

Regional Gross Domestic Product in the European Union 1999

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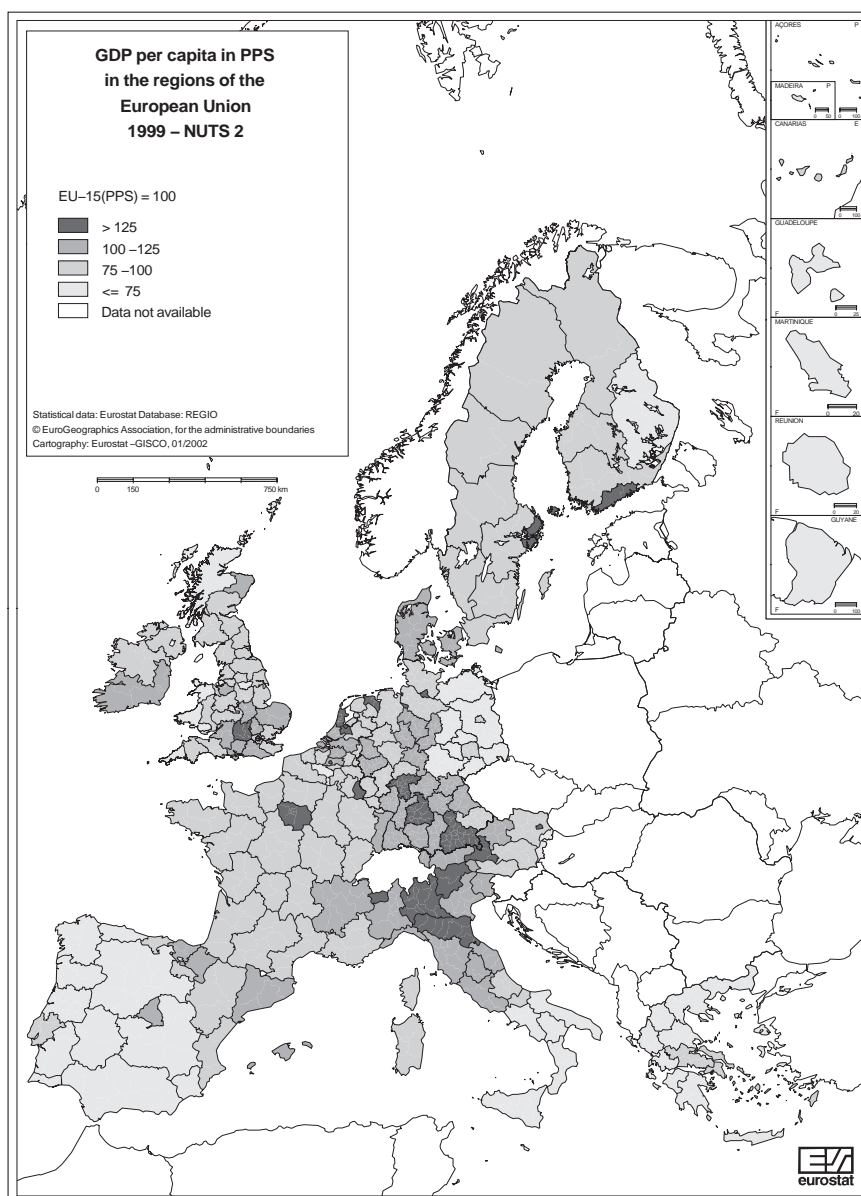


Figure 1: Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita - NUTS level 2 - 1999

According to the most recent estimates for 1999, per capita GDP in purchasing power standards (PPS) in 46 of the 211 NUTS level 2 regions of the European Union was below 75 % of the EU average of 21 258 PPS. Per capita GDP varied between 10 846 PPS (51 % of the EU average) for the French region of Réunion and 51 392 PPS (242 % of the EU average) for Inner London in the United Kingdom. Please note that for the first time all NUTS level 2 results are based on ESA95, which lead to some modifications compared to last year's publication, especially for Belgium and Portugal.



