

Children of Immigrants Longitudinal Survey in the Netherlands (CILSNL)

Codebook

Wave 4

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1 Introduction

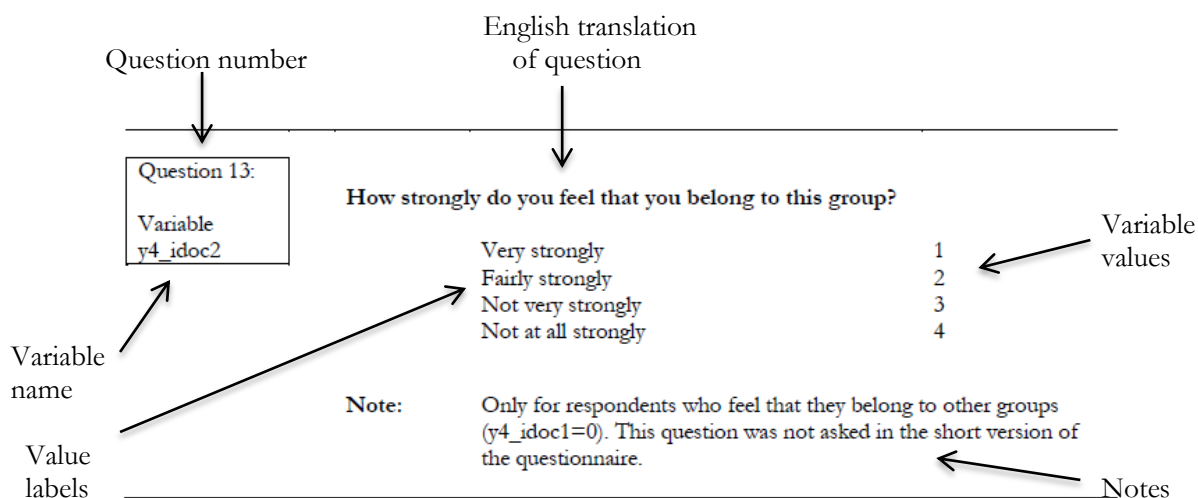
This codebook offers a complete documentation of the data collected in the fourth wave of the “Children of Immigrants Longitudinal Survey in the Netherlands” (CILSNL). This data collection is part of a larger research project known as the “Children of Immigrants Longitudinal Survey in Four European Countries” (CILS4EU). More information on CILS4EU can be found at cils4.eu. An overview of the data sets is given in the table below. The different CILS4EU waves can be merged using the unique identifier variable `youthid`.

Part	Version	
Youth main	Full	w4_ym_nl_v4.0.0.dta
	Reduced	w4_ym_nl_v4.0.0_rv.dta

For the data set, a reduced version and a full version exist. A comparison between these two versions can be found in Appendix E.

The structure of the codebook is oriented to the data structure.

Section 2 provides an overview of all variables: ordered by how they appear in the data set. By clicking on the page number on the right-hand side in the digital version, information about this variable can be retrieved:



Negative values indicate different types of missing values:

Code	Label	Description
-99	Don't know	Only if this option was provided in the questionnaire
-88	No answer	No box ticked/no answer given
-77	Not applicable	Not answered due to filter question
-66	Question not asked	Not asked in the short version of the questionnaire
-55	Other missing	Answers that could not be coded, fun answers
-33	Not available in reduced version	Answers not available in the reduced version

Notes contain further specificities for the respective variables. In general, the following information can be found in the notes:

- Question was not asked in one or more modes.
- Question was not asked due to filter question.
- Further variables closely related to the variable.
- Variable is not included in the reduced version of the data set.
- Multiple answers are possible.

In general, all variables reflect questions included in the questionnaires. However, several adaptations were necessary, which can pertain to the following procedures and which can be identified by a certain ending of the variable name:

1. Generated variables (variable name ending with G)

Example: The international socio-economic index of occupational status variable `iseiG` was generated using information provided by the child about his or her occupation, and constructed from ISCO 2008 using the conversion tool by Ganzeboom and Treiman¹.

2. Harmonized variables (variable name ending with H)

Example: Idealistic educational aspirations `eda sp1H` were harmonized for England, Germany, the Netherlands and Sweden in CILS4EU. This means that educational degrees were made comparable in the respective harmonized variables by combining several categories. The harmonized variable distinguishes “no degree”, “degree below upper secondary school”, “degree from upper secondary school and “university”. Original answers are still available in the original non-harmonized variables. This variable was retained also in the CILSNL data.

3. Reduced-version variables (variable name ending with RV)

Example: Complete information on the respondent’s place of birth `pob` is not available in the reduced version of the data. Instead, we offer a reduced version of this variable `pobRV`, which distinguishes whether the respondent was born in the survey country or not. This variable is also included in the full version of the data.

¹ Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., “International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools.” Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm>

2 Variable overview

	Question- Number		Codebook- Page
Sample information			
youthid_nl		National Youth ID (Netherlands)	10
country		Country of survey	10
y4_intdat_ym		Date of survey	10
y4_intdat_ymRV		Date of survey, reduced version	10
y4_vers_ym		Data release version of survey	10
Questions about you			
y4_sex	1	Sex	11
y4_dobd	2	Date of birth, day	11
y4_dobm	2	Date of birth, month	11
y4_doby	2	Date of birth, year	11
y4_height	3	Height	11
y4_weight	4	Weight	12
y4_pob	5	Place of birth	12
y4_pobRV	5	Place of birth, reduced version	12
y4_pob_add	5	Place of birth, additional information	12
y4_edasp1	6	Idealistic educational aspirations	12
y4_edasp1H	6	Idealistic educational aspirations (Harmonized)	13
y4_edasp2	7	Realistic educational aspirations	13
y4_edasp2H	7	Realistic educational aspirations (Harmonized)	13
y4_isco08asp	8	Occupational aspirations (ISCO 2008)	13
y4_isco08aspRV	8	Occupational aspirations (ISCO 2008), reduced version	14
y4_iseiaspG	8	Occupational aspirations (ISEI)	14
Your feelings and attitudes			
y4_cintsc1	9	Interests in Dutch politics	15
y4_gtrust	10	Generalized trust	15
y4_idsc	11	Salience of survey country's identity	15
y4_idoc1	12	Ethnic identity: No other group	15
y4_idoc1a	12	Ethnic identity: Group 1	15
y4_idoc1a_add	12	Ethnic identity: Group 1, additional information	16
y4_idoc1b	12	Ethnic identity: Group 2	16
y4_idoc2	13	Salience of ethnic identity	16
y4_rel1	14	Religious affiliation	17
y4_rel1op	14	Religious affiliation, other	17
y4_rel2	15	Religious salience	17
y4_relb1	16	Religious behavior: Visit religious meeting places	17
y4_relb1a	17	Religious meeting place: Service / prayer	18
y4_relb1b	17	Religious meeting place: Religious study	18
y4_relb1c	17	Religious meeting place: Courses	18
y4_relb1d	17	Religious meeting place: Groupactivities	18
y4_relb1e	17	Religious meeting place: Practical help	18
y4_relb1f	17	Religious meeting place: Meet other people	19
y4_relb1g	17	Religious meeting place: Spiritual help	19
y4_relb1h	17	Religious meeting place: Join parents	19

	Question- Number		Codebook- Page
y4_relb1i	17	Religious meeting place: Other	19
y4_relb1iop	17	Religious meeting place: Other, additional information	20
y4_relb2	18	Religious behavior: Pray	20
Your leisure time			
y4_lta1	19	Leisure time activities: Relatives	21
y4_lta3	19	Leisure time activities: Going out	21
y4_lta5	19	Leisure time activities: Club	21
y4_lta17	19	Leisure time activities: Voluntary work	22
y4_heab1	20	Health behavior: Hot meal	22
y4_heab2	20	Health behavior: Drink alcohol	22
y4_heab3	20	Health behavior: Do sports	22
y4_heab4	20	Health behavior: Smoke cigarettes	23
y4_heab6	20	Health behavior: Use drugs	23
y4_del1	21	Delinquent behavior: I	23
y4_del2	21	Delinquent behavior: II	23
y4_del3	21	Delinquent behavior: III	23
y4_del4	21	Delinquent behavior: IV	23
Your family			
y4_emplm	22	Mother's employment status	24
y4_contm	23	Contact with mother	24
y4_gawm	24	Get along with mother	24
y4_emplf	25	Father's employment status	24
y4_conf	26	Contact with father	25
y4_gawf	27	Get along with father	25
y4_hhm2	28	Household members: Biological father	25
y4_hhm1	28	Household members: Biological mother	25
y4_hhm4	28	Household members: Adoptive father	26
y4_hhm3	28	Household members: Adoptive mother	26
y4_hhm6	28	Household members: Stepfather	26
y4_hhm5	28	Household members: Stepmother	26
y4_hhm8	28	Household members: Foster father	27
y4_hhm7	28	Household members: Foster mother	27
y4_hhm9	28	Household members: Brothers	27
y4_hhm10	28	Household members: Sisters	27
y4_hhm11	28	Household members: Grandparents	28
y4_hhm12	28	Household members: Other family members	28
y4_hhm14	28	Household members: Partner	28
y4_hhm15	28	Household members: Other housemates	28
y4_hhm16	28	Household members: Nobody except me	28
Your friends			
y4_bgfr3	29	Ethnic background of friends: Dutch	29
y4_bgfr12	29	Ethnic background of friends: Turkish	29
y4_bgfr7	29	Ethnic background of friends: Moroccan	29
y4_bgfr10	29	Ethnic background of friends: Surinamese/Antillean	30
y4_bgfr14	29	Ethnic background of friends: Other	30
y4_date4	30	Currently dating	30
y4_pcsit	31	Partner: Current activity	30
y4_pcsitop	31	Partner: Current activity: Other	31

