 040	6 518	6 707	6 834	6 990
Public order and safety	4 002	4 166	4 494	4 863	5 011	6 070	6 589	7 212
Economic affairs	10 744	11 325	11 651	11 584	12 785	13 828	14 248	14 224
Environment protection	1 062	1 069	1 124	1 147	1 147	1 241	1 432	1 619
Housing 2)	3 285	3 387	3 524	3 809	4 015	4 609	4 993	5 244
Health	10 976	13 281	13 961	14 718	15 901	17 621	19 695	21 244
Collective	522	523	387	466	638	687	752	785
Individual	10 454	12 758	13 574	14 252	15 263	16 934	18 943	20 459
Recreation and culture	2 187	2 337	2 429	2 657	2 513	2 707	2 926	3 140
Collective	1 040	1 136	1 224	1 352	1 139	1 270	1 384	1 503
Individual	1 147	1 201	1 205	1 305	1 374	1 437	1 542	1 637
Education	13 463	14 007	14 890	15 763	16 679	18 235	19 630	20 782
Collective	723	781	896	868	861	960	1 052	982
Individual	12 740	13 226	13 994	14 895	15 818	17 275	18 578	19 800
Social protection 2)	16 684	16 066	16 977	18 236	19 776	22 045	24 649	26 319
Collective	3 644	3 455	3 639	3 773	3 782	4 447	4 726	4 816
Individual	13 040	12 611	13 338	14 463	15 994	17 598	19 923	21 503
Final consumption	72 861	76 420	80 440	85 526	91 288	100 919	109 416	115 348
OTHER EXPENDITURE								
General public services	24 714	25 529	26 186	26 512	26 920	27 011	27 964	27 639
Defence	580	247	350	67	- 30	49	- 36	- 61
Public order and safety	347	406	490	562	552	502	685	773
Economic affairs	4 984	5 787	5 308	7 555	5 395	10 111	10 441	11 392
Environment protection	1 347	1 385	1 577	1 770	1 860	1 919	2 021	1 989
Housing	1 518	1 173	2 199	1 734	1 776	2 069	2 214	2 339
Health	178	189	204	170	173	223	218	221
Recreation and culture	608	564	557	614	1 938	1 979	2 065	1 990
Education	2 184	2 000	1 811	2 022	2 125	2 504	2 655	2 728
Social protection	47 048	47 260	48 094	49 022	50 231	53 018	55 280	58 128
Other expenditure	83 508	84 540	86 776	90 028	90 940	99 385	103 507	107 138
TOTAL EXPENDITURE								
General public services	30 007	30 836	32 295	33 221	33 863	34 867	36 384	36 213
Defence	5 745	5 722	5 631	6 107	6 488	6 756	6 798	6 929
Public order and safety	4 349	4 572	4 984	5 425	5 563	6 572	7 274	7 985
Economic affairs	15 728	17 112	16 959	19 139	18 180	23 939	24 689	25 616
Environment protection	2 409	2 454	2 701	2 917	3 007	3 160	3 453	3 608
Housing	4 803	4 560	5 723	5 543	5 791	6 678	7 207	7 583
Health	11 154	13 470	14 165	14 888	16 074	17 844	19 913	21 465
Recreation and culture	2 795	2 901	2 986	3 271	4 451	4 686	4 991	5 130
Education	15 647	16 007	16 701	17 785	18 804	20 739	22 285	23 510
Social protection	63 732	63 326	65 071	67 258	70 007	75 063	79 929	84 447
Total expenditure	156 369	160 960	167 216	175 554	182 228	200 304	212 923	222 486

1) These figures are still experimental.

2) Based on COFOG. This implies that individual rent allowances are classified at the function "Social protection".

The actual individual consumption of households (see tables M 18) is classified by COICOP-functions.

This implies that individual rent allowances are classified at the function "Housing".

TABLE D 3.4
Specification of transactions of the public sector

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
SECTOR GENERAL GOVERNMENT								
Labour input of employees (1 000 full-time equivalent jobs)	936.7	942.4	971.5	980.4	988.3	1005.9	1027.4	1039.6
Value added (gross, basic prices)	41 340	42 910	44 910	47 498	50 328	53 973	57 569	60 176
Compensation of employees	32 814	34 141	35 885	38 067	40 285	43 460	46 606	48 871
Procurement	29 814	30 361	32 350	35 190	37 973	43 617	46 843	48 178
Intermediate consumption	19 942	20 687	21 963	23 988	25 483	29 284	30 779	31 922
Capital formation (gross)	9 872	9 674	10 387	11 202	12 490	14 333	16 064	16 256
NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS CONTROLLED BY THE GOVERNMENT								
Labour input of employees (1 000 full-time equivalent jobs)	541.1	550.8	575.0	589.4	595.3	642.9	671.2	696.7
Value added (gross, basic prices)	26 057	26 080	26 822	28 050	28 201	32 632	34 669	37 916
Compensation of employees	16 128	16 469	17 673	19 525	19 496	21 859	23 778	26 006
Procurement	24 528	24 850	25 750	25 640	29 054	31 475	30 063	.
Intermediate consumption	19 469	20 191	21 003	21 053	24 869	25 891	25 333	.
Capital formation (gross)	5 059	4 659	4 747	4 587	4 185	5 584	4 730	.
FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS CONTROLLED BY THE GOVERNMENT								
Labour input of employees (1 000 full-time equivalent jobs)	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7
Value added (gross, basic prices)	1 049	1 128	1 252	1 127	1 545	1 551	1 158	999
Compensation of employees	133	143	153	170	163	175	194	256
Procurement	145	159	200	240	175	272	244	238
Intermediate consumption	155	156	182	204	155	249	224	204
Capital formation (gross)	- 10	3	18	36	20	23	20	34
TOTAL PUBLIC SECTOR								
Labour input of employees (1 000 full-time equivalent jobs)	1480.3	1495.8	1549.2	1572.6	1586.2	1651.5	1701.4	1739.0
Value added (gross, basic prices)	68 446	70 118	72 984	76 675	80 074	88 156	93 396	99 091
Compensation of employees	49 075	50 753	53 711	57 762	59 944	65 494	70 578	75 133
Procurement	54 487	55 370	58 300	61 070	67 202	75 364	77 150	.
Intermediate consumption	39 566	41 034	43 148	45 245	50 507	55 424	56 336	.
Capital formation (gross)	14 921	14 336	15 152	15 825	16 695	19 940	20 814	.
KEY FIGURES								
Labour input of employees (% total economy)	29.4	28.8	28.8	28.4	28.0	28.7	29.6	30.5
Gross value added (% GDP)	21.7	21.0	20.6	20.5	19.9	20.5	21.0	21.8
Compensation of employees (% total economy)	30.8	30.2	29.8	30.0	29.1	29.7	30.2	31.2
Capital formation (% total economy)	22.3	19.8	19.3	18.7	18.7	21.5	22.7	.

TABLE D 3.5
Revenue and expenditure of social security funds (not consolidated)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
REVENUE								
Employer's contributions	6 124	5 985	16 363	17 152	18 671	19 444	20 205	20 204
Medical Health Fund Act (ZFW) 2)	3 304	3 450	4 134	4 265	4 891	4 927	4 783	5 657
Sickness Benefits Act (ZW)	247	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Disablement Benefits Act (AAW)	— 36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disablement Insurance Act (WAO)	— 2	—	9 266	9 165	8 746	9 148	9 295	8 180
Disablement Insurance Fund (AOK)	—	—	326	1 009	1 946	2 219	2 947	3 402
Unemployment Insurance Act (WW)	2 611	2 535	2 637	2 713	3 088	2 867	2 870	2 569
Executive Fund of the Government (UFO)	—	—	—	—	—	283	310	396
Employees' contributions, self and non-employed persons	42 599	45 668	37 893	42 786	45 796	41 825	41 483	45 505
Medical Health Fund Act (ZFW) 2)	3 682	3 516	3 481	4 942	5 620	5 709	5 939	7 565
Exceptional Medical Health Act (AWBZ)	8 727	10 851	11 096	12 662	13 806	12 168	11 972	14 045
Sickness Benefits Act (ZW)	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Disablement Benefits Act (AAW)	6 830	6 738	— 31	22	— 69	3	—	—
Disablement Insurance Act (WAO)	3 203	3 639	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disablement Insurance Act for Self Employed (WAZ)	—	—	363	599	842	829	882	867
General Old Age Pensions Act (AOW)	15 441	16 200	18 333	19 798	20 569	18 586	18 110	18 032
Surviving Relatives Act (ANW) 1)	2 013	2 020	1 634	1 745	1 701	1 488	1 457	1 452
Unemployment Insurance Act (WW)	2 698	2 704	3 017	3 018	3 327	3 042	3 123	3 544
Rerouted social contributions	1 051	928	1 792	1 815	1 906	1 987	2 065	2 256
Medical Health Fund Act (ZFW) 2)	714	715	634	697	784	773	854	954
Sickness Benefits Act (ZW)	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disablement Insurance Act (WAO)	—	—	770	741	717	762	654	628
Disablement Insurance Fund (AOK)	—	—	29	84	166	193	260	358
Unemployment Insurance Act (WW)	255	213	359	293	239	249	253	272
Executive Fund of the Government (UFO)	—	—	—	—	—	10	44	44
Interest (net received)	98	— 31	— 20	56	337	460	318	217
Medical Health Fund Act (ZFW) 2)	— 20	— 33	— 39	— 29	— 4	30	1	7
Exceptional Medical Health Act (AWBZ)	— 38	— 39	— 42	— 35	— 13	— 12	— 71	— 85
Sickness Benefits Act (ZW)	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Disablement Benefits Act (AAW)	2	— 3	17	—	6	1	—	—
Disablement Insurance Act (WAO)	6	— 9	1	27	69	82	112	83
Disablement Insurance Fund (AOK)	—	—	3	2	10	9	6	2
Disablement Insurance Act for Self Employed (WAZ)	—	—	— 3	— 5	2	14	22	20
General Old Age Pensions Act (AOW)	48	19	24	46	106	117	16	4
Surviving Relatives Act (ANW) 1)	— 2	— 9	3	2	7	7	1	3
Unemployment Insurance Act (WW)	89	43	16	48	154	203	225	169
Executive Fund of the Government (UFO)	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	4
Not attributed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Other current transfers	2 700	3 690	3 159	3 209	3 131	4 926	8 402	9 661
By general government	2 686	3 676	3 146	3 195	3 117	4 912	8 388	9 661
Medical Health Fund Act (ZFW) 2)	2 616	2 889	2 921	2 868	3 080	3 181	3 291	2 653
Exceptional Medical Health Act (AWBZ)	70	177	212	312	7	1 680	2 378	4 200
Disablement Insurance Act for Self Employed (WAZ)	—	—	13	14	14	14	14	14
General Old Age Pensions Act (AOW)	—	610	—	—	—	—	2 507	2 599
Surviving Relatives Act (ANW) 1)	—	—	—	—	—	—	189	195
Unemployment Insurance Act (WW)	—	—	—	1	16	37	9	—
By other sectors	14	14	13	14	14	14	14	—
Medical Health Fund Act (ZFW) 2)	14	14	13	14	14	14	14	—
Capital transfers	—	953	—	—	—	—	—	2 257
By general government	—	953	—	—	—	—	—	2 257
General Old Age Pensions Act (AOW)	—	499	—	—	—	—	—	2 257
Surviving Relatives Act (ANW) 1)	—	454	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mutual transactions (capital and current transfers)	416	—	363	—	—	—	—	—
Disablement Insurance Act (WAO)	—	—	327	—	—	—	—	—
Disablement Insurance Act for Self Employed (WAZ)	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployment Insurance Act (WW)	416	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sells	325	261	329	432	483	624	625	605
Total revenue	53 313	57 454	59 879	65 450	70 324	69 266	73 098	80 705
Medical Health Fund Act (ZFW) 2)	10 310	10 551	11 144	12 757	14 385	14 634	14 882	16 836
Exceptional Medical Health Act (AWBZ)	8 759	10 989	11 266	12 939	13 800	13 836	14 279	18 160
Sickness Benefits Act (ZW)	347	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Disablement Benefits Act (AAW)	6 796	6 735	— 14	22	— 63	4	—	—
Disablement Insurance Act (WAO)	3 207	3 630	10 364	9 933	9 532	9 992	10 061	8 891
Disablement Insurance Fund (AOK)	—	—	358	1 095	2 122	2 421	3 213	3 762
Disablement Insurance Act for Self Employed (WAZ)	—	—	409	608	858	857	918	901
General Old Age Pensions Act (AOW)	15 489	17 328	18 357	19 844	20 675	18 703	20 633	22 892
Surviving Relatives Act (ANW) 1)	2 011	2 465	1 637	1 747	1 708	1 495	1 647	1 650
Unemployment Insurance Act (WW)	6 069	5 495	6 029	6 073	6 824	6 398	6 480	6 554
Executive Fund of the Government (UFO)	—	—	—	—	—	302	360	444
Not attributed	325	261	329	432	483	624	625	615

TABLE D 3.5 (end)
Revenue and expenditure of social security funds (not consolidated)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
EXPENDITURE								
Social benefits in cash	32 616	32 650	31 685	32 365	33 017	34 979	36 910	39 614
Sickness Benefits Act (ZW)	324	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Disablement Benefits Act (AAW)	5 598	6 076	8	—	—	—	—	—
Disablement Insurance Act (WAO)	3 288	3 147	7 802	7 346	7 039	6 828	6 564	6 489
Disablement Insurance Fund (AOK)	—	—	317	1 037	1 645	2 293	2 837	3 213
Disablement Insurance Act for Self Employed (WAZ)	—	—	436	486	469	504	502	530
General Old Age Pensions Act (AOW)	15 853	16 609	17 578	18 400	19 098	20 284	21 383	22 439
Surviving Relatives Act (ANW) 1)	2 109	2 005	1 552	1 539	1 498	1 515	1 528	1 513
Unemployment Insurance Act (WW)	5 444	4 813	3 992	3 557	3 268	3 417	3 888	5 119
Executive Fund of the Government (UFO)	—	—	—	—	—	138	208	311
Social benefits in kind	17 900	20 823	21 893	23 070	25 163	27 786	31 493	34 274
Medical Health Fund Act (ZFW) 2)	9 500	10 312	10 723	11 313	12 220	13 440	14 957	16 007
Exceptional Medical Health Act (AWBZ)	8 326	10 436	11 131	11 742	12 943	14 346	16 536	18 267
General Disablement Benefits Act (AAW)	74	75	39	15	—	—	—	—
Rerouted social contributions	1 051	928	1 792	1 815	1 906	1 987	2 065	2 256
Medical Health Fund Act (ZFW) 2)	17	17	17	18	52	—	—	—
Sickness Benefits Act (ZW)	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Disablement Benefits Act (AAW)	285	296	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disablement Insurance Act (WAO)	214	202	1 051	1 019	1 017	1 003	982	926
Disablement Insurance Fund (AOK)	—	—	40	134	231	321	404	445
Disablement Insurance Act for Self Employed (WAZ)	—	—	23	26	24	25	24	26
Surviving Relatives Act (ANW) 1)	84	85	72	75	80	80	80	80
Unemployment Insurance Act (WW)	431	328	589	543	502	546	557	754
Executive Fund of the Government (UFO)	—	—	—	—	—	12	18	25
Subsidies	193	342	397	432	268	394	463	456
Medical Health Fund Act (ZFW) 2)	77	112	67	84	—	—	—	—
Exceptional Medical Health Act (AWBZ)	42	115	175	183	102	102	121	108
General Disablement Benefits Act (AAW)	21	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disablement Insurance Act (WAO)	—	—	—	—	—	125	144	175
General Old Age Pensions Act (AOW)	47	76	138	150	153	155	183	160
Surviving Relatives Act (ANW) 1)	6	8	12	13	13	12	15	13
Unemployment Insurance Act (WW)	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	—
Other current transfers	359	433	383	593	706	919	959	817
To general government	319	390	369	593	706	919	959	817
Exceptional Medical Health Act (AWBZ)	1	71	86	92	103	99	130	129
General Disablement Benefits Act (AAW)	267	266	1	1	—	—	—	—
Disablement Insurance Act (WAO)	50	52	248	335	364	448	419	356
Disablement Insurance Fund (AOK)	—	—	—	1	2	4	6	8
Disablement Insurance Act for Self Employed (WAZ)	—	—	4	11	13	21	23	19
Unemployment Insurance Act (WW)	1	1	30	153	224	294	324	259
Executive Fund of the Government (UFO)	—	—	—	—	—	53	57	46
To other sectors	40	43	14	—	—	—	—	—
General Disablement Benefits Act (AAW)	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disablement Insurance Act (WAO)	30	41	14	—	—	—	—	—
Capital transfers	18	17	18	17	17	17	17	—
To other sectors	18	17	18	17	17	17	17	—
Medical Health Fund Act (ZFW) 2)	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	—
Disablement Insurance Act (WAO)	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Mutual transactions (capital and current transfers)	416	—	363	—	—	—	—	—
Sickness Benefits Act (ZW)	416	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Disablement Benefits Act (AAW)	—	—	363	—	—	—	—	—
Administration cost	2 205	2 113	2 033	2 051	2 223	2 373	2 698	2 817
Medical Health Fund Act (ZFW) 2)	453	459	473	510	682	709	779	781
Exceptional Medical Health Act (AWBZ)	137	133	88	97	124	196	227	228
Sickness Benefits Act (ZW)	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Disablement Benefits Act (AAW)	400	448	27	— 6	— 2	—	—	—
Disablement Insurance Act (WAO)	240	251	621	662	670	675	736	784
Disablement Insurance Fund (AOK)	—	—	—	3	7	22	— 9	1
Disablement Insurance Act for Self Employed (WAZ)	—	—	69	45	51	70	60	63
General Old Age Pensions Act (AOW)	204	161	105	103	103	105	107	105
Surviving Relatives Act (ANW) 1)	82	86	25	26	25	27	32	36
Unemployment Insurance Act (WW)	602	575	625	611	563	525	739	766
Executive Fund of the Government (UFO)	—	—	—	—	—	44	27	53
Other purchases	309	216	285	381	425	518	524	516
Total expenditure	55 067	57 522	58 849	60 724	63 725	68 973	75 129	80 750
Medical Health Fund Act (ZFW) 2)	10 064	10 917	11 297	11 942	12 971	14 166	15 753	16 788
Exceptional Medical Health Act (AWBZ)	8 506	10 755	11 480	12 114	13 272	14 743	17 014	18 732
Sickness Benefits Act (ZW)	847	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Disablement Benefits Act (AAW)	6 655	7 194	438	10	— 2	—	—	—
Disablement Insurance Act (WAO)	3 823	3 693	9 737	9 362	9 090	9 079	8 845	8 730
Disablement Insurance Fund (AOK)	—	—	357	1 175	1 885	2 640	3 238	3 667
Disablement Insurance Act for Self Employed (WAZ)	—	—	532	568	557	620	609	638
General Old Age Pensions Act (AOW)	16 104	16 846	17 821	18 653	19 354	20 544	21 673	22 704
Surviving Relatives Act (ANW) 1)	2 281	2 184	1 661	1 653	1 616	1 634	1 655	1 642
Unemployment Insurance Act (WW)	6 478	5 717	5 241	4 866	4 557	4 782	5 508	6 898
Executive Fund of the Government (UFO)	—	—	—	—	—	247	310	435
Not attributed	309	216	285	381	425	518	524	516
Net saving and capital transfers	— 1 754	— 68	1 030	4 726	6 599	293	— 2 031	— 45
Medical Health Fund Act (ZFW) 2)	246	— 366	— 153	815	1 414	468	— 871	48
Exceptional Medical Health Act (AWBZ)	253	234	— 214	825	528	— 907	— 2 735	— 572
Sickness Benefits Act (ZW)	— 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Disablement Benefits Act (AAW)	141	— 459	— 452	12	— 61	4	—	—
Disablement Insurance Act (WAO)	— 616	— 63	627	571	442	913	1 216	161
Disablement Insurance Fund (AOK)	—	—	1	— 80	237	— 219	— 25	95
Disablement Insurance Act for Self Employed (WAZ)	—	—	— 123	40	301	237	309	263
General Old Age Pensions Act (AOW)	— 615	482	536	1 191	1 321	— 1 841	— 1 040	188
Surviving Relatives Act (ANW) 1)	— 270	281	— 24	94	92	— 139	— 8	8
Unemployment Insurance Act (WW)	— 409	— 222	788	1 207	2 267	1 616	972	— 344
Executive Fund of the Government (UFO)	—	—	—	—	—	55	50	9
Not attributed	16	45	44	51	58	106	101	99
Net capital formation (—)	— 15	— 14	40	73	74	58	66	68
Net lending /net borrowing	— 1 739	— 54	990	4 653	6 525	235	— 2 097	— 113

1) Until 1 July 1996 General Widows and Orphans Act (AAWW).

2) Including separate regulations.

Households

TABLE D 4.1
Net profit of unincorporated enterprises by industry

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
UNINCORPORATED ENTERPRISES 1)								
Mixed income (net)	18 586	19 853	20 267	20 752	21 727	23 043	23 215	23 597
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 346	5 809	5 129	4 535	4 747	4 887	4 393	4 609
Manufacturing	811	830	882	919	925	893	873	802
Construction	1 000	1 033	1 124	1 325	1 465	1 661	1 697	1 805
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	4 281	4 535	5 019	5 315	5 402	5 515	5 689	5 275
Transport, storage and communication	705	772	845	851	783	876	793	703
Financial and business activities	2 799	3 098	3 393	3 703	4 095	4 538	4 494	4 491
Care and other service activities	3 644	3 776	3 875	4 104	4 310	4 673	5 276	5 912
Interest received	252	261	229	264	237	243	238	239
Interest paid (-)	2 284	2 512	2 895	2 564	2 970	3 017	2 981	3 010
Income from land and subsoil assets received (net)	- 116	- 107	- 103	- 111	- 80	- 84	- 79	- 75
Net profit before taxes	16 438	17 495	17 498	18 341	18 914	20 185	20 393	20 751
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 336	4 711	3 648	3 472	3 500	3 458	3 049	3 221
Manufacturing	723	712	787	806	817	771	753	689
Construction	939	969	1 052	1 273	1 406	1 603	1 638	1 741
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair	3 676	3 860	4 327	4 589	4 565	4 751	4 898	4 525
Transport, storage and communication	608	673	752	765	698	800	721	637
Financial and business activities	2 659	2 972	3 226	3 529	3 814	4 354	4 310	4 305
Care and other service activities	3 497	3 598	3 706	3 907	4 114	4 448	5 024	5 633

1) Unincorporated enterprises are part of the sector households. Owner-occupied dwellings, black economy and fraud, baby sitting, domestic cleaning persons et cetera are not included.

TABLE D 4.2
Adjusted disposable income of households and actual individual final consumption by object

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003*
<i>mln euro</i>								
Adjusted disposable income of households (net)	202 706	214 227	225 966	234 924	246 695	271 070	286 372	292 625
Disposable national income of households (net)	163 558	172 618	181 959	188 001	195 510	214 908	224 277	225 978
Transfers in kind	39 148	41 609	44 007	46 923	51 185	56 162	62 095	66 647
Final consumption expenditure of NPI households	1 767	1 813	1 896	2 008	2 736	2 918	3 109	3 248
Individual final consumption of general government	37 381	39 796	42 111	44 915	48 449	53 244	58 986	63 399
Social benefits in kind via market producers	22 154	23 969	25 299	26 650	28 952	31 791	35 910	38 920
Social security benefits	17 900	20 823	21 893	23 070	25 163	27 786	31 493	34 274
Social assistance benefits	4 254	3 146	3 406	3 580	3 789	4 005	4 417	4 646
Other non-market output	15 227	15 827	16 812	18 265	19 497	21 453	23 076	24 479
Actual individual final consumption	194 445	204 792	218 088	232 508	249 091	266 034	280 270	287 693
Final consumption expenditure of households	155 297	163 183	174 081	185 585	197 906	209 872	218 175	221 046
Transfers in kind	39 148	41 609	44 007	46 923	51 185	56 162	62 095	66 647
BY OBJECT 1)								
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	19 228	19 999	20 656	21 110	21 638	23 059	24 033	24 353
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotica	5 164	5 414	5 552	5 798	6 012	6 462	6 683	6 876
Clothing and footwear	9 635	10 067	10 907	11 542	12 106	12 689	12 943	12 257
Housing, water and energy	34 396	35 879	37 483	39 318	41 741	44 403	46 229	48 149
Final consumption expenditure of households	33 375	34 694	36 119	37 859	40 279	42 895	44 512	46 546
Individual final consumption of general government	1 021	1 185	1 364	1 459	1 462	1 508	1 717	1 603
Social assistance benefits in kind via market producers	1 021	1 185	1 364	1 459	1 462	1 508	1 717	1 603
Home furnishing and housekeeping	11 158	11 663	12 691	13 391	14 487	15 291	15 444	14 758
Health	16 763	19 159	20 051	21 502	22 899	25 526	28 617	30 775
Final consumption expenditure of households	6 309	6 401	6 477	7 250	7 636	8 592	9 674	10 316
Individual final consumption of general government	10 454	12 758	13 574	14 252	15 263	16 934	18 943	20 459
Social security benefits in kind via market producers	10 245	12 541	13 333	14 005	15 001	16 638	18 597	20 088
Other non-market output	209	217	241	247	262	296	346	371
Transport	18 308	19 350	20 577	22 665	24 357	24 475	25 888	25 787
Communication	3 636	4 173	5 065	5 877	6 911	7 872	8 704	9 042
Recreation and culture	20 579	21 599	23 327	25 284	27 265	29 079	30 030	29 562
Final consumption expenditure of households 2)	18 882	19 842	21 532	23 358	24 636	26 294	27 029	26 371
Final consumption expenditure of NPI households	550	556	590	621	1 255	1 348	1 459	1 554
Individual final consumption of general government	1 147	1 201	1 205	1 305	1 374	1 437	1 542	1 637
Other non-market output	1 147	1 201	1 205	1 305	1 374	1 437	1 542	1 637
Education	13 662	14 199	15 016	15 982	16 899	18 401	19 752	21 040
Final consumption expenditure of households	922	973	1 022	1 087	1 081	1 126	1 174	1 240
Individual final consumption of general government	12 740	13 226	13 994	14 895	15 818	17 275	18 578	19 800
Social assistance benefits in kind via market producers	776	823	825	825	808	870	952	1 088
Other non-market output	11 964	12 403	13 169	14 070	15 010	16 405	17 626	18 712
Restaurants and hotels	8 781	9 389	9 951	10 569	11 305	11 889	12 378	12 149
Social protection	15 052	14 218	15 287	16 474	18 102	20 083	22 372	24 248
Final consumption expenditure of households	2 577	2 351	2 854	2 982	3 050	3 441	3 585	3 754
Final consumption expenditure of NPI households	456	441	459	488	520	552	581	594
Individual final consumption of general government	12 019	11 426	11 974	13 004	14 532	16 090	18 206	19 900
Social benefits in kind via market producers	10 112	9 420	9 777	10 361	11 681	12 775	14 644	16 141
Social security benefits	7 655	8 282	8 560	9 065	10 162	11 148	12 896	14 186
Social assistance benefits	2 457	1 138	1 217	1 296	1 519	1 627	1 748	1 955
Other non-market output	1 907	2 006	2 197	2 643	2 851	3 315	3 562	3 759
Other	18 083	19 683	21 525	22 996	25 369	26 805	27 197	28 697
Final consumption expenditure of households	17 322	18 867	20 678	22 097	24 408	25 787	26 128	27 597
Final consumption expenditure of NPI households	761	816	847	899	961	1 018	1 069	1 100

1) For the objects without breakdown concerns only final consumption expenditure of households.

2) Including final consumption by resident households in the rest of the world, excluding final consumption by non-resident households in the Netherlands

Historical data

TABLE H 1
Supply and disposition of goods and services: indices

	Disposable for final expenditure			Final expenditure							Exports
	Total	Domes- tic product (gross, market prices)	Imports	Total	National final expenditure				Changes in inventories 1)		
					Total	Final consumption expenditure		Fixed capital formation (gross)			
						households incl. NPISH	general govern- ment	general govern- ment		corpora- tions, households and NPISH	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
<i>volume indices (1938=100)</i>											
1900
1913
1921	70	68	80	70	71	67	80	63	89	66	
1929	103	96	120	103	98	88	82	94	115	114	
1938	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
1948	115	124	84	115	127	117	200	64	128	69	
1960	230	220	240	230	200	170	280	120	250	320	
1969	410	340	540	410	320	290	360	230	450	640	
1979	610	470	920	610	430	430	530	190	530	1 150	
1989	770	570	1 250	770	500	460	690	180	670	1 710	
1999	1 130	770	2 210	1 130	650	610	860	250	910	3 120	
2003*	1 220	800	2 530	1 220	680	640	970	320	820	3 560	
<i>deflators: indices (1938=100)</i>											
1900	.	.	.	.	.	83	.	.	.	.
1913	.	.	.	.	.	97	.	.	.	.
1921	170	155	205	170	159	162	134	192	172	209	
1929	132	123	158	132	126	132	119	130	114	156	
1938	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
1948	248	215	413	248	226	205	228	307	307	405	
1960	370	340	490	370	360	320	470	550	480	430	
1969	500	540	500	500	550	450	1 010	870	630	460	
1979	1 030	1 130	990	1 030	1 180	890	2 610	2 130	1 360	860	
1989	1 260	1 410	1 180	1 260	1 490	1 170	2 840	2 760	1 740	1 000	
1999	1 430	1 720	1 160	1 430	1 850	1 460	3 610	3 290	2 060	980	
2003*	1 610	2 000	1 240	1 610	2 140	1 660	4 310	3 800	2 370	1 070	

1) Including acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

Historical data

TABLE H 2
Components of gross domestic product

	Wages and salaries	Employers' social contributions	Operating surplus/mixed income (net)	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	Domestic product (net, market prices)	Consumption of fixed capital	Domestic product (gross, market prices)	Labour input of employed persons, in full-time equivalent jobs	Average population
	1	2	3	4	5=1-4	6	7=5+6	8	9
	<i>mln euro</i>						<i>x 1 000</i>		
1900	.	.	.	44	752	.	.	.	5 142
1901	.	.	.	46	783	.	.	.	5 221
1902	.	.	.	47	801	.	.	.	5 305
1903	.	.	.	49	814	.	.	.	5 389
1904	.	.	.	49	837	.	.	.	5 470
1905	.	.	.	50	866	.	.	.	5 551
1906	.	.	.	52	896	.	.	.	5 632
1907	.	.	.	52	922	.	.	.	5 710
1908	.	.	.	52	945	.	.	.	5 786
1909	.	.	.	54	975	.	.	.	5 842
1910	.	.	.	57	1 007	.	.	.	5 902
1911	.	.	.	58	1 048	.	.	.	5 984
1912	.	.	.	60	1 118	.	.	.	6 068
1913	.	.	.	62	1 150	.	.	.	6 163
1914	.	.	.	61	1 137	.	.	.	6 276
1915	.	.	.	61	1 368	.	.	.	6 395
1916	.	.	.	64	1 556	.	.	.	6 516
1917	.	.	.	33	1 545	.	.	.	6 654
1918	.	.	.	- 10	.	.	.	.	6 752
1919	.	.	.	35	.	.	.	.	6 805
1920	.	.	.	127	.	.	.	.	6 848
1921	.	.	.	136	2 372	.	.	.	6 921
1921	1 222	31	1 069	121	2 443	185	2 628	2 530	6 921
1922	1 166	39	1 023	122	2 350	156	2 506	2 560	7 032
1923	1 107	39	991	124	2 261	154	2 415	2 530	7 150
1924	1 104	39	1 108	138	2 389	151	2 540	2 580	7 264
1925	1 110	37	1 154	150	2 451	151	2 602	2 630	7 366
1926	1 136	42	1 169	157	2 504	150	2 654	2 680	7 471
1927	1 163	43	1 214	164	2 584	153	2 737	2 740	7 576
1928	1 206	45	1 277	172	2 700	162	2 862	2 820	7 678
1929	1 261	47	1 288	176	2 772	173	2 945	2 900	7 781
1930	1 293	60	1 127	171	2 651	184	2 835	2 950	7 894
1931	1 254	68	953	162	2 437	183	2 620	2 900	7 999
1932	1 110	55	886	160	2 211	164	2 375	2 740	8 122
1933	1 067	55	854	163	2 139	150	2 289	2 740	8 237
1934	1 041	54	836	172	2 103	147	2 250	2 750	8 341
1935	994	52	853	178	2 077	140	2 217	2 750	8 433
1936	983	49	893	186	2 111	137	2 248	2 760	8 516
1937	1 029	56	994	213	2 292	162	2 454	2 860	8 598
1938	1 071	59	973	212	2 315	184	2 499	2 940	8 684
1939	1 109	64	1 144	235	2 552	198	2 750	3 110	8 781
1938	1 117	.	926	223	2 266	217	2 483	2 940	8 684
1940	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8 869
1941	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8 960
1942	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9 051
1943	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9 096
1944	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9 177
1945	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9 246
1946	2 475	.	1 654	273	4 403	442	4 845	.	9 411
1947	2 877	.	2 129	370	5 376	581	5 957	3 548	9 632
1948	3 222	.	2 514	604	6 339	667	7 006	3 700	9 795
1948	2 857	394	2 120	627	5 998	732	6 730	3 700	9 795
1949	2 996	431	2 520	825	6 772	774	7 546	3 751	9 949
1950	3 285	471	2 874	971	7 601	840	8 441	3 773	10 109
1951	3 684	537	3 267	1 159	8 647	993	9 640	3 787	10 264
1952	3 789	587	3 402	1 183	8 961	1 091	10 052	3 771	10 380
1953	4 039	633	3 715	1 223	9 610	1 089	10 699	3 840	10 490
1954	4 598	716	4 173	1 340	10 827	1 127	11 954	3 944	10 611