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Major regional differences in per capita GDP

According to the latest estimates of regional per capita GDP (in PPS) for 1999, the 211 regions observed ranged between 10 846 PPS in the French region of Réunion and 51 392 PPS in Inner London. This means that the figures for the regions with the lowest and highest per capita GDP differed by a factor of five: 51 % and 242 % respectively of the EU average of 21 258 PPS.

Region	GDP (PPS) per capita as % of EU-average
Réunion (F)	51
Ipeiros (EL)	51
Guyane (F)	51
Extremadura (E)	52
Açores (P)	53
Dytiki Ellada (EL)	53
Peloponnisos (EL)	55
.....
Darmstadt (D)	147
Wien (A)	150
Oberbayern (D)	151
Île de France (F)	154
Hamburg (D)	183
Luxembourg (Grand-Duché)	186
Bruxelles/Brussels (B)	217
Inner London (UK)	242

Table 1: The regions of the EU with the lowest/highest GDP per capita (in PPS), 1999

The second-lowest per capita GDP was 10 908 PPS (51 % of the EU average) in the Greek region of Ipeiros. Regions with a similar low per capita GDP were Guyane in France, Extremadura in Spain and the Portuguese region of Açores.

During the period under review, there were 46 regions whose per capita GDP (in PPS) was below 75 % of the EU average, including ten of the thirteen Greek regions and six of Portugal's seven. The four French overseas departments were included as well as seven out of eighteen regions of Spain. The other regions were mainly in Germany (eight in the new *Bundesländer*) and Italy (five). There was one in Austria (Burgenland) and three in the United Kingdom (Cornwall & Isles of Scilly, West Wales & The Valleys and Merseyside).

In 1999, 66 million people lived in these 46 regions, 17.5 % of the EU's total population.

Inner London is the region with by far the highest per capita GDP. Regions such as Hamburg, Darmstadt and Oberbayern in Germany, the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg, the Belgian capital Brussels or Vienna in Austria are well above the EU average. They range between 147 % and 217 % (see Table 1). Commuter flows are significant factors in all of these regions except Darmstadt, which includes Frankfurt am Main (see also the methodological notes at the end).

Major differences within Member States

In seven of the 13 Member States with NUTS level 2 regions, the highest regional per capita GDP for 1999 was more than double the lowest. Examples include Belgium (Brussels: 217 % of the EU average, Hainaut: 69 %), Germany (Hamburg: 183 %, Dessau: 63 %), France (Ile-de-France: 154 %, Réunion: 51 %), Italy (Trentino-Alto Adige: 136 %, Calabria: 63 %) and Austria (Wien: 150 %, Burgenland: 71 %). In Sweden, the lowest and highest figures (89 % in Västsverige and 133 % in Stockholm) did not differ very greatly.

If we disregard Inner London, as it is a special case, and take the region with the second-highest figure (131 %, in Berkshire, Buckinghamshire and Oxfordshire), the United Kingdom does not differ from most other Member States. For all of them, there is a relatively small gap between the two leading regions, e.g. for Germany the figure for the region of Darmstadt (147 %) is not far below that for Hamburg (183 %).

Some three-year averages are very different from the figures for 1999

If we compare the averages for the period 1997-1999 with the figures for 1999, we see that the three-year averages do not always accurately reflect the latest situation. In 32 of the 211 regions observed, the difference between the two was 2 percentage points or more. In 20 of these 32, the average value was above the figure for 1999, which indicates that economic growth in these regions was lagging behind the EU average. It is striking that these regions are situated

mainly in Belgium and the United Kingdom.

In the other 12 regions, the average for the three years was below the 1999 figure, which suggests it paints too negative a picture of the latest developments. Here, it is interesting to note that these regions are spread over Member States. Both Irish regions are represented in this group and also four regions in Spain.