	Question- Number		Codebook- Page
y4_pmeet	32	Partner: Meeting context	31
y4_peduc	33	Partner: Education	31
y4_pback	34	Partner: Ethnic background	32
y4_pbackop	34	Partner: Ethnic background, other	32
y4_pbackmix	34	Partner: Ethnic background, mixed	32
y4_prel1	35	Partner: Religion	32
y4_prel1op	35	Partner: Religion, other	33
y4_worry1	36	Go to in case of worry or concern: Mother	33
y4_worry2	36	Go to in case of worry or concern: Father	33
y4_worry3	36	Go to in case of worry or concern: Sibling	33
y4_worry4	36	Go to in case of worry or concern: Other family member	33
y4_worry5	36	Go to in case of worry or concern: Friend	34
y4_worry6	36	Go to in case of worry or concern: Boy/girlfriend	34
y4_worry7	36	Go to in case of worry or concern: Classmate	34
y4_worry8	36	Go to in case of worry or concern: Teacher	34
y4_worry11	36	Go to in case of worry or concern: Boss	34
y4_worry12	36	Go to in case of worry or concern: Colleague	35
y4_worry9	36	Go to in case of worry or concern: Someone else	35
y4_worry10	36	Go to in case of worry or concern: No one	35
y4_arg1	37	Argument in last 3 months: Mother	35
y4_arg2	37	Argument in last 3 months: Father	35
y4_arg3	37	Argument in last 3 months: Sibling	36
y4_arg4	37	Argument in last 3 months: Other family member	36
y4_arg5	37	Argument in last 3 months: Friend	36
y4_arg6	37	Argument in last 3 months: Boy/girlfriend	36
y4_arg7	37	Argument in last 3 months: Classmate	36
y4_arg8	37	Argument in last 3 months: Teacher	37
y4_arg11	37	Argument in last 3 months: Boss	37
y4_arg12	37	Argument in last 3 months: Colleague	37
y4_arg9	37	Argument in last 3 months: Someone else	37
y4_arg10	37	Argument in last 3 months: No one	37
Your health, attitudes and views			
y4_sat1	38	Subjective assessment of general health	38
y4_heap1	39	Health problems: Headache	38
y4_heap2	39	Health problems: Stomachache	38
y4_heap3	39	Health problems: Difficulties falling asleep	38
y4_grol1	40	Gender roles: Child care	39
y4_grol2	40	Gender roles: Cook	39
y4_grol3	40	Gender roles: Earn money	39
y4_grol4	40	Gender roles: Clean	39
y4_attgr6	41	Attitudes toward out-group: Dutch	40
y4_attgr20	41	Attitudes toward out-group: Turks	40
y4_attgr11	41	Attitudes toward out-group: Moroccans	41
y4_attgr18	41	Attitudes toward out-group: Surinamese	41
y4_attgr2	41	Attitudes toward out-group: Antilleans	42
Your 3 best friends			
y4_f1G	42	Friend 1: Information available (Generated)	
y4_sexf1	42B	Friend 1: Gender	43
y4_educf1	42C	Friend 1: Education	43
y4_backf1	42D	Friend 1: Ethnic background	44

	Question- Number		Codebook- Page
y4_backf1op	42D	Friend 1: Ethnic background, other	44
y4_backf1mix	42D	Friend 1: Ethnic background, mixed	44
y4_csitf1	42E	Friend 1: Current activity	44
y4_csitf1op	42E	Friend 1: Current activity, other	45
y4_f2G	42	Friend 2: Information available (Generated)	45
y4_sexf2	42B	Friend 2: Gender	45
y4_educf2	42C	Friend 2: Education	45
y4_backf2	42D	Friend 2: Ethnic background	46
y4_backf2op	42D	Friend 2: Ethnic background, other	46
y4_backf2mix	42D	Friend 2: Ethnic background, mixed	46
y4_csitf2	42E	Friend 2: Current activity	46
y4_csitf2op	42E	Friend 2: Current activity, other	47
y4_f3G	42	Friend 3: Information available (Generated)	47
y4_sexf3	42B	Friend 3: Gender	47
y4_educf3	42C	Friend 3: Education	48
y4_backf3	42D	Friend 3: Ethnic background	48
y4_backf3op	42D	Friend 3: Ethnic background, other	49
y4_backf3mix	42D	Friend 3: Ethnic background, mixed	49
y4_csitf3	42E	Friend 3: Current activity	49
y4_csitf3op	42E	Friend 3: Current activity, other	49
Your current situation			
y4_csit4	43	Current activity	50
y4_csit4op	43	Current activity, other	50
y4_s_csit2	44	Secondary school: Level	50
y4_s_sector	45	Secondary school: Sector	51
y4_s_profile1	45	Secondary school: Profile 1	51
y4_s_profile2	45	Secondary school: Profile 2	51
y4_s_profile3	45	Secondary school: Profile 3	51
y4_s_profile4	45	Secondary school: Profile 4	52
y4_s_grade4	46	Secondary school: Grade	52
y4_s_grade4op	46	Secondary school: Grade, other	52
y4_s_pbsch1	47	Problem behavior in school I	52
y4_s_pbsch2	47	Problem behavior in school II	53
y4_s_pbsch3	47	Problem behavior in school III	53
y4_s_pbsch4	47	Problem behavior in school IV	53
y4_a_levlt	48	Mbo programme: Level	54
y4_a_iscd	49	Mbo programme: ISCED 1	54
y4_a_prog	50	Mbo programme: Dual or fulltime	54
y4_a_progop	50	Mbo programme: Dual or fulltime, other	55
y4_a_city	51	Mbo programme: City	55
y4_u_iscd	52	Hbo/university programme: ISCED 1	55
y4_u_city	53	Hbo/university programme: City	56
y4_w_isco08	54	Profession: ISCO 2008	56
y4_w_isco08RV	54	Profession: ISCO 2008, reduced version	56
y4_w_iseiG	54	Profession: ISEI	56
y4_w_inc	56	Profession: Monthly income	57
y4_w_cont4	57	Profession: Contract	57
y4_w_startm	58	Profession: Start month	57
y4_w_starty	58	Profession: Start year	58
y4_w_first1	59	First job	58
y4_w_isco08f	60	Name first job: ISCO 2008	58
y4_w_isco08fRV	60	Name first job: ISCO 2008, reduced version	58

	Question- Number		Codebook- Page
y4_w_iseifG	60	Name first job: ISEI	59
y4_w_prev1	62	Previous job	59
y4_w_isco08p	63	Name previous job: ISCO 2008	59
y4_w_isco08pRV	63	Name previous job: ISCO 2008, reduced version	59
y4_w_iseipG	63	Name previous job: ISEI	60
y4_w_new	65	New job	60
y4_w_newop	65	New job, other	60
Network questions			
y4_contact1	66	Network size: Thomas	61
y4_contact2	66	Network size: Kevin	61
y4_contact3	66	Network size: Anne	61
y4_contact4	66	Network size: Melissa	62
y4_contact5	66	Network size: Moham(m)ed	62
y4_contact6	67	Network size: Groningen	62
y4_contact7	67	Network size: Utrecht	63
y4_contact8	67	Network size: Maastricht	63
y4_contact9	67	Network size: The Hague	63
y4_contact10	67	Network size: Zwolle	64
y4_contact11	67	Network size: Arrested	64
y4_contact12	67	Network size: Jail	64
y4_contact13	67	Network size: University	65
y4_contact14	67	Network size: hbo programme	65
y4_contact15	67	Network size: mbo programme	65
y4_fb	68	Facebook	66
y4_tw	70	Twitter	66
y4_fbt	72	Facebook: Hours	66
y4_twt	72	Twitter: Hours	66
Interviewer questions			
y4_envir		Interviewer rating of the quiet of the environment	67
y4_serious		Interviewer rating of seriousness respondent	67
y4_convers		Interviewer rating of conversation with respondent	67

3 Questionnaire

3.1 Sample information

Variable youthid_nl	National Youth ID (Netherlands)	Numeric	Long
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Variable y4_country	Country of survey		
	England	1	
	Germany	2	
	Netherlands	3	
	Sweden	4	

Variable y4_intdat_ym	Date of youth main interview		
	String	Str13	

Variable y4_vers_ym	Date release version of youth main interview		
	String	Str18	

3.2 Questions about you

Question 1: Variable y4_sex	Are you a boy or a girl? Boy Girl 1 2 Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
Question 2: Variable y4_dobd	When were you born? Day Numeric Byte Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire. This question is not available in the reduced version (no reduced version variable available).
Question 2: Variable y4_dobm	When were you born? Month January February March April May June July August September October November December 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire. This question is not available in the reduced version (no reduced version variable available).
Question 2: Variable y4_doby	When were you born? Year Numeric Int Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
Question 3: Variable y4_height	What is your height? (in cm) Numeric Float Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 4: Variable y4_weight	What is your weight? (in kg)	Numeric	Float
	Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.		
Question 5: Variable y4_pob	In which place (village or city) were you born?	Numeric	Long
	Note: Answers were converted into municipality codes using the CBS municipality code list of 2015 (CBS, 2015). An overview can be found in Appendix D. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire. This question is not available in the reduced version (reduced-version variable: y4_pobRV).		
Question 5: Variable y4_pobRV	In which place (village or city) were you born? (reduced version variable)	Numeric	Long
	Note: Answers were converted into municipality codes using the CBS municipality code list of 2015 (CBS, 2015). An overview can be found in Appendix D. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire. Complete information on this variable is given in y4_pob in the full version.		
Question 5: Variable y4_pob_add	In which place were you born? Other place	String	Str20
	Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.		
Question 6: Variable y4_edasp1	What is the highest level of education you wish to get?	No degree VMBO HAVO VWO MBO HBO University degree	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
	Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.		

Question 6:Variable
y4_edasp1H**What is the highest level of education you wish to get? (Harmonized)**

No degree	1
Degree below upper secondary school	2
Degree from upper secondary school	3
University degree	4

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 7:Variable
y4_edasp2**What is the highest level of education that you think you will actually get?**

No degree	1
VMBO	2
HAVO	3
VWO	4
MBO	5
HBO	6
University degree	7

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 7:Variable
y4_edasp2H**What is the highest level of education you think you will actually get? (Harmonized)**

No degree	1
Degree below upper secondary school	2
Degree from upper secondary school	3
University degree	4

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 8:Variable
y4_isco08asp**What occupation would you like to have as an adult? Please name only one occupation and give the exact title.**

Numeric Int

Note: Answers were converted into ISCO 2008 codes. An overview of the major, sub-major and unit groups is provided in Appendix C. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire. This question is not available in the reduced version (reduced-version variable: y4_isco08aspRV).

Question 8:

Variable
y4_isco08aspRV

What occupation would you like to have as an adult? Please name only one occupation and give the exact title. (reduced version variable)

Numeric

Int

Note: Answers were converted into ISCO 2008 codes. An overview of the major, sub-major and unit groups is provided in Appendix C. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire. Complete information on this variable is given in y4_isco08asp in the full version.