TABLE H 2 (end)
Components of gross domestic product

	Wages and salaries	Employers' social contributions	Operating surplus/mixed income (net)	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	Domestic product (net, market prices)	Consumption of fixed capital	Domestic product (gross, market prices)	Labour input of employed persons, in full-time equivalent jobs	Average population
	1	2	3	4	5=1-4	6	7=5+6	8	9
	<i>mln euro</i>							<i>x 1 000</i>	
1955	5 177	800	4 782	1 368	12 127	1 247	13 374	4 016	10 749
1956	5 772	889	5 079	1 411	13 151	1 353	14 504	4 078	10 888
1957	6 475	1 014	5 403	1 366	14 258	1 509	15 767	4 100	11 022
1958	6 714	1 058	5 245	1 296	14 313	1 599	15 912	4 062	11 185
1959	6 990	1 107	5 696	1 495	15 288	1 683	16 971	4 104	11 347
1960	7 798	1 230	6 516	1 668	17 212	1 774	18 986	4 182	11 483
1961	8 513	1 400	6 393	1 830	18 136	1 909	20 045	4 243	11 637
1962	9 415	1 479	6 637	1 986	19 517	2 062	21 579	4 328	11 801
1963	10 339	1 813	6 852	2 166	21 170	2 241	23 411	4 387	11 964
1964	12 286	2 216	8 030	2 539	25 071	2 477	27 548	4 464	12 125
1965	13 923	2 507	8 719	2 891	28 040	2 727	30 767	4 502	12 293
1966	15 383	3 101	8 767	3 258	30 509	2 993	33 502	4 537	12 455
1967	16 626	3 548	9 704	3 625	33 503	3 252	36 755	4 523	12 597
1968	18 066	4 181	10 755	4 236	37 238	3 516	40 754	4 565	12 726
1969	20 836	4 939	12 099	4 394	42 268	3 888	46 156	4 641	12 873
1969	22 016	5 419	14 285	4 350	46 070	5 783	51 853	4 943	12 873
1970	25 149	6 241	15 162	4 992	51 544	6 592	58 136	5 003	13 032
1971	28 673	7 399	15 971	5 955	57 998	7 640	65 638	5 028	13 194
1972	31 966	8 444	17 777	6 664	64 851	8 680	73 531	4 980	13 330
1973	36 439	10 474	20 428	7 254	74 595	9 572	84 167	4 984	13 438
1974	42 163	12 388	22 185	7 630	84 366	11 129	95 495	4 992	13 543
1975	47 730	14 046	22 386	8 561	92 723	12 696	105 419	4 955	13 660
1976	53 048	15 810	26 808	9 739	105 405	14 441	119 846	4 958	13 773
1977	58 297	17 086	28 101	11 662	115 146	15 810	130 956	4 969	13 856
1978	63 037	18 485	30 061	12 282	123 865	17 458	141 323	5 007	13 939
1979	67 429	20 262	30 147	12 926	130 764	19 057	149 821	5 081	14 034
1980	71 506	21 749	33 130	13 314	139 699	21 022	160 721	5 115	14 148
1981	73 098	22 143	36 699	13 576	145 516	23 013	168 529	5 046	14 247
1982	75 606	22 480	38 910	13 876	150 872	24 479	175 351	4 916	14 312
1983	75 557	23 698	43 358	14 138	156 751	25 429	182 180	4 825	14 368
1984	76 241	23 533	49 236	15 044	164 054	26 439	190 493	4 829	14 423
1985	79 249	24 004	52 702	15 651	171 606	27 467	199 073	4 921	14 488
1986	82 933	24 949	52 311	16 944	177 137	28 362	205 499	5 024	14 567
1987	86 240	25 310	49 037	16 840	177 427	30 410	207 837	5 113	14 664
1988	89 356	25 252	50 954	17 824	183 386	32 656	216 042	5 191	14 760
1989	93 457	24 669	57 001	18 671	193 798	35 162	228 960	5 303	14 846
1990	107 809	17 703	60 050	20 586	206 148	37 413	243 561	5 441	14 947
1991	114 434	18 834	61 911	21 778	216 957	39 590	256 547	5 507	15 068
1992	120 983	20 134	61 155	22 638	224 910	41 562	266 472	5 570	15 182
1993	125 096	20 053	59 532	25 549	230 230	43 012	273 242	5 562	15 290
1994	128 553	19 951	67 925	26 564	242 993	44 524	287 517	5 550	15 381
1995	131 471	22 258	72 034	30 783	256 546	45 687	302 233	5 663	15 460
1996	136 442	22 943	74 918	33 174	267 477	47 582	315 059	5 808	15 526
1997	144 638	23 397	80 924	34 931	283 890	49 835	333 725	5 992	15 607
1998	145 412	34 579	83 287	37 939	301 217	52 977	354 194	6 166	15 703
1999	155 857	36 490	83 330	41 844	317 521	56 549	374 070	6 309	15 809
2000	166 220	39 471	90 262	45 122	341 075	61 216	402 291	6 423	15 922
2001	177 585	42 832	93 138	50 322	363 877	65 468	429 345	6 508	16 043
2002*	186 260	47 628	91 392	50 845	376 125	69 035	445 160	6 501	16 147
2003*	190 263	50 343	89 647	52 662	382 915	71 361	454 276	6 439	16 224

TABLE H 3
National income, disposable national income; net lending / net borrowing

	Net primary income from the rest of the world	National income		Net current transfers from the rest of the world	Disposable national income (gross, market prices)	Suplus of the nation on current transactions	Net lending / net borrowing		Labour input of employed persons, in full-time equivalent jobs	Average population
	1	net, market prices	gross, market prices	4	5=3+4	6	national	general government	8	9	10
	<i>mln euro</i>					<i>% GDP</i>		<i>% changes</i>		
1900	63	815	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.3
1901	63	845	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.5
1902	62	863	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6
1903	72	886	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6
1904	68	904	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.5
1905	68	934	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.5
1906	83	978	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.5
1907	74	996	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.4
1908	79	1 023	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.3
1909	79	1 054	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0
1910	85	1 093	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0
1911	92	1 139	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.4
1912	102	1 220	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.4
1913	123	1 274	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6
1914	102	1 239	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.8
1915	96	1 464	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.9
1916	120	1 675	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.9
1917	118	1 664	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1
1918	.	1 860	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.5
1919	.	2 509	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.8
1920	.	2 852	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.6
1921	250	2 623	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.1
1921	230	2 673	2 858	1	2 859	- 59	.	.	.	1.1
1922	170	2 520	2 676	1	2 677	- 78	.	.	1.2	1.6
1923	181	2 442	2 596	1	2 597	- 15	.	.	- 1.2	1.7
1924	201	2 590	2 741	1	2 742	11	.	.	2.0	1.6
1925	224	2 675	2 826	1	2 827	50	.	.	1.9	1.4
1926	256	2 760	2 910	1	2 911	68	.	.	1.9	1.4
1927	251	2 835	2 988	1	2 989	92	.	.	2.2	1.4
1928	276	2 976	3 138	1	3 139	95	.	.	2.9	1.3
1929	233	3 005	3 178	1	3 179	23	.	.	2.8	1.3
1930	236	2 887	3 071	1	3 072	22	.	.	1.7	1.5
1931	147	2 584	2 767	1	2 768	- 33	.	.	- 1.7	1.3
1932	103	2 314	2 478	1	2 479	- 49	.	.	- 5.5	1.5
1933	83	2 222	2 372	1	2 373	- 93	.	.	0.0	1.4
1934	64	2 167	2 314	1	2 315	- 40	.	.	0.4	1.3
1935	83	2 160	2 300	1	2 301	9	.	.	0.0	1.1
1936	114	2 225	2 362	1	2 363	48	.	.	0.4	1.0
1937	147	2 439	2 601	1	2 602	72	.	.	3.6	1.0
1938	162	2 477	2 661	1	2 662	94	.	.	2.8	1.0
1939	156	2 708	2 906	-	2 906	30	.	.	5.8	1.1
1938	182	2 448	2 665	.	.	.	.	.	2.8	1.0
1940	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0
1941	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0
1942	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0
1943	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.5
1944	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.9
1945	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.8
1946	102	4 505	4 947	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.8
1947	99	5 475	6 056	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.3
1948	123	6 462	7 129	.	.	.	.	.	4.3	1.7
1948	40	6 038	6 770	37	6 807	- 657	- 5.9	16.8	4.3	1.7
1949	117	6 889	7 663	43	7 706	- 142	2.3	11.6	1.4	1.6
1950	68	7 669	8 509	44	8 553	- 513	0.5	11.4	0.6	1.6
1951	102	8 749	9 742	16	9 758	- 122	1.4	7.1	0.4	1.5
1952	156	9 117	10 208	18	10 226	796	9.4	7.3	- 0.4	1.1
1953	192	9 802	10 891	11	10 902	617	6.8	2.5	1.8	1.1
1954	191	11 018	12 145	6	12 151	106	1.5	0.8	2.7	1.2

TABLE H 3 (end)
National income, product, disposable income; surplus of the nation on current transactions

	Net primary income from the rest of the world	National income		Net current transfers from the rest of the world	Disposable national income (gross, market prices)	Surplus of the nation on current transactions	Net lending / net borrowing		Labour input of employed persons, in full-time equivalent jobs	Average population	
	1	net, market prices	gross, market prices	4	5=3+4	6	national	general government	8	9	10
	<i>mln euro</i>						<i>% GDP</i>		<i>% changes</i>		
1955	250	12 377	13 624	1	13 625	354	3.0	-2.5	1.8	1.3	
1956	145	13 296	14 649	- 18	14 631	- 340	-2.1	-0.6	1.5	1.3	
1957	125	14 383	15 892	- 25	15 867	- 270	-1.6	0.2	0.5	1.2	
1958	240	14 553	16 152	- 13	16 139	696	4.5	-1.7	-0.9	1.5	
1959	303	15 591	17 274	- 25	17 249	809	4.7	0.5	1.0	1.4	
1960	211	17 423	19 197	- 13	19 184	565	3.1	0.8	1.9	1.2	
1961	294	18 430	20 339	- 31	20 308	287	1.5	0.1	1.5	1.3	
1962	204	19 721	21 783	- 63	21 720	226	0.9	-0.6	2.0	1.4	
1963	302	21 472	23 713	36	23 749	164	0.9	-1.3	1.4	1.4	
1964	348	25 419	27 896	- 39	27 857	- 292	-0.9	-1.5	1.8	1.3	
1965	343	28 383	31 110	- 93	31 017	32	0.3	-0.8	0.9	1.4	
1966	273	30 782	33 775	- 101	33 674	- 323	-0.9	-0.9	0.8	1.3	
1967	385	33 888	37 140	- 152	36 988	- 115	-0.4	-1.3	-0.3	1.1	
1968	269	37 507	41 023	- 139	40 884	123	0.2	-0.9	0.9	1.0	
1969	348	42 616	46 504	- 132	46 372	119	0.1	-0.5	1.7	1.2	
1969	1 471	47 541	53 324	- 13	53 311	1 140	2.0	-1.1	.	1.2	
1970	1 420	52 964	59 556	- 41	59 515	153	0.0	-1.5	1.2	1.2	
1971	1 118	59 116	66 756	- 275	66 481	509	0.6	-1.6	0.5	1.2	
1972	1 470	66 321	75 001	- 259	74 742	2 807	3.6	-0.7	-0.9	1.0	
1973	2 054	76 649	86 221	- 614	85 607	3 590	4.1	0.5	0.1	0.8	
1974	2 050	86 416	97 545	- 395	97 150	3 730	3.8	-0.3	0.2	0.8	
1975	563	93 286	105 982	- 378	105 604	2 821	2.5	-2.9	-0.7	0.9	
1976	1 438	106 843	121 284	- 137	121 147	4 355	3.5	-2.1	0.1	0.8	
1977	1 352	116 498	132 308	- 568	131 740	1 369	0.9	-0.8	0.2	0.6	
1978	726	124 591	142 049	-1 100	140 949	-1 268	-1.1	-2.1	0.8	0.6	
1979	2 430	133 194	152 251	- 598	151 653	200	-0.1	-2.5	1.5	0.7	
1980	1 713	141 412	162 434	- 760	161 674	- 721	-0.7	-4.0	0.7	0.8	
1981	471	145 987	169 000	- 990	168 010	4 302	2.3	-5.0	-1.4	0.7	
1982	643	151 515	175 994	- 978	175 016	6 101	3.2	-6.2	-2.6	0.5	
1983	1 716	158 467	183 896	- 838	183 058	6 744	3.5	-5.5	-1.8	0.4	
1984	2 356	166 410	192 849	-1 238	191 611	9 615	4.9	-5.3	0.1	0.4	
1985	- 210	171 396	198 863	- 926	197 937	6 712	3.2	-3.6	1.9	0.5	
1986	- 192	176 945	205 307	-1 182	204 125	5 018	2.2	-4.6	2.1	0.5	
1987	2 307	179 734	210 144	- 969	209 175	5 334	2.3	-5.3	1.8	0.7	
1988	1 695	185 081	217 737	- 537	217 200	7 492	3.3	-4.2	1.5	0.7	
1989	2 142	195 940	231 102	- 608	230 494	7 705	3.1	-5.0	2.2	0.6	
1990	- 1 688	204 460	241 873	- 666	241 207	6 819	2.6	-5.3	2.6	0.7	
1991	- 807	216 150	255 740	-1 778	253 962	7 661	2.8	-2.7	1.2	0.8	
1992	- 2 032	222 878	264 440	-1 683	262 757	5 735	1.9	-4.2	1.1	0.8	
1993	- 169	230 061	273 073	- 2 453	270 620	12 797	4.4	-2.8	-0.2	0.7	
1994	1 692	244 685	289 209	- 2 410	286 799	17 075	5.6	-3.5	-0.2	0.6	
1995	3 632	260 178	305 865	- 2 303	303 562	19 351	6.0	-9.1	2.0	0.5	
1996	1 587	269 064	316 646	- 2 586	314 060	17 164	4.9	-1.8	2.6	0.4	
1997	3 734	287 624	337 459	- 2 975	334 484	20 695	5.8	-1.1	3.2	0.5	
1998	- 5 776	295 441	348 418	- 2 824	345 594	10 707	2.8	-0.8	2.9	0.6	
1999	718	318 239	374 788	- 2 153	372 635	14 956	3.8	0.7	2.3	0.7	
2000	1 712	342 787	404 003	- 3 251	400 752	19 645	4.6	2.2	1.8	0.7	
2001	- 3 072	360 805	426 273	- 3 689	422 584	16 149	3.6	-0.1	1.3	0.8	
2002*	- 6 298	369 827	438 862	- 4 339	434 523	12 261	2.6	-1.9	-0.1	0.6	
2003*	- 6 575	376 340	447 701	- 4 393	443 308	12 070	2.5	-3.2	-1.0	0.5	

TABLE H 4
Supply and disposition of goods and services: volume changes

	Disposable for final expenditure		Final expenditure				Changes in inventories 1)	Exports
	Domestic product (gross, market prices)	Imports	Final consumption expenditure		Fixed capital formation (gross)			
			households incl. NPISH	general government	general government	corporations, households and NPISH		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	%							
1921	.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.8	.
1922	6.5	10.1	10.2	2.6	-4.7	-5.8	-5.1	13.8
1923	2.2	-1.6	0.0	-5.3	-10.1	-13.2	-2.7	5.9
1924	7.0	9.9	1.8	-0.2	-3.2	8.5	0.1	14.5
1925	3.2	3.9	-0.7	3.8	4.5	11.4	2.4	5.3
1926	6.7	6.3	5.8	1.2	10.0	10.6	3.2	5.1
1927	4.6	4.8	4.3	0.3	22.2	3.3	1.6	8.9
1928	4.2	4.3	3.9	-4.0	8.8	9.9	1.7	3.5
1929	1.8	4.9	2.8	5.1	17.5	4.1	1.8	0.4
1930	-1.3	-4.8	5.2	4.7	9.7	10.2	-4.6	-8.0
1931	-3.6	-4.9	1.8	6.4	13.2	-14.0	-7.2	-7.8
1932	-1.1	-13.9	1.5	5.1	-9.5	-23.0	-5.8	-16.6
1933	0.4	5.5	0.8	1.6	-10.9	-2.6	-3.0	-3.6
1934	-1.0	-4.1	-2.1	-1.7	-1.7	5.1	-4.7	5.2
1935	2.7	-3.3	0.6	-3.5	-5.5	-5.0	-3.2	4.6
1936	5.5	2.0	3.8	2.1	-7.0	-6.2	-0.4	3.4
1937	5.7	8.2	0.8	-0.7	4.7	10.3	1.6	19.1
1938	-3.0	-0.9	0.5	6.1	18.0	17.9	-3.3	-5.1
1939	8.3	4.9	5.9	-3.1	6.1	-3.6	3.0	-3.3
1949	7.2	7.8	2.9	-1.0	12.2	6.4	1.5	32.6
1950	4.2	32.1	1.6	-2.8	-2.7	7.1	6.1	40.0
1951	2.4	-5.3	-2.0	0.7	-3.8	-4.4	5.1	10.6
1952	1.7	-7.8	0.6	9.8	-4.5	-7.4	-1.4	10.2
1953	8.4	19.1	5.4	10.1	62.2	15.5	-0.9	13.1
1954	6.9	23.7	6.6	7.0	-16.4	15.9	3.8	11.3
1955	7.1	8.0	6.7	4.8	5.8	16.0	2.3	9.4
1956	4.5	13.6	7.5	4.1	7.5	12.1	2.2	4.2
1957	3.0	3.3	0.3	-0.5	10.2	3.8	2.5	7.3
1958	-1.0	-4.5	0.3	-2.9	-8.1	-12.9	0.1	6.1
1959	4.7	12.6	4.4	-1.3	13.8	11.0	0.5	10.0
1960	9.0	16.6	6.1	5.4	7.2	12.4	3.3	14.0
1961	2.9	6.3	5.4	3.4	9.3	6.0	2.7	2.1
1962	4.3	6.7	6.1	4.4	7.6	3.6	1.5	6.5
1963	3.3	9.5	7.1	6.8	8.8	0.3	1.1	5.6
1964	8.6	14.8	5.9	1.7	12.3	20.7	3.0	11.2
1965	5.3	6.1	7.5	1.5	2.2	5.9	1.9	7.6
1966	2.8	7.0	3.2	1.7	3.8	9.3	1.3	5.3
1967	5.3	6.3	5.4	2.4	10.1	7.6	0.9	6.7
1968	6.7	12.9	6.6	2.2	15.0	10.2	0.6	12.9
1969	6.8	14.0	7.7	4.5	-3.8	-1.7	2.4	15.0
1969	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.9	.
1970	5.7	14.2	7.3	6.3	3.4	10.1	1.8	11.4
1971	4.4	5.9	3.2	5.6	2.8	0.3	0.7	10.3
1972	2.7	5.2	2.6	2.9	-10.2	-1.9	0.2	9.8
1973	4.9	11.0	4.6	1.9	-7.2	6.8	0.9	11.7
1974	4.1	-1.4	3.2	2.5	-1.0	-3.1	1.9	2.3
1975	0.2	-3.7	3.0	4.2	7.8	-6.3	-0.2	-3.0
1976	4.5	9.9	5.5	4.5	0.9	-3.3	0.7	9.7
1977	2.5	3.0	4.1	4.5	-10.2	14.6	0.3	-1.5
1978	2.5	6.5	4.6	3.2	0.3	3.0	0.2	3.6
1979	1.8	5.7	1.3	3.4	-2.5	-1.0	0.1	7.4
1980	1.7	0.2	-0.1	2.3	1.8	-0.1	0.5	2.1
1981	-0.5	-6.1	-3.7	3.2	-3.8	-10.1	-0.7	1.4
1982	-1.3	0.0	-0.9	2.5	-4.7	-3.4	-1.0	-0.4
1983	1.8	3.9	1.0	2.1	-3.4	4.1	-0.2	3.2
1984	3.1	5.3	1.7	0.2	7.0	5.0	-0.3	7.7
1985	2.7	6.5	1.8	5.0	-4.2	9.0	-0.5	5.1
1986	3.1	4.2	2.3	4.2	-4.7	8.5	0.2	2.7
1987	1.9	3.7	2.1	4.8	3.5	0.7	-0.6	3.5
1988	3.0	6.4	0.8	1.8	3.4	5.6	-0.4	8.1
1989	4.8	7.7	3.0	1.9	1.7	5.7	1.0	7.5
1990	4.1	3.8	3.8	2.2	4.1	2.3	0.8	5.6
1991	2.4	4.9	2.7	2.9	2.4	0.0	0.6	5.6
1992	1.5	1.5	0.5	2.9	6.8	-0.3	0.7	1.8
1993	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.6	-3.6	-3.2	-0.8	4.8
1994	2.9	9.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.2	0.0	9.7
1995	3.0	10.5	2.9	1.5	4.3	4.1	0.7	8.8
1996	3.0	4.4	4.0	-0.4	8.3	6.0	0.2	4.6
1997	3.8	9.5	3.0	3.2	-3.0	8.3	0.3	8.8
1998	4.3	8.5	4.8	3.6	5.3	4.1	0.7	7.4
1999	4.0	5.8	4.7	2.5	5.5	8.2	0.1	5.1
2000	3.5	10.5	3.5	2.0	6.3	0.6	0.1	11.3
2001	1.4	2.2	1.4	4.8	9.7	-1.3	0.0	1.6
2002*	0.6	0.8	1.3	3.6	8.3	-5.8	-0.2	0.8
2003*	-0.9	0.6	-0.9	1.8	-0.4	-3.7	0.0	0.0

1) Changes in inventories as a percentage of gross domestic product of the same year. Including acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

TABLE H 5
Deflators of supply and disposition of goods and services: changes

	Disposable for final expenditure		Final expenditure				Exports
	Domestic product (gross, market prices)	Imports	Final consumption expenditure		Fixed capital formation (gross)		
			households incl. NPISH	general government	general government	corporations, households and NPISH	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	%						
1921	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
1922	-10.5	-18.3	-10.2	-3.4	-18.0	-16.6	-19.8
1923	-5.7	0.6	-4.3	-0.6	-10.0	-7.6	-1.2
1924	-1.7	3.9	0.2	-3.4	-5.0	-5.9	2.9
1925	-0.8	0.3	0.5	-5.3	-3.4	-7.2	1.0
1926	-4.4	-6.5	-4.9	-3.6	-2.7	-1.4	-6.7
1927	-1.4	-1.3	-1.2	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-2.1
1928	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.0
1929	1.1	-2.9	-0.6	2.9	2.0	0.2	-0.7
1930	-2.4	-9.4	-4.7	-0.7	-1.0	1.4	-9.0
1931	-4.2	-19.0	-6.7	-1.9	-5.7	-6.6	-18.0
1932	-8.4	-19.8	-8.6	-6.2	-10.9	-14.1	-21.4
1933	-4.0	-10.8	-4.0	-6.1	-8.7	-8.9	-8.9
1934	-0.6	-6.5	-1.6	-0.5	-1.5	-0.6	-3.8
1935	-4.1	-2.7	-3.4	-0.6	-4.4	-6.3	-4.9
1936	-3.9	5.0	-4.1	-3.7	-4.0	-1.6	6.3
1937	3.3	34.7	4.5	3.2	6.0	16.1	26.1
1938	5.0	-6.6	1.9	-0.4	5.7	10.8	-2.2
1939	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.6	3.4	5.7	1.1
1949	4.7	-1.4	6.4	1.4	1.8	1.2	-1.4
1950	7.3	9.8	8.7	15.4	5.7	3.9	-1.7
1951	11.5	25.6	10.6	19.5	21.4	11.4	20.5
1952	2.5	-1.0	0.1	0.1	1.5	10.0	-1.0
1953	-1.8	-10.2	-0.6	-0.8	-2.0	-2.7	-9.8
1954	4.5	-2.6	4.1	6.8	8.6	1.7	-1.9
1955	4.4	1.6	2.1	8.0	4.0	4.4	3.5
1956	3.8	3.4	2.6	8.4	6.7	8.4	3.9
1957	5.5	4.7	5.3	8.5	10.0	5.9	2.6
1958	1.9	-5.4	1.6	0.6	1.0	1.6	-5.1
1959	1.9	-3.1	1.2	1.0	0.3	-0.5	-0.7
1960	2.6	-0.4	2.4	6.4	3.1	0.6	-0.6
1961	2.6	-1.8	2.2	6.1	1.7	2.0	-1.4
1962	3.2	-1.1	2.6	7.4	4.3	1.3	-0.4
1963	5.0	1.6	3.7	7.3	5.5	3.0	3.0
1964	8.4	2.5	6.8	17.0	7.6	5.6	2.5
1965	6.1	0.5	4.0	9.6	5.7	4.4	2.3
1966	5.9	0.8	5.4	9.7	6.3	4.7	0.6
1967	4.1	-0.8	3.0	9.7	2.7	1.8	-0.1
1968	3.9	-2.8	2.6	6.0	3.7	1.3	-0.6
1969	6.1	3.4	6.3	9.1	9.3	4.9	2.1
1969	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
1970	6.1	6.6	4.2	8.1	7.6	8.0	5.8
1971	8.1	3.8	7.4	12.3	11.0	9.9	3.2
1972	9.1	-0.2	7.5	11.6	9.5	7.8	1.8
1973	9.1	7.3	9.1	11.5	9.4	5.5	7.3
1974	9.0	32.7	9.0	15.5	12.7	11.2	26.0
1975	10.2	4.6	9.5	13.6	10.1	10.4	5.0
1976	8.8	6.4	8.9	8.9	9.2	8.5	6.6
1977	6.6	3.3	5.9	6.5	8.1	6.8	3.6
1978	5.3	-1.3	4.1	6.5	8.4	6.1	-0.9
1979	4.1	10.9	4.8	5.5	7.9	6.0	8.2
1980	5.5	13.4	6.8	4.5	8.4	6.4	11.5
1981	5.4	14.6	6.4	2.3	6.1	6.5	14.0
1982	5.4	1.6	5.0	2.8	2.7	3.7	3.7
1983	2.1	0.0	2.9	0.5	0.7	1.4	-0.1
1984	1.4	5.7	2.1	-0.6	2.3	1.0	5.1
1985	1.8	1.2	2.5	-0.2	1.6	1.1	1.4
1986	0.1	-16.7	0.2	-1.5	-0.3	-0.1	-15.8
1987	-0.7	-3.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.8	-5.0
1988	0.9	-0.2	0.9	-0.4	1.8	1.4	0.2
1989	1.1	4.6	1.5	0.8	2.8	1.8	4.0
1990	2.2	-1.3	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.1	-0.8
1991	2.9	0.3	3.3	3.4	2.3	2.3	0.1
1992	2.3	-1.1	3.2	3.6	2.2	1.9	-2.0
1993	1.9	-2.1	2.1	2.5	1.7	1.5	-2.1
1994	2.3	0.1	2.9	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.5
1995	2.0	0.2	1.4	2.8	1.3	1.0	0.9
1996	1.2	1.2	1.9	0.7	1.7	1.8	0.5
1997	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.7
1998	1.7	-1.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.1	-1.4
1999	1.6	0.5	1.8	3.7	2.2	2.5	-0.7
2000	3.9	8.3	3.3	4.6	4.9	4.1	8.2
2001	5.2	0.5	4.6	5.5	4.6	4.1	1.5
2002*	3.1	-1.0	2.7	4.6	3.5	3.4	-1.0
2003*	3.0	-0.7	2.3	3.6	1.6	2.3	0.0

Historical data

TABLE H 6
Supply and disposition of goods and services

	Disposable for final expenditure		Final expenditure					Changes in inventories 1)	Exports
	Domestic product (gross, market prices)	Imports	Final consumption expenditure		Fixed capital formation (gross)				
			households incl. NPISH	general government	general government	corporations, households and NPISH			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
<i>mln euro</i>									
1921	2 628	1 265	2 184	216	152	492	- 126	975	
1922	2 506	1 139	2 163	214	119	387	- 127	889	
1923	2 415	1 127	2 070	201	96	310	- 66	931	
1924	2 540	1 287	2 111	194	88	316	22	1 096	
1925	2 602	1 341	2 106	191	90	327	63	1 166	
1926	2 654	1 334	2 120	186	96	357	85	1 144	
1927	2 737	1 379	2 185	186	116	366	44	1 219	
1928	2 862	1 444	2 281	183	128	403	49	1 262	
1929	2 945	1 470	2 332	198	153	421	52	1 259	
1930	2 835	1 268	2 337	205	166	470	- 129	1 054	
1931	2 620	977	2 218	215	178	378	- 188	796	
1932	2 375	674	2 059	212	143	250	- 137	522	
1933	2 289	635	1 992	202	117	222	- 68	459	
1934	2 250	569	1 919	197	113	232	- 106	464	
1935	2 217	536	1 865	189	102	207	- 71	461	
1936	2 248	574	1 856	186	91	191	- 9	507	
1937	2 454	838	1 956	191	101	244	39	761	
1938	2 499	775	2 002	202	126	319	- 82	707	
1939	2 750	816	2 135	196	138	325	81	691	
1938	2 483	778	1 997	317		236	22	689	
1946	4 845	1 245	3 653	998		628	191	620	
1947	5 957	2 195	4 580	986		926	313	1 347	
1948	7 006	2 668	5 042	1 057		1 252	295	2 028	
1948	6 730	2 688	4 781	910	224	1 234	314	1 955	
1949	7 546	2 857	5 234	913	255	1 330	115	2 556	
1950	8 441	4 143	5 781	1 025	263	1 480	516	3 519	
1951	9 640	4 929	6 267	1 234	307	1 577	495	4 689	
1952	10 052	4 494	6 313	1 356	297	1 607	- 144	5 117	
1953	10 699	4 805	6 617	1 482	473	1 805	- 92	5 219	
1954	11 954	5 791	7 338	1 694	429	2 128	455	5 701	
1955	13 374	6 352	7 994	1 918	472	2 575	312	6 455	
1956	14 504	7 460	8 819	2 165	541	3 128	319	6 992	
1957	15 767	8 070	9 307	2 336	655	3 438	400	7 701	
1958	15 912	7 286	9 488	2 282	608	3 041	24	7 755	
1959	16 971	7 943	10 025	2 274	695	3 358	88	8 474	
1960	18 986	9 230	10 882	2 551	768	3 795	624	9 596	
1961	20 045	9 633	11 724	2 801	853	4 102	541	9 657	
1962	21 579	10 164	12 767	3 137	957	4 303	331	10 248	
1963	23 411	11 314	14 181	3 596	1 098	4 446	264	11 140	
1964	27 548	13 305	16 035	4 280	1 328	5 671	835	12 704	
1965	30 767	14 195	17 920	4 764	1 435	6 272	594	13 977	
1966	33 502	15 302	19 493	5 313	1 583	7 174	433	14 808	
1967	36 755	16 131	21 164	5 970	1 790	7 857	321	15 784	
1968	40 754	17 712	23 136	6 468	2 136	8 769	252	17 705	
1969	46 156	20 891	26 475	7 376	2 245	9 049	1 107	20 795	
1969	51 853	22 030	27 469	10 051	2 703	10 974	984	21 702	
1970	58 136	26 822	30 713	11 546	3 008	13 053	1 054	25 584	
1971	65 638	29 472	34 013	13 697	3 433	14 391	453	29 123	
1972	73 531	30 955	37 508	15 728	3 377	15 217	118	32 538	
1973	84 167	36 876	42 810	17 884	3 428	17 138	774	39 009	
1974	95 495	48 238	48 169	21 167	3 826	18 477	1 803	50 291	
1975	105 419	48 585	54 333	25 068	4 541	19 120	- 259	51 201	
1976	119 846	56 832	62 419	28 549	5 002	20 052	801	59 855	
1977	130 956	60 491	68 818	31 769	4 853	24 552	404	61 051	
1978	141 323	63 584	74 918	34 929	5 277	26 838	273	62 672	
1979	149 821	74 513	79 524	38 081	5 550	28 153	175	72 851	

TABLE H 6 (end)
Supply and disposition of goods and services

	Disposable for final expenditure		Final expenditure					Exports
	Domestic product (gross, market prices)	Imports	Final consumption expenditure		Fixed capital formation (gross)		Changes in inventories 1)	
			households incl. NPISH	general government	general government	corporations, households and NPISH		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>mln euro</i>								
1980	160 721	84 624	84 890	40 719	6 126	29 914	801	82 895
1981	168 529	91 102	87 025	42 981	6 254	28 631	- 1 103	95 843
1982	175 351	92 597	90 585	45 278	6 118	28 684	- 1 667	98 950
1983	182 180	96 225	94 154	46 459	5 952	30 290	- 453	102 003
1984	190 493	107 107	97 812	46 265	6 517	32 121	- 627	115 512
1985	199 073	115 394	102 049	48 469	6 345	35 383	- 924	123 145
1986	205 499	100 206	104 640	49 765	6 026	38 344	434	106 496
1987	207 837	100 813	107 176	52 339	6 262	39 322	- 1 150	104 701
1988	216 042	107 129	108 964	53 073	6 589	42 108	- 924	113 361
1989	228 960	120 717	113 942	54 502	6 889	45 304	2 299	126 741
1990	243 561	123 673	120 774	57 130	7 341	47 344	1 950	132 695
1991	256 547	130 173	128 100	60 790	7 693	48 434	1 433	140 270
1992	266 472	130 618	132 852	64 819	8 400	49 211	1 910	139 898
1993	273 242	128 313	136 067	67 450	8 238	48 357	- 2 089	143 532
1994	287 517	140 528	142 011	69 582	8 477	49 808	64	158 103
1995	302 233	155 674	148 238	72 624	8 958	52 389	2 072	173 626
1996	315 059	164 364	157 064	72 861	9 864	56 517	663	182 454
1997	333 725	184 055	164 996	76 420	9 668	62 012	838	203 846
1998	354 194	196 704	175 977	80 440	10 370	65 860	2 367	215 884
1999	374 070	209 137	187 593	85 526	11 183	73 003	524	225 378
2000	402 291	250 415	200 642	91 288	12 467	76 488	389	271 432
2001	429 345	257 267	212 790	100 919	14 312	78 561	28	280 002
2002*	445 160	256 820	221 284	109 416	16 042	76 530	- 820	279 528
2003*	454 276	256 556	224 294	115 348	16 236	75 400	146	279 408

1) Including acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

NAM, SAM en NAMEA

TABLE N 1
An aggregated national accounting matrix (NAM) (mln euro), 2003*

ACCOUNT		1. Goods and services	2. Production	3. Generation of income	4. Primary distribution of income	5. Secondary distribution of income	6. Use of income	7. Capital transactions	
	Classification	Product groups	Economic activities	Value added categories	Sectors	Sectors	Sectors	Sectors	
1. Goods and services	Product groups	Trade and transport margins –	Intermediate consumption 426 711				Final consumption expenditure 339 642		
2. Production	Economic activities	Output at basic prices 830 140							
3. Generation of income	Value added categories		Value added at basic prices 403 429	VAT not paid to the government – 566					
4. Primary distribution of income	Sectors	Taxes less subsidies on products 49 361		Net national generated income at basic prices 331 700	Property income 126 401				
5. Secondary distribution of income	Sectors				Net national income at market prices 376 340	Current transfers 367 462			
6. Use of income	Sectors					Net disposable national income 371 947	Adjustm. for net equity in pension funds reserve 20 519		
7. Capital transactions	Sectors			Consumption of fixed capital 71 361			Net national saving 32 491	Capital transfers 12 024	
8. Dummy account								Gross capital formation 1) 91 782	
9. Destination of fixed capital formation	Economic activities								
10. Type of fixed capital formation	Types of fixed capital goods								
11. Financial transactions	Sectors							National net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) 11 294	
12. Financial transactions	Types of financial assets								
13. Rest of the world, current		Imports (cif) and taxes less subs. on products to r.o.w. 258 430		Comp. of empl. and other taxes less subs. on production to r.o.w. 853	Property income to r.o.w. 49 482	Current transfers to r.o.w. 10 139	Adjustm. for net equity in pension funds reserve to r.o.w. – 186		
14. Rest of the world, capital								Capital transfers to r.o.w. 2 056	
TOTAL		Supply at purchasers' prices 1 137 931	Input at basic prices 830 140	Destination of factor income 403 348	Destination of quid-pro-quo income 552 223	Destination of secondary income 749 548	Destination of disposable income 392 466	Destination of capital income 117 156	

1) Including net purchases of land.