➤ ESSENTIAL INFORMATION – METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

1. Harmonised estimation procedure

At the NUTS level 2 considered in this publication, there are 211 regions in the EU. Data are also available on request for the years 1995-1999 and for a NUTS level 3 regional breakdown (1093 regions) at Eurostat Data Shop network. Please note that, compared to the last publication, data for 1995 to 1998 were also revised. National GDP data are provided by the national statistical offices in accordance with the rules of the European System of Accounts (ESA95). National figures are divided up between the regions according to regional shares of national gross value added at basic prices, the new concept under ESA95.

Estimates of GDP are generally based on the structures of gross value added for the respective years. However, these data were not available for all Member States and regions at the time of calculation. In such cases, it is assumed that the regional structure was unchanged. In this publication, only data are considered that were delivered before the end of the year 2001. Gross value added figures are used without correction for financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM). Extra-regio gross value added was allocated proportionally to the regions of a country.

2. Interpreting the data

GDP, and thus per capita GDP, are indicators of a country's or region's output and are thus a way of measuring and comparing the degree of economic development of countries or regions. It should be borne in mind that GDP is not synonymous with the income ultimately available to private households resident in a country or region. GDP or per capita GDP cannot therefore be used to make statements such as "Region A is more prosperous than region B".

Commuter flows distort comparisons between countries - and particularly regions - in terms of per capita GDP. Some well-known examples include Luxembourg, city-regions such as Hamburg, Bremen and Vienna, and the Province of Flevoland in the Netherlands. In the case of city-regions, net commuter arrivals generally mean that production in these regions is higher than would be possible with the resident working population. Consequently, per capita GDP tends to overstate productivity in these regions and understate that in the regions where the commuters live. One example of this is Flevoland, many of whose inhabitants are employed elsewhere.

Per capita GDP is also affected by population structure. All other things being equal, regions with a relatively high share of non-working age population - children, pupils/students, retired or with high unemployment - have lower per capita GDPs than regions with relatively low shares of such population groups. The conversion to PPS is based on national purchasing power parities.