Question 8:

Variable
y4_iseiaspG

What occupation would you like to have as an adult? Please name only one occupation and give the exact title. International socio-economic index of occupational status (ISEI) (Generated)

Numeric

Float

Note: The international socio-economic index of occupational status (ISEI) was constructed from ISCO 2008 using the conversion tool by Ganzeboom and Treiman. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Reference: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J.,
“International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools.”
Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology,
<http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm>.

3.3 Your feelings and attitudes

Question 9:	How interested are you in Dutch politics?	
Variable	Very much	1
y4_cintsc1	A lot	2
	Quite a lot	3
	A little	4
	Very little or not at all	5
Note:	This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.	

Question 10:	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?	
Variable	People can be trusted	1
y4_gtrust	You can't be too careful	2

Question 11:	How strongly do you feel Dutch?	
Variable	Very strongly	1
y4_idsc	Fairly strongly	2
	Not very strongly	3
	Not at all strongly	4
Note:	This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.	

Question 12:	Some people feel that they belong to other groups, too. Which, if any, of the following groups do you feel you belong to? Please tick all that apply.	
Variable	No other group	
y4_idoc1	Not ticked	0
	Ticked	1
Note:	This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.	

Question 12:	Some people feel that they belong to other groups, too. Which, if any, of the following groups do you feel you belong to? Please tick all that apply.	
Variable	Group 1	
y4_idoc1a		
	Coding List provided in Appendix	
Note:	Only for respondents who feel that they belong to other groups (y4_idoc1=0). Answers not referring to ethnic or regional groups are given in y4_idoc1a_add. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.	

Question 12:

Variable
y4_idoc1a_add

Some people feel that they belong to other groups, too. Which, if any, of the following groups do you feel you belong to? Please tick all that apply.

Group 1. Non-ethnic and non-regional groups

String

Str22

Note: Only for respondents who feel that they belong to other groups (y4_idoc1=0) and whose answers do not refer to ethnic or regional groups. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 12:

Variable
y4_idoc1b

Some people feel that they belong to other groups, too. Which, if any, of the following groups do you feel you belong to? Please tick all that apply.

Group 2

Coding List provided in Appendix

Note: Only for respondents who feel that they belong to other groups (y4_idoc1=0). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 13:

Variable
y4_idoc2

How strongly do you feel that you belong to this group?

Very strongly	1
Fairly strongly	2
Not very strongly	3
Not at all strongly	4

Note: Only for respondents who feel that they belong to other groups (y4_idoc1=0). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 14:

Variable
y4_rel1**What is your religion?**

No religion	1
Buddhism	2
Christianity: Catholic	3
Christianity: Protestant	4
Hinduism	5
Islam	6
Judaism	7
Other religion	8

Note: Further information on “other religion” is given in y4_rel1op. Note that the coding scheme deviates from wave 1, 2 and 3. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 14:

Variable
y4_rel1op**What is your religion? Other religion**

String Str29

Note: Only for respondents with any “other religion” (y4_rel1=8). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 15:

Variable
y4_rel2**How important is religion to you?**

Very important	1
Fairly important	2
Not very important	3
Not at all important	4

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 16:

Variable
y4_relb1**How often do you visit a religious meeting place (e.g., a church, a mosque, a synagogue)?**

Never	1
Occasionally (but less than once a month)	2
At least once a month	3
At least once a week	4
Every day	5

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 17:

Variable
y4_relb1a**Why do you sometimes visit a religious meeting place? Please tick all that apply. Service / prayer.**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: Only asked to respondents who visit a religious meetingplace at least occasionally (y4_relb1 > 1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 17:

Variable
y4_relb1b**Why do you sometimes visit a religious meeting place? Please tick all that apply. Religious study.**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: Only asked to respondents who visit a religious meetingplace at least occasionally (y4_relb1 > 1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 17:

Variable
y4_relb1c**Why do you sometimes visit a religious meeting place? Please tick all that apply. Courses**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: Only asked to respondents who visit a religious meetingplace at least occasionally (y4_relb1 > 1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 17:

Variable
y4_relb1d**Why do you sometimes visit a religious meeting place? Please tick all that apply. Group activities (e.g. youth club)**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: Only asked to respondents who visit a religious meetingplace at least occasionally (y4_relb1 > 1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 17:

Variable
y4_relb1e**Why do you sometimes visit a religious meeting place? Please tick all that apply. Practical help**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: Only asked to respondents who visit a religious meetingplace at least occasionally (y4_relb1 > 1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 17:

Variable
y4_relb1f**Why do you sometimes visit a religious meeting place? Please tick all that apply. To meet other people**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: Only asked to respondents who visit a religious meetingplace at least occasionally (y4_relb1 > 1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 17:

Variable
y4_relb1g**Why do you sometimes visit a religious meeting place? Please tick all that apply. Spiritual help**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: Only asked to respondents who visit a religious meetingplace at least occasionally (y4_relb1 > 1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 17:

Variable
y4_relb1h**Why do you sometimes visit a religious meeting place? Please tick all that apply. I join (one of) my parents**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: Only asked to respondents who visit a religious meetingplace at least occasionally (y4_relb1 > 1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 17:

Variable
y4_relb1i**Why do you sometimes visit a religious meeting place? Please tick all that apply. Other meeting place**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: Only asked to respondents who visit a religious meetingplace at least occasionally (y4_relb1 > 1). Further information on “other reason” is given in y4_relb1iop. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 17:

Variable
y4_relb1iop**Why do you sometimes visit a religious meeting place? Please tick all that apply. Other religion****String**

Str43

Note: Only asked to respondents who visit a religious meeting place at least occasionally ($y4_relb1 > 1$) and who mentioned another reason for visiting a religious meeting place ($y4_relb1i=1$). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 18:

Variable
y4_relb2**How often do you pray?**

Never	1
Occasionally (but less than once a month)	2
At least once a month	3
At least once a week	4
One to four times a day	5
Five times a day or more	6

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

3.4 Your leisure time

Question 19:

Variable
y4_lta1

In your sparetime, how often do you visit relatives?

Every day	1
Once or several times a week	2
Once or several times a month	3
Less often	4
Never	5

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 19:

Variable
y4_lta3

In your sparetime, how often do you go out to a pub, bar, nightclub or party?

Every day	1
Once or several times a week	2
Once or several times a month	3
Less often	4
Never	5

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 19:

Variable
y4_lta5

In your sparetime, how often do you spend time in a sports, music, drama or any other club?

Every day	1
Once or several times a week	2
Once or several times a month	3
Less often	4
Never	5

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 19:

Variable
y4_lta17**In your sparetime, how often do you do voluntary or community work?**

Every day	1
Once or several times a week	2
Once or several times a month	3
Less often	4
Never	5

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 20:

Variable
y4_heab1**How often do you have a hot meal?**

Every day	1
Once or several times a week	2
Once or several times a month	3
Less often	4
Never	5

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 20:

Variable
y4_heab2**How often do you drink alcohol?**

Every day	1
Once or several times a week	2
Once or several times a month	3
Less often	4
Never	5

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 20:

Variable
y4_heab3**How often do you do sports?**

Every day	1
Once or several times a week	2
Once or several times a month	3
Less often	4
Never	5

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 20:

Variable
y4_heab4**How often do you smoke cigarettes?**

Every day	1
Once or several times a week	2
Once or several times a month	3
Less often	4
Never	5

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 20:

Variable
y4_heab6**How often do you use drugs (e.g., hash, paddos, ecstasy pills)?**

Every day	1
Once or several times a week	2
Once or several times a month	3
Less often	4
Never	5

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 21:

Variable
y4_del1**Have you done the following things in the past 3 months? Your answers will be kept secret. Deliberately damaged things that were not yours**

Yes	1
No	2

Question 21:

Variable
y4_del2**Have you done the following things in the past 3 months? Your answers will be kept secret. Stolen something from a shop/from someone else**

Yes	1
No	2

Question 21:

Variable
y4_del3**Have you done the following things in the past 3 months? Your answers will be kept secret. Carried a knife or weapon**

Yes	1
No	2

Question 21:

Variable
y4_del4**Have you done the following things in the past 3 months? Your answers will be kept secret. Been very drunk**

Yes	1
No	2

3.5 Your family

Question 22:

Variable
y4_emplm

Does your mother currently have a job?

Yes	1
No	2

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 23:

Variable
y4_contm

How often do you usually see your mother?

Every day	1
Once or several times a week	2
Once or several times a month	3
Less often	4
Never	5

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 24:

Variable
y4_gawm

How well do you get along with your mother?

Very well	1
Well	2
Not so well	3
Not well at all	4

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 25:

Variable
y4_emplf

Does your father currently have a job?

Yes	1
No	2

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 26:

Variable
y4_contf**How often do you usually see your father?**

Every day	1
Once or several times a week	2
Once or several times a month	3
Less often	4
Never	5

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 27:

Variable
y4_gawf**How well do you get along with your father?**

Very well	1
Well	2
Not so well	3
Not well at all	4

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 28:

Variable
y4_hhm2**Besides you, who lives in your home? Please tick all that apply. Biological father**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 28:

Variable
y4_hhm1**Besides you, who lives in your home? Please tick all that apply. Biological mother**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 28:

Variable
y4_hhm4**Besides you, who lives in your home? Please tick all that apply. Adoptive father**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 28:

Variable
y4_hhm3**Besides you, who lives in your home? Please tick all that apply. Adoptive mother**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 28:

Variable
y4_hhm6**Besides you, who lives in your home? Please tick all that apply. Stepfather**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 28:

Variable
y4_hhm5**Besides you, who lives in your home? Please tick all that apply. Stepmother**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 28:

Variable
y4_hhm8**Besides you, who lives in your home? Please tick all that apply. Foster father**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 28:

Variable
y4_hhm7**Besides you, who lives in your home? Please tick all that apply. Foster mother**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 28:

Variable
y4_hhm9**Besides you, who lives in your home? Please tick all that apply. Brothers (including step-/half-brother)**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 28:

Variable
y4_hhm10**Besides you, who lives in your home? Please tick all that apply. Sisters (including step-/half-sisters)**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 28:

Variable
y4_hhm11**Besides you, who lives in your home? Please tick all that apply. Grandparents**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 28:

Variable
y4_hhm12**Besides you, who lives in your home? Please tick all that apply. Other family members**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 28:

Variable
y4_hhm14**Besides you, who lives in your home? Please tick all that apply. Partner**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 28:

Variable
y4_hhm15**Besides you, who lives in your home? Please tick all that apply. Other housemates**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 28:

Variable
y4_hhm16**Besides you, who lives in your home? Please tick all that apply. Nobody except me**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

3.6 Your friends

Question 29:

Variable
y4_bgfr3

Thinking now about all of your friends. How many of them have a Dutch background?