8. Dummy account	9. Destination of fixed capital formation	10. Type of fixed capital formation	11. Financial transactions	12. Financial transactions	13. Rest of the world, current	14. Rest of the world, capital	TOTAL
	Economic activities	Types of fixed capital goods	Sectors	Types of financial assets			
Changes in inventories 146		Fixed capital formation 91 636			Exports (fob) 279 796		Use at purchasers' prices 1 137 931
							Output at basic prices 830 140
					Compensation of employees from r.o.w. 485		Origin of factor income 403 348
					Property income from r.o.w. 44 761		Origin of quid-pro-quo income 552 223
					Current transfers from r.o.w. 5 746		Origin of secondary income 749 548
							Origin of disposable income 392 466
						Capital transfers from r.o.w. 1 280	Origin of capital income 117 156
							Capital formation 91 782
Fixed capital formation from production and imports 94 603							Fixed capital formation from production and imports 94 603
Sales of used fixed capital goods - 2 967	Fixed capital formation from production and imports 94 603						Fixed capital formation 91 636
				Change in liabilities 269 615			Change in financial assets 280 909
			Change in financial assets 280 909			Change in liabilities towards r.o.w. 158 106	Change in financial assets 439 015
						Surplus of the nation on current transactions 12 070	Current payments to the rest of the world 330 788
				Change in financial assets towards r.o.w. 169 400			Capital payments to the rest of the world 171 456
Capital formation 91 782	Fixed capital formation from production and imports 94 603	Fixed capital formation 91 636	Change in financial assets 280 909	Change in liabilities 439 015	Current receipts from the rest of the world 330 788	Capital receipts from the rest of the world 171 456	

TABLE S 2
Final consumption expenditure of households by type of goods and services, 2003*

by type of goods and services	households	Total final consumption expenditure of households, Netherlands	of which: Households with main income from:						
			Wages and salaries			Mixed income (including property income)	Income in connection with old age		Other transfer income n.e.c.
			Single-person	Multi-person			Single-person	Multi-person	
			without minor children	with minor children					
<i>mln euro</i>									
Goods		106 942	9 554	29 705	30 867	9 191	6 168	12 618	8 253
Food, beverages and tobacco		30 624	2 599	8 091	8 547	2 518	2 086	4 101	2 534
Food		19 008	1 590	4 835	5 513	1 591	1 271	2 539	1 649
Potatoes, vegetables and fruits		3 570	291	895	952	335	278	533	283
Meat and meat products		4 812	347	1 210	1 426	361	336	708	419
Fish		878	55	245	227	77	56	131	87
Dairy products		3 678	286	900	1 043	354	261	523	307
Bread, rusks and bread products		1 883	154	456	592	158	122	229	171
Other food products		4 187	458	1 128	1 274	307	219	415	383
Confectionery, tobacco and beverages		11 616	1 009	3 256	3 034	927	815	1 562	885
Ice-cream		473	26	93	189	40	38	50	31
Sweets		2 583	180	540	870	208	223	364	168
Beverages		4 893	396	1 411	1 198	442	301	751	346
Tobacco		3 667	407	1 211	776	236	254	397	339
Durable consumer goods		45 448	4 072	13 213	14 040	4 068	2 001	4 653	3 140
Textiles and clothing		9 891	818	2 821	2 940	998	515	995	713
Leather goods and footwear		2 499	234	664	831	206	130	225	186
Home furnishing		6 715	508	2 072	1 923	654	295	713	501
Household appliances		5 331	673	1 632	1 404	396	242	491	485
Household articles		1 806	144	605	511	128	91	185	126
Vehicles		10 636	955	3 212	3 701	707	380	1 209	466
Other durable consumer goods		8 570	740	2 208	2 730	978	348	835	663
Other goods		30 870	2 884	8 400	8 280	2 605	2 081	3 863	2 579
Motor fuel		6 861	806	2 179	1 983	426	263	811	388
Energy		10 046	988	2 350	2 490	911	941	1 364	982
Other goods		13 963	1 090	3 871	3 807	1 268	877	1 689	1 210
Services		104 871	11 208	28 045	25 642	9 866	7 553	12 328	8 341
Housing		34 070	3 865	8 983	7 593	3 041	3 703	4 936	3 471
Hotels and restaurants services		8 759	1 230	2 953	1 838	823	443	865	518
Recreational and cultural services		4 234	480	1 067	1 157	391	266	503	325
Transport and communication services		14 810	1 922	4 140	3 268	1 229	986	1 533	1 538
Medical services and welfare		10 923	607	1 957	3 512	1 222	481	1 375	829
Financial and business services		16 390	1 516	4 640	4 545	1 755	419	943	609
Other services		15 685	1 589	4 306	3 728	1 405	1 256	2 173	1 052
Final consumption by resident households in the rest of the world		9 233	583	2 509	2 408	831	679	1 340	868
Final consumption expenditure of households, national		221 046	21 346	60 259	58 917	19 888	14 400	26 285	17 462

TABLE S 3
Social benefits and other current transfers (excl. non-life insurance claims and benefits), 2003*

	from	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	NPI households	Households with main income from:					Other households 1)	Total social benefits and other current transfers	
						Wages and salaries		Mixed income (including property income)	Income in connection with old age				
						Single-person	Multi-person		Single-person	Multi-person			
to						without minor children	with minor children						
<i>mln euro</i>													
Non-financial corporations		24	–	–	58	17	24	23	8	13	14	17	198
Financial corporations		–	–	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	38
General government		55	1	71 047	20	68	216	373	94	53	112	122	72 160
NPI households		412	–	1 343	157	168	535	925	233	131	278	303	4 484
Households with main income from:													
Wages and salaries													
Households													
Single-person		451	341	1 454	52	34	38	25	19	10	9	43	2 475
Multi-person													
without minor children		1 983	2 015	6 683	172	27	30	20	15	8	7	171	11 131
with minor children		1 817	887	7 036	282	34	38	26	19	10	9	159	10 318
Mixed income (including property income)		130	303	1 578	68	11	12	8	6	3	3	12	2 134
Income in connection with old age													
Households													
Single-person		16	6 217	10 791	38	27	30	20	15	8	7	7	17 176
Multi-person		55	13 885	13 112	81	18	20	14	10	5	5	8	27 214
Other households		51	911	15 667	88	50	45	65	433	10	6	– 420	16 905
Total social benefits and other current transfers		4 994	24 561	128 749	1 015	453	988	1 499	852	250	449	422	164 233

1) Among which households with mainly other transfer income than in connection with old age and persons in institutions.

TABLE NE 1
An aggregated NAMEA (account 1-10 mln euro), 2001

ACCOUNT (classification)	Goods and services (product-groups)		Consumption of households (purposes)		Production (industry)	Generation of of income (value added categories)	Distribution of income and consumption (sectors)	Capital			Taxes (types)	Rest of the world, current			
	1a	1b	2a	2b				6	8a	8b			8c		
	Trade and transport margins		Consumption of households		Intermediate consumption		Consumption of government	Gross capital formation			Exports (fob)				
Environmental cleansing services	1a		1 109		8 645		887								
Other goods and services	1b	-	244	211 437	413 917		100 032	92 901			280 407				
Consumption of households (purposes)							Consumption of households								
Environment	2a						1 353								
Other purposes	2b						211 437								
Production (industry)	3	Output at basic prices													
		10 207	792 211												
Generation of income (value added categories)	4				Net value added						VAT not handed over to the government	Compensation of employees from r.o.w.			
					313 521						34	540			
Distribution of income and consumption (sectors)	5					Net national generated income	Property income and current transfers				Taxes less subsidies	Property income and current transfers from r.o.w.			
						313 174	432 042				1 812 14 414 82 810	53 071			
Capital	6				Consumption of fixed capital		Net national savings								
					65 468		43 582								
Financial balance	7						National net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)								
							15 330								
Taxes (types)		Taxes less subsidies on products			Other taxes less subsidies on production		Current taxes on income and wealth				Current taxes on income and wealth from r.o.w.				
Environmental taxes	8a				561		1 251								
Green taxes	8b	191	11 324		660		2 239								
Other taxes	8c	243	37 731		- 354		46 787				1 184				
Rest of the world, current	9	Imports (cif)				Compensation of employees to r.o.w.	Property income and current transfers to r.o.w.				Current taxes on income and wealth to r.o.w.				
			257 672			921	57 713				2 747				
Rest of the world, capital	10						Capital transfers to r.o.w.								
							2 413								
Substances *)					Absorption by producers						Cross border pollution to r.o.w.				
CO ₂	11a										649				
N ₂ O	11b										129				
CH ₄	11c										69				
CFC's and halons	11d										16				
NO _x	11e										681				
SO ₂	11f														
NH ₃	11g														
P	11h														
N	11i				21										
Waste	11j				120										
Waste water	11k				5 335										
Natural gas	11l				.										
Crude oil	11m				2 352										
					59										
Environmental themes								Environmental indicators							
Greenhouse effect (CO ₂ -equivalents)	12a							246 599							
Ozonelayer depletion (CFK11-equivalents)	12b							221							
Acidification (AEQ)	12c							157							
Eutrophication (EEQ)	12d							113							
Waste (kg)	12e							7 353							
Waste water (i.e.)	12f							.							
Changes of natural resources															
Fossil fuels (p.j.)	12g							- 1 262							
TOTAL		Supply at purchasers' prices		Consumption of households	Input at basic prices	Destination of generated income	Current expenditures	Capital expenditures			Tax receipts (less subsidies)			Current receipts from the rest of the world	
		10 641	1 098 938	1 353	211 437	802 418	314 095	897 323			110 644			1 812 14 414 85 591	335 202

1) CFCs and halons in 1000 kg, waste water in 1 000 inhabitant-equivalents (1 000 i.e.), gas en oil in petajoules (p.j.). Other substances in mln kg.

2) Greenhouse effect theme : including the contribution of HFKs, PFKs en SF6.

Rest of the world, capital	Substances 1)													Environmental themes 2)							TOTAL			
	CO ₂	N ₂ O	CH ₄	CFC's and halons	NO _x	SO ₂	NH ₃	P	N	Waste	Waste water	Gas	Oil	Accumulation of substances to the environment	Green-house effect	Ozone-layer depletion	Acidification	Eutrophication	Waste	Waste water		Fossil fuels	Changes of natural resources	
																								11a
10	11a	11b	11c	11d	11e	11f	11g	11h	11i	11j	11k	11l	11m	12	12a	12b	12c	12d	12e	12f	12g			
																						Use at purchasers' prices		
																						10 641		
																						1 098 938		
																						Consumption of households		
																						1 353		
																						211 437		
																						Output at basic prices		
																						170 560		
																						46		
																						562		
																						119		
																						600		
																						156		
																						134		
																						70		
																						717		
																						7 521		
																						802 418		
																						Origin of generated income		
																						314095		
																						Current receipts		
																						897 323		
Capital transfers from r.o.w.	Other domestic emission of pollutants and changes of natural resources																							Capital receipts
1 594	1 160	-	371	28	-	-	-	2	1	.	.	1 149	-									110 644		
Net lending from the rest of the world																						-		
- 15 330																						-		
																						Tax payments (less subsidies)		
																						1 812		
																						14 414		
																						85 591		
Surplus of the nation on current transactions	Cross border pollution from r.o.w.																							Current payments to the rest of the world
16 149					199	128	24	13	470	.	.	.	.									335 202
																						Capital payments to the rest of the world		
																						2 413		
																						Contribution of pollutants to environmental themes		
														208 658	208 658							208 658		
														47	14 607							47		
														952	20 002							952		
														221		221						221		
														234								883		
														156			51					285		
														97			49					166		
														62			57					99		
														516				62				1 317		
														7 353				52				12 688		
														.								.		
														- 1 203								1 149		
														- 59								-		
																						Theme-equivalents		
																						246 599		
																						221		
																						157		
																						113		
																						7 353		
																						.		
																						- 1 262		
Capital receipts from the rest of the world	Origin of substances													Theme-equivalents										
2 413	208 658	47	952	221	883	285	166	99	1 317	12 688	.	1 149	-									246 599		
																						222		
																						157		
																						113		
																						7 337		
																						- 1 262		

TABLE NE 2
Detailed presentation of the origin and destination of substance flows in the NAMEA, 1996

	CO ₂	N ₂ O	CH ₄	CFCs and halons	NO _x	SO ₂	NH ₃	P	N	Waste	Waste water	Natural gas	Crude oil
	11a	11b	11c	11d	11e	11f	11g	11h	11i	11j	11k	11l	11m
	mln kg			1 000 kg	mln kg						1000 i.e.	petajoules	
ORIGIN OF SUBSTANCES													
EMISSION BY CONSUMERS													
Own transport	15 238	1.11	4.00	43	97.79	2.78	1.56	–	29.83	–	–	–	–
Other purposes	24 916	0.22	19.80	167	24.70	0.61	6.71	12.38	102.52	4 635	15 530	–	–
EMISSION BY PRODUCERS													
Agriculture and forestry	10 738	25.24	488.24	–	21.57	0.96	181.42	62.01	624.73	101	132	–	–
Fishing	1 295	0.03	0.04	–	28.34	5.52	–	–	8.67	–	7	–	–
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1 815	–	184.07	–	4.68	0.14	–	–	1.44	161	4	–	–
Other mining and quarrying	173	–	0.05	–	1.30	0.73	–	–	0.40	6	2	–	–
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	5 278	0.02	0.57	54	8.71	1.00	0.33	2.75	15.12	950	1 665	–	–
Manufacture of textile and leather products	445	–	0.05	–	0.63	0.02	0.01	0.08	1.14	35	213	–	–
Manufacture of paper and paper products	1 981	–	0.16	–	2.04	0.06	0.03	1.14	5.54	384	237	–	–
Publishing and printing	325	0.01	0.03	–	1.32	0.07	0.01	–	0.42	48	65	–	–
Manufacture of petroleum products	11 259	0.03	1.07	–	16.75	55.08	0.01	–	5.60	38	112	–	–
Manufacture of chemical products	24 818	23.49	5.28	159	29.29	12.41	2.80	7.37	17.05	1 969	601	–	–
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	285	–	0.04	–	0.74	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.32	48	14	–	–
Manufacture of basic metals	5 651	0.01	0.56	–	9.99	10.73	0.04	0.17	4.24	357	94	–	–
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	695	0.01	0.04	–	1.67	0.10	0.01	0.02	0.62	54	78	–	–
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	411	0.01	0.03	–	1.38	0.18	0.01	0.01	0.47	47	24	–	–
Manufacture of electrical equipment	290	0.01	0.03	2	0.78	0.39	0.01	0.02	0.61	49	69	–	–
Manufacture of transport equipment	321	–	0.07	–	0.87	0.04	–	–	0.34	31	30	–	–
Recycling industries	54	–	–	–	0.21	0.01	–	–	0.15	694	1	–	–
Manufacture of wood and wood products	139	–	0.01	–	0.51	0.03	–	–	0.96	87	20	–	–
Manufacture of construction materials	2 924	0.01	0.32	–	8.61	4.64	0.49	0.03	3.18	153	26	–	–
Other manufacturing	281	–	0.02	–	0.77	0.10	–	–	0.94	131	24	–	–
Electricity supply	45 682	0.34	1.19	–	58.29	18.38	–	0.03	17.91	54	16	–	–
Gas and water supply	60	–	1.98	–	0.29	0.02	–	–	0.09	46	11	–	–
Construction	1 459	0.05	0.17	16	10.32	0.87	0.06	3.01	6.20	1 220	63	–	–
Trade and repair of motor vehicles	807	0.01	0.04	–	2.87	0.13	0.03	–	0.90	77	107	–	–
Wholesale trade	2 018	0.04	0.11	1	14.87	0.69	0.09	0.03	4.63	331	192	–	–
Retail trade, repair (excl. motor vehicles), hotels and restaurants	2 991	0.01	0.08	1	5.73	0.13	0.07	–	1.81	634	1 119	–	–
Land transport	7 295	0.09	0.26	1	100.36	5.29	0.07	0.01	30.70	90	69	–	–
Water transport	7 722	0.19	0.27	–	171.34	60.65	0.02	–	52.28	15	2	–	–
Air transport	9 396	0.05	0.08	–	37.02	4.14	–	–	11.29	25	5	–	–
Supporting transport activities	538	0.01	0.02	–	5.58	0.33	0.02	–	1.75	49	65	–	–
Financial, business services and communication	3 689	0.14	0.47	4	24.42	2.43	0.43	–	7.83	274	488	–	–
Public administration and social security	2 815	0.06	0.17	1	16.29	3.42	0.13	–	5.13	164	217	–	–
Education	1 195	0.01	0.09	1	2.39	0.01	0.09	–	0.83	82	211	–	–
Health and social work activities	1 998	0.47	0.24	1	3.01	0.27	0.02	–	0.96	138	738	–	–
Sewage and refuse disposal services	5 063	0.12	0.11	112	6.51	0.61	0.08	17.40	78.05	332	170	–	–
Other services	1 362	0.02	0.15	1	3.67	0.09	0.06	–	1.18	90	522	–	–
OTHER DOMESTIC ORIGIN													
Waste dumping sites	1 248	0.00	488.54	36	0.38	0.03	0.00	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transport differences	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.70	10.73	–	4 411	–	–
Emission by residents	204 671	51.82	1198.46	600	725.99	193.15	194.62	108.19	1056.55	13 599	27 354	–	–
FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD													
Non-residents in the Netherlands	–	–	–	–	114.48	49.75	0.06	0.00	34.96	–	–	–	–
Transfer by surface water	–	–	–	–	69.00	73.60	18.70	15.70	328.02	–	–	–	–
OTHER CHANGES OF NATURAL RESOURCES													
Total = NAMEA Column total 11	204 671	51.82	1198.46	600	909.47	316.50	213.38	123.89	1419.53	13 599	27 354	2 203	111
DESTINATION OF SUBSTANCES													
ABSORPTION BY PRODUCERS													
Agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.11	5.17	–	–	–	–
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 868	95
Construction	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.00	3.00	–	–	–	–
Sewage and refuse disposal services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17.40	103.61	4 474	22 602	–	–
TO THE REST OF THE WORLD													
Residents in the rest of the world	–	–	–	–	246.49	64.47	0.19	–	75.34	–	–	–	–
Transfer by surface water or air	–	–	–	–	430.96	106.51	62.90	22.90	503.95	–	–	–	–
CONTRIBUTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL THEMES													
Greenhouse effect	204 671	51.82	1198.46	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ozonelayer depletion	–	–	–	600	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Acidification	–	–	–	–	232.02	145.51	150.28	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eutrophication	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	79.48	728.48	–	–	–	–
Waste	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9 125	–	–	–
Waste water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 751	–	–
Changes of natural resources	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	– 665	16
Total = NAMEA row total 11	204 671	51.82	1198.46	600	909.47	316.50	213.38	123.89	1419.53	13 599	27 353	2 203	111

TABLE NE 2 (continued)
Detailed presentation of the origin and destination of substance flows in the NAMEA, 1997

	CO ₂	N ₂ O	CH ₄	CFCs and halons	NO _x	SO ₂	NH ₃	P	N	Waste	Waste water	Natural gas	Crude oil
	11a	11b	11c	11d	11e	11f	11g	11h	11i	11j	11k	11l	11m
	mln kg			1 000 kg	mln kg					1000 i.e.		petajoules	
ORIGIN OF SUBSTANCES													
EMISSION BY CONSUMERS	36 265	1.31	21.00	159	111.05	2.09	8.43	12.49	129.70	4 793	15 611		
Own transport	15 284	1.10	3.75	26	90.11	1.56	1.66	–	27.48	3			
Other purposes	20 980	0.20	17.24	133	20.94	0.54	6.77	12.49	102.22	4 790	15 611		
EMISSION BY PRODUCERS	161 332	52.57	619.54	231	591.54	181.28	181.95	84.49	880.58	9 180	7 422		
Agriculture and forestry	9 098	25.84	450.93	–	20.15	0.80	177.17	53.01	596.86	56	130		
Fishing	1 254	0.03	0.04	–	27.53	5.48	–	–	8.42	2	9		
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1 825	–	157.98	–	3.62	0.10	–	–	1.12	136	3		
Other mining and quarrying	186	–	0.07	–	1.39	1.16	–	–	0.44	6	2		
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	4 576	0.02	0.34	24	6.39	0.42	0.24	2.54	13.93	1 002	1 616		
Manufacture of textile and leather products	436	–	0.05	–	0.66	0.01	0.02	0.03	1.99	36	205		
Manufacture of paper and paper products	1 971	–	0.08	–	2.03	0.06	0.10	0.82	4.09	376	264		
Publishing and printing	315	0.01	0.04	–	1.26	0.03	0.01	–	0.40	45	64		
Manufacture of petroleum products	11 299	0.07	0.71	–	15.81	52.65	0.02	0.01	5.47	50	131		
Manufacture of chemical products	23 456	24.98	2.99	78	25.50	12.56	2.59	7.51	16.17	1 968	603		
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	249	–	0.05	–	0.46	0.01	–	–	0.02	0.23	50	14	
Manufacture of basic metals	7 575	–	0.09	–	9.19	10.05	0.07	0.17	3.92	389	102		
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	662	0.01	0.05	–	1.56	0.05	0.01	0.02	1.06	59	72		
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	411	0.01	0.04	–	1.14	0.07	0.01	0.07	0.61	46	30		
Manufacture of electrical equipment	648	0.01	0.06	1	1.06	0.53	0.01	0.02	0.53	50	67		
Manufacture of transport equipment	197	–	0.06	–	0.52	0.08	–	–	0.19	44	27		
Recycling industries	102	–	–	–	0.24	–	–	–	0.08	735	1		
Manufacture of wood and wood products	129	–	0.01	–	0.45	0.01	–	–	1.06	102	19		
Manufacture of construction materials	3 166	0.01	0.31	–	9.51	4.09	0.50	0.05	3.52	165	25		
Other manufacturing	339	–	0.03	–	0.75	0.13	0.01	–	0.92	126	28		
Electricity supply	44 829	0.34	1.24	–	53.30	11.85	0.01	0.03	16.40	42	16		
Gas and water supply	58	–	1.95	–	0.19	–	–	–	0.06	47	9		
Construction	1 364	0.05	0.16	15	10.17	0.70	0.07	2.95	6.11	1 205	61		
Trade and repair of motor vehicles	659	0.01	0.05	–	2.39	0.06	0.03	–	0.75	67	110		
Wholesale trade	1 921	0.04	0.11	1	14.33	0.37	0.10	0.04	4.49	311	190		
Retail trade, repair (excl. motor vehicles), hotels and restaurants	2 254	0.01	0.15	–	4.06	0.06	0.06	0.01	1.30	691	1 133		
Land transport	7 300	0.10	0.25	–	97.82	2.31	0.07	–	29.92	92	66		
Water transport	7 992	0.20	0.28	–	180.23	67.18	0.03	–	54.99	51	2		
Air transport	10 291	0.05	0.09	–	40.58	4.55	–	–	12.38	31	6		
Supporting transport activities	383	0.01	0.03	–	3.77	0.20	0.02	–	1.19	52	66		
Financial, business services and communication	3 749	0.15	0.46	2	24.20	1.24	0.45	–	7.79	342	499		
Public administration and social security	2 577	0.06	0.16	1	15.64	3.49	0.13	–	4.96	161	227		
Education	908	0.01	0.12	–	1.83	0.01	0.09	–	0.66	76	211		
Health and social work activities	1 678	0.42	0.21	–	2.70	0.48	0.02	–	0.86	131	745		
Sewage and refuse disposal services	6 371	0.14	0.22	109	8.00	0.44	0.05	17.21	76.70	331	161		
Other services	1 104	0.02	0.11	1	3.11	0.04	0.06	–	1.00	108	507		
OTHER DOMESTIC ORIGIN													
Waste dumping sites	1 196	0.00	473.48	34	0.36	0.03	0.00						
Transport differences								2.76	3.12		4 170		
Emission by residents	198 793	53.88	1114.01	425	702.95	183.40	190.38	99.75	1013.40	13 973	27 203		
FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD													
Non-residents in the Netherlands					122.48	53.02	0.06	0.00	37.41				
Transfer by surface water					59.80	70.40	22.10	16.60	325.81				
OTHER CHANGES OF NATURAL RESOURCES												3 364	250
Total = NAMEA Column total 11	198 793	53.88	1114.01	425	885.23	306.82	212.54	116.35	1376.61	13 973	27 203	3 364	250
DESTINATION OF SUBSTANCES													
ABSORPTION BY PRODUCERS													
Agriculture								1.09	5.41				
Crude petroleum and natural gas production												2 541	88
Construction								3.00	3.00				
Sewage and refuse disposal services								17.18	109.50	5 190	23 000		
TO THE REST OF THE WORLD													
Residents in the rest of the world					251.28	69.09	0.21	–	76.81				
Transfer by surface water or air					411.68	92.15	34.00	19.20	457.81				
CONTRIBUTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL THEMES													
Greenhouse effect	198 793	53.88	1114.01										
Ozonelayer depletion				425									
Acidification					222.27	145.58	178.33						
Eutrophication								75.87	724.08				
Waste										8 783			
Waste water											4 309		
Changes of natural resources												823	162
Total = NAMEA row total 11	198 793	53.88	1114.01	425	885.23	306.82	212.54	116.35	1376.61	13 973	27 309	3 364	250

TABLE NE 2 (continued)
Detailed presentation of the origin and destination of substance flows in the NAMEA, 1998

	CO ₂	N ₂ O	CH ₄	CFCs and halons	NO _x	SO ₂	NH ₃	P	N	Waste	Waste water	Natural gas	Crude oil
	11a	11b	11c	11d	11e	11f	11g	11h	11i	11j	11k	11l	11m
	mln kg			1 000 kg	mln kg					1000 i.e.		petajoules	
ORIGIN OF SUBSTANCES													
EMISSION BY CONSUMERS													
Own transport	15 921	1.10	3.56	11	84.48	1.79	1.69	—	25.77	43	.	.	.
Other purposes	19 822	0.21	16.24	102	19.78	0.52	6.83	12.72	103.11	4 764	15 707	.	.
EMISSION BY PRODUCERS													
Agriculture and forestry	9 183	25.31	437.31	—	20.42	0.72	159.25	59.02	589.22	56	103	.	.
Fishing	1 213	0.03	0.04	—	26.95	5.44	—	—	8.24	2	6	.	.
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	2 200	—	149.65	—	4.92	0.13	—	—	1.52	132	6	.	.
Other mining and quarrying	276	—	0.03	—	1.83	1.73	—	—	0.57	7	1	.	.
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	4 764	0.02	0.35	2	6.61	0.62	0.31	2.65	17.48	1 054	1 734	.	.
Manufacture of textile and leather products	434	—	0.03	—	0.50	0.01	0.01	0.05	1.46	37	213	.	.
Manufacture of paper and paper products	1 882	0.01	0.01	—	1.78	0.05	0.11	0.76	3.43	368	206	.	.
Publishing and printing	328	0.01	0.04	—	1.28	0.03	0.01	—	0.41	43	61	.	.
Manufacture of petroleum products	11 737	0.06	0.52	—	12.51	49.63	0.02	0.13	4.87	67	122	.	.
Manufacture of chemical products	22 831	24.79	3.05	23	21.14	8.29	2.45	7.51	15.00	1 870	651	.	.
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	257	—	0.03	—	0.50	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.20	52	14	.	.
Manufacture of basic metals	6 423	—	0.10	—	8.08	8.04	0.07	0.20	3.64	415	131	.	.
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	711	0.01	0.04	—	1.71	0.04	0.01	0.06	0.79	72	66	.	.
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	428	0.01	0.04	—	1.31	0.15	0.01	0.04	0.53	43	28	.	.
Manufacture of electrical equipment	519	0.03	0.06	—	0.84	0.50	0.01	0.02	1.00	55	59	.	.
Manufacture of transport equipment	324	—	0.02	—	0.69	0.27	—	0.01	0.27	62	33	.	.
Recycling industries	190	—	—	—	0.25	—	—	0.03	0.19	758	—	.	.
Manufacture of wood and wood products	192	—	0.01	—	0.58	0.02	—	—	1.24	117	12	.	.
Manufacture of construction materials	2 931	0.01	0.28	—	7.62	3.68	0.22	0.04	2.70	179	36	.	.
Other manufacturing	226	—	0.01	—	0.68	0.14	0.01	—	0.81	121	18	.	.
Electricity supply	46 674	0.35	0.73	—	51.27	10.40	—	0.01	15.70	84	7	.	.
Gas and water supply	65	—	1.92	—	0.20	—	—	—	0.06	42	8	.	.
Construction	1 751	0.06	0.18	10	11.27	0.64	0.08	2.96	6.48	1 200	48	.	.
Trade and repair of motor vehicles	696	0.01	0.07	—	2.77	0.06	0.03	—	0.87	65	121	.	.
Wholesale trade	2 122	0.05	0.20	—	16.33	0.42	0.10	0.04	5.36	296	217	.	.
Retail trade, repair (excl. motor vehicles), hotels and restaurants	2 397	0.01	0.25	—	5.86	0.06	0.06	—	1.84	657	1 149	.	.
Land transport	6 963	0.09	0.22	—	91.83	2.19	0.07	—	28.09	91	61	.	.
Water transport	7 370	0.19	0.26	—	168.98	64.32	0.02	—	51.56	40	2	.	.
Air transport	11 117	0.06	0.10	—	44.28	4.93	—	—	13.51	23	5	.	.
Supporting transport activities	348	0.01	0.03	—	1.88	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.64	40	61	.	.
Financial, business services and communication	3 836	0.14	0.40	1	26.33	1.43	0.46	—	8.47	371	464	.	.
Public administration and social security	3 229	0.08	0.21	—	19.35	3.89	0.17	—	6.14	147	212	.	.
Education	929	0.01	0.12	—	1.92	0.01	0.10	—	0.67	63	226	.	.
Health and social work activities	1 684	0.38	0.22	—	2.89	0.22	0.02	—	0.98	109	765	.	.
Sewage and refuse disposal services	6 357	0.14	0.66	77	8.97	0.40	0.08	15.09	81.44	388	169	.	.
Other services	1 126	0.02	0.14	1	3.66	0.06	0.07	—	1.19	96	429	.	.
OTHER DOMESTIC ORIGIN													
Waste dumping sites	1 123	0.00	446.65	33	0.34	0.03	0.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport differences	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.37	-2.30	—	4 374	—	—
Emission by residents	200 581	53.16	1063.75	259	682.57	170.93	172.34	103.74	1003.12	14 027	27 527	707	111
FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD													
Non-residents in the Netherlands	—	—	—	—	128.09	54.83	0.06	0.00	39.12	—	—	—	—
Transfer by surface water	—	—	—	—	64.40	64.00	19.04	23.60	462.49	—	—	—	—
OTHER CHANGES OF NATURAL RESOURCES													
Total = NAMEA Column total 11	200 581	53.16	1063.75	259	875.07	289.76	191.44	127.34	1504.74	14 027	27 527	707	111
DESTINATION OF SUBSTANCES													
ABSORPTION BY PRODUCERS													
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	4.69	—	—	—	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 416	73
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	3.00	—	—	—	—
Sewage and refuse disposal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.56	112.18	5 411	22 993	—	—
TO THE REST OF THE WORLD													
Residents in the rest of the world	—	—	—	—	251.34	66.99	0.22	—	76.84	—	—	—	—
Transfer by surface water or air	—	—	—	—	395.60	76.80	90.10	21.80	607.92	—	—	—	—
CONTRIBUTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL THEMES													
Greenhouse effect	200 581	53.16	1063.75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ozonelayer depletion	—	—	—	259	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Acidification	—	—	—	—	228.13	145.97	101.12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eutrophication	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.98	700.11	—	—	—	—
Waste	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 616	—	—	—
Waste water	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 521	—	—
Changes of natural resources	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-1 709	38
Total = NAMEA row total 11	200 581	53.16	1063.75	259	875.07	289.76	191.44	127.34	1504.74	14 027	27 514	707	111

TABLE NE 2 (continued)
Detailed presentation of the origin and destination of substance flows in the NAMEA, 1999

	CO ₂	N ₂ O	CH ₄	CFCs and halons	NO _x	SO ₂	NH ₃	P	N	Waste	Waste water	Natural gas	Crude oil
	11a	11b	11c	11d	11e	11f	11g	11h	11i	11j	11k	11l	11m
	mln kg			1 000 kg	mln kg					1000 i.e.		petajoules	
ORIGIN OF SUBSTANCES													
EMISSION BY CONSUMERS													
Own transport	16 149	1.08	3.40	5	76.82	1.84	1.70	–	23.43	46	.	.	.
Other purposes	19 620	0.21	15.88	92	19.56	0.50	6.87	13.10	105.98	5 098	15 812	.	.
EMISSION BY PRODUCERS													
Agriculture and forestry	8 843	25.30	427.47	–	20.13	2.01	153.18	57.02	556.14	56	135	.	.
Fishing	1 167	0.03	0.04	–	25.90	5.20	–	–	7.92	1	6	.	.
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1 787	–	146.83	–	3.83	0.09	–	–	1.17	116	2	.	.
Other mining and quarrying	306	–	0.03	–	2.05	0.10	–	–	0.65	8	1	.	.
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	5 032	0.03	0.61	1	6.42	0.59	0.27	2.79	13.95	886	1 737	.	.
Manufacture of textile and leather products	360	–	0.04	–	0.49	0.02	0.01	0.12	1.48	43	190	.	.
Manufacture of paper and paper products	1 405	–	0.17	–	1.18	0.04	0.04	1.10	2.89	346	235	.	.
Publishing and printing	317	0.01	0.04	–	0.98	0.02	0.01	–	0.31	42	58	.	.
Manufacture of petroleum products	11 893	0.06	0.56	–	11.73	46.28	0.01	0.12	4.27	64	115	.	.
Manufacture of chemical products	21 753	23.24	3.49	–	18.85	5.67	2.11	7.00	12.77	1 638	621	.	.
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	324	–	0.04	–	0.54	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.26	52	14	.	.
Manufacture of basic metals	6 849	–	0.67	–	7.28	7.12	0.07	0.18	3.22	325	119	.	.
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	793	0.01	0.07	–	1.71	0.05	0.01	0.07	0.76	77	65	.	.
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	404	0.01	0.04	–	1.14	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.44	52	30	.	.
Manufacture of electrical equipment	333	0.02	0.04	–	0.61	0.31	0.01	0.05	0.96	51	49	.	.
Manufacture of transport equipment	246	–	0.03	–	0.46	0.03	–	0.02	0.20	61	35	.	.
Recycling industries	116	–	–	–	0.16	–	–	–	0.05	788	1	.	.
Manufacture of wood and wood products	213	–	0.02	–	0.48	0.03	–	–	1.23	125	7	.	.
Manufacture of construction materials	3 055	0.01	0.38	–	5.88	3.88	0.45	0.30	2.82	183	30	.	.
Other manufacturing	227	–	0.02	–	0.64	0.03	0.01	–	0.79	124	17	.	.
Electricity supply	43 725	0.37	3.09	–	54.20	11.49	–	0.04	16.61	64	9	.	.
Gas and water supply	66	–	1.93	–	0.17	–	–	–	0.06	27	6	.	.
Construction	1 751	0.05	0.16	12	11.04	0.91	0.07	3.49	6.93	1 430	42	.	.
Trade and repair of motor vehicles	650	0.01	0.07	–	2.33	0.05	0.03	–	0.74	65	124	.	.
Wholesale trade	1 998	0.05	0.19	–	14.82	0.41	0.11	0.04	4.72	296	228	.	.
Retail trade, repair (excl. motor vehicles), hotels and restaurants	2 143	0.01	0.25	–	4.49	0.06	0.07	–	1.43	719	1 168	.	.
Land transport	7 729	0.10	0.23	–	98.92	2.36	0.07	–	30.29	88	61	.	.
Water transport	7 868	0.20	0.27	–	180.77	68.54	0.03	–	55.16	33	2	.	.
Air transport	11 233	0.06	0.10	–	47.14	4.83	0.01	–	14.38	20	8	.	.
Supporting transport activities	321	–	0.03	–	1.67	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.59	37	65	.	.
Financial, business services and communication	3 813	0.15	0.38	1	23.94	0.89	0.47	0.01	7.74	381	475	.	.
Public administration and social security	3 224	0.08	0.20	–	19.51	4.57	0.18	–	6.17	149	171	.	.
Education	899	0.01	0.12	–	1.82	0.01	0.10	–	0.64	65	222	.	.
Health and social work activities	1 427	0.36	0.18	–	2.37	0.30	0.02	–	0.74	114	760	.	.
Sewage and refuse disposal services	6 979	0.15	0.48	94	10.53	0.43	0.08	13.92	79.00	422	205	.	.
Other services	1 028	0.02	0.13	–	3.19	0.05	0.07	–	1.05	112	435	.	.
OTHER DOMESTIC ORIGIN													
Waste dumping sites	1 059	0.00	423.04	32	0.32	0.03	0.00	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transport differences	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.15	0.12	–	4 238	–	–
Emission by residents	197 107	51.62	1030.75	237	684.10	168.90	166.14	101.57	968.05	14 205	27 498	434	– 36
FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD													
Non-residents in the Netherlands	–	–	–	–	130.13	55.01	0.15	0.00	39.81	–	–	–	–
Transfer by surface water	–	–	–	–	70.30	59.64	27.40	24.60	435.26	–	–	–	–
OTHER CHANGES OF NATURAL RESOURCES													
Total = NAMEA Column total 11	197 107	51.62	1030.75	237	884.53	283.55	193.69	126.17	1443.13	14 205	27 498	434	– 36
DESTINATION OF SUBSTANCES													
ABSORPTION BY PRODUCERS													
Agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.31	4.54	–	–	–	–
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 269	68
Construction	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.00	3.00	–	–	–	–
Sewage and refuse disposal services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18.47	110.44	5 671	23 139	–	–
TO THE REST OF THE WORLD													
Residents in the rest of the world	–	–	–	–	264.49	70.97	0.22	–	80.86	–	–	–	–
Transfer by surface water or air	–	–	–	–	374.70	83.06	76.00	21.90	557.96	–	–	–	–
CONTRIBUTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL THEMES													
Greenhouse effect	197 107	51.62	1030.75	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ozonelayer depletion	–	–	–	237	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Acidification	–	–	–	–	245.33	129.53	117.46	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eutrophication	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	81.49	686.34	–	–	–	–
Waste	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8 534	–	–	–
Waste water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 359	–	–
Changes of natural resources	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–1 835	– 104
Total = NAMEA row total 11	197 107	51.62	1030.75	237	884.53	283.55	193.69	126.17	1443.13	14 205	27 498	434	– 36