Region	GDP, 1999, (Mio. Euro)	GDP, 1999, (Mio. PPS)	GDP per capita, 1999 (Euro)	GDP per capita, 1999, (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1997 - 1999, (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1999, EU15 = 100 (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1997 - 1999, EU15 = 100 (PPS)
EU 15	8016482	8016482	21258	21258	20322	100	100
BELGIQUE-BELGIE	235538	231475	23042	22645	22268	107	110
<i>REG.BRUXELLES-CAP/BRUSSELS HFDST.GEW.</i>	<i>44886</i>	<i>44111</i>	<i>46989</i>	<i>46179</i>	<i>45307</i>	<i>217</i>	<i>223</i>
VLAAMS GEWEST	134566	132245	22686	22295	21901	105	108
ANTWERPEN	43909	43152	26737	26276	26001	124	128
LIMBURG (B)	15242	14979	19339	19006	18678	89	92
OOST-VLAANDEREN	27036	26570	19868	19525	19335	92	95
VLAAMS BRABANT	24301	23881	24003	23589	22732	111	112
WEST-VLAANDEREN	24078	23663	21346	20978	20531	99	101
REGION WALLONNE	56087	55119	16817	16527	16321	78	80
BRABANT WALLON	7508	7379	21594	21222	20613	100	101
HAINAUT	19262	18929	15031	14772	14578	69	72
LIEGE	17960	17650	17624	17320	17269	81	85
LUXEMBOURG (B)	4120	4049	16792	16502	16304	78	80
NAMUR	7237	7112	16389	16106	15847	76	78
DANMARK	163215	135103	30674	25391	24210	119	119
DEUTSCHLAND	1974200	1853465	24050	22579	21675	106	107
BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG	283915	266552	27166	25505	24437	120	120
STUTTGART	116481	109357	29808	27985	26731	132	132
KARLSRUHE	74061	69532	27726	26030	25018	122	123
FREIBURG	49967	46912	23570	22129	21229	104	104
TÜBINGEN	43405	40751	24773	23258	22312	109	110
BAYERN	337792	317134	27869	26164	24922	123	123
OBERBAYERN	137479	129072	34243	32148	30570	151	150
NIEDERBAYERN	26285	24678	22532	21154	20261	100	100
OBERPFALZ	25564	24001	23853	22395	21334	105	105
OBERFRANKEN	26512	24891	23799	22344	21301	105	105
MITTELFRANKEN	47099	44218	28020	26306	25052	124	123
UNTERFRANKEN	31437	29514	23608	22164	21131	104	104
SCHWABEN	43416	40761	24935	23410	22326	110	110
BERLIN	76332	71664	22495	21119	20446	99	101
BRANDENBURG	41250	38727	15903	14931	14428	70	71
BREMEN	21414	20104	32164	30197	28937	142	142
HAMBURG	70449	66141	41381	38850	37268	183	183
HESSEN	176333	165549	29177	27393	26340	129	130
DARMSTADT	123405	115858	33252	31218	30077	147	148
GIESSEN	22952	21548	21607	20286	19487	95	96
KASSEL	29977	28144	23602	22159	21180	104	104
MECKLENBURG-VORPOMMERN	28264	26536	15755	14791	14278	70	70
NIEDERSACHSEN	172350	161810	21865	20528	19756	97	97
BRAUNSCHWEIG	39150	36756	23448	22014	20966	104	103
HANNOVER	52878	49644	24586	23082	22193	109	109
LÜNEBURG	30143	28300	18232	17117	16622	81	82
WESER-EMS	50179	47110	20833	19559	18867	92	93
NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN	441546	414543	24547	23046	22202	108	109
DÜSSELDORF	143621	134837	27269	25601	24603	120	121
KÖLN	112730	105836	26484	24864	24001	117	118
MÜNSTER	51427	48282	19744	18537	17912	87	88
DETMOLD	48554	45584	23743	22291	21540	105	106
ARNSBERG	85215	80003	22338	20972	20156	99	99
RHEINLAND-PFALZ	86898	81584	21574	20255	19597	95	96
KOBLENZ	30569	28700	20187	18953	18378	89	90
TRIER	9892	9287	19358	18174	17658	85	87
RHEINHESSEN-PFALZ	46436	43596	23188	21770	21014	102	103
SAARLAND	24015	22547	22384	21015	20022	99	99
SACHSEN	71908	67510	16069	15086	14501	71	71
CHEMNITZ	25162	23623	15277	14343	13690	67	67
DRESDEN	27922	26214	16131	15144	14575	71	72
LEIPZIG	18824	17673	17160	16110	15607	76	77
SACHSEN-ANHALT	40943	38439	15376	14436	13868	68	68
DESSAU	7876	7394	14166	13300	12828	63	63
HALLE	14057	13198	15953	14977	14414	70	71
MAGDEBURG	19009	17847	15511	14562	13948	69	69
SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN	62250	58443	22467	21093	20360	99	100
THÜRINGEN	38541	36184	15695	14735	14068	69	69

Table 2: Gross domestic product and derived indicators for the regions of the European Union