Almost all or all	1
A lot	2
About half	3
A few	4
None or very few	5

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 29:

Variable
y4_bgfr12

Thinking now about all of your friends. How many of them have a Turkish background?

Almost all or all	1
A lot	2
About half	3
A few	4
None or very few	5

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 29:

Variable
y4_bgfr7

Thinking now about all of your friends. How many of them have a Moroccan background?

Almost all or all	1
A lot	2
About half	3
A few	4
None or very few	5

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 29:

Variable
y4_bgfr10**Thinking now about all of your friends. How many of them have a Surinamese/Antillean background?**

- | | |
|-------------------|---|
| Almost all or all | 1 |
| A lot | 2 |
| About half | 3 |
| A few | 4 |
| None or very few | 5 |

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 29:

Variable
y4_bgfr14**Thinking now about all of your friends. How many of them have another background?**

- | | |
|-------------------|---|
| Almost all or all | 1 |
| A lot | 2 |
| About half | 3 |
| A few | 4 |
| None or very few | 5 |

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 30:

Variable
y4_date**Do you have a boyfriend/girlfriend?**

- | | |
|-------------------|---|
| No | 1 |
| Yes, a boyfriend | 2 |
| Yes, a girlfriend | 3 |

Note: Note that the coding scheme deviates from wave 1, 2, and 3. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 31:

Variable:
y4_pcsit**What is he/she doing at the moment?**

- | | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Attending secondary school | 1 |
| Attending MBO (bol/bbl) | 2 |
| Attending HBO | 3 |
| Attending university | 4 |
| Working | 5 |
| Unemployed | 6 |
| Something else | 7 |

Note: Only for respondents who have a boyfriend/girlfriend (y4_date = 2 or y4_date = 3). Further information on “other activity” is given in y4_pcsitop. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 31:

Variable:
y4_pcsitop**What is he/she doing at the moment? Something else****String**

Str25

Note: Only for respondents who have a boyfriend/girlfriend (y4_date = 2 or y4_date = 3) and who mentioned another activity of their partner (y4_pcsit=7). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 32:

Variable:
y4_pmeet**How did you meet?**

Through school	1
Through the neighborhood	2
Through work	3
Through the internet	4
Through a sports, music, drama or any other club	5
While going out in a pub, disco or party	6
Through friends	7
Through family or friends or family	8
Another way	9

Note: Only for respondents who have a boyfriend/girlfriend (y4_date = 2 or y4_date = 3). Note that the coding scheme deviates from wave 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 33:

Variable:
y4_peduc**What type of education does he/she do? (If no longer in school: What type of education did he/she do?)**

VMBO-basis	1
VMBO-kader	2
VMBO-gt	3
VMBO-t	4
HAVO	5
VWO	6
MBO	7
HBO	8
University	9

Note: Only for respondents who have a boyfriend/girlfriend (y4_date = 2 or y4_date = 3). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 34:

Variable
y4_pback**What is his/her background?**

Dutch	1
Moroccan	2
Surinamese	3
Turkish	4
Antillean	5
Other background	6

Note: Only for respondents who have a boyfriend/girlfriend (y4_date = 2 or y4_date = 3). Further information on “other background” is given in y4_pbackop. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 34:

Variable
y4_pbackop**What is his/her background? Other background**

String Str27

Note: Only for respondents who have a boyfriend/girlfriend (y4_date = 2 or y4_date = 3) and whose boyfriend/girlfriend has any “other background” (y4_pback=6). This variable stores the non-native background that was mentioned first (see y4_pbackmix for complete info). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 34:

Variable
y4_pbackmix**What is his/her background? Other background (including mixed)**

String S 244

Note: Only for respondents who have a boyfriend/girlfriend (y4_date = 2 or y4_date = 3) and whose boyfriend/girlfriend has any “other background” (y4_pback=6). This variable also stores mixed backgrounds. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 35:

Variable
y4_prel1**What is his/her religion?**

No religion	1
Buddhism	2
Christianity: Catholic	3
Christianity: Protestant	4
Hinduism	5
Islam	6
Judaism	7
Other religion	8

Note: Only for respondents who have a boyfriend/girlfriend (y4_date = 2 or y4_date = 3). Further information on “other religion” is given in y4_rel1op. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 35: Variable y4_prel1op	What is his/her religion? Other religion	String	Str23
Note:	Only for respondents who have a boyfriend/girlfriend (y4_date = 2 or y4_date = 3) with any “other religion” (y4_rel1=8). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.		
Question 36: Variable y4_worry1	If you had a worry or concern, who would you go to? Please tick all that apply. Your mother	Not ticked Ticked	0 1
Note:	This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.		
Question 36: Variable y4_worry2	If you had a worry or concern, who would you go to? Please tick all that apply. Your father	Not ticked Ticked	0 1
Note:	This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.		
Question 36: Variable y4_worry3	If you had a worry or concern, who would you go to? Please tick all that apply. A sibling	Not ticked Ticked	0 1
Note:	This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.		
Question 36: Variable y4_worry4	If you had a worry or concern, who would you go to? Please tick all that apply. Other family member	Not ticked Ticked	0 1
Note:	This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.		

Question 36:

Variable

y4_worry5

If you had a worry or concern, who would you go to? Please tick all that apply. A friend

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 36:

Variable

y4_worry6

If you had a worry or concern, who would you go to? Please tick all that apply. Your boyfriend/girlfriend

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 36:

Variable

y4_worry7

If you had a worry or concern, who would you go to? Please tick all that apply. A classmate

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 36:

Variable

y4_worry8

If you had a worry or concern, who would you go to? Please tick all that apply. A teacher

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 36:

Variable

y4_worry11

If you had a worry or concern, who would you go to? Please tick all that apply. Your boss

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 36:

Variable

y4_worry12

If you had a worry or concern, who would you go to? Please tick all that apply. A colleague

Not ticked

0

Ticked

1

Note:

This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 36:

Variable

y4_worry9

If you had a worry or concern, who would you go to? Please tick all that apply. Someone else

Not ticked

0

Ticked

1

Note:

This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 36:

Variable

y4_worry10

If you had a worry or concern, who would you go to? Please tick all that apply. No one

Not ticked

0

Ticked

1

Note:

This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 37:

Variable

y4_arg1

Have you had serious arguments with any of the following people in the past 3 months? Please tick all that apply. Your mother

Not ticked

0

Ticked

1

Note:

This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 37:

Variable

y4_arg2

Have you had serious arguments with any of the following people in the past 3 months? Please tick all that apply. Your father

Not ticked

0

Ticked

1

Note:

This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 37:

Variable
y4_arg3**Have you had serious arguments with any of the following people in the past 3 months? Please tick all that apply. A sibling**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 37:

Variable
y4_arg4**Have you had serious arguments with any of the following people in the past 3 months? Please tick all that apply. Other family member**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 37:

Variable
y4_arg5**Have you had serious arguments with any of the following people in the past 3 months? Please tick all that apply. A friend**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 37:

Variable
y4_arg6**Have you had serious arguments with any of the following people in the past 3 months? Please tick all that apply. Your boyfriend/girlfriend**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 37:

Variable
y4_arg7**Have you had serious arguments with any of the following people in the past 3 months? Please tick all that apply. A classmate**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 37:

Variable
y4_arg8**Have you had serious arguments with any of the following people in the past 3 months? Please tick all that apply. A teacher**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 37:

Variable
y4_arg11**Have you had serious arguments with any of the following people in the past 3 months? Please tick all that apply. Your boss**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 37:

Variable
y4_arg12**Have you had serious arguments with any of the following people in the past 3 months? Please tick all that apply. A colleague**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 37:

Variable
y4_arg9**Have you had serious arguments with any of the following people in the past 3 months? Please tick all that apply. Someone else**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 37:

Variable
y4_arg10**Have you had serious arguments with any of the following people in the past 3 months? Please tick all that apply. No one**

Not ticked	0
Ticked	1

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

3.7 Your health, attitudes and views

Question 38:	On a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 is very unsatisfied and 10 is very satisfied, how satisfied are you with your life in general?	
Variable		
y4_sat1	Very unsatisfied	1
	2	2
	3	3
	4	4
	5	5
	6	6
	7	7
	8	8
	9	9
	Very satisfied	10

Question 39:	In the last six months, how often have you had a headache?	
Variable		
y4_heap1	Every day	1
	Once or several times a week	2
	Once or several times a month	3
	Less often	4
	Never	5
Note:	This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.	

Question 39:	In the last six months, how often have you had a stomachache?	
Variable		
y4_heap2	Every day	1
	Once or several times a week	2
	Once or several times a month	3
	Less often	4
	Never	5
Note:	This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.	

Question 39:	In the last six months, how often have you had difficulties falling asleep?	
Variable		
y4_heap3	Every day	1
	Once or several times a week	2
	Once or several times a month	3
	Less often	4
	Never	5
Note:	This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.	