TABLE NE 2 (continued)
Detailed presentation of the origin and destination of substance flows in the NAMEA, 2000

	CO ₂	N ₂ O	CH ₄	CFCs and halons	NO _x	SO ₂	NH ₃	P	N	Waste	Waste water	Natural gas	Crude oil
	11a	11b	11c	11d	11e	11f	11g	11h	11i	11j	11k	11l	11m
	mln kg			1 000 kg	mln kg					1000 i.e.		petajoules	
ORIGIN OF SUBSTANCES													
EMISSION BY CONSUMERS													
Own transport	16 213	1.03	3.13	2	69.16	1.37	1.68	–	21.10	49	.	.	.
Other purposes	19 966	0.19	16.47	77	19.89	0.51	6.92	13.07	107.22	5 091	15 926	.	.
EMISSION BY PRODUCERS													
Agriculture and forestry	8 871	23.26	412.99	–	19.94	0.82	138.87	48.01	461.29	53	116	.	.
Fishing	1 176	0.03	0.04	–	25.95	5.48	–	–	7.93	1	6	.	.
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1 859	–	133.63	–	3.34	0.12	–	–	1.03	151	4	.	.
Other mining and quarrying	342	0.01	0.03	–	1.66	0.42	0.01	–	0.52	8	1	.	.
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	4 620	0.03	0.56	1	6.06	0.58	0.23	2.91	13.68	719	1 730	.	.
Manufacture of textile and leather products	390	–	0.05	–	0.45	0.01	0.01	0.06	1.61	48	177	.	.
Manufacture of paper and paper products	2 000	–	0.24	–	2.22	0.06	0.12	0.86	3.40	325	223	.	.
Publishing and printing	304	0.01	0.03	–	0.83	0.01	0.01	–	0.26	40	56	.	.
Manufacture of petroleum products	12 000	0.06	0.49	–	10.45	33.16	0.01	0.06	3.82	74	102	.	.
Manufacture of chemical products	18 903	23.04	2.36	–	16.02	4.16	1.86	5.20	11.17	827	609	.	.
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	263	–	0.03	–	0.43	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.18	52	13	.	.
Manufacture of basic metals	6 510	0.03	0.89	–	6.73	6.97	0.04	0.16	2.87	261	103	.	.
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	801	0.01	0.07	–	1.59	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.68	84	65	.	.
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	378	0.01	0.04	–	1.03	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.36	61	26	.	.
Manufacture of electrical equipment	390	0.02	0.04	–	0.53	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.54	49	48	.	.
Manufacture of transport equipment	250	–	0.03	–	0.43	0.03	–	0.01	0.20	61	35	.	.
Recycling industries	57	–	0.01	–	0.20	0.01	–	–	0.07	813	2	.	.
Manufacture of wood and wood products	150	–	0.02	–	0.35	0.02	–	–	1.21	133	6	.	.
Manufacture of construction materials	3 031	0.01	0.41	–	5.51	3.48	0.57	0.05	2.34	187	30	.	.
Other manufacturing	257	0.01	0.03	–	0.59	0.02	0.01	–	0.79	128	18	.	.
Electricity supply	47 986	0.36	2.95	–	50.06	14.75	0.01	0.02	15.37	118	8	.	.
Gas and water supply	51	–	1.89	–	0.11	0.02	–	–	0.13	2	7	.	.
Construction	1 699	0.05	0.15	13	10.88	0.56	0.07	3.49	6.87	1 080	44	.	.
Trade and repair of motor vehicles	723	0.01	0.08	–	2.23	0.03	0.03	–	0.75	60	122	.	.
Wholesale trade	2 186	0.05	0.21	–	15.22	0.21	0.11	0.03	4.83	281	226	.	.
Retail trade, repair (excl. motor vehicles), hotels and restaurants	2 520	0.01	0.31	–	4.75	0.04	0.07	–	1.51	740	1 165	.	.
Land transport	7 974	0.11	0.22	–	101.73	1.51	0.07	0.01	31.14	121	64	.	.
Water transport	9 159	0.23	0.32	–	202.48	73.59	0.03	–	61.78	34	1	.	.
Air transport	11 911	0.06	0.11	–	51.58	1.66	0.01	–	15.74	30	7	.	.
Supporting transport activities	354	–	0.04	–	1.67	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.59	55	61	.	.
Financial, business services and communication	4 175	0.16	0.42	–	23.71	0.63	0.48	0.02	7.72	298	457	.	.
Public administration and social security	2 953	0.07	0.17	–	17.31	3.53	0.18	–	5.48	138	175	.	.
Education	959	0.01	0.12	–	1.80	0.01	0.10	–	0.63	59	227	.	.
Health and social work activities	1 672	0.33	0.21	–	2.54	0.05	0.02	–	0.91	104	753	.	.
Sewage and refuse disposal services	6 756	0.15	0.27	94	7.91	0.24	0.09	13.12	73.24	372	174	.	.
Other services	1 140	0.02	0.13	–	3.08	0.04	0.07	–	1.04	110	414	.	.
OTHER DOMESTIC ORIGIN													
Waste dumping sites	1 028	0.15	393.01	30	0.38	0.03	0.30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transport differences	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.03	1.05	–	4 028	–	–
Emission by residents	201 978	49.51	972.20	216	690.79	154.29	152.05	89.22	871.03	12 816	27 227	–	–
FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD													
Non-residents in the Netherlands	–	–	–	–	126.58	58.45	0.14	–	38.72	–	–	–	–
Transfer by surface water	–	–	–	–	67.60	69.00	24.40	19.40	380.97	–	–	–	–
OTHER CHANGES OF NATURAL RESOURCES													
Total = NAMEA Column total 11	201 978	49.51	972.20	216	884.97	281.74	176.59	108.62	1290.73	12 816	27 227	291	–
DESTINATION OF SUBSTANCES													
ABSORPTION BY PRODUCERS													
Agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.47	5.65	–	–	–	–
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 190	62
Construction	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.00	3.00	–	–	–	–
Sewage and refuse disposal services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16.80	109.56	5 690	23 193	–	–
TO THE REST OF THE WORLD													
Residents in the rest of the world	–	–	–	–	282.82	71.19	0.22	–	86.44	–	–	–	–
Transfer by surface water or air	–	–	–	–	375.50	53.00	70.50	22.50	574.18	–	–	–	–
CONTRIBUTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL THEMES													
Greenhouse effect	201 978	49.51	972.20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ozonelayer depletion	–	–	–	216	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Acidification	–	–	–	–	226.65	157.55	105.87	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eutrophication	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	64.86	511.90	–	–	–	–
Waste	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7 127	–	–	–
Waste water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 035	–	–
Changes of natural resources	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–1 899	–62
Total = NAMEA row total 11	201 978	49.51	972.20	216	884.97	281.74	176.59	108.62	1290.73	12 816	27 227	291	–

TABLE NE 2 (continued)
Detailed presentation of the origin and destination of substance flows in the NAMEA, 2001

	CO ₂	N ₂ O	CH ₄	CFCs and halons	NO _x	SO ₂	NH ₃	P	N	Waste	Waste water	Natural gas	Crude oil
	11a	11b	11c	11d	11e	11f	11g	11h	11i	11j	11k	11l	11m
	mln kg			1 000 kg	mln kg						1000 i.e.	petajoules	
ORIGIN OF SUBSTANCES													
EMISSION BY CONSUMERS													
EMISSION BY CONSUMERS	36 938	1.16	19.88	74	83.09	1.26	8.68	13.25	127.91	5 167	.	.	.
Own transport	16 214	1.00	2.85	2	62.43	0.72	1.72	–	19.04	64	.	.	.
Other purposes	20 724	0.16	17.03	72	20.66	0.53	6.96	13.25	108.86	5 103	.	.	.
EMISSION BY PRODUCERS													
EMISSION BY PRODUCERS	170 560	45.82	561.57	119	600.37	156.03	133.77	70.26	717.25	7 521	.	.	.
Agriculture and forestry	8 722	22.65	412.04	–	19.42	0.83	129.42	46.02	430.40	98	.	.	.
Fishing	1 126	0.03	0.04	–	24.72	5.24	–	–	7.57	6	.	.	.
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	2 030	–	138.81	–	3.85	0.12	–	–	1.19	192	.	.	.
Other mining and quarrying	370	0.01	0.03	–	1.61	0.12	–	–	0.51	12	.	.	.
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	4 624	0.02	0.46	–	5.77	1.09	0.42	2.86	14.42	804	.	.	.
Manufacture of textile and leather products	321	–	0.04	–	0.39	0.01	0.01	0.05	1.34	46	.	.	.
Manufacture of paper and paper products	1 787	–	0.04	–	1.96	–	0.07	0.77	3.80	375	.	.	.
Publishing and printing	306	0.01	0.03	–	0.79	0.01	0.01	–	0.25	37	.	.	.
Manufacture of petroleum products	12 678	0.06	0.43	–	10.27	34.76	0.03	0.03	3.52	80	.	.	.
Manufacture of chemical products	19 475	21.24	2.62	8	15.26	4.24	1.79	3.98	11.43	475	.	.	.
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	273	–	0.03	–	0.45	–	0.01	0.01	0.16	58	.	.	.
Manufacture of basic metals	6 453	0.03	0.73	–	7.86	6.39	0.02	0.03	2.94	110	.	.	.
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	914	0.01	0.07	–	1.57	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.81	82	.	.	.
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	404	0.01	0.04	–	1.02	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.47	61	.	.	.
Manufacture of electrical equipment	324	0.02	0.04	–	0.47	0.29	0.01	0.08	0.74	46	.	.	.
Manufacture of transport equipment	252	–	0.03	1	0.39	0.02	–	0.01	0.20	61	.	.	.
Recycling industries	77	–	0.01	–	0.21	–	–	–	0.08	549	.	.	.
Manufacture of wood and wood products	195	–	0.02	–	0.42	0.01	–	–	1.49	148	.	.	.
Manufacture of construction materials	2 835	0.01	0.37	–	7.31	3.26	0.52	0.04	2.88	198	.	.	.
Other manufacturing	224	–	0.02	–	0.58	0.01	0.01	–	1.10	149	.	.	.
Electricity supply	50 746	0.36	0.91	–	44.39	15.56	–	0.01	13.59	109	.	.	.
Gas and water supply	57	–	1.83	–	0.10	0.01	–	–	0.07	1	.	.	.
Construction	1 713	0.05	0.15	13	10.78	0.45	0.07	3.49	6.84	1 130	.	.	.
Trade and repair of motor vehicles	833	0.01	0.09	–	2.30	0.01	0.03	–	0.76	82	.	.	.
Wholesale trade	2 389	0.05	0.23	–	15.26	0.10	0.11	0.03	4.87	309	.	.	.
Retail trade, repair (excl. motor vehicles), hotels and restaurants	2 957	0.01	0.36	–	5.23	0.02	0.07	–	1.65	692	.	.	.
Land transport	8 072	0.12	0.21	–	100.29	0.65	0.07	0.02	30.74	143	.	.	.
Water transport	9 530	0.24	0.34	–	210.43	77.67	0.03	–	64.21	61	.	.	.
Air transport	11 743	0.03	0.11	–	51.44	1.61	0.01	–	15.69	26	.	.	.
Supporting transport activities	382	0.01	0.04	–	1.63	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.60	64	.	.	.
Financial, business services and communication	4 366	0.16	0.42	–	22.94	0.28	0.49	0.02	7.48	424	.	.	.
Public administration and social security	2 907	0.07	0.15	–	15.70	2.98	0.18	–	4.95	186	.	.	.
Education	1 104	0.01	0.14	–	1.92	–	0.10	–	0.67	60	.	.	.
Health and social work activities	1 956	0.29	0.25	–	2.88	0.01	0.02	0.03	1.05	112	.	.	.
Sewage and refuse disposal services	7 113	0.30	0.31	97	7.58	0.17	0.14	12.69	77.74	454	.	.	.
Other services	1 301	0.02	0.15	–	3.17	0.02	0.08	–	1.05	80	.	.	.
OTHER DOMESTIC ORIGIN													
Waste dumping sites	1 160	0.13	371.03	28	0.38	0.03	0.27						
Transport differences								2.37	1.45				
Emission by residents	208 658	47.12	952.47	221	683.84	157.32	142.72	85.89	846.61	12 688	.	.	.
FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD													
Non-residents in the Netherlands					131.21	60.59	0.14	–	40.14				
Transfer by surface water					67.60	67.20	23.80	12.90	429.78				
OTHER CHANGES OF NATURAL RESOURCES													
Total = NAMEA Column total 11	208 658	47.12	952.47	221	882.65	285.11	166.66	98.79	1316.53	12 688	.	1 149	–
DESTINATION OF SUBSTANCES													
ABSORPTION BY PRODUCERS													
Agriculture								0.95	4.54				
Crude petroleum and natural gas production												2 352	59
Construction								3.00	3.00				
Sewage and refuse disposal services								17.17	112.00	5 335			
TO THE REST OF THE WORLD													
Residents in the rest of the world					286.65	74.00	0.23	–	87.61				
Transfer by surface water or air					362.30	54.80	69.20	16.10	593.38				
CONTRIBUTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL THEMES													
Greenhouse effect	208 658	47.12	952.47										
Ozonelayer depletion				221									
Acidification					233.71	156.31	97.24						
Eutrophication								61.57	516.00				
Waste										7 353			
Waste water													
Changes of natural resources												–1 203	–59
Total = NAMEA row total 11	208 658	47.12	952.47	221	882.65	285.11	166.66	98.79	1316.53	12 688	.	1 149	–

TABLE NE 2 (continued)
Detailed presentation of the origin and destination of substance flows in the NAMEA, 2002*

	CO ₂	N ₂ O	CH ₄	CFCs and halons	NO _x	SO ₂	NH ₃	P	N	Waste	Waste water	Natural gas	Crude oil
	11a	11b	11c	11d	11e	11f	11g	11h	11i	11j	11k	11l	11m
	mln kg			1 000 kg	mln kg						1000 i.e.	petajoules	
ORIGIN OF SUBSTANCES													
EMISSION BY CONSUMERS													
Own transport	16 339	0.98	2.67	1	57.10	0.56	1.73	–	17.41	54	.	.	.
Other purposes	19 683	0.16	16.29	69	19.58	0.52	7.02	13.23	108.34	4 929	.	.	.
EMISSION BY PRODUCERS													
Agriculture and forestry	8 404	21.43	391.75	–	18.54	0.67	123.22	34.02	366.95	64	.	.	.
Fishing	1 094	0.03	0.04	–	23.98	5.10	–	–	7.32	23	.	.	.
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1 904	0.01	120.92	–	3.40	0.16	–	–	1.04	193	.	.	.
Other mining and quarrying	460	0.01	0.03	–	1.46	0.45	0.01	–	0.46	15	.	.	.
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	4 790	0.02	0.46	–	5.63	0.77	0.44	3.11	16.45	1 135	.	.	.
Manufacture of textile and leather products	312	–	0.03	–	0.40	0.02	0.03	0.06	1.93	61	.	.	.
Manufacture of paper and paper products	1 978	–	0.33	–	2.06	0.11	0.03	0.66	3.63	265	.	.	.
Publishing and printing	297	0.01	0.03	–	0.82	–	0.01	–	0.26	56	.	.	.
Manufacture of petroleum products	11 796	0.08	0.51	–	10.04	30.35	0.01	0.10	3.25	89	.	.	.
Manufacture of chemical products	18 676	20.22	1.73	11	13.63	3.91	1.53	3.72	9.48	451	.	.	.
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	252	–	0.03	–	0.39	–	0.01	0.01	0.26	61	.	.	.
Manufacture of basic metals	6 995	0.02	0.25	–	7.38	6.49	0.02	0.03	2.77	142	.	.	.
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	803	0.01	0.07	–	1.71	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.89	99	.	.	.
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	375	0.01	0.03	–	1.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.36	72	.	.	.
Manufacture of electrical equipment	375	0.03	0.04	–	0.52	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.80	56	.	.	.
Manufacture of transport equipment	242	–	0.02	1	0.37	0.02	–	0.01	0.19	55	.	.	.
Recycling industries	72	–	0.01	–	0.18	–	–	–	0.08	486	.	.	.
Manufacture of wood and wood products	153	–	0.01	–	0.35	0.01	–	–	1.16	121	.	.	.
Manufacture of construction materials	2 760	0.01	0.17	–	6.65	3.30	0.48	0.04	2.65	155	.	.	.
Other manufacturing	300	–	0.03	–	0.51	0.01	0.01	–	0.83	109	.	.	.
Electricity supply	52 387	0.31	1.00	–	46.97	13.45	0.01	0.02	14.77	108	.	.	.
Gas and water supply	43	–	1.79	–	0.11	0.01	–	–	0.07	5	.	.	.
Construction	1 744	0.05	0.14	13	10.78	0.39	0.07	3.49	6.84	1 155	.	.	.
Trade and repair of motor vehicles	837	0.01	0.09	–	2.18	0.01	0.03	–	0.76	105	.	.	.
Wholesale trade	2 439	0.05	0.23	–	15.20	0.07	0.12	0.03	4.87	332	.	.	.
Retail trade, repair (excl. motor vehicles), hotels and restaurants	2 971	0.01	0.36	–	5.03	0.01	0.07	–	1.59	696	.	.	.
Land transport	8 257	0.12	0.21	–	99.37	0.37	0.08	0.02	30.49	142	.	.	.
Water transport	9 762	0.25	0.34	–	215.87	80.46	0.03	–	65.87	295	.	.	.
Air transport	11 654	0.03	0.11	–	51.15	1.25	0.01	–	15.61	21	.	.	.
Supporting transport activities	393	0.01	0.04	–	1.73	0.06	0.02	–	0.57	71	.	.	.
Financial, business services and communication	4 430	0.16	0.39	–	21.45	0.19	0.48	0.25	7.98	476	.	.	.
Public administration and social security	3 074	0.07	0.14	–	16.67	3.40	0.19	–	5.50	229	.	.	.
Education	1 107	0.01	0.14	–	1.87	0.01	0.11	–	0.66	59	.	.	.
Health and social work activities	2 059	0.21	0.26	–	3.01	0.01	0.02	–	1.04	120	.	.	.
Sewage and refuse disposal services	7 247	0.32	9.38	93	7.43	0.14	0.13	14.27	74.72	484	.	.	.
Other services	1 311	0.02	0.15	–	3.03	0.01	0.08	–	1.01	48	.	.	.
OTHER DOMESTIC ORIGIN													
Waste dumping sites	1 120	0.14	349.55	26	0.40	0.03	0.28						
Transport differences								2.89	1.41				
Emission by residents	208 894	44.77	899.81	213	677.96	152.36	136.31	75.99	780.26	13 038			
FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD													
Non-residents in the Netherlands					131.18	62.04	0.14	–	40.12				
Transfer by surface water					69.20	67.00	23.80	26.90	426.87				
OTHER CHANGES OF NATURAL RESOURCES													
Total = NAMEA Column total 11	208 894	44.77	899.81	213	878.34	281.40	160.24	102.89	1247.25	13 038		689	–
DESTINATION OF SUBSTANCES													
ABSORPTION BY PRODUCERS													
Agriculture								0.75	3.60				
Crude petroleum and natural gas production												2 272	95
Construction								3.00	3.00				
Sewage and refuse disposal services								17.32	111.67	5 495			
TO THE REST OF THE WORLD													
Residents in the rest of the world					264.49	70.97	0.22	–	88.33				
Transfer by surface water or air					351.90	47.00	71.10	28.90	591.27				
CONTRIBUTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL THEMES													
Greenhouse effect	208 894	44.77	899.81										
Ozonelayer depletion				213									
Acidification					261.95	163.43	88.92						
Eutrophication								52.92	449.38				
Waste										7 542			
Waste water													
Changes of natural resources												–1 583	– 95
Total = NAMEA row total 11	208 894	44.77	899.81	213	878.34	281.40	160.24	102.89	1247.25	13 038		689	–

TABLE NE 2 (end)
Detailed presentation of the origin and destination of substance flows in the NAMEA, 2003*

	CO ₂	N ₂ O	CH ₄	CFCs and halons	NO _x	SO ₂	NH ₃	P	N	Waste	Waste water	Natural gas	Crude oil
	11a	11b	11c	11d	11e	11f	11g	11h	11i	11j	11k	11l	11m
	mln kg			1 000 kg	mln kg					1000 i.e.		petajoules	
ORIGIN OF SUBSTANCES													
EMISSION BY CONSUMERS													
Own transport	16 660	0.96	2.56	—	53.06	0.57	1.78	—	17.41	.	.	.	.
Other purposes	20 061	0.16	16.38	66	19.96	0.52	7.05	13.29	108.71	.	.	.	.
EMISSION BY PRODUCERS													
Agriculture and forestry	8 563	20.70	382.06	—	18.83	0.67	114.91	35.02	366.21	.	.	.	.
Fishing	1 059	0.03	0.04	—	23.23	4.95	—	—	7.09	.	.	.	.
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1 907	0.01	121.07	—	3.26	0.04	—	—	1.00	.	.	.	.
Other mining and quarrying	492	0.01	0.04	—	1.42	0.48	0.01	—	0.45	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	4 633	0.02	0.44	—	5.35	0.66	0.44	3.11	16.28	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of textile and leather products	311	—	0.03	—	0.38	0.02	0.03	0.06	1.89	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of paper and paper products	1 915	—	0.32	—	1.98	0.10	0.03	0.66	3.61	.	.	.	.
Publishing and printing	293	0.01	0.03	—	0.76	—	0.01	—	0.24	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of petroleum products	12 579	0.08	0.53	—	9.93	29.80	0.01	0.11	3.23	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of chemical products	19 249	19.43	1.89	8	14.01	4.04	1.59	3.73	9.75	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	244	—	0.03	—	0.32	—	0.01	0.01	0.23	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of basic metals	7 166	0.02	0.17	—	7.35	6.43	0.02	0.03	2.76	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	773	0.01	0.06	—	1.58	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.84	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of machinery n.e.c.	371	0.01	0.03	—	0.95	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.34	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of electrical equipment	300	0.03	0.04	—	0.47	—	0.01	0.02	0.75	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of transport equipment	231	—	0.02	—	0.30	0.02	—	0.01	0.17	.	.	.	.
Recycling industries	63	—	0.01	—	0.16	—	—	—	0.07	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of wood and wood products	149	—	0.01	—	0.33	0.01	—	—	1.15	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of construction materials	2 537	0.01	0.17	—	6.33	3.09	0.42	0.04	2.50	.	.	.	.
Other manufacturing	284	—	0.03	—	0.47	0.01	0.01	—	0.82	.	.	.	.
Electricity supply	52 827	0.31	0.86	—	47.10	13.47	0.01	0.02	14.81	.	.	.	.
Gas and water supply	38	—	1.83	—	0.09	0.01	—	—	0.07	.	.	.	.
Construction	1 769	0.04	0.14	13	10.54	0.39	0.07	3.49	6.77	.	.	.	.
Trade and repair of motor vehicles	784	0.01	0.08	—	2.00	0.01	0.03	—	0.70	.	.	.	.
Wholesale trade	2 415	0.05	0.22	—	14.94	0.07	0.12	0.03	4.79	.	.	.	.
Retail trade, repair (excl. motor vehicles), hotels and restaurants	2 746	0.01	0.33	—	4.67	0.01	0.07	—	1.48	.	.	.	.
Land transport	8 334	0.12	0.20	—	96.28	0.38	0.07	0.02	29.54	.	.	.	.
Water transport	9 612	0.24	0.34	—	212.47	79.18	0.03	—	64.83	.	.	.	.
Air transport	11 582	0.03	0.10	—	52.45	1.67	0.01	—	16.00	.	.	.	.
Supporting transport activities	380	0.01	0.04	—	1.74	0.06	0.02	—	0.57	.	.	.	.
Financial, business services and communication	4 520	0.16	0.40	—	20.09	0.20	0.48	0.25	7.57	.	.	.	.
Public administration and social security	3 113	0.07	0.14	—	15.52	2.77	0.19	—	5.15	.	.	.	.
Education	1 073	0.01	0.13	—	1.77	0.01	0.11	—	0.63	.	.	.	.
Health and social work activities	2 158	0.21	0.27	—	3.09	0.01	0.02	—	1.06	.	.	.	.
Sewage and refuse disposal services	7 667	0.32	0.76	82	7.77	0.14	0.12	14.28	73.95	.	.	.	.
Other services	1 368	0.02	0.14	—	3.01	0.01	0.08	—	1.00	.	.	.	.
OTHER DOMESTIC ORIGIN													
Waste dumping sites	1 120	0.14	349.55	26	0.40	0.03	0.28	—	—	.	.	.	.
Transport differences	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.88	-0.86	.	.	.	.
Emission by residents	211 347	43.23	881.51	196	664.37	149.86	128.07	77.07	773.57	.	.	.	.
FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD													
Non-residents in the Netherlands	—	—	—	—	133.19	64.26	0.14	—	40.74	.	.	.	.
Transfer by surface water	—	—	—	—	69.20	67.00	23.80	26.90	426.87	.	.	.	.
OTHER CHANGES OF NATURAL RESOURCES													
Total = NAMEA Column total 11	211 347	43.23	881.51	196	866.76	281.12	152.01	103.97	1241.18	.	.	1 980	—
DESTINATION OF SUBSTANCES													
ABSORPTION BY PRODUCERS													
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.75	3.60	.	.	.	.
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.	.	2 187	98
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	3.00	.	.	.	.
Sewage and refuse disposal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.40	109.71	.	.	.	.
TO THE REST OF THE WORLD													
Residents in the rest of the world	—	—	—	—	280.57	74.36	0.22	—	85.76	.	.	.	.
Transfer by surface water or air	—	—	—	—	351.90	47.00	71.10	28.90	591.27	.	.	.	.
CONTRIBUTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL THEME													
Greenhouse effect	211 347	43.23	881.51	—	—	—	—	—	—	.	.	.	.
Ozonelayer depletion	—	—	—	196	—	—	—	—	—	.	.	.	.
Acidification	—	—	—	—	234.28	159.76	80.69	—	—	.	.	.	.
Eutrophication	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53.93	447.83	.	.	.	.
Waste	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.	.	.	.
Waste water	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.	.	.	.
Changes of natural resources	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.	.	-207	-98
Total = NAMEA row total 11	211 347	43.23	881.51	196	866.76	281.12	152.01	103.97	1241.18	.	.	1 980	—

TABLE NE 3
Air emission in the Netherlands of some pollutants

	Emission by resident	Residents in the rest of the world	Transport by road	Air transport (incl. defence activities)	Water transport	Non-residents in the Netherlands	Transport by road	Air transport	Water transport	Emission in the Netherlands	
	1	2=3+4+5	3	4	5	6=7+8+9	7	8	9	10=1-2+6	
<i>mln kg</i>											
1996	CO ₂	204 671	21 106	4 835	9 726	6 545	5 470	1 039	249	4 182	189 035
1997		198 793	21 992	4 992	10 549	6 451	5 840	1 039	263	4 538	182 640
1997		200 581	22 901	5 082	11 575	6 244	6 093	1 062	267	4 764	183 774
1999		197 107	23 649	5 183	11 783	6 683	6 488	1 442	285	4 761	179 945
2000		201 978	25 025	5 147	12 275	7 603	6 249	1 404	270	4 576	183 202
2001		208 658	25 025	5 139	11 971	7 914	6 532	1 434	280	4 817	190 164
2002*		208 894	25 177	5 122	11 962	8 093	6 523	1 415	290	4 818	190 239
2003*		211 347	24 770	5 057	11 955	7 758	6 608	1 442	301	4 866	193 186
1996	N ₂ O	51.82	0.33	0.14	0.03	0.17	0.16	0.04	0.02	0.11	51.65
1997		53.88	0.34	0.15	0.03	0.16	0.17	0.04	0.02	0.11	53.71
1997		53.16	0.33	0.14	0.03	0.16	0.18	0.04	0.02	0.12	53.00
1999		51.62	0.34	0.14	0.03	0.17	0.21	0.07	0.02	0.12	51.49
2000		49.51	0.36	0.14	0.03	0.19	0.20	0.06	0.02	0.11	49.35
2001		47.12	0.36	0.14	0.02	0.20	0.20	0.07	0.01	0.12	46.96
2002*		44.77	0.36	0.14	0.02	0.21	0.19	0.06	0.01	0.12	44.61
2003*		43.23	0.35	0.13	0.02	0.20	0.19	0.06	0.01	0.12	43.08
1996	CH ₄	1198.46	0.74	0.43	0.08	0.23	0.28	0.14	0.01	0.14	1198.01
1997		1114.01	0.74	0.44	0.08	0.22	0.29	0.13	0.01	0.15	1113.56
1997		1063.75	0.70	0.39	0.09	0.21	0.29	0.12	0.01	0.16	1063.34
1999		1030.75	0.69	0.37	0.09	0.23	0.35	0.19	0.01	0.16	1030.41
2000		972.20	0.70	0.34	0.10	0.26	0.32	0.16	0.01	0.15	971.82
2001		952.47	0.69	0.32	0.10	0.27	0.32	0.15	0.01	0.16	952.10
2002*		899.81	0.68	0.30	0.10	0.28	0.31	0.14	0.01	0.16	899.44
2003*		881.51	0.64	0.28	0.09	0.27	0.30	0.14	0.01	0.16	881.17
1996	NO _x	725.99	246.49	58.24	38.19	150.06	114.48	10.35	1.14	102.99	593.98
1997		702.95	251.28	57.23	41.42	152.62	122.48	10.01	1.19	111.27	574.15
1997		682.57	251.34	57.19	45.89	148.26	128.09	10.10	1.22	116.77	559.33
1999		684.10	264.49	56.13	49.35	159.02	130.13	11.66	1.30	117.17	549.73
2000		690.79	282.82	55.24	53.16	174.42	126.58	11.06	1.23	114.29	534.55
2001		683.84	286.65	53.19	52.43	181.02	131.21	10.72	1.29	119.20	528.41
2002*		677.96	289.01	50.88	52.61	185.51	131.18	10.01	1.28	119.89	520.13
2003*		664.37	280.57	47.76	54.39	178.42	133.19	9.69	1.28	122.21	516.98
1996	SO ₂	193.15	64.47	2.81	4.36	57.30	49.75	0.51	0.07	49.17	178.42
1997		183.40	69.09	1.24	4.74	63.12	53.02	0.22	0.08	52.73	167.33
1997		170.93	66.99	1.29	5.21	60.49	54.83	0.23	0.08	54.51	158.77
1999		168.90	70.97	1.28	5.15	64.53	55.01	0.24	0.08	54.69	152.95
2000		154.29	71.19	0.78	1.62	68.79	58.45	0.16	0.09	58.20	141.55
2001		157.32	74.00	0.31	1.56	72.12	60.59	0.07	0.08	60.44	143.91
2002*		152.36	76.12	0.16	1.27	74.69	62.04	0.04	0.04	61.95	138.29
2003*		149.86	74.36	0.15	1.74	72.46	64.26	0.04	0.04	64.18	139.76
1996	NH ₃	194.62	0.19	0.17	–	0.02	0.04	0.04	–	–	194.47
1997		190.38	0.21	0.19	–	0.02	0.05	0.05	–	–	190.22
1997		172.34	0.22	0.20	–	0.02	0.05	0.05	–	–	172.16
1999		166.14	0.22	0.20	–	0.02	0.13	0.13	–	–	166.05
2000		152.05	0.22	0.20	–	0.02	0.12	0.12	–	–	151.95
2001		142.72	0.22	0.20	–	0.03	0.13	0.13	–	–	142.62
2002*		136.31	0.22	0.20	–	0.03	0.12	0.12	–	–	136.20
2003*		128.07	0.22	0.20	–	0.02	0.12	0.12	–	–	127.97

Explanations

1. National accounts in outlines

1.1 Introduction

The system of national accounts shows a quantitative inventory of the economic process of a country and its economic relations with the rest of the world. As part of the economic process we distinguished between production, generation of income, distribution of incomes, expenditure and financing.

1.2 Economic indicators

The core in the national accounts is a number of important economic indicators such as the gross domestic product (GDP) and the national income. The GDP is a measure for the production in a country of goods and services. Roughly spoken it comes down to the difference of the value of the production and the used goods and services.

The domestic product can be determined gross or net, that is including or excluding consumption of fixed capital. This holds for the net national income as well. The national income is the sum of the primary incomes (wages, profits, on balance received interest and dividend) of the residents of a country. This equals the net domestic product plus net primary income received from the rest of the world.