Region	GDP, 1999, (Mio. Euro)	GDP, 1999, (Mio. PPS)	GDP per capita, 1999 (Euro)	GDP per capita, 1999, (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1997 - 1999, (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1999, EU15 = 100 (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1997 - 1999, EU15 = 100 (PPS)
ELLADA	117823	152739	11185	14500	13618	68	67
VOREIA ELLADA	36061	46748	10576	13710	13002	64	64
ANATOLIKI MAKEDONIA, THRAKI	5191	6729	9218	11950	11175	56	55
KENTRIKI MAKEDONIA	20339	26367	11308	14659	13939	69	69
DYTIKI MAKEDONIA	3245	4207	10682	13847	13392	65	66
THESSALIA	7286	9446	9791	12693	11962	60	59
KENTRIKI ELLADA	26623	34513	10047	13024	12188	61	60
IPEIROS	3142	4072	8415	10908	9640	51	47
IONIA NISIA	1989	2578	9792	12693	12197	60	60
DYTIKI ELLADA	6419	8322	8690	11266	10482	53	52
STEREA ELLADA	9052	11735	13638	17679	16575	83	82
PELOPONNISOS	6021	7806	8973	11632	11137	55	55
ATTIKI	43354	56202	12547	16266	15147	77	75
NISIA AIGAIΟΥ, KRITI	11784	15276	11564	14991	14208	71	70
VOREIO AIGAIΟ	1936	2510	10532	13654	12968	64	64
NOTIO AIGAIΟ	3567	4624	13148	17044	16380	80	81
KRITI	6281	8143	11138	14439	13568	68	67
ESPANA	565483	692665	14270	17480	16355	82	80
NOROESTE	51133	62634	11846	14510	13607	68	67
GALICIA	30940	37899	11346	13897	13036	65	64
ASTURIAS	13061	15998	12317	15087	14243	71	70
CANTABRIA	7133	8737	13483	16515	15274	78	75
NORESTE	67647	82861	16791	20568	19227	97	95
PAIS VASCO	36021	44123	17515	21454	19830	101	98
NAVARRA	9676	11853	18160	22244	20947	105	103
RIOJA	4197	5141	16121	19747	18717	93	92
ARAGON	17752	21745	15057	18444	17511	87	86
MADRID	97973	120008	19363	23718	21983	112	108
CENTRO (E)	61902	75824	11650	14270	13459	67	66
CASTILLA-LEON	32688	40040	13065	16003	15059	75	74
CASTILLA-LA MANCHA	19431	23801	11279	13815	13164	65	65
EXTREMADURA	9783	11983	8985	11006	10229	52	50
ESTE	173990	213122	16122	19748	18504	93	91
CATALUNA	106281	130184	17461	21389	20046	101	99
COMUNIDAD VALENCIANA	54601	66882	13786	16886	15755	79	78
BALEARES	13108	16056	17606	21566	20496	101	101
SUR	90221	110512	10609	12995	12189	61	60
ANDALUCIA	75531	92518	10410	12751	11943	60	59
MURCIA	13121	16072	11822	14481	13652	68	67
CEUTA Y MELILLA	1569	1922	11345	13896	13367	65	66
CANARIAS	22617	27704	14035	17191	15926	81	78
FRANCE	1350159	1273688	22444	21173	20170	100	99
ILE DE FRANCE	380733	359169	34770	32801	31317	154	154
BASSIN PARISIEN	210070	198172	20058	18922	18021	89	89
CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE	28627	27006	21247	20044	18957	94	93
PICARDIE	34586	32627	18588	17535	16804	82	83
HAUTE-NORMANDIE	37236	35127	20880	19697	18601	93	92
CENTRE	49678	46864	20328	19176	18311	90	90
BASSE-NORMANDIE	26933	25407	18926	17854	17040	84	84
BOURGOGNE	33011	31141	20439	19281	18426	91	91
NORD-PAS-DE-CALAIS	71822	67754	17937	16921	16022	80	79
EST	105360	99393	20400	19244	18332	91	90
LORRAINE	43423	40964	18745	17683	16843	83	83
ALSACE	40146	37872	23212	21897	20875	103	103
FRANCHE-COMTE	21791	20557	19479	18376	17494	86	86
OUEST	147585	139226	19022	17945	17094	84	84
PAYS DE LA LOIRE	63235	59653	19661	18547	17539	87	86
BRETAGNE	54752	51651	18869	17801	17047	84	84
POITOU-CHARENTES	29598	27922	18042	17020	16305	80	80
SUD-OUEST	122778	115824	19920	18792	17863	88	88
AQUITAINE	59750	56366	20580	19415	18387	91	90
MIDI-PYRENEES	50033	47199	19645	18532	17676	87	87
LIMOUSIN	12995	12259	18216	17184	16408	81	81
CENTRE-EST	155005	146226	22312	21048	20045	99	99
RHONE-ALPES	130148	122776	23096	21788	20757	102	102
AUVERGNE	24857	23449	18946	17873	16989	84	84
MEDITERRANEE	136290	128571	19340	18244	17364	86	85
LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON	40203	37926	17576	16580	15695	78	77
PROVENCE-ALPES-COTE D'AZUR	91360	86185	20304	19154	18294	90	90
CORSE	4728	4460	18162	17133	15951	81	78
DEPARTEMENTS D'OUTRE-MER	20516	19354	12453	11748	11200	55	55
GUADELOUPE	5352	5049	12566	11854	11302	56	56
MARTINIQUE	5599	5282	14334	13522	12892	64	63
GUYANE	1851	1746	11566	10911	10403	51	51
REUNION	7714	7277	11497	10846	10341	51	51