Question 40:

Variable
y4_grol1

In a family, who should do the following? Take care of the children

Mostly the man	1
Mostly the woman	2
Both about the same	3

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 40:

Variable
y4_grol2

In a family, who should do the following? Cook

Mostly the man	1
Mostly the woman	2
Both about the same	3

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 40:

Variable
y4_grol3

In a family, who should do the following? Earn money

Mostly the man	1
Mostly the woman	2
Both about the same	3

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 40:

Variable
y4_grol4

In a family, who should do the following? Clean the house

Mostly the man	1
Mostly the woman	2
Both about the same	3

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 41:

Variable
y4_attgr6

Please rate how you feel about the following groups in the Netherlands on a scale that runs from 0 to 100. The higher the number, the more positive you feel, and the lower the number, the more negative you feel towards this group. Dutch

0 (negative)	0
10	1
20	2
30	3
40	4
50	5
60	6
70	7
80	8
90	9
100 (positive)	10

Note: The labelling of value 50 in the questionnaire differs from the labelling in the questionnaire of wave 1, 2, and 3. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 41:

Variable
y4_attgr20

Please rate how you feel about the following groups in the Netherlands on a scale that runs from 0 to 100. The higher the number, the more positive you feel, and the lower the number, the more negative you feel towards this group. Turks

0 (negative)	0
10	1
20	2
30	3
40	4
50	5
60	6
70	7
80	8
90	9
100 (positive)	10

Note: The labelling of value 50 in the questionnaire differs from the labelling in the questionnaire of wave 1, 2, and 3. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 41:

Variable
y4_attgr11

Please rate how you feel about the following groups in the Netherlands on a scale that runs from 0 to 100. The higher the number, the more positive you feel, and the lower the number, the more negative you feel towards this group. Moroccans

0 (negative)	0
10	1
20	2
30	3
40	4
50	5
60	6
70	7
80	8
90	9
100 (positive)	10

Note: The labelling of value 50 in the questionnaire differs from the labelling in the questionnaire of wave 1, 2, and 3. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 41:

Variable
y4_attgr18

Please rate how you feel about the following groups in the Netherlands on a scale that runs from 0 to 100. The higher the number, the more positive you feel, and the lower the number, the more negative you feel towards this group. Surinamese

0 (negative)	0
10	1
20	2
30	3
40	4
50	5
60	6
70	7
80	8
90	9
100 (positive)	10

Note: The labelling of value 50 in the questionnaire differs from the labelling in the questionnaire of wave 1, 2, and 3. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 41:

Variable
y4_attgr2

Please rate how you feel about the following groups in the Netherlands on a scale that runs from 0 to 100. The higher the number, the more positive you feel, and the lower the number, the more negative you feel towards this group. Antilleans

0 (negative)	0
10	1
20	2
30	3
40	4
50	5
60	6
70	7
80	8
90	9
100 (positive)	10

Note: The labelling of value 50 in the questionnaire differs from the labelling in the questionnaire of wave 1, 2, and 3. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

3.8 Your 3 best friends

Question 42:

Variable
y4_f1G

Here are some questions about your friends. You can answer these questions for one to three friends. You should not count your boyfriend/girlfriend.
Information on friend 1 available (Generated)

No	0
Yes	1

Note: This information is derived from y4_sexfl-y4_csitfl0p. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 42B:

Variable
y4_sexfl

Is this friend a boy or a girl? Friend 1

Boy	1
Girl	2

Note: Only for respondents who nominated a friend (y4_f1G=1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 42C:

Variable
y4_educfl

What type of education does he or she do? (If no longer in school: What type of education did he/she do?) Friend 1

VMBO-basis	1
VMBO-kader	2
VMBO.gt	3
VMBO-t	4
HAVO	5
VWO	6
MBO	7
HBO	8
University	9

Note: Only for respondents who nominated a friend (y4_f1G=1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 42D:

Variable
y4_backf1

What is his/her background? Friend 1

Dutch	1
Turkish	2
Moroccan	3
Surinamese	4
Antillean	5
Other background	6

Note: Only for respondents who nominated a friend (y4_f1G=1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 42D:

Variable
y4_backf1op

What is his/her background? Other background Friend 1

String Str26

Note: Only for respondents who nominated a friend (y4_f1G=1). This variable stores the non-native background that was mentioned first (see y4_backf1mix for complete info). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 42D:

Variable
y4_backf1mix

What is his/her background? Mixed background Friend 1

String Str31

Note: Only for respondents who nominated a friend (y4_f1G=1). This variable also stores mixed backgrounds. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 42E:

Variable
y4_csitf1

What is he/she doing at the moment? Friend 1

Attending secondary school	21
Attending MBO	22
Attending HBO	23
Attending university	24
Working	25
Unemployed	26
Something else	27

Note: Only for respondents who nominated a friend (y4_f1G=1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 42E:

Variable
y4_csitf1op**What is he/she doing at the moment? Something else
Friend 1****String**

Str38

Note: Only for respondents who nominated a friend (y4_f1G=1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 42:

Variable
y4_f2G**Here are some questions about your friends. You can answer these questions for one to three friends. You should not count your boyfriend/girlfriend.****Information on friend 2 available (Generated)**

No	0
Yes	1

Note: This information is derived from y4_sexf2-y4_csitf2op. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 42B:

Variable
y4_sexf2**Is this friend a boy or a girl? Friend 2**

Boy	1
Girl	2

Note: Only for respondents who nominated a friend (y4_f2G=1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 42C:

Variable
y4_educf2**What type of education does he or she do? (If no longer in school: What type of education did he/she do?) Friend 2**

VMBO-basis	1
VMBO-kader	2
VMBO.gt	3
VMBO-t	4
HAVO	5
VWO	6
MBO	7
HBO	8
University	9

Note: Only for respondents who nominated a second friend (y4_f2G=1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 42D:Variable
y4_backf2**What is his/her background? Friend 2**

Dutch	1
Turkish	2
Moroccan	3
Surinamese	4
Antillean	5
Other background	6

Note: Only for respondents who nominated a second friend (y4_f2G=1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 42D:Variable
y4_backf2op**What is his/her background? Other background Friend 2**

String Str27

Note: Only for respondents who nominated a friend (y4_f2G=1). This variable stores the non-native background that was mentioned first (see y4_backf2mix for complete info). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 42D:Variable
y4_backf2mix**What is his/her background? Mixed background Friend 2**

String Str33

Note: Only for respondents who nominated a friend (y4_f2G=1). This variable also stores mixed backgrounds. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 42E:Variable
y4_csitf2**What is he/she doing at the moment? Friend 2**

Attending secondary school	21
Attending mbo (bol/bbl)	22
Attending hbo	23
Attending university	24
Working	25
Unemployed	26
Something else	27

Note: Only for respondents who nominated a second friend (y4_f2G=1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 42E:	What is he/she doing at the moment? Something else Friend 1	
Variable y4_csitf2op	String	Str25
Note: Only for respondents who nominated a friend (y4_f2G=1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.		
Question 42:	Here are some questions about your friends.You can answer these questions For one to three friends. You should not count your boyfriend/girlfriend. Information on friend 3 available (Generated)	
Variable y4_f3G	No	0
	Yes	1
Note: This information is derived from y4_sexf3-y4_csitf3op. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.		
Question 42B:	Is this friend a boy or a girl? Friend 3	
Variable y4_sexf3	Boy	1
	Girl	2
Note: Only for respondents who nominated a second friend (y4_f3G=1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.		

Question 42C: Variable y4_educf3	What type of education does he or she do? (If no longer in school: What type of education did he/she do?) Friend 3																		
	<table> <tr><td>VMBO-basis</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>VMBO-kader</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>VMBO.gt</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>VMBO-t</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>HAVO</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>VWO</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>MBO</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>HBO</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>University</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	VMBO-basis	1	VMBO-kader	2	VMBO.gt	3	VMBO-t	4	HAVO	5	VWO	6	MBO	7	HBO	8	University	9
VMBO-basis	1																		
VMBO-kader	2																		
VMBO.gt	3																		
VMBO-t	4																		
HAVO	5																		
VWO	6																		
MBO	7																		
HBO	8																		
University	9																		
	Note: Only for respondents who nominated a second friend (y4_f3G=1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.																		

Question 42D: Variable y4_backf3	What is his/her background? Friend 3												
	<table> <tr><td>Dutch</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Turkish</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Moroccan</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Surinamese</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>Antillean</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>Other background</td><td>6</td></tr> </table>	Dutch	1	Turkish	2	Moroccan	3	Surinamese	4	Antillean	5	Other background	6
Dutch	1												
Turkish	2												
Moroccan	3												
Surinamese	4												
Antillean	5												
Other background	6												
	Note: Only for respondents who nominated a second friend (y4_f3G=1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.												

Question 42D:

Variable
y4_backf3op**What is his/her background? Other background Friend 3****String**

Str25

Note: Only for respondents who nominated a friend (y4_f3G=1). This variable stores the non-native background that was mentioned first (see y4_backf3mix for complete info). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 42D:

Variable
y4_backf3mix**What is his/her background? Mixed background Friend 3****String**

Str26

Note: Only for respondents who nominated a friend (y4_f3G=1). This variable also stores mixed backgrounds. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 42E:

Variable
y4_csitf3**What is he/she doing at the moment? Friend 3**

Attending secondary school	1
Attending MBO	2
Attending HBO	3
Attending university	4
Working	5
Unemployed	6
Something else	7

Note: Only for respondents who nominated a second friend (y4_f3G=1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 42E:

Variable
y4_csitf3op**What is he/she doing at the moment? Something else Friend 1****String**

Str25

Note: Only for respondents who nominated a friend (y4_f3G=1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

3.9 Your current situation

Question 43: Variable y4_csit4	What are you currently doing? <table> <tr><td>Attending secondary school</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Attending MBO</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Attending HBO</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Attending university</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>Working</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>Unemployed</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>Something else</td><td>7</td></tr> </table>	Attending secondary school	1	Attending MBO	2	Attending HBO	3	Attending university	4	Working	5	Unemployed	6	Something else	7
Attending secondary school	1														
Attending MBO	2														
Attending HBO	3														
Attending university	4														
Working	5														
Unemployed	6														
Something else	7														
	Note: Further information about “something else” is given in y4_csit4op. Note that the coding scheme deviates from wave 2. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.														

Question 43: Variable y4_csit4op	What are you currently doing? Something else <table> <tr><td>String</td><td>Str38</td></tr> </table>	String	Str38
String	Str38		

Question 44: Variable y4_s_csit2	What type of school do you currently attend? <table> <tr><td>VMBO-basis</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>VMBO-kader</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>VMBO-gt</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>VMBO-t</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>HAVO</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>VWO</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>Gymnasium</td><td>7</td></tr> </table>	VMBO-basis	1	VMBO-kader	2	VMBO-gt	3	VMBO-t	4	HAVO	5	VWO	6	Gymnasium	7
VMBO-basis	1														
VMBO-kader	2														
VMBO-gt	3														
VMBO-t	4														
HAVO	5														
VWO	6														
Gymnasium	7														
	Note: Only for respondents who are in secondary school (y4_csit=1). Note that the coding scheme deviates from that of wave 2. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.														

Question 45:

Variable

y4_s_sector

Which profile do you currently follow?