1.3 Economic processes

In several countries the national accounts are only related to an estimate for one or more of these macrovariables. In that case there is no question of a description of an economic process in the above-mentioned sense. Before the Second World War this was also the case for the Netherlands; the fundamentals for an integrated system were not yet founded. In an extended system of national accounts, as currently used in the Netherlands the description goes far beyond. To start with, an extended preview is given of the production of goods and services and with that to the extent in which is provided in important vital necessities such as food, housing, durables etc. Also a description is given to what extent capital goods are written off and to what extent these through investments are enlarged. Furthermore we pay attention to the way incomes are distributed and we illustrate the redistribution of taxes and social benefits. Finally the national accounts give a description of the financial transactions. All this occurs not only for the total of the economy but also for parts of it. For example the description of the production is detailed in industries. For the description of the income distribution, expenditure and financing sectors are distinguished such as general government, households, non-financial and financial corporations.

1.4 Consistency of the description

The national accounts are called a system which is justified because they form a connected and integrated entity in which all variables are linked together in a consistent way. This contributed largely to the quality and possibilities of the use. The quality is improved because a comparison of the definitions which underlie the system makes it possible to relate the different statistics. Even when the results of these statistics do not agree, it is still possible, through integration, to come to the most plausible estimates. The use of the national accounts is improved because the systematic approach makes it possible to connect a variety of phenomena.

This systematic approach has also its limitations, especially when enforcing changes in concepts and definitions. Partial changes are without question excluded. For instance a change in production is only possible when at the same time concepts such as income, consumption, savings and investment are adapted.

In the system of national accounts estimates have to be made for a great number of variables, variables which are important in itself such as production, consumption, imports and exports, savings etc. For all these variables choices have to be made.

1.5 Uses of the national accounts

For every choice in this field a number of elements play a role. For example the consistency of the system is an important factor. Another important factor is the uses of the national accounts. The uses are rather diverse. To start with: the GDP and the national income are often used as summary standards for the functioning of the economy of a country, the success of pursuing of a financial-economic policy and the financial capacity of the society. For instance net lending / net borrowing of the general government is expressed as a percentage of GDP (EMU-norm). The GDP is also one of the foundations of the contribution to the European Union. The national income is used as a guideline for the amount of the development aid and is the basis for all kind of key figures for the government. From the national accounts it is also possible to conclude the relative importance of an industry for the economy through her share in the domestic product.

Furthermore the data of the national accounts are quite often used for prognoses and analysis. Because the data give an integrated and coordinated description of the national economy they are pre-eminently suited for the use in models, which predict the economic development and tests the influence of policy variables. Finally the data are used in the field of the production structure. The data form a specific data base (supply and use tables and input-output tables (see explanation 3) which also serve as a basis for a very multiform application (for example for studies on energy, environment pollution and the consequences of tax policies on production and employment).

1.6 Comments on the uses

The diversity of the uses makes that the choice not always turns out to be an optimum for each use. For instance this goes for the choice between a description of the angle of incidence of the economic actors versus an account of economic processes which is as correct as possible. The first is called an institutional approach, the second a functional one. For an institutional description the producers form the core. They are classified on the basis of the main point of their economic activity into industries. For example producers who have as their main activity transport are classified in the industry transport, storage and communication. This leads to good information about the total production value of the producers which are classified into a certain industry and which join a reality in which the producer operates. However this approach at the same time means that the production because of possible side activities is part of the production value in the industry. Another example is the transport entrepreneur with retail as a sideline.

For the estimation of the total production value of a certain activity (for instance transport) the institutional approach is less suitable, the more when this side activity is practiced by producers in other industries. Here a functional approach offers more advantages. In the Dutch national accounts the institutional approach has been chosen for a number of reasons.

In this framework every choice has been directed at the aim of making the national accounts suitable for as many uses as possible. For specific intentions separate modules should be made which will contain additional data in addition to the standard national accounts and which are needed for a specific point of view or a specific use.

1.7 Perceptions of classifications

For the choice of an as general as possible usefulness another consideration might prevail. A number of concepts which appear in the national accounts (for instance "income") also are used in bookkeeping or in fiscal terms. The meaning of these concepts is not always the same as in the national accounts. However tax figures and data from business administrations are important sources to compose national accounts. A substantial deviation of the concepts in these sources might cause a problem, both the composition of the national accounts and the use of it. More generally it applies that for a good understanding of the national accounts it is important to join as much as possible to the perceptions of the participants in the economic process.

1.8 International comparability

International comparability has already been mentioned as element in the use of the national accounts. A particular country or a national statistical office can not act independently; concepts and definitions are determined in an international context. International guidelines are provided by the United Nations, the European Union and other international organisations. In principle these guidelines are followed in the Dutch national accounts.

1.9 Prosperity

Due to the frequent and versatile use of the national accounts figures it is important that the exact meaning of these data is clear for everybody. The data about production or income, which represent the amount of available goods and services, are but one indicator for the prosperity. Prosperity or use can be defined as the satisfaction of needs of individual citizens. However, prosperity is not measurable and so is not suitable as a unit to express national accounts data. The money-units used in the national accounts are only incompletely related to the use-units, for instance because of the existence of consumer surpluses. Besides, according to many people prosperity of a society can only be expressed in terms of

individual prosperity. For sure adding here is not permitted, since it is impossible to compare prosperity between individual persons. A figure such as national income cannot be a measure for collective prosperity.

1.10 Environment

In the regular part of the national accounts the environmental aspects of production and consumption are only limited taken into account. Only as far as enterprises make actual expenditure to combat pollution, these are included in the national accounts as expenses. However if the government takes care of water treatment this is seen as production by government and this contributes to the national income. This applies too in case the consumer pays. The pollution does not express itself in terms of money. However it is true that in case through the market or a democratic process a price tag is placed on environmental pollution this is taken into account in the national accounts.

The unrestricted extension of the standard description in the national accounts with environmental side effects has clearly its drawbacks. One of them is that environmental side effects should be expressed in terms of money. The information for this is by no mean satisfactory. As a consequence the accuracy of core variables like the GDP and the national income will be affected and the present uses of the national accounts are limited. It should also be noted that economic actors spending decisions are not based on an income that they should have in case an environmental damage was discounted, but on the actual income received in euros.

Still it makes sense to quantify environmental effects in statistical observable units in a separate module in connection with the national accounts (and macro-economic variables such as national income). Also for instance environmental taxes or environmental cleansing services can be differentiated in an environmental module. Such a module is included in this publication (see also explanation 8).

2. Transactions in the national accounts

2.1 Introduction

The system of national accounts describes transactions by industry and sector on the basis of international guidelines. The transactions by industry are systematically described in the supply and use tables. They focus on transactions in goods and services and on describing the production process, including income generation. The transactions by sector are systematically described in the sector accounts, which focus more specifically on income (re) distribution, use of income and financing. In this chapter, the transactions in the national accounts are further explained.

2.2 Output and generation of income (chapter Output, consumption and generation of income)

Output (basic prices)

Output covers the value of all goods produced for sale, including unsold goods, and all receipts for services rendered. Output furthermore covers the market equivalent of goods and services produced for own use, such as own account capital formation, services of owner-occupied dwellings and agricultural products produced by farmers for own consumption. The output of such goods is estimated by valuing the quantities produced against the price that the producer would have received if these goods had been sold.

Output is valued at basic prices, defined as the price received by the producer excluding trade and transport margins and the balance of taxes and subsidies on products. This is the price the producer is ultimately left with.

Some special cases:

Trade is the distribution of goods in time and space without any physical transformation. So, trade services are produced on behalf of goods. The value of these services is the difference between the sales value and the purchase value of traded goods.

Real estate activities not only include services of non-residential buildings and rented dwellings, but also of owner-occupied dwellings. The latter are valued on the basis of rents of comparable rented dwellings.

Banking mainly deals with financial intermediation, i.e. the acquisition, transformation and issuing of financial assets. The compensation for these services is implicitly included in the interest paid to and the interest received from banks. The value of these imputed bank services is calculated as the difference between property income received and interest paid.

Insurance and pension funding mainly transforms individual risk into collective risk. The value of these services is set as the difference between contributions and benefits. In the case of pension funds and life insurance companies, corrections are made for changes in actuarial reserves.

Government mainly produces collective services. Since there are no market prices available, government output is determined from production costs and is estimated as the total of intermediate consumption, compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital and taxes on production paid by the government itself.

Intermediate consumption (purchasers' prices)

Intermediate consumption includes all goods and services used up in the production process in the accounting period, regardless the date of purchase. This includes for example fuel, raw materials, semi manufactured goods, communication services, cleansing services and audits by accountants.

Intermediate consumption is valued at purchasers' prices, excluding deductible VAT. For companies, which do not need to charge VAT on their sales, the VAT paid on their purchases is non-deductible. It is therefore recorded as a component of intermediate consumption.

Not included in intermediate consumption are:

- purchases of goods by trade enterprises, which are resold without undergoing any processing.
- purchases of goods used in the production process with a life span of more than one year. These purchases are recorded as fixed capital formation. The use of these goods is spread over their economic life span and recorded as consumption of fixed capital.

Consumption of imputed bank services

The imputed bank services produced by banks are not distributed over use categories. On the level of the total economy the use of these services is deducted from GDP (and the operating surplus / mixed income).

Value added (basic prices)

Value added at basic prices by industry is equal to the difference between output (basic prices) and intermediate consumption (purchasers' prices).

Value added (market prices)

Value added at market prices of the total economy (GDP) is calculated as follows:

total value added at basic prices
of industries

plus: balance of taxes and subsidies on products

plus: difference imputed and paid VAT

minus: consumption of imputed bank services

VAT, taxes on imports, subsidies on re-exports and consumption of imputed bank services cannot be attributed to individual industries. Therefore, GDP at market prices cannot be broken down completely by industry.

Value added can be valued gross (including consumption of fixed capital) or net (excluding consumption of fixed capital).

Taxes on production and imports

Taxes on production and imports are compulsory payments to the government and the European Union (EU), which are related to production, imports and to the use of production factors.

Taxes on production and imports are classified into taxes on products and other taxes on production.

Taxes on products

Taxes on products are related to the value or the volume of products. They are levied on domestically produced or transacted products and on imported products.

Taxes on products are classified into taxes on domestic products, taxes on imports and VAT.

Taxes on domestic products (excluding VAT)

Taxes on domestic products are related to the value or the volume of domestically produced or transacted products. Examples are insurance premium tax and excise duties on motor spirits and on tobacco.

Taxes on imports (excluding VAT)

Taxes on imports are related to the value or the volume of imported products. Examples are import duties and excise duties on imported fuel.

Taxes on imports cannot be broken down by industry.

Imputed VAT

VAT is a tax on goods and services collected in stages by producers, which is ultimately charged in full to the final purchasers. Producers are obliged to hand over only the difference between the VAT on their sales and the VAT on their purchases. Imputed VAT is calculated by applying the VAT rates on the relevant goods and services. Relevant means here that VAT is only cal-

culated on transactions of purchasers who are not able to deduct it. Most of the VAT is therefore recorded as being paid on final uses, mainly on household consumption. A part of VAT may, however, be paid by enterprises, mainly by those, which are exempted from VAT. These enterprises do not have to charge VAT on their sales. Therefore, they cannot deduct the VAT they have paid on their purchases of intermediate and investment goods and services. In this way the VAT is at the same time the final tax.

Difference imputed and paid VAT

Imputed VAT differs from VAT actually paid to the government. This is due to acquittals, bad debts, fines, the Regulation for small entrepreneurs and VAT evasion.

The difference imputed and paid VAT is not distributed over industries. On the level of the total economy it is added to GDP (and the operating surplus / mixed income).

Other taxes on production

Other taxes on production include all taxes on production paid by producers, not related to the value or volume of products produced or transacted. Examples are real estate tax and sewerage charges paid by producers.

Subsidies

Subsidies are current payments from the government or the EU to producers with the objective to influence output prices, employment or the remuneration of production factors. Subsidies are distinguished between subsidies on products and other subsidies on production.

Subsidies on products

Subsidies on products are related to the value or the volume of products. They can be distinguished between subsidies on domestic products and subsidies on imports.

Subsidies on domestic products

Subsidies on domestic products are related to the value or the volume of domestically produced or transacted products. Examples are EU-subsidies on food products and public transport subsidies.

Subsidies on imports

Subsidies on imports are related to the value or the volume of imported products that are re-exported without undergoing any processing. These are mainly subsidies on the re-exports of dairy products.

Subsidies on imports cannot be broken down by industry.

Other subsidies on production

Other subsidies on production include all subsidies on production paid to producers, not related to the value or volume of products domestically produced or transacted. These are mainly wage subsidies.

Compensation of employees

Compensation of employees is the total remuneration paid by employers to their employees in return for work done. Employees are all residents and non-residents working in a paid job. Managing directors of limited companies are considered to be employees; therefore their salaries are also included in the compensation of employees. The same holds for people working in sheltered workshops.

Compensation of employees is distinguished between wages and salaries and employers' social contributions.

Wages and salaries

Wages and salaries include income taxes and employees' social contributions even if they are actually withheld by the employer and paid directly to tax authorities, social security schemes and pension schemes.

Besides wages that are periodically and directly paid to employees, wages and salaries also contain extra's (such as bonuses, overtime pay, tips, commission), wages in kind (such as free housing, free food, 'company car', day nursery, lower interest

rates on mortgages, free travel (or at reduced prices) and holiday allowances. Furthermore, certain refunds for costs made by the employee, such as travel expenses to and from work, are included as well.

Employers' social contributions

Employers' social contributions consist of payments to insurers made by employers for the benefit of their employees. They can be classified in employers' social security contributions, employers' private social contributions (o.w. pension schemes) and the imputed social contributions.

Most of the time the employers directly pay the employers' social contributions to the insurers. However, to show that these contributions are paid for the benefit of employees, these payments are recorded as two transactions: a) employers pay employers' social contributions to their employees, and b) employees pay the same contributions to social insurance funds.

Consumption of fixed capital

Consumption of fixed capital represents the depreciation of the stock of produced fixed assets, as a result of normal technical and economical ageing and insurable accidental damage. Losses due to catastrophes and unforeseen ageing are seen as a capital loss.

Consumption of fixed capital is calculated on the basis of the perpetual inventory method (PIM). This method starts with calculating the replacement value of the stock of produced fixed assets at the beginning of a year. This is done by correcting the value of this stock for price changes that occur in that year for comparable fixed assets. Subsequently, fixed capital formation is added and the value of discarded fixed assets is deducted from the stock. This leads to an estimation of the value of the stock of produced fixed assets at the end of the year. For each type of asset, consumption of fixed capital is calculated by dividing its average annual value by its expected life span.

This method may differ considerably from the method used to calculate depreciation in business accounts, which is based on historical costs or fiscal life span.

Operating surplus / mixed income

Gross operating surplus by industry is the balance that remains after deducting from the value added (basic prices) the compensation of employees and the balance of other taxes and subsidies on production. The operating surplus of family enterprises is called mixed income, because it also contains compensation for work by the owners and their family members.

On the level of the total economy operating surplus is computed by adding to the total of the industries the difference imputed and paid VAT and by deducting the consumption of imputed bank services.

Net operating surplus / mixed income remains after deducting consumption of fixed capital from gross operating surplus / mixed income.

2.3 Goods and services transactions (chapter Supply, use and final expenditure)

Imports and exports (valuation)

In the supply and use tables imports and exports of goods are recorded at the value at the Dutch border.

The consequences of this valuation are:

- imports of goods include the transport and insurance costs made abroad (cost-insurance-freight = cif-valuation).
- exports of goods include the transport and insurance costs made in the Netherlands (free on board = fob-valuation).

In order to assure that the balance of the exports and imports of goods and services (the export surplus) links to actual payments, which are on balance received from the rest of the world, the following rules of accounting, are handled:

- when the transport of exports in the Netherlands is carried out by a foreign freighter, the costs up to the border (included in the exports of goods) are compensated by an import of services.

- when the transport of imports in the rest of the world is carried out by a Dutch freighter, the costs abroad (included in the imports of goods) is compensated by an export of services.

On the macro level imports of goods is valued free on board at the border of the exporting country. The transition from valuation of imported goods at cif to fob consists of:

- a cif/fob adjustment of the transport costs abroad of Dutch freighters. Total imports (goods) and exports (services) are reduced by the same amount.
- a cif/fob reclassification of the transport costs abroad of foreign freighters, from imports of goods to imports of services. It leaves total imports and total exports unchanged.

Imports of goods and services

Imports of goods are goods intended for residents, which are imported from abroad into the Dutch economic territory.

Included in imports of goods are raw materials, semi-manufactured products, fuels and final products. Also included are imported goods, which are re-exported without undergoing any processing.

Imports of services include among other things the expenditures abroad by Dutch tourists, inhabitants of the border area and diplomats.

Exports of goods and services

Exports of goods are goods, which have been exported by residents from the Dutch economic territory to the rest of the world.

The exports of services include the services of Dutch transport enterprises abroad, harbour services, ships repair services and engineering of works by Dutch contractors abroad.

Also included in the exports of services are expenditures by foreign tourists, inhabitants of the border area and diplomats in the Netherlands.

Final consumption expenditure

Final consumption expenditure consists of expenditure incurred by resident institutional units on goods and services that are used for the direct satisfaction of individual needs or wants or the collective needs of members of the community. Final consumption expenditure may take place on the domestic territory or abroad.

Final consumption expenditure exists only for households, NPI households and general government.

Classification of final consumption expenditure and actual individual consumption

From an international viewpoint two different classifications are applied for the final consumption expenditure and actual individual consumption are in use: according to product groups and according to objects. The classification according to product groups represents the viewpoint of the producers; this classification is also used in the supply and use tables. The classification according to objects reflects much more the viewpoint of the consumer. Here the difference between goods and services is of no importance. For instance the object transport encompasses the purchase of vehicles as well as the purchase of transport services.

In the Dutch National accounts both final consumption expenditure and actual individual consumption by households are also classified according to goods and services categories. The specific Dutch classification can be regarded as a classification from the viewpoint of retail trade. It is really a mix of the classification according to product groups and objects.

Final consumption expenditure by households

Final consumption expenditure by households includes the following borderline cases:

- income in kind like accommodation, food, clothing etc.
- services of dwellings, which are occupied by the owners themselves and without any actual rent payments. These services are valued by applying the rents of similar dwellings.
- goods and services produced for own use, as in agriculture. The value of these products is calculated by applying the

market prices for similar products.

- durable consumption goods such as private cars, household appliances, furniture and clothing. However, the purchases of dwellings by households are not seen as final consumption, but as fixed capital formation by households.

The detailed data on consumption of households concern private domestic consumption expenditure. This includes final consumption in the Netherlands by residents and non-residents. Final consumption by households can be calculated by deducting from private domestic consumption expenditure the final consumption by non-residents in the Netherlands (registered as exports) and adding final consumption by households in the rest of the world (registered as imports).

Final consumption expenditure by NPI households

Final consumption expenditure by NPI households consists of all the non-market output of this sector excluding the own account capital formation.

Final consumption expenditure by general government

Final consumption expenditure by general government results from the specific recording of government output. Only a small part of government output is actually sold (market output). The larger part of government output is paid out of public funds and provided free of charge to all sectors (non-market output). Because the allocation of government output to different users will encounter large problems, the government is by convention considered to be the consumer of its own output. Because of the absence of market prices output and final consumption expenditure by general government is calculated from the production costs:

intermediate consumption
plus: compensation of employees
plus: consumption of fixed capital
plus: other taxes on production (paid by the government)
minus: other subsidies on production (received by the government)

= output (basic prices)
minus: sales (=market output)
minus: own-account capital formation
plus: social benefits in kind via market producers

= final consumption expenditure by the government

Actual individual consumption

Final consumption expenditure by households refers to expenditure on consumption goods and services. In contrast, actual final consumption refers to the acquisition of consumption goods and services. The difference between these concepts lies in the treatment of certain goods and services financed by the government or NPI households but supplied to households as social transfers in kind.

By convention, all final consumption expenditure by NPI households and most of the final consumption expenditure by the government in the field of education, health, social security and welfare, sport and recreation and culture are treated as individual consumption.

So actual individual consumption is:

final consumption expenditure by households
plus: final consumption expenditure by NPI households
plus: individual consumption by the government
 = actual individual consumption

Actual collective consumption

Services for collective consumption (collective services) are provided simultaneously to all members of the community or all members of a particular section of the community. Actual collective consumption consists in particular of government expenditures on services in the field of:

management and regulation of society.
 security and defence.

law and order, legislation and regulation.
public health.
environment.
research and development.
infrastructure and economic development.

Fixed capital formation

Fixed assets are produced tangible or intangible assets that are used in the production process for more than one year.

Gross fixed capital formation consists of producers' acquisitions less disposals of fixed assets:

- acquisitions, less disposals, of tangible fixed assets:
 - dwellings and non-residential buildings.
 - civil engineering works.
 - transport equipment.
 - machinery, equipment and computers.
 - cultivated assets (trees and livestock).
- acquisitions, less disposals, of intangible fixed assets:
 - mineral exploration.
 - computer software.
 - entertainment, literary or artistic originals.
 - other intangible fixed assets.
- major improvements to land (reclamation, land consolidation and land preparing for building).

Fixed capital formation also includes:

- work in progress of construction such as unfinished dwellings, non-residential buildings and civil engineering works are recorded as fixed capital formation of the client.
- military structures and equipment, similar to those used by civilian producers, such as airfields and hospitals.
- improvements to existing fixed assets that go well beyond the requirements of ordinary maintenance and repairs.
- transfer costs of fixed assets, such as conveyance fees and costs made by real estate agents, architects and notaries.

On the level of the total economy and the sectors, an adjustment is made for the transactions in used fixed assets, which are seen as investments of the buyer and disinvestment of the seller. This adjustment is not made for the industries.

Changes in inventories

Inventories consist of all raw materials, semi-manufactured goods, work in progress and final products, that producers have in stock at a certain moment.

Changes in work in progress are in general considered to be changes in inventories. However, work in progress in construction is seen as fixed capital formation of the client and not as changes in inventories of the construction industry. This concerns unfinished buildings and civil engineering works.

Increases in inventories occur when goods are produced (or purchased) but not yet sold (or used) in the year under review. Decreases in inventories occur when goods are withdrawn from existing inventories in order to be sold or used in the production process.

The assessment of the changes in inventories is done in such way that gains or losses on inventories caused by price changes are avoided. With this objective the initial and final stock of each good is valued at the same price, namely raw materials at the average purchase price in the period, final products at average sales price and work in progress at the average cost price.

This valuation method prevents output and subsequently value added from being influenced by changes in prices of stocks during the period under review.

Acquisitions less disposals of valuables

This transaction consists of the acquisitions less disposals of precious stones, non-monetary gold, antiques, art objects and jewellery that are acquired and held primarily as stores of value. In the national accounts this transaction is mostly combined with changes in inventories.

2.4 Distributive transactions (chapter Sector accounts)

Compensation of employees / labour costs

Compensation of employees is the total remuneration paid by employers to their employees in return for work done. Employees are all residents and non-residents working in a paid job. Managing directors of limited companies are considered to be employees; therefore their salaries are also included in the compensation of employees. The same holds for people working in sheltered workshops.

Compensation of employees is classified in wages and salaries and employers' social contributions.

Wages and salaries

Wages and salaries include income taxes and employees' social contributions even if they are actually withheld by the employer and paid directly to tax authorities, social security schemes and pension schemes.

Wages include payments that are periodically and directly paid to employees. Besides they contain extra's (such as bonuses, overtime pay, tips, commission), wages in kind (such as free housing, free food, 'company car', day nursery, lower interest rates on mortgages, free travel (or at reduced prices) and holiday allowances. Furthermore, certain refunds for costs made by the employee, such as travel expenses to and from work, are included as well.

Employers' social contributions

Employers' social contributions consist of payments to insurers made by employers for the benefit of their employees. They can be classified in employers' social security contributions, employers' private social contributions (o.w. pension schemes) and the imputed social contributions.

In most cases the employers directly pay the employers' social contributions to the insurers. However, to show that these contributions are paid for the benefit of employees, these payments are recorded as two transactions: a) employers pay employers' social contributions to their employees, and b) employees pay the same contributions to social insurance funds.

Taxes on production and imports

Taxes on production and imports are all taxes to the government and the EU paid by producers except for the current taxes on income and wealth.

All taxes paid by consumers are regarded as current taxes on income and wealth. So, depending on the taxpayer, the same tax is recorded as a tax on production or a tax on income and wealth. For example real estate taxes on dwellings, paid by tenants, are seen as taxes on income and wealth, while real estate taxes paid by owners of dwellings (including owner-occupiers) are seen as taxes on production.

Import duties to the EU are recorded as taxes on imports. The import duties paid by non-residents to the EU (via the government) are not recorded in the national accounts.

Taxes on production and imports are recorded according to the destination criterion. So, taxes collected by the central government on behalf of the local government or the EU are not recorded as receipts of the central government.

Subsidies

Subsidies are granted by the government and the EU to support producers, to lower the prices of their products or to increase employment. Examples are public transport subsidies, rent subsidies to owners of dwellings, EU-subsidies on food products and government contributions to loss-making public enterprises. The subsidies on food products paid by the EU to non-residents (via the government) are not recorded in the national accounts.

Interest

Interest only refers to actual payments and therefore all forms of calculated interests - like interest upon reserves or provisions - are left aside. Payments on loans by public enterprises to the government institution to which they belong are recorded as withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations.

Interest is imputed to the period for which the underlying claim or debt has been set.

Dividends

Dividends are a form of property income received by owners of shares to which they become entitled as a result of placing funds at the disposal of corporations. Dividends are recorded gross, before deduction of dividend tax. This applies also for the taxes on dividends to and from the rest of the world.

Dividends are recorded at the moment they are made payable.

Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations

Quasi-corporations have no independent legal status. However, they have an economic and financial behaviour that is different from that of their owners and similar to that of corporations. Therefore they are classified as non-financial or financial corporations.

So, public enterprises are seen as corporations, although they belong to the government. The profits of these enterprises are transferred to the government in the form of 'withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations'.

However, government contributions to loss-making public enterprises are recorded as subsidies.

Reinvested earnings on direct foreign investment

Reinvested earnings on direct foreign investment are equal to:

operating surplus of the direct foreign investment enterprise.

plus: property income and current transfers receivable.

minus: property income and current transfers payable, including actual remittances to foreign direct investors and any current taxes payable on income and wealth of the direct foreign investment enterprise.

Property income attributed to insurance policy holders

In the national accounts pension and life insurance provisions are seen as a liability of insurance enterprises to policyholders. Therefore, the investment revenues on these provisions are booked as payments from insurance enterprises to households.

Subsequently, households pay back these revenues as imputed contributions to pension funds and life insurance companies. In the financial accounts the latter transaction is recorded as a component of net equity in life insurance and pension funds reserves.

Income from land and subsoil assets

Income from land and subsoil assets includes rents (received by landowners from tenants) and royalties for the permission to explore or to extract minerals or fossil fuels (received by owners of such deposits).

Correction imputed bank services

In the national accounts, the output of imputed bank services is calculated as the difference between property income received and interest paid by credit institutions (excluding investment trusts). Therefore, imputed bank services influence the value added of credit institutions. However, received property income and interest paid also show up on the income account of credit institutions. To avoid double counting an item 'correction imputed bank services' is introduced on the resource side of this account.

Current taxes on income and wealth

Current taxes on income and wealth of corporations consist of corporation tax and dividend tax. These taxes are based on the profits of corporations.

Current taxes on income and wealth of households include all taxes, which are periodically imposed on income and wealth, such as the income tax, the wage tax, and the tax on net wealth of individuals. Non-periodical levies, such as inheritance tax are defined as capital transfers. Several types of taxes are simultaneously seen as taxes on production and imports when imposed

on producers, and as taxes on income and wealth when imposed on consumers. For instance, motor vehicle tax is a tax on production when it is imposed on company cars and it is a tax on income and wealth and imports when it is imposed on cars for private use.

The treatment of dividend tax results from the recording of dividends. Because dividends are recorded gross, i.e. before deduction of dividend tax, dividend tax is in all cases recorded at the receiving sector. The same applies for the dividend tax to and from the rest of the world.

Social contributions

Social contributions include social security contributions, private social contributions (o.w. contributions to pension schemes) and imputed social contributions. Employers, employees, self-employed persons and non-active persons pay these contributions.

Actually, the employers' part is paid directly to the insurers. However, in the national accounts, the employers' contributions are supposed to be part of primary income of households (i.e. the income from direct participation in the production process). Therefore, in first instance these contributions are treated as payments by employers to households as compensation of employees, who are deemed to pay them to the insurers in the income account.

Social security contributions

These are contributions from households to social security funds.

Contributions to pension schemes

Contributions to pension schemes are based on collective contracts with pension funds and life insurance companies.

The contributions are calculated as follows:

actual contributions to pension schemes (gross)
minus: compensation of insurance services (part of consumption of households)
plus: supplement from investment income
= contributions to pension schemes

The supplement from investment income is part of the property income attributed to insurance policyholders that relates to pensions.

Other private social contributions

These are contributions paid to private social schemes excluding pension schemes. The contributions to these schemes can be derived in the same way as the contributions to pension schemes.

Imputed social contributions

Imputed social contributions represent the counterpart to the 'unfunded employee social benefits' (less any employees' social contributions) paid directly by employers to their (former) employees. It is necessary to introduce this imputation because the direct payments are recorded twice. Firstly they are recorded as employers' social contributions (part of the compensation of employees). Secondly they are recorded as social benefits.

Social benefits

Social benefits are transfers to households, intended to relieve them from the financial burden of a number of risks or needs, such as sickness, invalidity, disability, old age, survivors and unemployment.

Social benefits are classified in social security benefits, social assistance benefits, private social benefits (o.w. pension benefits) and unfunded employee social benefits.

Social security benefits

Social security benefits are paid by social security funds, in the field of unemployment, disability, sickness, old age etc.

Social assistance benefits

Social assistance benefits are payments of the central and local government to households, for which no quid pro quo by the beneficiary is expected. These benefits are based on a number of Dutch laws, such as the National Assistance Act and the Social Employment Act.

Pension benefits

Pension benefits are private social benefits in the field of old age, survivors or disability, paid by pension funds and life insurance companies.

Other private social benefits

These are benefits paid by employers out of special reserves, which are segregated from their other reserves.

Unfunded employee social benefits

These social benefits are directly paid by employers to their (former) employees, without involving any social security fund. Examples are the continuation of wages in case of illness, military pension provisions and reimbursement of medical expenses (for civil servants).

Non-life insurance premiums

Non-life insurance premiums comprise both the actual premiums payable by policyholders to obtain insurance cover during the accounting period, and the premium supplements payable out of the property income attributed to insurance policy holders, after deducting the compensation of insurance services. These premiums provide cover against damage as a result of fires, floods, crashes, collisions, sinkings, theft, violence, accidents, sickness, etc.

As the compensation of insurance services of non-life insurance enterprises is calculated by subtracting the claims from the premiums (actual premiums and premium supplements), it follows that the total non-life insurance premiums must equal the total non-life insurance claims of the insurance enterprises.

Non-life insurance claims

Non-life insurance claims represent the amounts which insurance enterprises are obliged to pay in settlement of injuries or damage as a result of fires, floods, crashes, collisions, sinkings, theft, violence, accidents, sickness, etc.

Other current transfers n.e.c.

This transaction includes all transactions not mentioned before, which do not have the character of a capital transfer. This concerns particularly the current transfers within the general government.

Adjustment for net equity in pension funds reserves

Since households are treated in the financial accounts as owners of the pension funds reserves an adjustment item is necessary to ensure that any excess of contributions to pension schemes over pension benefits does not affect household savings:

contributions to pension schemes
minus: pension benefits

= adjustment for net equity in pension funds reserves
This adjustment is also made for the claims of non-residents on the reserves of Dutch insurance companies.

Capital transfers

Capital transfers are payments for which no quid pro quo by the beneficiary is expected. They burden the wealth of the payer, or are meant to finance fixed capital formation or other long-term expenditures of the receiver. Capital transfers can be classified into investment grants, capital taxes, other capital transfers and imputed capital transfers.

Investment grants

Investment grants are capital transfers, which are intended to finance fixed capital formation of other units.

Capital taxes

Capital taxes are compulsory, non-periodical payments to the government. They are based on the wealth of taxable persons. In practise, they only cover the inheritance tax. Taxes on net wealth of individuals are imposed periodically and are therefore recorded as taxes on income and wealth.

Other capital transfers

Other capital transfers are capital transfers that cannot be characterised as investment grants or as capital taxes.

Imputed capital transfers

Contributions by the government meant to increase the pension schemes reserves are recorded as other capital transfers of the government to insurance corporations and pension funds. Subsequently, these amounts are imputed to households by way of an imputed capital transfer from the insurers to the policyholders. Eventually, the amounts are paid back to the insurers as a component of the change in the net equity of households in the pension schemes reserves (financial transaction).

Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets

Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets mainly consist of sales of land by public (municipal) development corporations to investors in dwellings and non-residential buildings. The valuation of sales and purchases of land is exclusive of VAT and transfer costs. These are included in fixed capital formation.

2.5 Financial transactions (chapter Sector accounts)

General

Financial transactions are changes in financial assets and liabilities to other sectors and the rest of the world. In general, these changes in assets (or liabilities) are measured as the difference between provided (or attracted) financial resources and redemptions. However, the value of transactions in securities such as shares and bonds is determined as a balance of all purchases (in the case of changes in assets) and as a balance of all sales (in the case of changes in liabilities). Revaluations, for example as a consequence of changes in exchange rates, are not recorded as financial transactions.

Financial transactions may have the following causes:

- the financial transaction is the consequence of a current or a capital transaction. Both transactions are recorded at the same moment against the same value.
- the financial transaction is the result of another financial transaction. Both transactions are also recorded at the same moment against the same value.

In grouping the financial transactions, efforts have been made to combine two points of view:

- the character and the form of the relevant transactions. In this way a picture arises of the developments of a number of market segments for the money and capital market.
- the maturity and transferability of assets and liabilities. This is important for judging liquidity and solvability of a sector.

Monetary gold and special drawing rights

Monetary gold includes all gold, which is not intended for industrial purposes and not held in the form of valuables. By convention monetary gold is seen as a liability of the rest of the world. Monetary gold can only be held by DNB.

The special drawing rights (SDR's) consist of the international reserve assets created by the IMF. As a financial asset, this transaction only exists for the Dutch Central Bank (DNB).

Currency

Currency consists of notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. As a liability, this transaction only exists for the central government (issuing of coins), the monetary financial institutions (DNB, issuing of bank notes) and

the rest of the world (foreign currency). The deposits on smart cards, etc. are not part of the currency.

Transferable deposits

Transferable deposits include all deposits in euro's and foreign currency with resident and non-resident banks which are repayable on demand, immediately and without restriction by cheque, standing order or by other means (deposits on smart cards).

As a liability, this transaction only exists for monetary financial institutions and the rest of the world.

Savings deposits in euro's

These savings deposits include all deposits in euro's of both residents and non-residents in the form of normal saving accounts, fixed saving accounts, premium saving accounts and fixed-term saving accounts.

Other deposits

Other deposits include all deposits in euro's and foreign currency at any resident and non-resident bank (except for saving deposits in euro's), which are not immediately transferable without restrictions. As a liability this transaction only exists for monetary financial institutions and the rest of the world.

Bills and short-term bonds

Bills and short-term bonds are all securities with a maximum term of one year, which in principle are transferable against a price that has been fixed in advance. Usually, the obliged interest payments of the debtor have been discounted in the value. 'Transferable' means that assets can be converted into cash from, or on a date that has been appointed at the moment the bond was issued.

This transaction covers treasury paper issued by both the Dutch government and foreign governments, saving certificates to bearer and transferable certificates of deposits, issued by banks.