Table 2: Gross domestic product and derived indicators for the regions of the European Union

Region	GDP, 1999, (Mio. Euro)	GDP, 1999, (Mio. PPS)	GDP per capita, 1999 (Euro)	GDP per capita, 1999, (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1997 - 1999, (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1999, EU15 = 100 (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1997 - 1999, EU15 = 100 (PPS)
IRELAND	89029	88941	23773	23749	21779	112	107
<i>BORDER, MIDLAND AND WESTERN</i>	17349	17332	17578	17561	16040	83	79
<i>SOUTHERN AND EASTERN</i>	71680	71609	25989	25964	23841	122	117
ITALIA	1107779	1266490	19217	21970	20916	103	103
<i>NORD OVEST</i>	132090	151015	21880	25014	23769	118	117
PIEMONTE	96240	110029	22445	25661	24349	121	120
VALLE D'AOSTA	2888	3302	24036	27480	26514	129	130
LIGURIA	32962	37684	20232	23131	22048	109	108
LOMBARDIA	229162	261994	25330	28959	27748	136	137
<i>NORD EST</i>	150595	172171	22759	26019	24852	122	122
TRENTINO-ALTO ADIGE	23541	26914	25234	28849	27659	136	136
VENETO	101496	116037	22557	25788	24633	121	121
FRIULI-VENEZIA GIULIA	25558	29220	21576	24668	23482	116	116
EMILIA-ROMAGNA	97135	111052	24465	27970	26692	132	131
<i>CENTRO (I)</i>	118619	135613	20365	23282	22058	110	109
TOSCANA	74577	85262	21112	24137	22873	114	113
UMBRIA	15753	18010	18887	21593	20392	102	100
MARCHE	28289	32342	19400	22179	21032	104	103
LAZIO	113779	130080	21633	24732	23500	116	116
<i>ABRUZZO-MOLISE</i>	25014	28598	15569	17800	17083	84	84
ABRUZZO	20102	22982	15727	17980	17279	85	85
MOLISE	4912	5616	14954	17097	16323	80	80
CAMPANIA	70920	81080	12256	14011	13345	66	66
<i>SUD</i>	83467	95425	12365	14136	13335	67	66
PUGLIA	51119	58442	12511	14304	13483	67	66
BASILICATA	8426	9633	13881	15869	14912	75	73
CALABRIA	23922	27350	11626	13292	12578	63	62
SICILIA	62794	71791	12330	14096	13461	66	66
SARDEGNA	24204	27672	14641	16739	15777	79	78
LUXEMBOURG (GRAND-DUCHE)	18449	17222	42314	39500	36576	186	180
NEDERLAND	373664	384331	23636	24311	23176	114	114
<i>NOORD-NEDERLAND</i>	35235	36241	21325	21934	21532	103	106
GRONINGEN	14568	14984	25958	26699	26875	126	132
FRIESLAND	11985	12327	19245	19795	19017	93	94
DRENTHE	8683	8931	18539	19068	18460	90	91
<i>OOST-NEDERLAND</i>	66428	68324	20141	20716	19781	97	97
OVERIJSSSEL	21755	22376	20260	20839	19874	98	98
GELDERLAND	39507	40634	20656	21245	20239	100	100
FLEVOLAND	5166	5313	16570	17043	16541	80	81
<i>WEST-NEDERLAND</i>	193861	199396	26297	27047	25661	127	126
UTRECHT	33340	34292	30225	31088	29174	146	144
NOORD-HOLLAND	69222	71198	27575	28363	26984	133	133
ZUID-HOLLAND	83589	85975	24675	25379	24102	119	119
ZEELAND	7711	7931	20775	21369	20566	101	101
<i>ZUID-NEDERLAND</i>	78139	80370	22412	23052	21904	108	108
NOORD-BRABANT	54919	56486	23405	24074	22869	113	113
LIMBURG (NL)	23220	23883	20368	20950	19929	99	98
ÖSTERREICH	196658	190859	24303	23586	22449	111	110
<i>OSTÖSTERREICH</i>	88566	85955	25906	25142	24029	118	118
BURGENLAND	4346	4218	15647	15186	14405	71	71
NIEDERÖSTERREICH	31458	30531	20448	19845	18912	93	93
WIEN	52762	51206	32922	31952	30601	150	151
<i>SÜDÖSTERREICH</i>	36509	35433	20661	20052	18931	94	93
KÄRNTEN	11710	11365	20762	20149	19136	95	94
STEIERMARK	24799	24067	20614	20006	18835	94	93
<i>WESTÖSTERREICH</i>	71582	69472	24632	23905	22734	112	112
OBERÖSTERREICH	32112	31165	23320	22632	21492	106	106
SALZBURG	14310	13888	27782	26963	25892	127	127
TIROL	16365	15883	24560	23836	22642	112	111
VORARLBERG	8795	8536	25295	24549	23170	115	114
PORTUGAL	108214	156460	10833	15663	15030	74	74
CONTINENTE	103803	150083	10917	15784	15161	74	75
NORTE	31807	45987	8944	12932	12470	61	61
CENTRO (P)	14544	21028	8430	12188	11776	57	58
LISBOA E VALE DO TEJO	49369	71379	14744	21317	20350	100	100
ALENTEJO	4402	6365	8522	12322	12032	58	59
ALGARVE	3682	5323	10165	14697	14158	69	70
ACORES	1837	2656	7766	11229	10603	53	52
MADEIRA	2574	3721	10553	15258	14267	72	70