Agriculture

Care and well-being

Technology

Economics

1

2

3

4

Note:

Only for respondents who are currently in secondary school (y4_csit=1), and attend VMBO (y4_s_csit2 = 1 | y4_s_csit2 = 2 | y4_s_csit2 = 3 | y4_s_csit2 = 4). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire. Answer categories are similar to y3_a_sector_nl, with the exception that in wave 4, this question was combined with HAVO, VWO and Gymnasium profiles (see variables y4_s_profile1 – y4_s_profile4 below) and therefore considered a school-specific variable (hence the _s). Note that the coding scheme deviates from that of wave 1 and 2. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 45:

Variable

y4_s_profile1

Which profile do you currently follow? Nature and health

Not ticked

Ticked

0

1

Note:

Only for respondents who are currently in secondary school (y4_csit=1), and attend HAVO, VWO or Gymnasium (y4_s_csit2=5 | y4_s_csit2=6 | y4_s_csit2=7). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 45:

Variable

y4_s_profile2

Which profile do you currently follow? Nature and technology

Not ticked

Ticked

0

1

Note:

Only for respondents who are currently in secondary school (y4_csit=1), and attend HAVO, VWO or Gymnasium (y4_s_csit2=5 | y4_s_csit2=6 | y4_s_csit2=7). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 45:

Variable

y4_s_profile3

Which profile do you currently follow? Economics and society

Not ticked

Ticked

0

1

Note:

Only for respondents who are currently in secondary school (y4_csit=1), and attend HAVO, VWO or Gymnasium (y4_s_csit2=5 | y4_s_csit2=6 | y4_s_csit2=7). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 45:	Which profile do you currently follow? Culture and society	
Variable	Not ticked	0
y4_s_profile4	Ticked	1
Note: Only for respondents who are currently in secondary school (y4_csit=1), and attend HAVO, VWO or Gymnasium (y4_s_csit2=5 y4_s_csit2=6 y4_s_csit2=7). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.		
Question 46:	Which grade do you currently attend?	
Variable	4 th grade	1
y4_s_grade	5 th grade	2
	6 th grade	3
	Other grade	4
Note: Only for respondents who are in secondary school (y4_csit=1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.		
Question 46:	Which year at school are you currently in? Other grade	
Variable	String	Str36
y4_s_gradeop		
Question 47:	How often do you argue with teacher?	
Variable	Every day	1
y4_s_pbsch1	Once or several times a week	2
	Once or several times a month	3
	Less often	4
	Never	5
Note: Only for respondents who are in secondary school (y4_csit=1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.		

Question 47:

Variable

y4_s_pbsch2

How often do you get a punishment in school (e.g., being kept in detention, being sent out of class, writing lines)?

Every day	1
Once or several times a week	2
Once or several times a month	3
Less often	4

Note: Only for respondents who are in secondary school (y4_csit=1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 47:

Variable

y4_s_pbsch3

How often do you skip a lesson without permission?

Every day	1
Once or several times a week	2
Once or several times a month	3
Less often	4
Never	5

Note: Only for respondents who are in secondary school (y4_csit=1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 47:

Variable

y4_s_pbsch4

How often do you come late to school?

Every day	1
Once or several times a week	2
Once or several times a month	3
Less often	4
Never	5

Note: Only for respondents who are in secondary school (y4_csit=1). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 48:Variable
y4_a_levelt**What is the level of the mbo course that you are following?**

Level 1	1
Level 2	2
Level 3	3
Level 4	4

Note: Only for respondents who are attending mbo (y4_csit=2). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 49:Variable
y4_a_isced**Which mbo programme are you currently following?**

Numeric	Int
---------	-----

Note: Only for respondents who are attending mbo (y4_csit=2). Answers were converted into ISCED 1997 codes. An overview can be found in Appendix C. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 50:Variable
y4_a_prog**Are you following dual or full-time apprenticeship/work-related training?**

Dual apprenticeship / work-related training (bbl)	1
Full-time apprenticeship / work-related training (bol)	2
Other apprenticeship/work-related training	3

Note: Only for respondents who are attending mbo (y4_csit=2). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 50:

Variable
y4_a_progop**Are you following dual or full-time apprenticeship/work-related training?
Other apprenticeship/work-related training**

String

Str19

Note: Only for respondents who are attending mbo (y4_csit=2). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 51:

Variable
y4_a_city**In which city do you study?**

Numeric

Long

Note: Only for respondents who are attending mbo (y4_csit=2). Answers were converted into municipality codes using the CBS municipality code list of 2015. An overview can be found in Appendix D. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 52:

Variable
y4_u_isced**Which hbo/university programme are you currently following?**

Numeric

Int

Note: Only for respondents who are attending hbo or university (y4_csit=3 | y4_csit=4). Answers were converted into ISCED 1997 codes. An overview can be found in Appendix C. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 53: Variable y4_u_city	In which city do you study? NumericInt
	Note: Only for respondents who are attending hbo or university (y4_csit=3 y4_csit=4). Answers were converted into municipality codes using the CBS municipality code list of 2015. An overview can be found in Appendix D. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
Question 54: Variable y4_w_isco08	Which job do you have at the moment? NumericInt
	Note: Only for respondents who are employed (y4_csit=5). Answers were converted into ISCO 2008 codes. An overview of the major, sub-major and unit groups is provided in Appendix C. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire. This question was not available in the reduced version (reduced-version variable: y4_w_isco08RV).
Question 54: Variable y4_w_isco08RV	Which job do you have at the moment? (reduced version variable) NumericInt
	Note: Only for respondents who are employed (y4_csit=5). Answers were converted into ISCO 2008 codes. An overview of the major, sub-major and unit groups is provided in Appendix C. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire. Complete information is available in y4_w_isco08 in the full version.
Question 54: Variable y4_w_iseiG	Which job do you have at the moment? (Generated) NumericFloat
	Note: Only for respondents who are employed (y4_csit=5). The international socio-economic index of occupational status (ISEI) was constructed from ISCO 2008 using the conversion tool by Ganzeboom and Treiman. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire. Reference: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., “International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools.” Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm.

Question 56:	What is your monthly net income?	
Variable	0 to 200 euros	1
y4_w_inc	201 to 400 euros	2
	401 to 600 euros	3
	601 to 800 euros	4
	801 to 1000 euros	5
	1001 to 1200 euros	6
	1201 to 1400 euros	7
	1401 to 1600 euros	8
	1601 to 1800 euros	9
	1801 to 2000 euros	10
	More than 2000 euros	11
Note:	Only for respondents who are employed (y4_csit=5). Respondents who answered 'I don't want to say' were recoded as -99. Note that the variable name and the coding scheme deviate from that of wave 3. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.	

Question 57:	What kind of contract do you have for this job?	
Variable	No contract	1
y4_w_cont4	Permanent contract	2
	Temporary contract	3
	Temporary contract for seasonal work	4
Note:	Only for respondents who are employed (y4_csit=5). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.	

Question 58:	When have you started working at this job? Month	
Variable	January	1
y4_w_startm	February	2
	March	3
	April	4
	May	5
	June	6
	July	7
	August	8
	September	9
	October	10
	November	11
	December	12
Note:	Only for respondents who are employed (y4_csit=5). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.	

Question 58: Variable y4_w_starty	When have you started working at this job? Year Numeric Int
	Note: Only for respondents who are employed (y4_csit = 25). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
Question 59: Variable y4_w_first1	Is this your first job since you have left school? Yes 1 No 2
	Note: Only for respondents who are employed (y4_csit = 5). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
Question 60: Variable y4_w_isco08f	What was your first job after you left school? Please give the exact name of this profession. Numeric Int
	Note: Only for respondents who are employed (y4_csit = 5). Answers were converted into ISCO 2008 codes. An overview of the major, sub-major and unit groups is provided in Appendix C. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire. This question is not available in the reduced version (reduced-version variable: y4_w_isco08fRV).
Question 60: Variable y4_w_isco08fRV	What was your first job after you left school? Please give the exact name of this profession. (reduced version variable) Numeric Int
	Note: Only for respondents who are employed (y4_csit = 5). Answers were converted into ISCO 2008 codes. An overview of the major, sub-major and unit groups is provided in Appendix C. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire. Complete information is available in y4_w_isco08f in the full version.

Question 60:

Variable
y4_w_iseifG**What was your first job after you left school? Please give the exact name of this profession. (Generated)**

Numeric

Float

Note: Only for respondents who are employed (y4_csit = 5). The international socio-economic index of occupational status (ISEI) was constructed from ISCO 2008 using the conversion tool by Ganzeboom and Treiman. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Reference: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm>.

Question 62:

Variable
y4_w_prev1**Have you ever had a job?**

Yes

1

No

2

Note: Only for respondents who are unemployed (y4_csit=6). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 63:

Variable
y4_w_isco08p**What kind of job was this? Please give the exact name of this profession.**

Numeric

Int

Note: Only for respondents who are unemployed (y4_csit=6). Answers were converted into ISCO 2008 codes. An overview of the major, sub-major and unit groups is provided in Appendix C. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire. This question was not available in the reduced version (reduced-version variable: y4_w_isco08pRV).

Question 63:

Variable
y4_w_isco08pRV**What kind of job was this? Please give the exact name of this profession. (reduced version variable)**

Numeric

Int

Note: Only for respondents who are unemployed (y4_csit=6). Answers were converted into ISCO 2008 codes. An overview of the major, sub-major and unit groups is provided in Appendix C. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire. Complete information is available in y4_w_isco08p in the full version.

Question 63:

Variable
y4_w_iseipG**What kind of job was this? Please give the exact name of this profession.
(Generated)**

Numeric

Float

Note: Only for respondents who are unemployed (y4_csit=6). **Note:** The international socio-economic index of occupational status (ISEI) was constructed from ISCO 2008 using the conversion tool by Ganzeboom and Treiman. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Reference: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm>.

Question 65:

Variable
y4_w_new**Are you looking for a new job?**

Yes

1

No, because

2

Note: Only for respondents who are unemployed (y4_csit=6). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 65:

Variable
y4_w_newop**Are you looking for a new job? No, because**

String

Str18

Note: Only for respondents who are unemployed (y4_csit=6). This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

3.10 Network questions

Question 66:

How many people do you know personally with the name: Thomas?

Variable	0	0
y4_contact1	1	1
	2-5	2
	6-10	3
	11-20	4
	21-50	5
	More than 50	6

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 66:

How many people do you know personally with the name: Kevin?

Variable	0	0
y4_contact2	1	1
	2-5	2
	6-10	3
	11-20	4
	21-50	5
	More than 50	6

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 66:

How many people do you know personally with the name: Anne?

Variable	0	0
y4_contact3	1	1
	2-5	2
	6-10	3
	11-20	4
	21-50	5
	More than 50	6

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 66:

How many people do you know personally with the name: Melissa?