Long-term bonds

Long-term bonds are all transferable securities, which generally do not mature within one year. They are usually quoted at the stock exchange. The interest on long-term bonds is made payable through coupons. Mortgage bonds, notes issued by banks and convertible bonds as long as they have not been converted into shares, also belong to this type of assets.

Short-term loans

Short-term loans are all credits, which do not have the characteristics of deposits and which mature by contract within one year. Included are short-term loans from financial institutions, balances on current accounts (except transferable deposits), short-term consumer credit, bills (of exchange) and promissory notes.

Long-term loans

Long-term loans are all credits, which do not have the characteristics of deposits and which do not mature within one year. They mainly concern long-term loans on obligations, mortgage loans and long-term consumer credit.

Shares and other equities

Shares and other equities are all claims, which are -fully, or partly- entitled to a share in profits or in the own funds in case of liquidation. Included is the value of capital formation by the government in public enterprises (quasi-corporations) that belong to the government.

Net equity of households in pension funds reserves

The net equity of households in the pension funds reserves of resident pension funds and life insurance companies is seen as a financial asset that belongs to resident and non-resident households.

The net equity of households in the pension funds reserves is built up as follows:

actual contributions to pension schemes (gross)
minus: compensation of insurance services (=consumption)
plus: supplement from investment income

= contributions to pension schemes
minus: pension benefits
plus: imputed capital transfers

= net equity of households in pension funds reserves

Net equity of households in life insurance reserves

The net equity of households in the life insurance reserves of resident and non-resident pension funds and life insurance companies is seen as a financial asset that belongs to resident and non-resident households.

The net equity of households in the life insurance reserves is built up as follows:

actual life insurance contributions (gross)
minus: compensation of insurance services (=consumption)
plus: supplement from investment income

= life insurance contributions
minus: life insurance benefits

= net equity of households in life insurance reserves

Other insurance technical reserves

Other insurance technical reserves are financial assets of the beneficiaries that may belong to any sector. They consist of:

- prepayments of insurance premiums i.e. premiums payable in the current accounting period intended to cover risks outstanding during the following period.
- reserves for outstanding claims held by insurance corporations in order to cover the amounts they expect to pay out in respect of claims that are not yet settled.

Other accounts receivable and payable (net)

The transactions in the sector accounts are mainly recorded at a moment that does not coincide with the moment the transaction is completed. These time differences cause changes in assets and liabilities, which are recorded in the transaction 'other accounts receivable and payable'.

For example, sales are recorded at the moment of delivery. At that moment, a claim of the supplier on the buyer (suppliers credit) arises, which is nullified when the buyer pays. Other examples are payments in advance on deliveries (buyer's credit) and due payments or receipts of wages and salaries, interests, contributions etc.

Due to lack of sufficient information, it is impossible to distinguish for any of the sectors the changes in assets on one hand and the changes in liabilities on the other hand. Therefore this transaction is recorded as a 'net' liability for all sectors.

2.6 The balancing items in the sector accounts

Domestic product / value added

Value added (basic prices) by sector is equal to the difference between output (basic prices) and intermediate consumption (purchasers' prices).

The total value added at basic prices of all sectors plus some transactions which cannot be attributed to sectors, is equal to total income generated in the Netherlands or gross domestic product (GDP). The undistributed transactions include taxes less subsidies on products and consumption of imputed bank services.

National Income / primary income

Part of GDP flows to the rest of the world (wages and salaries to non-resident employees, interests and dividends to non-resident financiers), while income generated in the rest of the world is transferred to the Netherlands. National income is the sum of GDP and net primary income from the rest of the world.

Disposable income

Disposable income is the balancing item of the secondary distribution of income account. It shows for each sector its disposable income, which remains after the redistribution of primary income by compulsory or non-compulsory current transfers between the sectors.

Total disposable income of all resident units is called disposable national income, which is equal to national income plus net current transfers received from the rest of the world.

Saving

Saving is the difference between disposable income and final consumption expenditure.

In the national accounts households are treated as owners of life insurance and pension funds reserves. Since contributions to pension schemes and pension benefits are recorded in the secondary income account, an adjustment item (adjustment for net equity in pension funds reserves) on the use of income account is necessary to ensure that any excess of contributions to pension schemes over pension benefits does not affect household saving.

Surplus of the nation on current transactions with the rest of the world

The surplus of the nation on current transactions consists of:

- net exports, the difference between exports and imports of goods and services.
- net primary income from the rest of the world: compensation of employees, taxes on production and imports, subsidies and property income, such as interest and dividend.
- net current transfers from the rest of the world, such as dividend tax, social security benefits and other current transfers.

The surplus of the nation on current transactions deviates from the surplus on the current transactions according to the Balance of payments on a transaction basis drawn up by Dutch Central Bank (DNB), in co-operation with Statistics Netherlands. The discrepancies between the two balancing items are caused mainly by differences in definitions and measurement.

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) shows the amount a sector can lend / invest or has to borrow, given the current and capital transactions in the sector accounts.

EDP-deficit

The EDP-deficit is the net borrowing of the government as defined in the National accounts plus the interest advantage / less the interest disadvantage that the government has from interest swaps which she has arranged. The EDP-deficit is one of the parts of the Stability and growth pact.

EDP-debt

The EDP-debt is the consolidated, nominal debt of the government. The EDP-debt is one of the parts of the Stability and growth pact.

Changes in financial net worth

Changes in financial net worth as established from the financial transactions, equal all changes in financial relations of one sector with other sectors or with the rest of the world. Basically, this balance equals net lending (+) or net borrowing (-). However as a consequence of using various sources for current and capital transactions and for financial transactions statistical discrepancies will appear.

3. Supply, use and input-output tables

3.1 Introduction

This publication presents a supply table (table G 0.1), a use table (table G 0.2) and an input-output table (table P 0.1) for 2001. Below an explanation is given of the contents of these tables; also the mutual relations are shown.

3.2 Supply table

The supply table (table G 0.1) describes the supply of different kinds of product. A distinction is made between domestic output by industry (column 1-25) and imports (column 27).

A row in the supply table describes the supply of a particular product. For example cell 1,1 shows the output of agricultural products of agriculture. Cell 1,27 shows the imports of these products.

A column in the supply table describes the total output of an industry by kinds of product. For example column 3 shows the output of the food industry of food products, metal products, business services and contract workers etc.

3.3 Use table

The use table (table G 0.2) describes the use of different kinds of product. A distinction is made between intermediate consumption by industry (column 1-25) and final expenditure (column 27-32). Final expenditure is broken down into exports, final consumption expenditure by households, final consumption expenditure by general government, gross fixed capital formation and changes in inventories.

A row in the use table describes the destination of each product. For example cell 1,3 shows the intermediate consumption of agricultural products by the food industry. The export of these products is recorded in cell 1,27.

By definition, the total of each row in the use table (column 35) is equal to the corresponding row total in the supply table (column 32). Some additional columns are introduced in order to make up for the differences that result from different valuation methods applied in the supply and use tables (see 3.5).

A column in the intermediate section of the use table shows the products used (row 1-45) and the value added generated (row 48-52) in the production process of an industry. For example cell 47,3 shows the total intermediate consumption of the food industry. The gross value added of this industry (at basic prices, see 3.5) can be found in cell 53,3. The total of each column in the use table (row 58) equals by definition the corresponding column total in the supply table (row 46).

3.4 Input-output table

Supply and use are also shown in the input-output table (table P 0.1). However, there is no break down by product, but by industry of origin and by imports. This discloses the relations between suppliers and users. The input-output table is derived from the supply and use tables.

A row of the input-output table represents the output by industry, broken down by category of destination: intermediate consumption by industry and final expenditures. A column in the intermediate section shows from which industries (or imports) the intermediate consumption of an industry originates. For example cell 1,3 shows the intermediate consumption of products of agriculture by the

food processing industry, while total imports of that industry is shown in cell 28,3.

The input-output table also contains value added by industry (row 34-40) and final expenditure by industry of origin (column 27-32). The output of trade and transport margins is recorded in column 33. This column equals to row 45 of the supply table. A full allocation of margins by industry is not possible, since it is generally unknown which products are involved and which destination they have. Therefore, trade and transport margins are recorded in a separate row (32) and a corresponding column (33) (see 3.5).

3.5 Valuation

For domestic products there are three kinds of valuation. The *purchasers' price* is the price of a product paid by the purchaser, excluding VAT. However, the producer of the product receives a lower amount. The difference is made up by the trade and transport margins on products. The amount received by the producer is called the *producers' price*. However, when the producer pays taxes on products (such as excises) or receives subsidies on products, he is ultimately left with the so-called *basic price*.

For imported products there are two kinds of valuation, *purchasers' price* and *cif-price*, the price at the Dutch border.

Valuation types of domestic output

purchasers' price
minus: trade and transport margins

= producers' price
minus: taxes on products
plus: subsidies on products

= basic price

Valuation types of imported products

purchasers' price
minus: trade and transport margins in the Netherlands
minus: taxes on imports
plus: subsidies on imports

= cif-price

The three types of tables in this series are valued differently.

In the *use table* domestic output and imports are valued in *purchasers' prices*.

Non-deductible VAT is entered in a separate row (row 46).

In the *supply table*, domestic output is valued at *basic prices* and imports at *cif-prices*.

The totals for trade and transport margins and taxes and subsidies on products can be found in column 29, 30 and 31. In this way, the total of each product in the supply table equals the corresponding total in the use table.

Row 47 and 48 of the supply table show the taxes and subsidies on products by industry. By definition, the totals of these rows are equal to the corresponding column totals (30 and 31).

In the *input-output table*, domestic output is valued in *producers' prices* and imports at *cif-prices*.

Trade and transport margins on purchased goods are shown in row 32. In row 29 the taxes on imported products are recorded; import duties are included here. Finally, row 30 contains the subsidies on re-exports.

3.6 Relation between use table, input-output table and macro-totals

Some rows and columns have been added to the use table and the input-output table in order to link them to the macro-aggregates.

Sales of used fixed capital goods

The stock of fixed capital goods will be increased by purchases of newly produced and imported fixed capital goods and diminished by sales of used fixed capital goods. Sales are recorded in the column 'fixed capital formation'. The counter-entries are exports, in case of sales to the rest of the world, or final consumption expenditure by households, in case of sales to households. Imports of used fixed capital goods have been completely allocated to fixed capital formation.

Final consumption by non-residents in the Netherlands

Private final consumption expenditure in the Netherlands also includes consumption by non-residents, for example their holiday expenditures in the Netherlands. These expenditures are excluded from final consumption expenditure by households with the help of a correction in one entry. A counter-entry is made under exports.

Final consumption by households in the rest of the world

The opposite of consumption by non-residents in the Netherlands is the final consumption by Dutch households in the rest of the world. Final consumption expenditure by households has been adjusted for these expenditures. In a separate column 'final consumption by households in the rest of the world' a counter-entry has been made on imports.

Net exports of goods, which have not crossed the frontier n.e.c.

Residents buy or sell goods in the rest of the world, which are not actually imported into or exported from the Netherlands. The other way round, non-residents buy or sell goods in the Netherlands, which are not actually exported or imported. On a separate row the balancing item of all these transactions is recorded as exports; the counter-entry is changes in inventories.

Difference between paid and imputed VAT

Non-deductible VAT is estimated on the basis of underlying transactions and charged tariffs. This VAT-amount, called the imputed VAT, must be transferred by the enterprises to the central government. However, the actual receipts by the government are not equal to this amount due to fines, discharges, acquittals and bad debts. The non-paid VAT is added to the operating surplus in a separate column called 'paid minus imputed VAT'. Therefore, the total of row 'non-deductible VAT' is the amount received by the government.

Consumption of imputed bank services

The imputed bank services produced by banks are not distributed over use categories. On the level of the total economy the use of these services is deducted from GDP (and the operation surplus / mixed income).

The tables in this publication are highly aggregated. More detailed supply and use tables and input-output tables are available on application (see the colophon). The tables have been compiled both in current prices and prices of the previous year.

4. Sectors in the sector accounts

4.1 Introduction

The sector accounts present in successive accounts a review of all economic processes, like production, income distribution and financing. These accounts are not only compiled for the national economy as a whole, but also for different domestic sectors. In this way the sector accounts describe:

- for each economic process the role of each sector, for instance general government in the income redistribution and credit institutions in financing.
- for each sector all economic transactions and their relation with other domestic sectors and the rest of the world.

Five sectors are distinguished: non-financial corporations, financial corporations, general government, households and NPI households. These sectors are clarified in section 4.2.

In the supply and use tables and the input-output tables producers are classified by industry. The relation between sectors and industries is explained in section 4.4.

4.2 The sectors in the sector accounts

The sector accounts describe the transactions of Dutch economic units with other economic units, Dutch as well as foreign. The Dutch economic units include all corporations established in the Netherlands, all Dutch government institutions in the Netherlands and abroad and all resident natural persons.

Corporations contain all incorporated enterprises and some unincorporated enterprises. Examples of these unincorporated enterprises (quasi-corporations) are public transport companies and large family enterprises. Foreign enterprises settled in the Netherlands are also considered as Dutch corporations. On the other hand affiliates of Dutch enterprises in foreign countries are not recorded as Dutch corporations.

All corporations and quasi-corporations only pertain to the sectors non-financial corporations and financial corporations.

Non-financial corporations

The sector non-financial corporations consists of all (quasi-) corporations which are principally engaged in the production of goods and marketable non-financial services.

Non-financial corporations include:

- all corporations, quasi-corporations and co-operative organisations which do not belong to the financial corporations.
- all NPI households which do not pertain to the other sectors. Examples are old people's homes, hospitals and housing corporations.
- public enterprises, which are fully or partly owned by the government, like Dutch Railways (NS).

Financial corporations

This sector consists of all (quasi-) corporations which are principally engaged in intermediation (acquisition, transformation and distribution of financial means) and insurance (conversion of individual into collective risks).

This sector consists of three subsectors: monetary financial institutions, insurance corporations and pension funds and other financial institutions.

Monetary financial institutions include:

- the Dutch Central Bank (DNB).
- banks which are legally obliged to report to DNB due to supervisory legislation. This group includes general banks, savings banks and mortgage banks.

Insurance corporations and pension funds include:

- all institutions under supervision of the Insurance Supervisory Board like pension funds, life and non-life insurance enterprises and saving funds.
- institutions not under supervision of the Insurance Supervisory Board like Early Retirement funds and reinsurance corporations.
- privately organised social insurance institutions. These institutions execute social insurance schemes outside the sphere of influence of the government, like the Riskfund for construction and various medical health arrangements for specific professional groups like local civil servants and policeman.

Other financial institutions include:

- investment trusts.
- institutions, which do not have to report to DNB, like autonomous financing and lease companies, municipal credit banks, regional development companies.
- financial auxiliaries like the Amsterdam Stock Exchange, the European Option Exchange, credit card organisations and credit and mortgage intermediation services.
- financial auxiliaries like insurance agents, guarantee funds, pension consultancies and insurance exchanges.
- holdings of monetary financial institutions, insurance corporations and pension funds, which are not under supervision themselves.

Not included in the sector financial corporations are:

- legally autonomous investment trusts which are held by one or more owners, who themselves do not belong to any financial corporation. These are included in the sector to which the owner belongs.
- non-supervised pension funds aimed at pension insurance of one single person. These are included in the sector households.
- unincorporated financial auxiliaries. These are included in the sector households.

General government

The sector general government consists of all units, which mainly are controlled and financed by the government. These units consist only of non-market producers. All Dutch government institutions belong to this sector, even if they are active abroad, like embassies. On the other hand foreign embassies and international institutions, like Europol and the International Court of Justice, do not belong to the Dutch government. Corporations form no part of the government sector, even when they are partly or fully owned by government institutions, as is the case for the Dutch Railways (NS), Amsterdam Airport (Schiphol) or the Central Bank (DNB).

The general government sector is split up into three subsectors: central government, local government and social security funds.

Central government includes:

- the state (ministries and some budget funds like the Municipal Budget Fund, the Province Budget Fund, the Mobility Fund and the Infrastructure Fund).
- universities.
- public corporate organisations like commodity boards.
- a group of national foundations and organisations.

Examples of national foundations and organisations are:

- research institutions linked to universities.
- charity, relief and educational organisations that are controlled and mainly financed by the government (NOVIB).
- privatised national government services.
- other institutions such as the Open University.

Local government includes:

- provinces and district water boards.
- municipalities, excluding their quasi-corporations like public transport companies.
- joint ventures of municipalities in the field of waste processing, water treatment, fire brigades, social work provision, etc.
- privatised government services like employment service offices and regional police forces.
- local private law institutions, like schools for special education, museums, public libraries, the Youth Work Guarantee Plan and asylums.

Social security funds include:

- supervisory and executive bodies for social security regulations like the Supervisory Board for Social Insurance, the Social Security Bank, the Medical Insurance Board, industrial insurance boards and Industrial Insurance Administration. Starting with 1998 they also encompass the people, employed by the central government, who are covered by statutory disablement regulations, including the implementation organisations.
- social security funds for the execution of the Compulsory Pension Funds Act, the Unemployment Insurance Act, etc.

Households

The sector households consists of all natural persons who are resident for more than one year in the Netherlands, irrespective of their nationality. On the other hand Dutch citizens who stay abroad for longer than one year do not belong to the Dutch sector households.

The sector households does not only cover independently living persons, but also persons in nursing homes, old people's homes, prisons, boarding schools, etc.

If persons are entrepreneurs, their business also belongs to the sector households. This is the case for self-employed persons and owner-occupiers of dwellings. On the other hand, large autonomous unincorporated enterprises (quasi-corporations) are included in the sector non-financial or financial corporations.

NPI households

The sector NPI households consists of foundations and clubs whose resources are principally derived from voluntary contributions from households and from property income. Examples are religious organisations, charity organisations, political parties, trade unions and cultural, sports and recreational organisations.

4.3 The relation between sectors and industries

Below, the content of the sectors in the sector accounts is compared with the contents of the industries in the supply, use and input-output tables.

Non-financial corporations

The sector non-financial corporations consists of all economic units which are not included in other sectors.

Financial corporations

The sector financial corporations consists of all economic units in the industries banking, insurance and pension funding and activities auxiliary to financial intermediation, except financial units that are not under supervision and work for a non-financial corporation in which they participate.

This sector also includes other industries, such as:

- operational lease companies belonging to a financial institution (industry renting of movables).
- holdings of monetary financial institutions, insurance corporations and pension funds, which are not supervised themselves (industry legal and economic activities).
- employers' organisations, trade unions and professional organisations linked to financial institutions (industry other service activities n.e.c.).

General government

The sector general government includes all the units in the industries public administration and social security, defence activities and subsidised education. The government also encompasses units, which belong to other industries such as:

- specific activities of municipalities as cleansing services (industry sewage and refuse disposal services), social workshops (industry other manufacturing), medical services (industry health and social work activities) and joint ventures of municipalities for these activities.
- employment service offices and the Youth Work Guarantee Plan (industry activities of employment agencies).
- research institutions linked to universities (industry research and development).
- non-commercial activities of the Dutch Railways (industry supporting transport activities).
- reception centres, for instance, for people seeking asylum (industry health and social work activities).
- charity, relief and educational organisations (industry other service activities n.e.c.).

Households

The sector households consists of all natural persons including their business activities (self-employed people and owner-occupiers of dwellings). Owner-occupiers are part of the industry real estate activities. In principle, self-employed people can occur in every industry, except for the industries, which carry out specific government activities.

NPI households

Foundations and clubs, which belong to the sector NPI households, can be found in the industries health and social work activities, recreational, cultural and sporting activities and other service activities n.e.c.

5. Accounts in the sector accounts

5.1 Introduction

Sector accounts present a coherent review of all economic processes and the roles played by the various sectors. Each economic process is described in a separate account. The accounts describe successively production, generation of income, primary and secondary income distribution, final consumption, redistribution by means of capital transfers, capital formation and financing.

The accounts register economic transactions, distinguishing between uses and resources, with a special item to balance the two sides of each account. By passing on the balancing item from one account to the next a connection is created between subsequent accounts.

These accounts do not only exist for the total economy, but they are also compiled for separate domestic sectors. In this way the sector accounts describe:

- for each economic process the role of each sector, for instance general government in the income redistribution and credit institutions in financing.
- for each sector all economic transactions and their relation with other domestic sectors and the rest of the world.

The accounts of 'transactions of the rest of the world with the Netherlands' are the mirror image of the accounts for the national economy. They are presented from the point of view of the rest of the world and contain only a current account, a capital account and a financial account. The current account includes imports, exports and income transactions.

The successive accounts are explained in more detail below.

5.2 The accounts

Production account

The production account shows the transactions, which are related to the production process. The output is registered as a resource, the intermediate consumption as a use. The balancing item of this account for the individual sectors is gross value added at basic prices.

The production account of the total economy is the total of the production accounts of the sectors plus the transactions for which there is no sectoral distribution available (taxes and subsidies on products, consumption of imputed bank services). The balancing item of the production account for the total economy is GDP at market prices.

Income account: generation of income

This account describes the transactions by means of which the value added at basic prices is distributed to labour (compensation of employees), capital (consumption of fixed capital) and government (the balance of taxes and subsidies on production). The balancing item of this account is the operating surplus. The balancing item for the sector households is called mixed income, because apart from operating surplus it also contains compensation for work by self-employed persons and their family members. Net operating surplus / net mixed income remains after deducting consumption of fixed capital.

Income account: primary income distribution

This account records as uses the income from direct participation in the production process as well as property income received in exchange for the use of financial resources, land and other intangible assets. In addition, this account records the taxes on production and imports received by the government. On the resources side the paid property income is registered, as well as the subsidies paid by the government.

On this account the interest actually paid and received is registered. This includes imputed bank services. However, these services have already been recorded in the output (and therefore in the operating surplus) of credit institutions. To avoid double counting a negative item 'correction imputed bank services' is introduced on the use side of this account of the sector credit institutions.

In the national accounts insurance technical reserves are seen as a liability of insurance enterprises and pension funds to policyholders. Therefore, the receipts from investing these reserves are booked as payments from insurance enterprises and pension funds to households, in the form of property income attributed to insurance policy holders.

The balancing item of this account for each sector is primary income. The primary income for the total economy is the national income.

Income account: secondary income distribution

The secondary income account shows how primary income is redistributed by means of current taxes on income and wealth, social contributions (among which contributions to pension schemes), social benefits (among which pension benefits) and other current transfers.

The balancing item of this account is disposable income. For the consuming sectors (households, NPI households and general government) this item is passed on to the use of income account. For the other sectors the disposable income is equal to savings. This is passed on to the capital account.

Income account: use of income

This account shows which part of disposable income is spent on final consumption and which part is saved. As mentioned above final consumption only exists for households, NPI households and general government.

The net equity of households in pension funds and life insurance reserves is seen as a financial asset that belongs to households. Changes in these reserves need to be included in the savings of households.

However, contributions to pension schemes and pension benefits have already been recorded on the secondary income account (as social contributions and social benefits). Therefore, an adjustment is needed to include the change in pension funds reserves on which households have a definite claim, in the savings of households. This adjustment is called 'adjustment net equity in pension funds reserves'.

There is no need for a similar adjustment concerning life insurance because life insurance premiums and benefits are not recorded as current transactions.

Capital account: capital transfers

On this account the capital transfers are recorded.

Capital account: capital accumulation

On this account gross fixed capital formation, changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables and non-produced non-financial assets are recorded among the uses. The decline in the value of fixed capital goods caused by consumption of fixed capital goods is recorded among the resources.

The balancing item is net lending (+) or borrowing (-). It shows the amount a sector can lend / invest or has to borrow given the current and capital transactions in the sector accounts.

Financial account

The financial account of a sector provides a detailed review of the change in the financial relations with the other sectors and the rest of the world. Therefore the financial account is a logical extension

of the current and capital accounts. The financial relation between a sector and the other sectors and the rest of the world can be broken down into assets and liabilities, both with a large variety of financial titles. Change in the assets and liabilities are financial transactions.

Theoretically, the balancing item of the financial account, 'change in financial net worth', is equal to 'net lending / net borrowing'. However, due to the use of different sources, statistical discrepancies occur.

5.3 Statistical discrepancies

The sector accounts can give a complete and fully consistent description of the total economy. Consistency implies that:

- a transaction that is recorded as a use in one sector is recorded as a resource in another sector and vice versa. Conse-

quently, for each transaction the total of uses equals the total of resources. This is called the transaction-identity. A special case is the identity of total supply (output and imports) and total use (intermediate consumption, final consumption expenditure, capital formation and exports).

- all available means of a sector are also used by that sector. This is called the budget-identity. This identity implies that, theoretically, for each sector total resources and change in liabilities equals total uses and change in assets.

In the sector accounts the transaction-identity is fully satisfied. However, it is not yet possible to meet the budget-identity. Maintaining this identity would require adjustments of the estimates, which cannot be justified by the available data sources. For this reason there has been chosen to allocate statistical discrepancies to the financial accounts.

6. NAM

6.1 Introduction

The sector accounts do not show detailed data on the production process and the supply and use of goods and services. On the other hand, supply and use tables do not present a review of economic processes like income distribution and financing. So both the sector accounts and the supply and use tables fulfil a specific function in the national accounts.

The National accounting matrix (NAM) presents the whole system of national accounts in one, overall framework. A presentation in the form of a matrix is obvious, especially because it allows the inclusion of supply and use tables. Furthermore, a matrix presentation offers the possibility to choose for each constituent part of the economic process the most relevant type of unit and the most relevant classification of units. In this way, it becomes possible to show the relations between the different kinds of transactions in the economy.

6.2 An aggregated NAM

Table N 1 shows an aggregated NAM for 2003. This table gives a good overview of the relations between the macro economic aggregates. For example, the relations between the main domestic and national economic indicators like gross domestic product (GDP), net national income (NNI), disposable income and the surplus of the nation on current transactions can be derived directly from this table. Details of the table are further discussed below.

In the table receipts are recorded in the row and expenditures in the column. For each account the totals of the rows (receipts) and the corresponding columns (expenditures) are equal. If an account results in a balancing item, this item is usually recorded in the column of that account. The value of this balancing item is equal to the receipts in the row minus the expenditures in the column. For instance, gross domestic product is the balancing item of the production account and equals output (cell 2,1) less intermediate consumption (cell 1,2).

Supply and use

Account 1 shows the goods and services transactions. Here the macro-estimates are recorded, concerning the supply and use of goods and services valued at purchasers' prices. The different categories of the use of goods and services are recorded in the row: intermediate consumption, final consumption expenditure of government and households, changes in inventories, fixed capital formation and exports of goods and services (fob). For the total economy, the balance of paid and received trade and transport margins (cell 1,1) is always nil. However, these margins will appear in more detailed tables such as the supply and use tables.

The column of account 1 shows the supply: each product has been produced by a domestic industry (cell 2,1) or has been imported (cell 13,1). Output of industries is valued at basic prices, that is, excluding the balance of taxes on products (VAT and excises) and subsidies on products. Taxes less subsidies on products are part of the primary income of the government (cell 4,1) or the rest of the world (cell 13,1). The total of the first column equals total supply, valued at purchasers' prices. Subsequently, the first row and column totals are equal by definition.

Production

Account 2 represents the production account. The link with account 1 is given by the output by industries (cell 2,1) Production costs are recorded in column 2. These consist of intermediate consumption of domestic and imported goods and services as well as the value added. The latter is broken down into primary cost categories.

Together both accounts represent the aggregated supply and use tables; the supply table, however, has been transposed. A more detailed elaboration of the supply and use table can be found in section 3.

Generation of income

Account 3 distinguishes some value added categories (wages and salaries, operating surplus etc.). In this account, GDP is recorded in the column of the production account and is subsequently increased with wages and salaries earned abroad by Dutch residents (cell 3,13) and decreased by wages and salaries paid to non-residents (cell 13,3).

The part of VAT that has been imputed but not paid is part of the output and the value added at basic prices. This has been added to the operating surplus, which is shown in cell 3,3. After the recording of consumption of fixed capital in the capital account and the other taxes less subsidies on production received by the rest of the world in the current account of the rest of the world, a new balancing item remains in cell 4,3, which is called Net National Generated Income. NNGI represents the total income, which resident units have earned by their direct participation in the production process.

Allocation of primary Income

Account 4 describes the distribution of primary income for the sectors. They receive NNG and the property income from the rest of the world (cell 4,13). Property income transactions between domestic sectors affect only the distribution of national income, not its level (cell 4,4). The same holds for property income imputed to insurance policy holders, an imputed payment from insurance enterprises to households.

On this account, the government receives the balance of taxes on products and subsidies on products (cell 4,1) and VAT on land (cell 4,10). The other taxes less subsidies on production (exclusive of the part that belongs to the rest of the world) are included in the share of the government in NNGI (part of cell 4,3). Property income paid to the rest of the world must be subtracted (cell 13,4) in order to arrive at NNI at market prices.

Redistribution of income and consumption

Account 5 shows the redistribution of national income by current transfers (such as taxes, social contributions and benefits), part of which flow from and to the rest of the world. The Dutch economy is to a large extent influenced by the redistribution of income. For example, income transfers in cell (5,5) are of the same magnitude as total NNI (cell 5,4). Account 5 is balanced by net disposable national income.

Account 6 shows the use of income. Disposable income, which results from the secondary distribution of income, is used for final consumption and net saving (column 6).

Capital transactions

Account 7 describes the capital account for all sectors. In the row, capital income is recorded such as consumption of fixed capital, net savings and received capital transfers (inheritance taxes, investment grants and the like) from other sectors and the rest of the world. The column presents all capital expenditures such as fixed capital formation, changes in inventories, net purchases of land (on macro-level zero) and capital transfers, paid to other sectors and the rest of the world. This results in national net lending (+) or net borrowing (-).

Special treatment of fixed capital formation

In order to provide a better understanding of the role of fixed capital in the economy, some separate accounts are introduced in the NAM, which differ mainly in type of classification.

By the current presentation of fixed capital formation in the NAM, three problems can be singled out. Firstly, although the current na-

tional accounts contain estimates of total fixed capital formation by sector and by industry, it is not clear which sector invests in which industry. Secondly, the distribution of fixed capital formation by destination is not available for the individual product groups. Finally, even though the destination of the newly produced and imported capital goods is known for each industry, this does not go for the existing capital goods, which are traded within the Netherlands.

The destination of these goods is only known by sector. Therefore, a so-called dummy account (account 8) has been introduced. A dummy account has no further break down, even in a detailed presentation of the NAM. Fixed capital formation is recorded by sector on the row of this account, according to the capital account of the sectors. The column shows in cell (1,8) the changes in inventories by product group and in cell (9,8) the fixed capital formation from production and imports (which are new for the Netherlands), specified by industry of destination. Cell (10,8) represents the sales of existing, but not yet fully written-off, capital goods, as far as they are exported or purchased by households for consumptive purposes.

Account 9 presents the destination of fixed capital formation. Fixed capital formation by industry is recorded in the row. In the column, fixed capital formation is shown by industry, broken down by type of asset.

In account 10, fixed capital formation is recorded by type of asset (buildings, means of transport, machinery and the like). A breakdown according to their industry can be found in the row. In the column these assets are distinguished according to the corresponding product groups.

Summarised, this presentation opens the possibility to show relations between the fixed capital formation by sector (as shown in the sector accounts) and by product group as shown in the supply and use tables).

Financial transactions

Accounts 11 and 12 contain the financial accounts for the sectors. The financial accounts start with the national net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) item from the capital accounts. Ideally, the account is balanced for each sector but for statistical reasons there are discrepancies, which are included in the change in financial assets (cell 12,11). For a comprehensive explanation of the statistical discrepancies, see explanation 4.

The change in liabilities (cell 11,12) concern the entering into new obligations, such as contracting of loans, issue of shares etc., minus repayments of existing liabilities. Change in financial assets (cell 12,11) concern the net acquisitions of financial titles (for instance by lending money or purchasing shares and bonds). The sales of existing financial assets are recorded with a negative sign. For a further explanation of the financial accounts see explanation 4. In account 12, the financial assets and liabilities are recorded, which have been generated or sold in the year under review, including transactions by the rest of the world with the Netherlands.

Transactions with the rest of the world

Account 13 describes the current transactions with the rest of the world. This account has been drawn up from the foreign perspective. The current transactions from the rest of the world are recorded in the column; in the row the transactions to the rest of the world are reviewed. However, the surplus of the nation on current transactions is considered from the Dutch point of view. This means that the balancing item is recorded on the row of the current transactions account of the rest of the world and in the column of the capital account of the rest of the world. In case of a surplus on the current account (of the Netherlands vis-à-vis the rest of the world) a positive result is recorded here. In contrast with the other balancing items in the NAM, this item is not recorded in the column but in the row of the accounts.

Finally, account 14 shows the capital transactions from the rest of the world with the Netherlands and is, as a consequence, also drawn up from the foreign point of view.

7. SAM

7.1 Introduction

In the National Accounting Matrix (NAM) the core system of the national accounts is represented in a matrix format. One of its features is its opening to selecting the best suitable units for every constituent part of the economic process. This allows for flexibility, which implies that the matrix can be extended as required to one's needs. The Social Accounting Matrix (SAM) is an example of such an extension, in which the emphasis is put on the role of individual persons and households in the economy.

The core system of national accounts provides a good overview of important economic aggregates. However, not all information relevant for evaluating economic performance can be found in this system such as employment, distribution of income, spending patterns etc. Although this type of information is often available on a meso-level, it usually has not been included into one macro-framework. The SAM has been developed in order to fill this gap.

In the SAM, relations are established between the supply and use table (with its emphasis on production and income generation) on the one hand and the sector accounts (with their emphasis on the distribution of income, expenditures and on financing) on the other. The main goal of the SAM is to provide information about different categories of labour and households. This manifests itself in a breakdown of the household sector and a detailed presentation of the labour market. Hence, an integral description of the circular flow of income on the meso-level originates, fitting consistently into the macro-economic context.

For the compilation of the SAM, three statistical systems have been used: the national accounts, the labour accounts and the socio-economic accounts. The labour market data in the SAM are based on the labour accounts; detailed information on households is taken from the socio-economic accounts. The three statistics have been combined in such way that the resulting system is consistent with the national accounts figures.

The labour market is portrayed by distinguishing employees by gender and (seven levels of) education. For each industry wages and salaries, employment and wage rates are included, broken down into fourteen labour categories. In this way insight is gained in the use of labour by industry as well as the supply of different kinds of labour by groups of households.

The households themselves have been distinguished into fourteen categories. This breakdown is based on their main source of income and on the composition of the household. For a comprehensive review of the classifications applied in the SAM, we refer to Occasional Paper NA/68.

7.2 A brief description of the SAM

Even though the SAM contains a large amount of detailed socio-economic information, its structure is nearly identical to the NAM. For that reason, in this description only issues important to the SAM are emphasised, especially the role of households in the economy.

As in the NAM, receipts can be found on the row and expenditures in the column of the matrix. Most accounts are closed with a balancing item, which as a rule is shown in the column of the account. In this way the totals of the rows and columns of each account are equal and a consistent system emerges.

Table S 1 shows the SAM for 2003. The table has been aggregated in order to provide a clear overview. In the case of the production factor labour, the number of education levels has been reduced to two. Only four household categories are shown in the table. The category other households contains the transactions of institutional households like residents of old people's homes. Also, all transactions, which could not be allocated to individual house-

holds and adjustments that had to be made in order to link with the system of national accounts, have been recorded here.