Table 2: Gross domestic product and derived indicators for the regions of the European Union

Region	GDP, 1999, (Mio. Euro)	GDP, 1999, (Mio. PPS)	GDP per capita, 1999 (Euro)	GDP per capita, 1999, (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1997 - 1999, (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1999, EU 15 = 100 (PPS)	GDP per capita, 1997 - 1999, EU 15 = 100 (PPS)
SUOMI/FINLAND	120485	110986	23327	21488	20429	101	101
MANNER-SUOMI	119668	110234	23285	21449	20398	101	100
ITAE-SUOMI	11840	10906	17192	15836	15212	74	75
VAELI-SUOMI	13435	12376	19105	17599	16796	83	83
POHJOIS-SUOMI	11057	10185	19849	18285	17606	86	87
UUSIMAA (SUURALUE)	44150	40669	32202	29663	27910	140	137
ETELAE-SUOMI	39187	36098	21539	19841	19036	93	94
ÅLAND	817	753	31836	29326	26605	138	131
SVERIGE	227607	190869	25695	21548	20655	101	102
STOCKHOLM	60587	50808	33783	28330	27214	133	134
ÖSTRA MELLANSVERIGE	34821	29201	23349	19580	18923	92	93
SYDSVERIGE	29255	24533	22979	19270	18317	91	90
NORRA MELLANSVERIGE	20349	17064	24205	20298	19381	95	95
MELLERSTA NORRLAND	9584	8037	25101	21049	19844	99	98
ÖVRE NORRLAND	12813	10745	24804	20801	19954	98	98
SMÅLAND MED ÖARNA	20265	16994	25327	21239	20527	100	101
VÄSTSVRIGE	39932	33487	22678	19017	18259	89	90
UNITED KINGDOM	1368181	1271594	23020	21395	20756	101	102
NORTH EAST	45866	42628	17788	16532	16147	78	79
TEES VALLEY & DURHAM	20307	18873	17485	16250	15931	76	78
NORTHUMBERLAND AND TYNE & WEAR	25559	23755	18037	16763	16322	79	80
NORTH WEST (INC MERSEYSIDE)	137488	127782	20004	18592	18145	87	89
CUMBRIA	10290	9564	20946	19467	18999	92	93
CHESHIRE	25775	23956	26263	24409	23825	115	117
GREATER MANCHESTER	52290	48598	20313	18879	18447	89	91
LANCASHIRE	26511	24639	18618	17304	16960	81	83
MERSEYSIDE	22622	21025	16135	14996	14534	71	72
YORKSHIRE & THE HUMBER	102022	94820	20237	18808	18284	88	90
EAST RIDING & NORTH LINCOLNSHIRE	19156	17804	21754	20218	19725	95	97
NORTH YORKSHIRE	16166	15025	21648	20119	19725	95	97
SOUTH YORKSHIRE	22322	20746	17158	15947	15451	75	76
WEST YORKSHIRE	44377	41244	21002	19519	18923	92	93