Variable	0	0
y4_contact4	1	1
	2-5	2
	6-10	3
	11-20	4
	21-50	5
	More than 50	6

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 66:

How many people do you know personally with the name: Moham(m)ed?

Variable	0	0
y4_contact5	1	1
	2-5	2
	6-10	3
	11-20	4
	21-50	5
	More than 50	6

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 67:

How many people do you know personally who: Live in Groningen?

Variable	0	0
y4_contact6	1	1
	2-5	2
	6-10	3
	11-20	4
	21-50	5
	More than 50	6

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 67:

How many people do you know personally who: Live in Utrecht?

Variable	0	0
y4_contact7	1	1
	2-5	2
	6-10	3
	11-20	4
	21-50	5
	More than 50	6

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 67:

How many people do you know personally who: Live in Maastricht?

Variable	0	0
y4_contact8	1	1
	2-5	2
	6-10	3
	11-20	4
	21-50	5
	More than 50	6

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 67:

How many people do you know personally who: Live in The Hague?

Variable	0	0
y4_contact9	1	1
	2-5	2
	6-10	3
	11-20	4
	21-50	5
	More than 50	6

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 67:

How many people do you know personally who: Live in Zwolle?

Variable	0	0
y4_contact10	1	1
	2-5	2
	6-10	3
	11-20	4
	21-50	5
	More than 50	6

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 67:

How many people do you know personally who: Have been arrested by the police in the last 12 months?

Variable	0	0
y4_contact11	1	1
	2-5	2
	6-10	3
	11-20	4
	21-50	5
	More than 50	6

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 67:

How many people do you know personally who: Are in jail?

Variable	0	0
y4_contact12	1	1
	2-5	2
	6-10	3
	11-20	4
	21-50	5
	More than 50	6

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 67:

How many people do you know personally who: Study at the university?

Variable	0	0
y4_contact13	1	1
	2-5	2
	6-10	3
	11-20	4
	21-50	5
	More than 50	6

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 67:

How many people do you know personally who: Follow a hbo programme?

Variable	0	0
y4_contact14	1	1
	2-5	2
	6-10	3
	11-20	4
	21-50	5
	More than 50	6

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 67:

How many people do you know personally who: Follow a mbo programme?

Variable	0	0
y4_contact15	1	1
	2-5	2
	6-10	3
	11-20	4
	21-50	5
	More than 50	6

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 68:

Are you on Facebook?

Variable

Yes

1

y4_fb

No

2

Question 70:

Are you on Twitter?

Variable

Yes

1

y4_tw

No

2

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 72:

How many hours a day do you spend on Facebook?

Variable

1 hour or less

1

y4_fbt

1-2 hours

2

2-3 hours

3

3-4 hours

4

4 hours or more

5

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

Question 72:

How many hours a day do you spend on Twitter?

Variable

1 hour or less

1

y4_twt

1-2 hours

2

2-3 hours

3

3-4 hours

4

4 hours or more

5

Note: This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

3.11. Interviewer questions

Variable y4_envir	Interviewer rating of the quiet of the environment	
	Very unquiet	1
	Unquiet	2
	In between quiet and unquiet	3
	Quiet	4
	Very Quiet	5
	Note: This question was only asked in telephone mode.	

Variable y4_serious	Interviewer rating of seriousness respondent	
	Very unserious	1
	Unserious	2
	Not serious not unserious	3
	Serious	4
	Very serious	5
	Note: This question was only asked in telephone mode.	

Variable y4_convers	Interviewer rating of conversation with respondent	
	Very difficult	1
	Somewhat difficult	2
	Not easy not difficult	3
	Somewhat easy	4
	Very easy	5
	Note: This question was only asked in telephone mode.	

4 Appendix

4.1 Coding lists

4.1.1 Appendix A: Coding list ISCO 2008

Variables	Armed forces occupations	0000
	Commissioned armed forces officers	0100
y4_isco08asp	Commissioned armed forces officers	0110
y4_w_isco08	Non-commissioned armed forces officers	0200
y4_w_isco08f	Non-commissioned armed forces officers	0210
y4_w_isco08p	Armed forces occupations, other ranks	0300
	Armed forces occupations, other ranks	0310
	Managers	1000
	Chief executives, senior officials and legislators	1100
	Legislators and senior officials	1110
	Legislators	1111
	Senior government officials	1112
	Traditional chiefs and heads of village	1113
	Senior officials of special-interest organizations	1114
	Managing directors and chief executives	1120
	Administrative and commercial managers	1200
	Business services and administration managers	1210
	Finance managers	1211
	Human resource managers	1212
	Policy and planning managers	1213
	Business services and administration managers not elsewhere classified	1219
	Sales, marketing and development managers	1220
	Sales and marketing managers	1221
	Advertising and public relations managers	1222
	Research and development managers	1223
	Production and specialized services managers	1300
	Production managers in agriculture, forestry and fisheries	1310
	Agricultural and forestry production managers	1311
	Aquaculture and fisheries production managers	1312
	Manufacturing, mining, construction, and distribution managers	1320
	Manufacturing managers	1321
	Mining managers	1322
	Construction managers	1323
	Supply, distribution and related managers	1324
	Information and communications technology service managers	1330
	Professional services managers	1340
	Child care services managers	1341
	Health services managers	1342
	Aged care services managers	1343
	Social welfare managers	1344
	Education managers	1345

Financial and insurance services branch managers	1346
Professional services managers not elsewhere classified	1349
Hospitality, retail and other services managers	1400
Hotel and restaurant managers	1410
Hotel managers	1411
Restaurant managers	1412
Retail and wholesale trade managers	1420
Other services managers	1430
Sports, recreation and cultural center managers	1431
Services managers not elsewhere classified	1439
Professionals	2000
Science and engineering professionals	2100
Physical and earth science professionals	2110
Physicists and astronomers	2111
Meteorologists	2112
Chemists	2113
Geologists and geophysicists	2114
Mathematicians, actuaries and statisticians	2120
Life science professionals	2130
Biologists, botanists, zoologists and related professionals	2131
Farming, forestry and fisheries advisers	2132
Environmental protection professionals	2133
Engineering professionals (excluding electro technology)	2140
Industrial and production engineers	2141
Civil engineers	2142
Environmental engineers	2143
Mechanical engineers	2144
Chemical engineers	2145
Mining engineers, metallurgists and related professionals	2146
Engineering professionals not elsewhere classified	2149
Electro technology engineers	2150
Electrical engineers	2151
Electronics engineers	2152
Telecommunications engineers	2153
Architects, planners, surveyors and designers	2160
Building architects	2161
Landscape architects	2162
Product and garment designers	2163
Town and traffic planners	2164
Cartographers and surveyors	2165
Graphic and multimedia designers	2166
Health professionals	2200
Medical doctors	2210
Generalist medical practitioners	2211
Specialist medical practitioners	2212
Nursing and midwifery professionals	2220
Nursing professionals	2221
Midwifery professionals	2222
Traditional and complementary medicine professionals	2230

Paramedical practitioners	2240
Veterinarians	2250
Other health professionals	2260
Dentists	2261
Pharmacists	2262
Environmental and occupational health and hygiene professionals	2263
Physiotherapists	2264
Dieticians and nutritionists	2265
Audiologists and speech therapists	2266
Optometrists and ophthalmic opticians	2267
Health professionals not elsewhere classified	2269
Teaching professionals	2300
University and higher education teachers	2310
Vocational education teachers	2320
Secondary education teachers	2330
Primary school and early childhood teachers	2340
Primary school teachers	2341
Early childhood educators	2342
Other teaching professionals	2350
Education methods specialists	2351
Special needs teachers	2352
Other language teachers	2353
Other music teachers	2354
Other arts teachers	2355
Information technology trainers	2356
Teaching professionals not elsewhere classified	2359
Business and administration professionals	2400
Finance professionals	2410
Accountants	2411
Financial and investment advisers	2412
Financial analysts	2413
Administration professionals	2420
Management and organization analysts	2421
Policy administration professionals	2422
Personnel and careers professionals	2423
Training and staff development professionals	2424
Sales, marketing and public relations professionals	2430
Advertising and marketing professionals	2431
Public relations professionals	2432
Technical and medical sales professionals (excluding ICT)	2433
Information and communications technology sales professionals	2434
Information and communications technology professionals	2500
Software and applications developers and analysts	2510
Systems analysts	2511
Software developers	2512
Web and multimedia developers	2513
Applications programmers	2514
Software and applications developers and analysts not elsewhere classified	2519
Software and applications developers and analysts not elsewhere classified	2520

Database designers and administrators	2521
Systems administrators	2522
Computer network professionals	2523
Database and network professionals not elsewhere classified	2529
Legal, social and cultural professionals	2600
Legal professionals	2610
Lawyers	2611
Judges	2612
Legal professionals not elsewhere classified	2619
Librarians, archivists and curators	2620
Archivists and curators	2621
Librarians and related information professionals	2622
Social and religious professionals	2630
Economists	2631
Sociologists, anthropologists and related professionals	2632
Philosophers, historians and political scientists	2633
Psychologists	2634
Social work and counseling professionals	2635
Religious professionals	2636
Authors, journalists and linguists	2640
Authors and related writers	2641
Journalists	2642
Translators, interpreters and other linguists	2643
Creative and performing artists	2650
Visual artists	2651
Musicians, singers and composers	2652
Dancers and choreographers	2653
Film, stage and related directors and producers	2654
Actors	2655
Announcers on radio, television and other media	2656
Creative and performing artists not elsewhere classified	2659
Technicians and associate professionals	3000
Science and engineering associate professionals	3100
Physical and engineering science technicians	3110
Chemical and physical science technicians	3111
Civil engineering technicians	3112
Electrical engineering technicians	3113
Electronics engineering technicians	3114
Mechanical engineering technicians	3115
Chemical engineering technicians	3116
Mining and metallurgical technicians	3117
Draughts persons	3118
Physical and engineering science technicians not elsewhere classified	3119
Mining, manufacturing and construction supervisors	3120
Mining supervisors	3121
Manufacturing supervisors	3122
Construction supervisors	3123
Process control technicians	3130
Power production plant operators	3131