Supply and use

The first two accounts of the SAM together make up the supply and use tables. In the case of the SAM, a further break down of household consumption expenditure is especially important. In this way, the consumption patterns of different household categories can be shown. This illustrates the extra dimension a SAM can add to the standard information as shown in the national accounts. Accounts 1 and 2 are followed by accounts describing the generation of income, the distribution of income and the use of income. These accounts are in fact the core of the SAM.

Generation of income

The generation of income account describes the generation of value added and its allocation over the different production factors. The factor payments for labour are particularly important in the SAM. They are recorded as a transaction (work in exchange for money) between employer (classified by industry) and employee (classified by gender and education). In the SAM data on paid employment (i.e. the number of employees converted into full-time equivalent jobs) are included, both by kind of labour and by industry. The balancing item of this account is net national generated income. For the different categories of households this represents the income they have generated by their active participation (as employee or own-account worker) in the production process.

Allocation of primary income

The allocation of primary income account describes the distribution of value added over all participants (i.e. the suppliers of the production factors labour and capital) in the production process. It is shown how wages and salaries of employees end up at those households to which they belong. This provides a statistical description on how the labour market (where individual employees are active) is related to different household groups. This information opens the door to further research on the dependence of the different household groups on demand and compensation of the different kinds of labour.

Furthermore, for each sector and for each household group the receipts and expenditures of property income are recorded by counter sector. Receipts generated from investment in net equity kept in portfolio by life insurance and pension funds but owned by households, are considered as primary income of households in the national accounts.

The balancing item of the account is the primary income for each category of households and all other sectors. These items add up to the national income at market prices.

Redistribution of income and consumption

The distribution of secondary income account shows the redistribution of income. The consequence of government policy on disposable income of household groups is shown here. The balancing item is disposable income by household group.

For each household group, consumption and savings are shown in the column of the consumption account, thereby linking income, consumption patterns and production.

Special treatment of taxes

The row of the tax account shows the link between taxes and the transaction on which each tax is levied. For example, the amount of taxes on income and wealth and social contributions paid by each household category are shown in the tax account. In the column, the receipts of the taxes and contributions are specified.

In table S 1, a partly aggregated matrix is shown as an overview. Unfortunately, this results in a limited view of the amount of information that can be extracted from a SAM. The detailed version of the SAM offers a much better understanding of the interrelations between the transactions of a large number of household groups, product groups, industries and the like.

8. NAMEA

8.1 Introduction

In the national accounts, it is a matter of principle that the value of a product or merit payment corresponds with what has been paid or received for it in reality. In this way receipts and outlays always equal each other, which guarantees the consistency of the complete system. This valuation principle reveals market preferences for private products and the democratic preferences for public services. The registration of environmental pollution in the national accounts is in accordance with this principle. If environmental damage is not actually charged to the polluter, it should not have any influence on national income. After all, these social burdens are not deducted from the compensation of employees and stock-owners in these establishments and in addition household consumption will not have decreased. Similarly, a free use of certain environmental functions - like swimming in a clean sea - will not lead to an increase in national income.

Although the national accounts core system might contribute to the understanding of the development of a welfare society, it does not draw up a complete picture of the actual situation. Besides the unpaid consumption of environmental functions, the national accounts do not give any insight in for instance unpaid household work and leisure time. On the other hand, such aspects of welfare as national income, employment and social security benefits can be derived from the system of national accounts. However, they are not combined in some kind of adjusted national income. Non-monetary aspects of welfare can be embedded in a comprehensive information system from which for every aspect an individual indicator can be drawn.

In the 'National Accounting Matrix including Environmental Accounts' (NAMEA) a link has been established between the national accounts and environmental statistics. The NAMEA discloses the interrelation between macro-indicators for the economy (net domestic product, net saving, external balance etc.) and the environment. The NAMEA can function as an instrument for all kinds of analysis. As an example, indirect economic and environmental effects of consumption or export of certain products can be demonstrated. The NAMEA can also be used as a framework in an applied general equilibrium model. As such, the framework can be used to calculate the consequences of for instance energy levies on environmental themes (like greenhouse effect) and economic indicators (such as domestic product and national income). Another possible application of macro economic models is the estimation of a national income in a sustainable situation in which domestic product has been maximised, where at the same time a number of technical and economical constraints are satisfied and (on top of that) on the restriction that the pollution does not exceed certain targets.

Statistics Netherlands has published detailed NAMEAs for the years 1987-1992. In that publication the following themes are considered: the greenhouse effect, ozone layer depletion, acidification, eutrophication, waste, wastewater and the exploration and exploitation of crude oil and natural gas. More recent data are available on request.

The next few years Statistic Netherlands will be working on a further development of the NAMEA, both conceptually and in figures.

8.2 A brief description of the NAMEA

The NAMEA consists of a conventional National Accounts Matrix (NAM), extended with two accounts on the environment: a substance account and an account for environmental themes. These accounts do not express transactions in monetary terms but include information on the environment as it is observed in reality: that is, in physical units.

In the NAMEA not only pollution caused by producers and consumers is shown, but also the entry of polluting substances in the Dutch environment: the domestically emitted pollution including the balance of cross-border pollution from and to the rest of the world. Cross-border pollution exists of two different parts:

- a. pollution by non-residents in the Netherlands or by residents abroad.
- b. supply and removal of pollution by surface water or air.

For the greenhouse effect and the ozone layer depletion only contribution by residents to these global environmental problems is shown in the tables NE 1 and NE 2. Table NE 3 explains for a number of emissions to air how this contribution is related to total pollution on Dutch territory. In this respect, it is important to notify that road, water or air transport can be carried out by various industries (and households). For example, civil aviation can almost completely be attributed to the activity 'air transport' while military aviation carried out by defence is part of public administration.

The other accounts in the NAMEA contain, in an aggregated form, the usual transactions of the NAM. However, in a number of cases, the receipts and outlays with a typical 'environmental character' have been singled out and reported separately, for instance the environmental cleansing services in the goods and services account. Like in the NAM, in the NAMEA the receipts are registered on the row and the outlays in the column. Most accounts are balanced: the balancing item being the totals of the receipts minus the outlays. This item has been shaded in the column of the account concerned. In this way the totals for the rows and columns are equal for all accounts and a consistent system emerges. In table NE 1 an aggregated presentation of the NAMEA is shown. This table is an aggregation. In most accounts of the detailed NAMEA a number of categories have been distinguished.

In the goods and services accounts intermediate and final use of goods and services is shown in the row while the supply, originating from domestic production and imports can be found in the column. Environmental cleansing services are shown separately. These consist of both external and internal services. External cleansing services are services furnished by one production unit to another or to a final expenditure category. In the national accounts they are seen as production, intermediate consumption or final expenditure. The collecting and processing of waste by the environmental cleansing services is an example. The internal services are services produced by production units for own use. In the national accounts they are not seen as production and intermediate consumption. However, in order to get an idea of the financial efforts by the different industries for the environment, they have been included in the NAMEA. Though both production and intermediate consumption in the NAMEA are higher than in the conventional national accounts, domestic product and all other balancing items are not affected. In the column of the goods and services accounts, taxes on products (VAT, excises etc) and trade and transport margins can be found. Together they form the difference between the outlays of the buyer and the receipts of the producer.

In a specific consumption account the consumption expenditures of households are re-allocated to consumption purposes. The latter are connected to specific pollution patterns. Consumer goods that are purchased in order to protect the environment are presented separately. This concerns, for example, the extra costs of cars fitted with catalytic converters. These costs reflect, together with the environmental taxes paid by households, an indication of the financial efforts by households on behalf of the environment.

The production account shows on the row the production of goods and services and the related emissions of polluting substances. The column contains, except for intermediate consumption, consumption of fixed capital and net value added, data for a number

of inputs in the production process measured in physical units for which in fact no payment has been made. These concern extraction of natural resources in the Netherlands but also waste reprocessed in incineration plants and wastewater in the wastewater treatment plants.

In the tax account environmental taxes are represented separately. This includes for example consumer taxes based on environmental pollution and other levies on pollution as presented in the tables D 0.2 and D 0.4 of this publication.

The relations with the rest of the world are treated in two accounts, a current account and a capital account. The row of the current account presents imports, not only of goods and services, but also of polluting substances which enter the Netherlands through rivers, air and cross border transport activities. In the concerning column the expenditure of the rest of the world as well as the export of polluting substances can be found. The figures in the current external balance of the rest of the world with the Netherlands show for most of the polluting substances that exports exceed imports.

On the row of the substance account final destination of total pollution is shown. Part of it ends up in the rest of the world. Pollution, which is re-absorbed in the economic process, is shown separately. In a similar way, the extraction of natural resources is shown. The remaining pollution is re-allocated according to a number of environmental themes: the greenhouse effect, the depletion of the ozone layer, acidification, eutrophication, accumulation of waste and wastewater. The depletion of natural resources has been summarised into one joint theme for crude oil and natu-

ral gas. In the column of the substance account the origin of the pollutants is registered. This pollution is caused by producers, consumers and the rest of the world. Subsequently, this column registers a number of changes in natural resources such as new discoveries or changes in economic reserves due to fluctuating market prices. Next to the annual extraction, these factors determine the initial and final stocks.

The so-called 'environmental themes' in the NAMEA are represented in a separate account. The concept of the themes has been adopted from the (second) Netherlands' 'National Environmental Policy Plan' where they are used as an integrating framework of current environmental problems in the Netherlands. In this account for every substance its contribution to the environmental themes is shown. These data are converted into so-called theme-equivalents. The weights reflect for each theme the potential relative stress of each substance on the environmental theme under consideration. This method has been developed by the Department of Housing, Regional Development and the Environment and is largely based on international research on the effects of different substances on the quality of the environment.

This method yields only a limited number of physical environmental indicators. The indicators for the greenhouse effect and the depletion of the ozone layer monitor the Netherlands' contribution to these global themes. The other themes can be seen as national themes, where the environmental damage within the country is at stake. For these themes, domestic pollution is augmented with the imports, and reduced by the exports of pollutants.

9. Labour

9.1 Introduction

In recent decades the statistical observation of persons, administrations of enterprises as well as central registrations has been expanded regularly. So more information has become available on the different aspects and areas of the labour market. In order to provide a coherent and consistent overview Statistics Netherlands has set up an integrated system of data on labour, called Labour accounts. The data refer to uniformly delineated populations according to uniform classifications and are based on clear definitions and the identity relationships these bring about. These data are generated in a statistical integration process that leads to the most accurate estimates possible on the basis of the available information.

Major sources used for the Labour accounts are the Survey on Employment and Earnings, the quarterly statistics on Employed Persons, the Labour Force Survey and the social security files.

The Labour accounts has had a major revision in 1999. The major revision of the Labour accounts is synchronised with the 1995 major revision of the National accounts, leading to a full fit between the two with regard to compensation of employees and volume of employment. The compensation of employees (the Labour accounts notion is labour costs) is published in chapter 'Supply, production and final expenditure', the volume of employment in chapter 'Labour'.

The major revision has also been used to process new statistical sources and changes that occurred in existing sources since Labour accounts started in 1987. The major revision has also made it possible to introduce some improvements such as taking in of third jobs.

Because estimates focus on getting the best year-on-year changes, discrepancies from actual levels gradually emerged. The revision has made an end to these increasingly larger discrepancies from 1987 and onwards.

In 1999 revised data were published from 1995 onwards. The revision has now been calculated backwards until 1987, with the exception of the data in the tables A1.2.1 up to A2.5.2. and A 3.3.1 up to A 5.4.2. Chapter 'Labour' contains a number of labour market aspects. The tables only represent a small part of the data produced by the Labour Accounts. More detailed data can be provided on request or by StatLine, the statistical database set up by Statistics Netherlands.

9.2 Labour force

Employed labour force

Employed labour force consists of persons in the age category 15-64 living in the Netherlands and working at least 12 hours a week.

Unemployed labour force

Persons in the age category 15-64 without work or with work for less than 12 hours a week, are willing to work at least 12 hours a week, currently available for work and in the last four weeks actively seeking work for at least 12 hours a week.

9.3 Employed persons

All persons who are in employment, as employee or self-employed, having a formal job attachment, working for a business unit or private household residing in the Netherlands, receive a remuneration in cash or in kind, for work of at least one hour a week or for work that is withheld from registration of tax and/or social insurance authorities while the payment in itself is legal, who are temporarily out of work (due to illness, bad weather, etc.), but

who continue to receive their remuneration or have taken a temporarily unpaid leave.

Employees / self-employed persons

Employees are all persons who during a reference period performed some work for wage or salary, in cash or in kind.

Self-employed persons are those who in their main employment consider themselves to work on their account (company, profession); whether or not they have any employees; and including contributing family members unless there is an employment contract.

9.4 Jobs

A job is a job opportunity occupied by an employed person. There are employed persons having more than one job, the number of jobs is higher than the number of employed persons. When a job is only filled for part of the year it is counted for that part.

The number of jobs in a year is an average.

Terms of employment: full-time job / part-time job

A full-time job concerns a full day or week task. All other jobs are part-time jobs.

Type of contract: fixed job / flexible job

Flexible jobs are jobs occupied by employees on a fixed-term contract: work for temporary employment agencies, work by request (stand-by worker) or because of another job with irregular shifts. All other jobs are fixed jobs.

Main job / secondary job

If a person holds more than one job, the main job is the job on which most hours are spent. Any other job is a second or third job.

9.5 Measure of labour input

Volume of employment covers all hours by all persons dedicated to producing goods and services. It can be expressed in full-time equivalent jobs, in years and in number of work hours of all employed.

Full-time equivalent job

For employees a full-time equivalent job is the quotient of the annual contractual hours of the job and the annual contractual hours considered full-time in that branch of industry.

For self-employed a full-time equivalent job is the quotient of the usual weekly work hours of that job and the average weekly work hours of self-employed with 37 or more normal weekly hours in the same branch of industry.

Hours of work

In Labour accounts several concepts of work hours are used: contractual hours, hours overtime and hours paid.

Contractual hours

The hours agreed in the contract between employer and employee. Included are paid sick leave; excluded are paid annual leave and paid public holidays.

Overtime

Time worked in addition to normal hours of work for which a premium rate is paid.

Hours paid

Sum of contractual hours and overtime. Hours paid exclude hours which are paid for but not worked, such as paid annual leave, public holidays or sick leave, contrary to the legal terms; payment for these hours is allocated to the hours paid and worked.

9.6 Further details

The number of persons employed, jobs and labour inputs are classified according to economic activity and sex. The industrial classification is the Dutch 1993 Standard Industrial Classification (SBI 1993; according to the NACE Rev.1 classification) according to the enterprise where the employed person is on the payroll. So people working for temporary employment agencies are classified under temporary employment agencies etc.

9.7 Payment of employees

Two concepts are distinguished in Labour accounts: gross employee income and labour costs.

The labour costs concept in the Labour accounts is identical to the National accounts and ESA 1995 concept 'compensation of employees', it has to do with compensation in return for work done.

Gross employee income

Gross employee income is approaching the payment as income for the employee.

Gross employee income is defined as wage before deduction of income tax and social contributions payable by the employee. It

includes gross wage, the remuneration for the work done and the continued payment in the case of sickness, weather problems etc., holiday pay and bonuses. This includes wages in cash, allowances, overtime pay, payments under saving schemes, payments in kind (no company cars), tips, employer's contribution to the compulsory health insurance and to private medical expenses.

Labour costs

Labour costs reflect the employers' expenses directly related to the employment of labour in the production process.

The concept contains two main components: remuneration and employers' social contributions. Labour costs are composed of gross wages that are periodically and directly paid to employees, including bonuses, overtime pay, tips, commission, wages in kind (as free housing, free food, company car, day nursery, lower interest rates on mortgages, refunds of fares to and from work, holiday pay and bonuses, income taxes and employees' actual and imputed social contributions even if they are actually withheld by the employer and paid directly to tax authorities and saving schemes.

A difference between labour costs and gross employee income is that the refunds of fares to and from work and the employers' social security expenditure are costs for the employer but no income for the employees.

10. Some breaks in the time series

10.1 Introduction

Data in the national accounts are estimated in such a way that they are comparable with data for contiguous years, thus reflecting year to year changes as accurately as possible.

Only at periodic revisions levels are updated and newly computed. Data for previous years are also adjusted then in order to retain comparability in time. In spite of aiming at comparability in time, discontinuities sometimes occur, mostly as a result of revisions, which are not fully calculated back in time. This results in a number of breaks in the tables in the chapter Historical data.

Besides changes in tax legislation, social security regulations, etc. may have a significant effect on the continuity of the time series.

10.2 Time series breaks caused by revisions

Statistics Netherlands has been compiling economic data since the 1930s. Later on, these data became part of the national accounts. 'Official' figures have been available since 1900. In due time the availability of new data sources, improved estimation techniques and new concepts have led to a number of national accounts revisions. In first instance, a revision is applied to one year for which simultaneously two data sets are compiled: one set according to the old methods and concepts and a second set according to the new ones. Subsequently, recalculations are carried out for a number of preceding years.

The number of years to be recomputed, however, differs for each revision. The long time series are therefore split into sub periods, which are not mutually comparable. In the time series, all figures in break years are given twice: before and after the revision concerned. For volume and price figures, the problem of break years can be avoided to some extent by presenting only changes relative to the preceding year and not indices related to a fixed base year.

In order to make possible long-term comparisons of volume and prices, table H 6 shows for a number of benchmark years indices based on 1938=100. They have been calculated by cumulating the annual mutations from previous tables.

For the estimation of the national income a number of different methods have been applied. The first one is the income method. The incomes of individual units are aggregated to a national total. These incomes are mainly based on fiscal data. The second is the net-production method. Here for every individual industry its production and its intermediate consumption are determined through production data, based on industrial surveys. The difference between production and intermediate consumption is the value added. The national income is the sum of the value added of all industries, after an adjustment for primary income transactions with the rest of the world. The third method is the commodity-flow or input-output method. This method too is based on estimates of production and intermediate consumption; however in this case production and intermediate consumption by industry are detailed in goods and services groups. For each and every goods and service group should hold that the production of an industry should be supplied to either the other industries or to final expenditure categories. The other way around the intermediate consumption by each industry of each group of goods and services should originate from the production by a domestic industry, imports or the decrease of inventories. These identities between 'available' and 'used' opens the possibility to make detailed confrontations and to determine for each industry its production, intermediate consumption and value added in such a way that the results are consistent with those for other industries. Of all the methods mentioned above the commodity-flow method is the most reliable.

For 1900-1920 only national income data have been calculated, applying the income method. Volume data were obtained by deflating with a consumer price index for working-class families. The concepts used then deviate from those currently in use. For details we refer to the publication 'Berekeningen over het nationale inkomen van Nederland voor de periode 1900-1920' (Speciale Onderzoekingen van de Nederlandsche Conjunctuur, No. 4, 1941).

A couple of years ago data for the period 1921-1939 have been revised, as much as possible in accordance with the concepts currently in use. Here the net-production method has been applied. Several variables, like expenditure categories have been estimated autonomously. Deflators are calculated on the basis of detailed data. Details can be found in the publication 'The Dutch economy, 1921-1939 and 1969-1985. A comparison based on revised macro-economic data for the interwar period'.

For the years 1940-1945 the same method has been applied as for 1900-1920. The data and methods have been published in 'Statistische en econometrische onderzoekingen', nieuwe reeks, jaargang 5, 1^e kwartaal 1950. For 1940-1945 only national income (net, factor costs) data are available (see the publication National accounts of the Netherlands 1999). The volume data too concerns the concept of factor costs. For the sake of continuity this concept has also been upheld for 1946-1948. For 1946 and 1947 the commodity-flow method has been applied. At several points the concepts used deviate from the modern ones. Besides that, later revisions have not been calculated backwards. For more details we refer to the publication 'De Nationale Jaarrekeningen: doeleinden, problemen, resultaten' (Monografieën van de Nederlandse Conjunctuur, no. 8, 1950).

For the years after 1948 the commodity-flow method has been applied. The original data for the period 1948-1957 have been published in 'Statistische en Econometrische Onderzoekingen', 2^e en 3^e kwartaal 1958, those for 1958 and after have been published in the annual publications of the national accounts.

The data for the years from 1948 onwards contain some discontinuities. In the first place the 1977 revision was calculated backwards no further than to 1969. This revision is described in the publications 'Nationale rekeningen 1980' and 'Nationale rekeningen 1969-1981 met herziene reeksen voor de jaren 1969-1976'.

In the second place, a revision was carried out for the benchmark year 1987, see 'Nationale rekeningen 1991, volume II'. The 1987 revision was calculated backwards until 1969, the figures are given in the publications 'Nationale rekeningen – gereviseerde reeksen 1977-1986' and 'Nationale rekeningen – gereviseerde reeksen 1969-1976'.

In the third place, revised data for the years 1995-1998 were presented in the National accounts 1998. Since then the Dutch national accounts are in accordance with the newest international guidelines: the European System of Accounts (ESA 1995) and the System of National Accounts (SNA 1993). A detailed description of the 1995 revision is presented in the publication 'Revision Dutch National Accounts: first results and backgrounds'. This revision has now been calculated backwards until 1969.

10.3 Effects of recent government measures

A number of changes, introduced recently in the field of taxes and social security have had important effects on the continuity of national accounts data. A few important changes are mentioned below.

Operation social housing

In 1995, the government redeemed specific long-term liabilities towards housing corporations. The redemption sum was based on the present value of liabilities and amounted up to 14,9 billion euro. In the national accounts, this is recorded as a capital transfer from the government through non-financial corporations. In 1995, this led to a sharp increase in net borrowing of the government while at the same time net lending of non-financial corporations rose to the same extent. Housing corporations used the redemption money for early repayment of all housing loans to the government. As a result rent subsidies decreased sharply in 1995.

Restitution of excise duties on wine

In 1996 because of a finding of the European Court of Justice, the government had to pay back 204,2 million euro to the wine branch. The exempt from excise duties on fruit wines (till 1992) appeared to be applicable to table wines too.

Financing old people's homes

Starting in 1997 the financing of the services of old people's homes is covered by the Exceptional Medical Health Act (AWBZ). Until that year the financing took place through the general means of the government and own contributions of households. Due to this measure the social assistance benefits in kind decreased while the social security contributions and the social security benefits increased with 1,4 billion euro. The increase of the contributions is compensated by a decrease of the wage tax.

The introduction of the PEMBA

In 1998 the PEMBA was introduced. This is a Dutch acronym for Premium differentiation and the market effect on disablement insurance. The underlying idea of the PEMBA operation is to lay down the risks at the employers, because these were supposed to prevent disablement. The PEMBA operation consists of three measures.

Firstly, the scope has been adapted to that part of the disablement, which is covered by social security, to fit better with different kinds of risks. For this reason the Fund for Disabled Civil Servants (FAOP) and the employee's part of the General Disablement Benefits Act (AAW) were merged with the Disablement Insurance Act (WAO). In contrast the benefits to young disabled persons are no longer covered by the social security contributions (AAW), but through the general funds (WAJONG). Young disabled persons are defined as people who are borne with a handicap and so will never be able to earn income.

Secondly, from now on the disablement contributions are fully covered by the employers. The employers in their turn are compensated by a drastically decrease in their transfer surcharge.

Thirdly, part of the employer's contributions has been made variable, that are the contributions for the Disablement Insurance Fund (AOK). These are from now on dependent on the number of employees that became disabled. So in case few employees become disabled, the employer pays less. This is a way to stimulate the employer to prevent employees to become disabled.

11. Price and volume changes

11.1 Introduction

One of the most important figures of the national accounts is the volume growth of Gross Domestic Product (GDP). But volume changes of many other national accounts variables play an important role in many fields.

This explanation presents an outline of sources and methods which are used in compiling price and volume changes of national accounts figures.

In the Netherlands, the compilation of industry-by-industry input-output tables in current prices as part of the regular national accounts data goes back to the fifties. From 1980 onwards, input-output tables in constant prices, next to tables in current prices, became standard procedure.

From the 1987 revision onwards supply and use tables, both in current and constant prices, are used as an integration framework. The supply table describes the supply of different kinds of product and the use table describes the use of different kinds of product. Therefore supply and use tables make, contrary to input-output tables, optimal use of available sources since production statistics, foreign trade statistics, data on consumption and capital formation all contain information on products.

The introduction of supply and use tables has improved the quality of the estimates. A closer link with source statistics on supply and use and with price statistics sums up the main reason for this improvement

11.2 Some issues in constant price estimation

Simultaneous compilation and balancing of current and constant price tables

Up until the early 'eighties, the integration of national accounts data at Statistics Netherlands was performed in current prices with a deflating procedure afterwards to establish volume changes. With the final estimate of the year 1981, Statistics Netherlands started experimenting with the simultaneous compilation of input-output tables in both current and constant prices. The first tables (of the industry by industry type) were of a rather limited size (200 x 100), but the method proved nevertheless to be an effective way to estimate good quality current and constant price values, value indices, volume indices and price indices.

One of the main problems in this compilation process was the lack of homogeneity in an industry-by-industry input-output table. By implication, this means that in principle each cell has to be broken down into its main products to calculate correct deflators and thus correct volume measures.

As a result, the second improvement swiftly followed the first: with the revision of 1987, the system developed into a full-fledged set of supply and use tables describing 250 industries by 800 products. This set became the main integration framework with the traditional industry-by-industry input-output tables as an important side product.

A major advantage of compiling price and volume measures within an accounting framework such as the supply and use tables is that a check is provided on the numerical consistency and plausibility of the set of measures as a whole. Another advantage is that price and volume measures for the important balancing items can be derived. In particular, gross value added can be measured at constant prices by subtracting intermediate consumption at constant prices from output at constant prices, this is called the "double deflation" method.

The choice of the index number formulae

Part of the design of the system is the choice of index formulae to be used in the integration framework. From a practical point of view, two requirements should be imposed on the index number formulae to be used in compiling constant price data:

- additive consistency.
- value index = price index x volume index.

In an accounting framework like the supply and use table, additivity simplifies the balancing of the system. All consistency checks, which are valid in current prices, hold also at constant prices. The second requirement means that the value index is completely split up in a volume part and price part.

The international guidelines for national accounts favours Fisher's index, because of its close approximation of the theoretical superlative index formulae like the Tornqvist and Vartia. Disadvantage of the Fisher is that it is demanding in its data requirements, and that its results are not easy to be interpreted and, last but not least, not additive consistent. This means that the Fisher index is not easily applicable in an accounting framework where additivity is an important issue. A way out is the use of a combination of Paasche price indices and Laspeyres volume indices. This combination of indices fulfils the requirements mentioned above.

The choice of the base year

Another issue in constant price estimation is the choice of the base year. Both the SNA 1993 and the ESA 1995 favour the use of a moving base year. In practice, this means that t-1 will be the base year. Advantages are:

- an up-to-date weighting scheme provides better estimates of growth rates.
- no burdensome rebasing of time series.

Applying several types of index number formulae using the detailed supply and use data of the Netherlands, shows that Paasche and Laspeyres chain volume indices in general provide a close approximation of Fisher's Ideal Index.

A disadvantage when using chain indices to construct time series of values in constant prices of a certain base year is that the deflated parts of an aggregate do not add up to the deflated aggregate itself. The magnitude of this "mathematical discrepancy" varies with the way the aggregate is split up in different sub groups.

Non-additivity

In the Dutch National accounts publication, the mathematical discrepancies in constant price tables are not eliminated, but these tables are left non-additive. In the publication constant price tables are not presented separately, but always in conjunction with other tables and in a fixed sequence: current prices, volume changes, chain volume indices, values at constant prices (by applying these volume indices). Price changes and chain indices of deflators are given as well.

Quality changes

Changes in values resulting from changes of quality should be excluded from the price index and included in the volume index. The volume index = quantity index x quality index. Quality changes can occur in two ways: changes in the product mix and changes in the (physical) characteristics of products.

The requirement of a proper measurement of quality change from changes in the product mix is fulfilled to a higher degree when transactions are more homogeneous. The number of product groups in the Dutch supply and use table (800) is considerable. From this point of view, quality changes are measured reasonably well.

For the measurement of quality changes of individual products, it is necessary that in price statistics changes in the value per unit

are corrected for changes in the (physical) characteristics of goods and services. Generally speaking, the Dutch price statistics for production, international trade and private consumption of households, which are the main source for the deflators applied for the supply and use table at constant prices, provide price indices, which are not considerably biased by quality changes.

In some cases quantity indicators are used for the compilation of price and volume changes of output. For instance, agriculture quantity series are often available for rather homogeneous products at a low level of aggregation. For some products, where quality changes appear annually, quantity units are standardised (for instance milk, sugar beets, potatoes).

11.3 Main sources used

In the compilation of price and volume changes of national accounts figures the main sources used are producer price indices and consumer price indices. Examples of other sources are quantity indicators, unit-value indices, price and quantity data from agriculture related agencies and annual reports of enterprises.

Producer price indices

A considerable part of the price index numbers used for the compilation of price and volume changes of commodities in the Dutch national accounts is from the statistic Producer price indices.

Consumer price indices

Consumer price index numbers are used for the compilation of price and volume changes of private consumption of households. They are also applied as approximate deflators in case of the lack of producer price indices for output or for intermediate consumption.

The published consumer price indices present the average price change of the goods and services bought by the average Dutch private households in the base year. For the purposes of compiling price and volume changes in the national accounts the consumer price indices are applied at least at the detailed 800 commodity level of the supply and use tables.

Other sources

Other data used in the compilation of price and volume changes of the national accounts are: quantity indicators, unit-value indices, price and quantity data from agriculture related agencies and annual reports of enterprises.

For some specific products (services by banks, insurance services, education, passenger transport by train etc.) no proper price indices are available for the compilation of price and volume changes of output, but there are (nearly) integral and detailed quantity data. For instance, the number of passenger kilometres is used for passenger transportation.

As available, the price and volume changes of the production of banking services are determined with quantity indicators, for instance numbers of transactions. Hourly wage indices are used as well.

The price and volume changes of the output of banks referring to the consumption of imputed bank services (see explanation 2) are determined with detailed quantity indicators.

In compiling price and volume changes of insurance and pension funding services quantity indicators are used for each part of the output. Examples are the numbers of current and new policies.

The number of pupils is used as indicator for the production of primary education, special education and vocational education. The number of pupils moving up is used as quantity indicator for lower and higher general secondary education and pre-university education. For vocational colleges the quantity indicator is the number of pupils as well, but adjusted for the expected duration of the study before certification.

The price and volume changes of the production of hospital services (including medical specialists) are determined with quantity indicators, the most important ones are the number of patients classified into diagnosis group and age group and the number of policlinic visits. Price indices from tariff information are used for general practitioners, dental practice services, paramedical workers, psychiatric hospital services, services of nursing homes, homes for the elderly and home care. Price indices are used for child day care services and veterinary services. In cases where proper price information is not available, hourly wage indices are used.

Unit-value indices are used for the deflation for some specific cases where values and quantities are available for transactions of homogeneous products (especially bulk goods). Examples are the exports and imports of certain agricultural products. Another example is the output of certain transport services where for a representative number of the reporting units, next to the value of production, data on tonne kilometres are available.

More often, unit-value indices are used to check the plausibility of other price indicators like the producer price indices of exports and imports.

Especially for specific agricultural products, the value of output is derived from the combination of price and quantity data at a low level of aggregation. The price data are often provided by semi-governmental agencies related to the agricultural sector like the Landbouw Economisch Instituut (Agricultural Economic Institute) and the Productschappen (commodity boards) for horticulture, dairy products, eggs etc.

In some cases price and/or quantity data from annual reports of enterprises are applied for the compilation of price and volume changes of output. Examples are telecom services and postal services.

Balancing

Even though the balancing process is not a real "source" of price and quantity indicators, it plays an important part in the quality of the estimates. At first for checks of consistency for instance between producer and consumer price indices. More in general values, prices and volumes are checked during the simultaneous balancing of current price values and constant price values.

11.4 Value added and its components

The Dutch method for the compilation of price and volume changes of value added at basic prices of an industry depends of the character of the main output. The output of goods and services can be classified into market output and non-market output. Besides, for purposes of compiling price and volume changes it is important to divide non-market output into individual goods and services and collective services.

Value added of industries producing market output

Value added in current prices by industry is estimated as the difference between gross output and intermediate consumption of goods and services. For the estimates at constant prices the same method is applied. Therefore, value added in constant prices by industry is estimated as the difference between gross output in constant prices and intermediate consumption of goods and services in constant prices.

Value added of industries mainly producing non-market individual goods and services

In the case of industries mainly producing non-market individual goods and services, there is a difference in the way current price estimates of value added and constant price estimates of value added are made. Subsidized education is an example of non-market production of individual services.

Output in current prices is estimated as the sum of total intermediate consumption, labour costs, other taxes and subsidies on pro-

duction and consumption of fixed capital. As a result, value added at current prices equals the sum of labour costs, other taxes and subsidies on production and consumption of fixed capital.

Output in constant prices of an industry mainly producing non-market individual goods and services is estimated by multiplying output in t-1 by the volume index of output.

Deflated total value added in constant prices is estimated as the difference between deflated gross output and deflated intermediate consumption of goods and services.

In the Netherlands for the majority of the production of non-market individual goods and services volume indicators are available. The main example is educational services.

In other cases for purposes of compiling price and volume changes the same method is used as for collective services.

Value added of industries mainly producing collective services

In the case of industries, mainly producing collective services there is a resemblance in the way current price estimates of value added and constant price estimates of value added are made. Public administration is an example of non-market production of collective services.

Output in current prices is estimated as the sum of total intermediate consumption, labour costs, other taxes and subsidies on production and consumption of fixed capital. As a result, value added at current prices equals the sum of labour costs, other taxes and subsidies on production and consumption of fixed capital.

No appropriate quantity indicators are available for the estimate of the volume change of the output of collective services. Therefore, as an approximation, output of an industry producing collective services in constant prices is calculated as the sum of total intermediate consumption, labour costs, other taxes and subsidies on production and consumption of fixed capital in constant prices. As a result, value added at constant prices equals the sum of labour costs, other taxes and subsidies on production and consumption of fixed capital in constant prices.

In the Dutch national accounts the estimate of the consumption of fixed capital in constant prices is an implicit part of the estimate in current prices. Implicit deflators are the price indices of the domestic purchases per commodity, which are derived as the weighted average of the producer price indices of domestic sales and imports.

Compensation of employees

Compensation of employees is part of total value added. It is useful to estimate compensation of employees in constant prices, as it increases the possibilities for economic analysis based on supply and use tables. Among others, the results can be used in the analysis of labour productivity.

Compensation of employees consists of two parts, wages and salaries, both in cash and in kind, and employers' social contributions.

In the calculation of wages and salaries in constant prices a price approach is applied: price changes of labour input are observed and volume changes are derived.

The volume index of employers' social contributions should equal to the volume index of wages and salaries. The price index can then be derived from the value index and the volume index.

In the estimation of wages and salaries in kind in constant prices it is assumed that the volume index of wages and salaries in kind equals the volume index of wages and salaries in cash.

Taxes and subsidies on products

Taxes and subsidies on products affect the *price* of a product and not the *volume*. This means that for the compilation of price and volume changes it is a requirement that the resulting volume index of a goods or services transaction is the same including or excluding taxes. That means that the volume index of the taxes on a transaction is the same as the volume index of the transaction including (or excluding) taxes.

For an accurate estimation of the volume index of a tax or a subsidy, special attention is given to the question which part of the supply or use of a commodity is taxed or subsidised. For instance, a tax is levied only on the domestic consumption of a product and not on exports.