EAST MIDLANDS	90236	83866	21554	20032	19633	94	97
DERBYSHIRE & NOTTINGHAMSHIRE	41406	38483	20656	19198	18744	90	92
LEICESTERSHIRE, RUTLAND & NORTHANTS	36609	34025	23556	21893	21532	103	106
LINCOLNSHIRE	12220	11358	19462	18088	17778	85	87
WEST MIDLANDS	112551	104605	21118	19627	18987	92	93
HEREFORDSHIRE, WORCESTERSHIRE & WARCS	27130	25214	22333	20757	20008	98	98
SHROPSHIRE & STAFFORDSHIRE	29501	27419	19782	18385	17733	86	87
WEST MIDLANDS	55920	51972	21314	19810	19227	93	95
EASTERN	129081	119968	23847	22163	21424	104	105
EAST ANGLIA	54988	51106	25068	23298	22600	110	111
BEDFORDSHIRE, HERTFORDSHIRE	39369	36590	24553	22819	21947	107	108
ESSEX	34723	32272	21489	19972	19312	94	95
LONDON	245088	227786	33680	31302	30344	147	149
INNER LONDON	155600	144616	55296	51392	50058	242	246
OUTER LONDON	89488	83170	20051	18635	18026	88	89
SOUTH EAST	204698	190247	25370	23579	22720	111	112
BERKSHIRE, BUCKS & OXFORDSHIRE	63335	58864	29961	27846	26590	131	131
SURREY, EAST & WEST SUSSEX	62617	58197	24175	22468	21758	106	107
HAMPSHIRE & ISLE OF WIGHT	44662	41509	25104	23332	22501	110	111
KENT	34083	31677	21497	19980	19376	94	95
SOUTH WEST	103075	95798	20907	19431	19001	91	93
GLOUCESTERSHIRE, WILTSHIRE & NORTH SOMERSET	52511	48804	24110	22408	21978	105	108
DORSET & SOMERSET	23648	21979	19968	18558	17995	87	89
CORNWALL & ISLES OF SCILLY	7370	6850	14917	13864	13536	65	67
DEVON	19545	18165	18201	16916	16593	80	82
WALES	54399	50559	18542	17233	16697	81	82
WEST WALES & THE VALLEYS	30366	28223	16281	15131	14665	71	72
EAST WALES	24033	22336	22490	20902	20267	98	100
SCOTLAND	113538	105523	22204	20636	20025	97	99
NORTH EASTERN SCOTLAND	14108	13112	28003	26026	25514	122	126
EASTERN SCOTLAND	43604	40526	22975	21353	20805	100	102
SOUTH WESTERN SCOTLAND	49503	46009	21125	19634	18927	92	93
HIGHLANDS & ISLANDS	6323	5876	17157	15946	15502	75	76
NORTHERN IRELAND	30139	28012	17835	16576	16281	78	80

Table 2: Gross domestic product and derived indicators for the regions of the European Union

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