Other taxes and subsidies on production

In the compilation of price and volume changes of other taxes and subsidies on production volume indicators are used in many cases.

11.5 International comparability

International guidelines for national accounting such as the System of National Accounts 1993 (SNA 93) and the European System of Accounts 1995 (ESA 95) contain each one relatively short chapter on price and volume measures.

The Stability and Growth Pact, agreed by the EU member states in 1997, asked for, among other things, higher quality and more comparable data on economic growth. As a result, in 2001 the statistical Bureau of the European Union (Eurostat) published the Handbook on price and volume measures in national accounts. This book provides a complete discussion of the issues involved in measuring prices and volumes, from the general principles to the compilation of price and volume changes of individual goods and services. It is fully consistent with the principles of the ESA 1995.

Annexes

1. The economic activities in the extensive supply, use and input-output tables

SBI 1993	Description	SBI 1993	Description
01.11	Agriculture, forestry and fishing		
01.12	* Arable farming	30	Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment
01.2	* Horticulture	31	* Manufacture of office machinery and computers
01.3	* Live stock	32	* Manufacture of electrical machinery n.e.c.
01.4	* Other agriculture		* Manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment
02+01.5	* Service activities related to agriculture	33	* Manufacture of medical and optical equipment
05	* Forestry and hunting		
	* Fishing		Manufacture of transport equipment
		34	* Manufacture of motor vehicles
	Mining and quarrying	35.1	* Manufacture of ships and boats
11	* Crude petroleum and natural gas production	35.2-3	* Manufacture of trains, trams and aircraft
10+14	* Other mining and quarrying	35.4-5	* Manufacture of other transport equipment
15-16	Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	20	Other manufacturing
15.1	* Manufacture of meat	26	* Manufacture of wood and wood products
15.2	* Manufacture of fish products		* Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products
15.3	* Manufacture of vegetable and fruit products	36.1	* Manufacture of furniture
15.5	* Manufacture of dairy products	36.2-6	* Manufacturing n.e.c.
15.71	* Manufacture of animal feeds	37	* Recycling
15 rest	* Manufacture of other food products		
15.86	* Manufacture of coffee and tea		Electricity, gas and water supply
15.9	* Manufacture of beverages	40.1	* Electricity supply
16	* Manufacture of tobacco products	40 rest	* Gas, steam and hot water supply
		41	* Collection, purification and distribution of water
	Manufacture of textile and leather products		
17	* Manufacture of textiles	45.2.1.1;	
18	* Manufacture of wearing apparel	45.2.2+5	Construction of buildings
19	* Manufacture of leather and leather products		
21	Manufacture of paper and paper products	45.1	Civil engineering
21.1	* Manufacture of paper	45.2 rest	* Site preparation
21.2	* Manufacture paper products	45.5	* Other civil engineering
			* Renting of construction equipment
22	Publishing and printing		Building installation and completion
22.1-2	* Publishing and printing	45.3	* Building installation
22.3	* Manufacture of recorded media	45.4	* Building completion
23	Manufacture of petroleum products; cokes, and nuclear fuel	50	Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles
	Manufacture of basic chemicals and man-made fibres	50.10.4;	
24.1.3	* Manufacture of inorganic basic chemicals	50.30.3;	* Retail trade of motor vehicles/cycles
24 rest	* Manufacture of other basic chemicals and man-made fibres	50.40.2	* Wholesale trade of motor vehicles/cycles
24.1.4	* Manufacture of petrochemicals	50 rest	* Repair of motor vehicles/cycles; retail sale of fuel
24.1.5	* Manufacture of fertilisers and nitrogen compounds	50.2; 50.5	
		51	Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)
24.2-6	Manufacture of chemical products	52	Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)
		55	Hotels and restaurants
25	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	60	Land transport
		60 rest	* Passenger transport by road; railway transport
27	Manufacture of basic metals	60.2.4	* Freight transport by road
		60.3	* Transport via pipelines
28	Manufacture of fabricated metal products	61	Water transport
		61.1	* Sea transport
29	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	61.2	* Inland water transport
29.1-6	* Manufacture of other machinery and equipment		
29.7	* Manufacture of domestic appliances	62	Air transport

SBI 1993	Description	SBI 1993	Description
63	Supporting transport activities	75 rest	Public administration and social security
63.2.2	* Supporting water transport activities		* Public administration; central government
63.2.3	* Supporting air transport activities		* Public administration; communities
63.3	* Activities of travel agencies		* Other public administration; compulsory social security activities
63.1+4; 63.2.1	* Other supporting transport activities		
64	Post and telecommunications	75.2.2	Defence activities
65	Banking	80.1-3	Subsidized education
66	Insurance and pension funding	80.30.2	* Subsidized education, universities
67	Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	80.1-2 (part)	* Subsidized education on a religious basis
		80.1-2 (part)	* Other subsidized education
		80.1-3 (rest)	
70	Real estate activities	85	Health and social work activities
	* Letting services for leases and own property	85.1-2	* Human health and veterinary activities
	* Other real estate activities	85.3	* Social work activities
71	Renting of movables	90	Sewage and refuse disposal services
72	Computer and related activities		* Sewage and refuse disposal services; corporations
73	Research and development		* Sewage and refuse disposal services; government
74.1	Legal and economic activities	92	Recreational, cultural and sporting activities
74.2	Architectural and engineering activities	92 rest	* Other recreational, cultural and sporting activities
		92.71	* Lotteries and the like
74.4	Advertising	95	Private households with employed persons
74.5	Activities of employment agencies	80.4; 91; 93	Other service activities n.e.c.
	Other business activities		
74.7.01	* Building-cleaning activities		
74 rest	* Other business activities n.e.c.		

The data in the chapter Production, use and income generation are aggregated. This annex gives for each economic activity, distinguished in that chapter, the underlying groups for which information, consistent with the macro data, is available within the framework of detailed supply and use tables and input-output tables. The detailed tables are on request available.

The industries marked "*" are details which are not mentioned in the tables in the chapter Production, use and income generation.

2. The product groups in the extensive supply and use tables

Row	Description	Row	Description
G 0.1		G 0.1	
G 0.2		G 0.2	
1	Products of arable farming and horticulture Cereals Potatoes Oilseeds Tobacco Other agricultural products Vegetables Flowers; plants Fruit Other crops	*	Grain and starch products Rice; grain products Starch products
*	Live animals and animal products Bovine cattle Raw milk Swine Other live animals and live animal products	*	Food products n.e.c. Prepared animal feeds Pet food Bakery products Sugar Cacao; chocolate; sugar works Coffee and tea Other food
*	Services related to agriculture Horticultural services Agricultural services	*	Beverages Spirits Wines (incl. port, sherry etc.) Beer Soft drinks
2	Products of forestry	7	Tobacco products
3	Products of fishing	8	Textiles Textile fibres and fabrics Other textile wares
4	Crude petroleum and natural gas Petroleum oils Natural gas Surveying	9	Wearing apparel
5	Other mining and quarrying products Coal and lignite Uranium ore Other ores Minerals	10	Leather and leather products
6	Meat and fish products Meat Processed and preserved fish (smoked, marinated and/or canned)	11	Wood and wood products (excl. furniture) Wood Wood products
*	Potato, vegetable and fruit products	12	Paper and paper products Paper and paperboard Toilet paper and tissues Other paper and paperboard stationery
*	Oils and fats Cattle cakes Margarine and low-fat margarine Other products of margarine manufacture	13	Printed matter and recorded media Books, brochures and the like Printing for periodicals Subscriptions on periodicals Journals and periodicals (advertisements) Compact disks, floppies and other recorded media Reference books Binding services Composition and platemaking Other printed matter
*	Dairy products Skimmed milk Milk Whey and whey products; milkpowder Butter; colza oil Cheese Other dairy products	14	Petroleum products Coke of coal and the like, coal derivatives Motor spirit (excl. aviation spirit) Kerosene Gas oil and diesel oil Other liquid fuels Nuclear fuel

Row G 0.1 G 0.2	Description	Row G 0.1 G 0.2	Description
15	Chemical products and man-made fibres Basic inorganic chemicals Basic organic chemicals Fertilisers Synthetic resins Other basic chemicals Pesticides Paints and the like Basic pharmaceutical products, antisera and vaccines, medicaments Soap and the like Other chemical products Man-made fibres and yarn and thread	27	Furniture and other manufactured goods Furniture Other products n.e.c. Recycling; waste
16	Rubber and plastic products Rubber products Preservatives Plastic products	28	Electricity
17	Glass and construction materials Glass and glass products Ceramic products Cement, lime, plaster Concrete products Other construction materials	*	Gas
18	Basic metals Primary ferro products Primary non-ferro products	29	Water
19	Metal products Construction works Other metal products	30	Construction works Construction works; new dwellings Construction works; dwellings maintenance Construction works ; other new buildings Construction works; other buildings maintenance Civil engineering works Installation works; new dwellings Installation works; dwellings maintenance Installation works; other new buildings Installation works; other buildings maintenance Other products construction works
20	Machinery and equipment n.e.c. Machinery and equipment n.e.c. Repair services of machinery Arms and ammunition Domestic appliances	31	Repair of consumer goods (incl. motor vehicles) Repair services of passenger cars; bicycles and motorbikes Other repair services of consumer goods
21	Photocopiers, computers, office machinery and parts	32	Hotel and restaurant services Beverage serving services, cafés and the like Accommodation services; restaurant services
22	Electrical machinery n.e.c.	33	Transport services Railway transportation; travellers Railway transportation; goods Other passenger transport services Other services related to road transport, parking Pipelines Services related to sea-going transportation Services related to inland-water transportation; passengers Services related to inland-water transportation; goods Services related to air transport Other supporting services for air transport (airports) Travel agencies and tourist assistance services Supporting services for other transport enterprises
23	Radio, television and communication apparatus	34	Post and telecommunication services Postal and courier services Telecommunication services
24	Medical, precision and optical instruments Medical equipment Precision and optical instruments	35	Monetary intermediation services Bank services Imputed bank services
25	Motor vehicles Passenger cars Other motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers motor vehicles Parts for motor vehicles (excluding electrical)	*	Insurance and pension funding services
26	Other transport equipment Sea going ships Other ships (incl. repair and maintenance) Railways and tramway locomotives and rolling stock; repair and parts Airplanes Repair and maintenance services of aircraft Motorcycles and bicycles Invalid carriages and parts thereof Other transport equipment	*	Services auxiliary to financial intermediation
		36	Real estate services Real estate brokers; architects Letting services Leasing or rental services of non-residential buildings and land
		37	Renting services of movables

Row	Description	Row	Description
G 0.1		G 0.1	
G 0.2		G 0.2	
38	Business services Computer services Research and development services by scientific institutions Relief organisations Supply services of support personnel Miscellaneous business services	41	Health and social work services Health services Veterinary activities Social work services
39	Public administration, defence, social security Public services Mutual services of government Extraterritorial organisations	42	Services n.e.c. Sewage and refuse disposal services Services furnished by social organisations Motion pictures services; theatre companies and services provided by individual artists Cinema's Broadcasting corporations News agency services Library and museums' services and other cultural services Sports organisations; sportclubs Gambling and betting services Other recreational services Washing, dry cleaning and dyeing and colouring services; hairdressers and other beauty treatment services Other personal services Private households with employed personnel
40	Education Subsidized education Driving school services Other private education		

The supply and use tables (tables G 0.1 and G 0.2) are highly aggregated. This annex gives for each product group the underlying commodity groups for each of which information is available. The "*" marked product groups are already mentioned in the tables of the chapter Supply, production and final expenditure.

3. Papers and international publications

This annex contains three lists. They present a number of papers discussing fundamental theoretical or statistical issues related to national accounting, or on analyses based on national accounts figures.

The occasional papers (list A) are written in English. They are especially aimed at experts on national accounts. The occasional papers cost €9,08 each.

Methods and research (list B) is a series written in Dutch, which aims at a broad group of users of the National accounts. A paper in this series costs €5,67.

A. Occasional papers

- NA-01 Eck, R. van, Gorter, C.N. and Tuinen, H.K. van, 1983, Flexibility in the system of National Accounts.
- NA-02 Broesterhuizen, G.A.A.M., 1983, The unobserved economy and the National Accounts in the Netherlands, a sensitivity analysis.
- NA-03 Eck, R. van, 1985, Secondary activities and the National Accounts: Aspects of the Dutch measurement practice and its effects on the unofficial economy.
- NA-04 Al, P.G. and Broesterhuizen, G.A.A.M., 1985, Comparability of input-output tables in time.
- NA-05 Al, P.G., Balk, B.M., Boer S. de and Bakker, G.P. den, 1985, The use of chain indices for deflating the National Accounts.
- NA-06 Bochove, C.A. van and Tuinen, H.K. van, 1985, Revision of the system of National Accounts: the case for flexibility.
- NA-07 Bos, C. van den, 1985, Integration of input-output tables and sector accounts; a possible solution.
- NA-08 Bochove, C.A. van, 1985, A note on Dutch National Accounting data 1900-1984.
- NA-09 Bochove, C.A. van and Bloem, A.M., 1985, The structure of the next SNA: review of the basic options.
- NA-10 Al, P.G., 1985, Dual sectoring in National Accounts.
- NA-11 Harthoorn, R., 1985, Backward and forward linkages with an application to the Dutch agro-industrial complex.
- NA-12 Harthoorn, R., 1986, Production chains.
- NA-13 Boer, S. de and Broesterhuizen, G.A.A.M., 1986, The simultaneous compilation of current price and deflated input-output tables.
- NA-14 Al, P.G. and Bochove, C.A. van, 1986, A proposal for the synoptic structure of the next SNA.
- NA-15 Eck, R. van and Kazemier, B., 1986, Features of the hidden economy in the Netherlands.
- NA-16 Bochove, C.A. van, 1987, Uncovering hidden income distributions: the Dutch approach.
- NA-17 Bochove, C.A. van and Huitker, T.A., 1987, Main national accounting series 1900-1986.
- NA-18 Bakker, G.P. den, Huitker, T.A. and Bochove, C.A. van, 1987, The Dutch economy, 1921-1939 and 1969-1985. A comparison based on revised macro-economic data for the interwar period.
- NA-19 Bochove, C.A. van and Sorge, W. van, 1987, Constant wealth national income: accounting for war damage with an application to the Netherlands, 1940-1945.
- NA-20 Bochove, C.A. van, 1987, The micro-meso-macro linkage for business in an SNA-compatible system of economic statistics.

List C contains a number of important publications by international organizations with comparable figures for other countries. This list also contains the international guidelines in the field of national accounts and some international magazines. Besides that, the CBS libraries have a large number of publications at their disposal with detailed information on national accounts of other countries. See the colophon for information on how and where to order.

- NA-21 Bloem, A.M., 1987, Micro-macro link for government.
- NA-22 Harthoorn, R., 1987, Some extensions of the static open Leontief model.
- NA-23 Laan, P. van der, 1987, Compilation of household sector accounts in the Netherlands National Accounts.
- NA-24 Harthoorn, R. and Dalen, J. van, 1987, On the adjustment of tables with Lagrange multipliers.
- NA-25 Janssen, R.J.A. and Algera, S.B., 1988, The methodology of the Dutch system of quarterly accounts.
- NA-26 Gorter, C.N., 1988, Imputations and re-routeings in the National Accounts.
- NA-27 Bos, F., 1988, Registration of trade in services and market valuation of imports and exports in the National Accounts.
- NA-28 Bos, C. van den, 1988, The institutional sector classification.
- NA-29 Bloem, A.M., 1989, The concept of (transactor-)units in the National Accounts and in the basic system of economic statistics.
- NA-30 Bloem, A.M. and Vet, B. de, 1989, Regional income concepts.
- NA-31 Oudeken, F. and Zijlmans, G., 1989, The use of tendency surveys in extrapolating National Accounts.
- NA-32 Gorter, C.N. and Laan, P. van der, 1989, An economic core system and the socio-economic accounts module for the Netherlands.
- NA-33 Bos, F., 1989, A systems view on concepts of income in the National Accounts.
- NA-34 Keuning, S.J., 1990, How to treat borrowing and leasing in the next SNA.
- NA-35 Gorter, C.N. and others, 1990, A summary description of sources and methods used in compiling the final estimates of Dutch National Income 1986.
- NA-36 Bloem, A.M., Boer, S. de and Wind, P., 1993, The registration of processing in make and use tables and input-output tables.
- NA-37 Keuning, S.J., 1990, A proposal for a SAM which fits into the next System of National Accounts.
- NA-38 Bos, F., 1990, Net versus gross National Income.
- NA-39 Kazemier, B., 1990, Concealed interest income of households in the Netherlands; 1977, 1979 and 1981.
- NA-40 Bakker, G.P. den and Gijt, J. de, 1990, Who came off worst: Structural change of Dutch value added and employment during the interwar period.
- NA-41 Kazemier, B. and Eck, R. van, 1990, The supply of hidden labour in the Netherlands: a model.

- NA-42 Keuning, S.J., 1990, Benefits from productivity growth and the distribution of income.
- NA-43 Keuning, S.J., 1991, Valuation principles in supply and use tables and in the sectoral accounts.
- NA-44 Bakker, G.P. den, 1991, The choice of index number formulae and weights in the National accounts. A sensitivity analysis based on macro-economic data for the interwar period.
- NA-45 Kazemier, B., 1991, Volume measurement of government output in the Netherlands; some alternatives.
- NA-46 Boo, A.J. de, Bosch, P.R., Gorter, C.N. and Keuning, S.J., 1991, An environmental module and the complete system of National accounts.
- NA-47 Bos, F., 1992, Deregulation and economic statistics: Europe 1992.
- NA-48 Bos, F., 1992, The history of national accounting.
- NA-49 Reininga, T., Zijlmans, G., and Janssen, R., 1992, Quality assessment of macroeconomic figures: The Dutch Quarterly Flash.
- NA-50 Reininga, T. and Zijlmans, G., 1992, Quality improvement of the Dutch Quarterly Flash: a time series analysis of some service industries.
- NA-51 Bos, F., Hollanders, H. and Keuning, S.J., 1992, A research and development module supplementing the National accounts.
- NA-52 Kazemier, B. and Exel, J., 1992, The allocation of time in the Netherlands in the context of the SNA: a module.
- NA-53 Keuning, S.J., 1992, National accounts and the environment: the case for a system's approach.
- NA-54 Vet, B. de, 1992, How to treat multi-regional units and the extra-territorial region in the Regional accounts.
- NA-55 Bakker, G.P. den, Gijt, J. de and Keuning, S.J., 1992, A historical Social Accounting Matrix for the Netherlands (1938).
- NA-56 Bakker, G.P. den, 1992, Origin and development of the Dutch National accounts.
- NA-57 Bos, F., 1992, Compiling Dutch Gross national product (GNP); summary report on the final estimates after revision in 1992.
- NA-57 Bos, F. and Gorter, C. (editors), 1993, extended Compiling Dutch Gross national product (GNP); full report on the final estimates after revision in 1992. Note: For this extended paper, € 11,34 is charged.
- NA-58 Bos, C. van den and Al, P.G., 1994, The 1987 Revision of the Netherlands' National Accounts.
- NA-59 Keuning, S.J. and Gijt, J. de, 1993, A National Accounting Matrix for the Netherlands.
- NA-60 Haan, M. de, Keuning, S.J. and Bosch, P., 1993, Integrated indicators in a National Accounting Matrix including environmental accounts (NAMEA); an application to the Netherlands.
- NA-61 Bos, F., 1993, Standard national accounting concepts, economic theory and data compilation issues; on constancy and change in the United Nations-Manuals on national accounting (1947, 1953, 1968 and 1993).
- NA-62 Pauli, P. and Stokrom, N. van, 1994, Revision of the 1987 Dutch agricultural accounts.
- NA-63 Bos, F., 1993, Implementing the revised SNA in the Dutch National accounts.
- NA-64 Baris, W., 1993, Damage and insurance compensations in the SNA, the business accounts and the Dutch National accounts.
- NA-65 Leeuwen, G. van, Hoeven, H. van der and Zijlmans, G., 1994, Analyzing economic growth: a description of the basic data available for the Netherlands and an application.
- NA-66 Streppel, I.B.M. and Tongeren, T.A. van, 1994, Comparability of the sector General Government in the National Accounts, a case study for the Netherlands and Germany.
- NA-67 Boer, B. de, Haan, M. de and Voogt, M., 1994, What would Net Domestic Product have been in an environmentally sustainable economy?
- NA-68 Timmerman, J.G. and Ven, P.J.M. van de, 1994, A Social Accounting Matrix for the Netherlands, concepts and results.
- NA-69 Reininga, T. and Cörvers, F. 1996, Analyzing relative factor inputs of Dutch exports: An application of the 1991 Social Accounting Matrix for the Netherlands.
- NA-70 Keuning, S.J., 1994, SESAME for the evaluation of economic development and social change.
- NA-71 Bakker, G.P. den, Gijt, J. de and Rooijen, R.A.M. van, 1994, New revision policies for the Dutch National Accounts.
- NA-72 Bakker, G.P. den and Gijt, J. de, 1994, Labour force data in a National Accounting framework.
- NA-73 Keuning, S.J., 1994, Integrated estimates of productivity and terms-of-trade changes from a Social Accounting Matrix at constant prices.
- NA-74 Haan, M. de and Keuning, S.J., 1994, Taking the environment into account: The Netherlands NAMEA's for 1989, 1990 and 1991.
- NA-75 Bos, F., 1995, Economic theory and national accounting.
- NA-76 Keuning, S.J. and Timmerman J.G., 1995, An information-system for economic, environmental and social statistics.
- NA-77 Konijn, P.J.A., Boer, S. de and Dalen, J. van, 1995, Material flows, energy use and the structure of the economy.
- NA-78 Reininga, T.K. and Kazemier, B., 1996, Calendar effects on quarterly GDP-growth rates.
- NA-79 Keuning, S.J., 1996, The NAMEA experience. An interim evaluation of the Netherlands' integrated accounts and indicators for the environment and the economy.
- NA-80 Keuning, S.J. and Haan, M. de, 1996, What's in a NAMEA? Recent results of the NAMEA-approach to environmental accounting
- NA-81 Pommée, M. and Baris, W., 1996, Balance sheet valuation: produced intangible assets and non-produced assets.
- NA-82 Leunis, W.P. and Timmerman J.G., 1996, Micro-meso-macro linkage for labour in The Netherlands.
- NA-83 Keuning, S.J., 1996, The interaction between national accounts and socio-economic policy.
- NA-84 Bos, F., 1996, The future of the national accounts.
- NA-85 Keuning, S.J. and Reininga, T., 1997, Accounting for the use of financial capital as an input in production; with an application to multi-factor productivity change estimation.
- NA-86 Kazemier, B., 1997, Volume measurement of government output; the Dutch practice since revision 1987.
- NA-87 Boer, S. de, Dalen, J. van and Verbiest, P., 1997, Chain indices in the national accounts: the Dutch Experience.
- NA-88 Pommée, M., 1998, Measurement and valuation of gas and oil reserves in the Netherlands.
- NA-89 Jacobs, J., Sturm, J.-E. and Groote, P., 1999, Data constructors and data users can co-operate: an illustrative case study.

- NA-90 Kazemier, B., Keuning, S. and Ven, P. v.d., 1999, Measuring well-being with an integrated system of economic and social accounts: an application of the SESAME approach to the Netherlands.
- NA-91 Buiten, G., J. van den Hof and P. van de Ven, 1999, Revision Dutch National Accounts: first results and backgrounds.
- NA-92 Takema, T., 2000, Supply and use tables in current and constant prices for The Netherlands: an experience of fifteen years.
- NA-93 Leunis, W.P., 2000, Linking Social and Economic Statistics through the 1995 revision of National Accounts and Labour Accounts.

B. Methods and research (in Dutch)

- M&O.01 Haan, M. de en Keuning, S.J., 1994, Een uitbreiding van de Nationale Rekeningen met een systeem van Milieurekeningen.
- M&O.02 Burger-Bronkhorst, J.C. en Nijmeijer, H.J., 1994, Wonen in macro-economisch perspectief; het aspect wonen in de Nationale Rekeningen en in de Regionale economische jaarcijfers.
- M&O.03 Hiemstra, L.B., 1995, Bedrijven van natuurlijke personen in de Nationale Rekeningen.
- M&O.04 Pauli, P. (red.), 1996, Landbouw en de Nederlandse economie.
- M&O.05 Boer, S. de, 1997, Volume- en prijsveranderingen in de nationale rekeningen.
- M&O.06 Tongeren, T.A. van en Ven, P.J.M. van de, 1997, De nationale balans en de overheidsbalans; resultaten van een proefinvulling.
- M&O.07 Verbiest, P., 1997, De kapitaalgoederenvoorraad in Nederland.
- M&O.08 Ramaker, J.A. en Wouters, J., 1997, Financiële sectorbalansen; een proefinvulling voor 1991.
- M&O.09 Pommée, M. en Dalen, J. van, 1997, Een input-outputtabel naar grootteklasse van de Nederlandse economie voor 1992; kleine, middelgrote en grote bedrijven.
- M&O.10 Tienstra, M., 1998, De vennootschapsbelasting module.
- M&O.11 Lith, E. van, 1999, De raming van diensten uit eigenwoningbezit.
- M&O.12 Bui van, H., and G. Buiten, 1999, A provisional time series of 1977-1994 Quarterly National Accounts data linking up with the 1995-1999 ESA 1995 figures: methods and results.
- M&O.13 Berg, A.T. van den, 2000, Kennis; uitgaven, productie en groei: een proefinvulling van de kennis-module.
- M&O.14 Tongeren, D. van, 2000, De afbakening van de sector Overheid; Het onderscheid tussen markt en overige niet-markt productie.
- M&O.15 Arts, P., 2002, Revisie regionale gegevens 1987-1994.

C. International publications

C.1. International statistical data

International national accounts figures can be found on the internet pages of international institutions like the statistical office of the European Union (Eurostat), the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) and the International Monetary Fund (IMF):

- Eurostat: www.europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat;
- OESO: www.oecd.org;
- IMF: www.imf.org.

C.2. International guidelines

Eurostat (Statistisch bureau van de EU), 1996, Europees systeem van rekeningen ESR 1995, Bureau voor officiële publicaties der Europese gemeenschappen, Luxemburg.

International Monetary Fund, 1993, Balance of Payments Manual, fifth edition. IMF, Washington D.C.

Commission of the European Communities, International Monetary Fund, Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, United Nations, World Bank, 1993, System of National Accounts 1993. Brussels/Luxemburg, New York, Paris, Washington D.C.

C.3. International periodicals

Review of Income and Wealth. Statistical Journal of the United Nations ECE.

4. Additional data

Annex 4 contains a list of available, but unpublished national accounts data. The statistics often provide data on a more detailed level than those contained in this publication. They should be interpreted with care. Those statistics denoted with an asterisk (*)

have a tentative character and cannot be published without express written consent of the Statistics Netherlands.

The data mentioned in the list will be supplied on request.

See the colophon in this publication for information on how and where to order.

Additional data

Subject	Kind of data	Period
Taxes on production and imports by type and industry	cup	1995-2003
Expenditure categories by tariff groups of VAT*	cup	1995-2001
Domestic product		
a. gross, factor costs, by sector and industry (detailed table)*	vc	1995-2003
b. gross, market prices, by sector and industry*	vi	1995-2003
Construction, specification of output	cup, cop	1995-2003
Final consumption expenditure of households		
a. by type of expenditure and industry of origin, retail prices*	cup	1995-2003
b. by object and industry of origin, retail prices	cup	1995-2003
c. by type of goods and services (detailed table)	cop	1995-2003
Detailed input-output table, distribution of output according to an alternative registration and some supplementary data	cup	1995-2003
Fixed capital formation, gross		
a. by type of capital good and industry (on an owner basis)	cup, cop	1995-2002
b. by type of capital good and industry (on a user basis)	cup	1995-2002
c. by type of capital good and industry of origin	cup, cop	1995-2002
Imports of goods and services separately, by industry	cup	1995-2003
NAMEA, accounts and indicators for economy and environment	cup	1986-2001
General government		
a. deflators	pi	1995-2003
- 'personnel deflator'		
- 'non compensation deflator'		
b. output, intermediate consumption, taxes on production and imports, subsidies, compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital and operating surplus by subsector	cup	1995-2003
Social security contributions and contributions to pension schemes of households, specified by employees, self-employed and others	cup	1995-2003
Primary income transactions and capital transactions by origin and destination	cup	1995-2003

Subject	Kind of data	Period
Social Accounting Matrix, integrated data framework based on national accounts extended with information on income, consumption and savings by household category	cup	1990-2001
Social security benefits by function and law	cup	1995-2003
Exports of goods and services separately, by industry in producers' prices and trade and transport margins	cup	1995-2003

Those statistics with an (*) are not intended for publication without express consent of Statistics Netherlands.

Abbreviations:

cup = current prices
 cop = constant prices
 pi = deflators (indices)
 vi = volume indices
 vc = volume changes

5. International data

5.1 Introduction

National accounts data are published on paper in the publications 'Nationale rekeningen' in Dutch and 'National accounts of the Netherlands' in English and on the CBS-site (StatLine) on internet (<http://www.cbs.nl>).

National accounts data are used by a large number of institutions, for instance Eurostat (the statistical bureau of the European Union), OECD, UN, IMF, ECB (the European Central Bank) and ILO (International labour office).

The Netherlands are, due to international rules, obliged to furnish to international institutions clearly defined data at a certain point of time. The most important recipient is Eurostat; this institute redirects the data to the OECD, UN and the ECB. Eurostat also calculates the aggregates for the EU and the EMU (the Economic and Monetary Union). Here the itemised accounts can go further than the 'regular' publication scheme of the Dutch National accounts.

5.2 Eurostat

The rules of the EU commit the Netherlands to provide Eurostat with its National accounts data. This is a matter of legal obligation.

Council Regulation (EU) Nr. 2223/96, dated 25 June 1996 concerning the European System of National and Regional Accounts (ESA 1995) in the EU describes in detail which and when data must be provided to Eurostat. The regulation has been published in Nr. L310/1, 30 November 1996.

In future the statistical obligations to Eurostat will be extended, e.g. in 2005 comprehensive accounts of government, including financial accounts must be available.

5.3 Administrative use of national accounts data

A large number of international treaties and international guidelines contain data from the national accounts. The international significance and the administrative application of national accounts data are on the increase all the time.

Both the VAT-contribution and the GNI-contribution of the Netherlands to the EU are based on the national accounts. On the revenue side the national accounts dominates the picture. The distribution of the GDP over the regions, which can be traced from the regional national accounts, partly determines the level of the contribution, which the Netherlands will receive from the European structural funds. In short, the net position of the Netherlands in relation to the EU will to a large extent be determined by national accounts data.

Because of the increasing importance of the GNI it has become that all European members exactly apply the same definitions for the statistical concepts. So that's why agreements have been made for mutually comparable harmonised figures.

Under the auspices of Eurostat a GNI manageable committee has been founded, which as its main task to guard the quality of the GNI estimates of the member states. The committee checks whether the regulations are observed. Checks are also made by the European Auditor's Office. The quality and international comparability of the national accounts had a favourable effect.

The government debt and the government deficit as a percentage of the GDP play an essential role for the entry to the EMU (Maastricht Treaty) and in the stability pact (Amsterdam Treaty). A fine due to the failure to comply with the obligations of the Treaty of Amsterdam and possible mitigating circumstances (economic depression) are related to the national accounts.

5.4 International classifications

The concepts and classifications of the national accounts have been worldwide standardised and are laid down in international guidelines (SNA 1993 and ESA 1995). This is of vital importance for international comparability.

In general the Dutch national accounts follow the international classification of ESA 1995. In a limited number of cases the classification has been adapted to the Dutch situation.

In the ESA 1995 the following classifications are distinguished:

Industries (NACE Rev.1).

Products (CPA).

Institutional sectors.

Transactions and accounts.

Individual consumption by purpose and functions of Government. Statistics Netherlands has its own classification, the Standard Classification of all (Dutch) Industrial Activities 1993 (SBI 1993). This classification is based on the European Nomenclature Générale des Activités Economique dans les Communautés Europeennes (NACE). The SBI 1993 is on 4-digit level similar to the NACE. In the lower 5-digit level it contains specific additions, especially adapted to the Dutch situation.

The classifications of industrial activities in the chapter Output, consumption and generation of income deviates at several points from the one used in the ESA 1995. The relation between the Dutch National accounts and the ESA 1995 (A60) is shown in table 1. The ESA 1995 classifications A3, A6, A17 and A30 are actually aggregates of the A60-classification.

Table 1. Relation between the industry classification of the Dutch National accounts and the ESA 1995

National accounts, Chapter Output, consumption and generation of income	ESA 1995, A60	Code NACE Rev. 1
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Agriculture, hunting and related service activities	01
	Forestry, logging and related service activities	02
	Fishing, operation of fish hatcheries and fish farms; service activities incidental to fishing	05
Mining and quarrying	Mining of coal and lignite; extraction of peat	10
	Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas; service activities incidental to oil and gas extraction excluding surveying	11
	Mining of uranium and thorium ores	12
	Mining of metal ores	13
	Other mining and quarrying	14
Manufacturing	Manufacture of food products and beverages	15
		16
	Manufacture of tobacco products	17
		18
		19
	Manufacture of textile and leather products	21
		22
	Manufacture of paper and paper products	23
		24
	Publishing and printing	25
	Manufacture of petroleum products	27
	Manufacture of basic chemicals	28
	Manufacture of chemical products	29
	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	30
	Manufacture of basic metals	31
	Manufacture of fabricated metal products	32
	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	33
	Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	34
		35
		36
	Manufacture of transport equipment	37
40		
Other manufacturing	41	
	20	
	26	
	36	
Electricity, gas and water supply	Recycling	37
	Electricity, gas, steam and hot water supply	40
Construction	Collection, purification and distribution of water	41
	Construction	45
	Construction	45
Building installation and completion	Construction	45

National accounts, Chapter Output, consumption and generation of income	ESA 1995, A60	Code NACE Rev. 1
Trade, hotels, restaurants and repair		
Trade and repair of motor vehicles/cycles	Sale, maintenance and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; re-tail sale of automotive fuel	50
Wholesale trade (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	Wholesale trade and commission trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	51
Retail trade and repair (excl. motor vehicles/cycles)	Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles; repair of personal and household goods	52
Hotels and restaurants	Hotels and restaurants	55
Transport, storage and communication		
Land transport	Land transport; transport via pipelines	60
Water transport	Water transport	61
Air transport	Air transport	62
Supporting transport activities	Supporting and auxiliary transport activities; activities of travel agencies	63
Post and telecommunications	Post and telecommunications	64
Financial and business activities		
Banking	Financial intermediation, except insurance and pension funding	65
Insurance and pension funding	Insurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security	66
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	67
Real estate activities	Real estate activities	70
Renting of movables	Renting of machinery and equipment without operator and of personal and household goods	71
Computer and related activities	Computer and related activities	72
Research and development	Research and development	73
Legal and economic activities	Other business activities	74
Architectural and engineering activities	Other business activities	74
Advertising	Other business activities	74
Activities of employment agencies	Other business activities	74
Other business activities	Other business activities	74
General government		
Public administration and social security	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	75
Defence activities	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	75
Subsidised education	Education (including other education)	80
Care and other service activities		
Health and social work activities	Health and social work	85
Sewage and refuse disposal services	Sewage and refuse disposal, sanitation and similar activities	90
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	92
Private households with employed persons	Private households with employed persons	95
Other service activities n.e.c.	Other service activities	93
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