Incinerator and water treatment plant operators	3132
Chemical processing plant controllers	3133
Petroleum and natural gas refining plant operators	3134
Metal production process controllers	3135
Process control technicians not elsewhere classified	3139
Life science technicians and related associate professionals	3140
Life science technicians (excluding medical)	3141
Agricultural technicians	3142
Forestry technicians	3143
Ship and aircraft controllers and technicians	3150
Ships' engineers	3151
Ships' deck officers and pilots	3152
Aircraft pilots and related associate professionals	3153
Air traffic controllers	3154
Air traffic safety electronics technicians	3155
Health associate professionals	3200
Medical and pharmaceutical technicians	3210
Medical imaging and therapeutic equipment technicians	3211
Medical and pathology laboratory technicians	3212
Pharmaceutical technicians and assistants	3213
Medical and dental prosthetic technicians	3214
Nursing and midwifery associate professionals	3220
Nursing associate professionals	3221
Midwifery associate professionals	3222
Traditional and complementary medicine associate professionals	3230
Veterinary technicians and assistants	3240
Other health associate professionals	3250
Dental assistants and therapists	3251
Medical records and health information technicians	3252
Community health workers	3253
Dispensing opticians	3254
Physiotherapy technicians and assistants	3255
Medical assistants	3256
Environmental and occupational health inspectors and associates	3257
Ambulance workers	3258
Health associate professionals not elsewhere classified	3259
Business and administration associate professionals	3300
Financial and mathematical associate professionals	3310
Securities and finance dealers and brokers	3311
Credit and loans officers	3312
Accounting associate professionals	3313
Statistical, mathematical and related associate professionals	3314
Valuers and loss assessors	3315
Sales and purchasing agents and brokers	3320

Insurance representatives	3321
Commercial sales representatives	3322
Buyers	3323
Trade brokers	3324
Business services agents	3330
Clearing and forwarding agents	3331
Conference and event planners	3332
Employment agents and contractors	3333
Real estate agents and property managers	3334
Business services agents not elsewhere classified	3339
Administrative and specialized secretaries	3340
Office supervisors	3341
Legal secretaries	3342
Administrative and executive secretaries	3343
Medical secretaries	3344
Regulatory government associate professionals	3350
Customs and border inspectors	3351
Government tax and excise officials	3352
Government social benefits officials	3353
Government licensing officials	3354
Police inspectors and detectives	3355
Regulatory government associate professionals not elsewhere classified	3359
Legal, social, cultural and related associate professionals	3400
Legal, social and religious associate professionals	3410
Legal and related associate professionals	3411
Social work associate professionals	3412
Religious associate professionals	3413
Sports and fitness workers	3420
Athletes and sports players	3421
Sports coaches, instructors and officials	3422
Fitness and recreation instructors and program leaders	3423
Artistic, cultural and culinary associate professionals	3430
Photographers	3431
Interior designers and decorators	3432
Gallery, museum and library technicians	3433
Chefs	3434
Other artistic and cultural associate professionals	3435
Information and communications technicians	3500
Information and communications technology operations and user support technicians	3510
Information and communications technology operations technicians	3511
Information and communications technology user support technicians	3512
Computer network and systems technicians	3513
Web technicians	3514
Telecommunications and broadcasting technicians	3520
Broadcasting and audio-visual technicians	3521
Telecommunications engineering technicians	3522

Clerical support workers	4000
General and keyboard clerks	4100
General office clerks	4110
Secretaries (general)	4120
Keyboard operators	4130
Typists and word processing operators	4131
Data entry clerks	4132
Customer services clerks	4200
Tellers, money collectors and related clerks	4210
Bank tellers and related clerks	4211
Bookmakers, croupiers and related gaming workers	4212
Pawnbrokers and money-lenders	4213
Debt-collectors and related workers	4214
Client information workers	4220
Travel consultants and clerks	4221
Contact center information clerks	4222
Telephone switchboard operators	4223
Hotel receptionists	4224
Enquiry clerks	4225
Receptionists (general)	4226
Survey and market research interviewers	4227
Client information workers not elsewhere classified	4229
Numerical and material recording clerks	4300
Numerical clerks	4310
Accounting and bookkeeping clerks	4311
Statistical, finance and insurance clerks	4312
Payroll clerks	4313
Material-recording and transport clerks	4320
Stock clerks	4321
Production clerks	4322
Transport clerks	4323
Other clerical support workers	4400
Other clerical support workers	4410
Library clerks	4411
Mail carriers and sorting clerks	4412
Coding, proof-reading and related clerks	4413
Scribes and related workers	4414
Filing and copying clerks	4415
Personnel clerks	4416
Clerical support workers not elsewhere classified	4419
Service and sales workers	5000
Personal service workers	5100
Travel attendants, conductors and guides	5110
Travel attendants and travel stewards	5111
Transport conductors	5112
Travel guides	5113
Cooks	5120
Waiters and bartenders	5130
Waiters	5131
Bartenders	5132
Hairdressers, beauticians and related workers	5140
Hairdressers	5141

Beauticians and related workers	5142
Building and housekeeping supervisors	5150
Cleaning and housekeeping supervisors in offices, hotels and other establishments	5151
Domestic housekeepers	5152
Building caretakers	5153
Other personal services workers	5160
Astrologers, fortune-tellers and related workers	5161
Companions and valets	5162
Undertakers and embalmers	5163
Pet groomers and animal care workers	5164
Driving instructors	5165
Personal services workers not elsewhere classified	5169
Sales workers	5200
Street and market salespersons	5210
Stall and market salespersons	5211
Street food salespersons	5212
Shop salespersons	5220
Shop keepers	5221
Shop supervisors	5222
Shop sales assistants	5223
Cashiers and ticket clerks	5230
Other sales workers	5240
Fashion and other models	5241
Sales demonstrators	5242
Door to door salespersons	5243
Contact center salespersons	5244
Service station attendants	5245
Food service counter attendants	5246
Sales workers not elsewhere classified	5249
Personal care workers	5300
Child care workers and teachers' aides	5310
Child care workers	5311
Teachers' aides	5312
Personal care workers in health services	5320
Health care assistants	5321
Home-based personal care workers	5322
Personal care workers in health services not elsewhere classified	5329
Protective services workers	5400
Protective services workers	5410
Fire-fighters	5411
Police officers	5412
Prison guards	5413
Security guards	5414
Protective services workers not elsewhere classified	5419
Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	6000
Market-oriented skilled agricultural workers	6100
Market gardeners and crop growers	6110
Field crop and vegetable growers	6111
Tree and shrub crop growers	6112
Gardeners, horticultural and nursery growers	6113
Mixed crop growers	6114

Animal producers	6120
Livestock and dairy producers	6121
Poultry producers	6122
Apiarists and Seri culturists	6123
Animal producers not elsewhere classified	6129
Mixed crop and animal producers	6130
Market-oriented skilled forestry, fishery and hunting workers	6200
Forestry and related workers	6210
Fishery workers, hunters and trappers	6220
Aquaculture workers	6221
Inland and coastal waters fishery workers	6222
Deep-sea fishery workers	6223
Hunters and trappers	6224
Subsistence farmers, fishers, hunters and gatherers	6300
Subsistence crop farmers	6310
Subsistence livestock farmers	6320
Subsistence mixed crop and livestock farmers	6330
Subsistence fishers, hunters, trappers and gatherers	6340
Craft and related trades workers	7000
Building and related trades workers, excluding electricians	7100
Building frame and related trades workers	7110
House builders	7111
Bricklayers and related workers	7112
Stonemasons, stone cutters, splitters and carvers	7113
Concrete placers, concrete finishers and related workers	7114
Carpenters and joiners	7115
Building frame and related trades workers not elsewhere classified	7119
Building finishers and related trades workers	7120
Roofers	7121
Floor layers and tile setters	7122
Plasterers	7123
Insulation workers	7124
Glaziers	7125
Plumbers and pipe fitters	7126
Air conditioning and refrigeration mechanics	7127
Painters, building structure cleaners and related trades workers	7130
Painters and related workers	7131
Spray painters and varnishers	7132
Building structure cleaners	7133
Metal, machinery and related trades workers	7200
Sheet and structural metal workers, molders and welders, and related workers	7210
Metal molders and core makers	7211
Welders and flame cutters	7212
Sheet-metal workers	7213
Structural-metal preparers and erectors	7214
Riggers and cable splicers	7215
Blacksmiths, toolmakers and related trades	7220

workers	
Blacksmiths, hammer smiths and forging press workers	7221
Toolmakers and related workers	7222
Metal working machine tool setters and operators	7223
Metal polishers, wheel grinders and tool sharpeners	7224
Machinery mechanics and repairers	7230
Motor vehicle mechanics and repairers	7231
Aircraft engine mechanics and repairers	7232
Agricultural and industrial machinery mechanics and repairers	7233
Bicycle and related repairers	7234
Handicraft and printing workers	7300
Handicraft workers	7310
Precision-instrument makers and repairers	7311
Musical instrument makers and tuners	7312
Jewelry and precious-metal workers	7313
Potters and related workers	7314
Glass makers, cutters, grinders and finishers	7315
Sign writers, decorative painters, engravers and etchers	7316
Handicraft workers in wood, basketry and related materials	7317
Handicraft workers in textile, leather and related materials	7318
Handicraft workers not elsewhere classified	7319
Printing trades workers	7320
Pre-press technicians	7321
Printers	7322
Print finishing and binding workers	7323
Electrical and electronic trades workers	7400
Electrical equipment installers and repairers	7410
Building and related electricians	7411
Electrical mechanics and fitters	7412
Electrical line installers and repairers	7413
Electronics and telecommunications installers and repairers	7420
Electronics mechanics and servicers	7421
Information and communications technology installers and servicers	7422
Food processing, wood working, garment and other craft and related trades workers	7500
Food processing and related trades workers	7510
Butchers, fishmongers and related food preparers	7511
Bakers, pastry-cooks and confectionery makers	7512
Dairy-products makers	7513
Fruit, vegetable and related preservers	7514
Food and beverage tasters and graders	7515
Tobacco preparers and tobacco products makers	7516
Wood treaters, cabinet-makers and related trades workers	7520
Wood treaters	7521
Cabinet-makers and related workers	7522

Woodworking-machine tool setters and operators	7523
Garment and related trades workers	7530
Tailors, dressmakers, furriers and hatters	7531
Garment and related pattern-makers and cutters	7532
Sewing, embroidery and related workers	7533
Upholsterers and related workers	7534
Pelt dressers, tanners and fellmongers	7535
Shoemakers and related workers	7536
Other craft and related workers	7540
Underwater divers	7541
Shot firers and blasters	7542
Product graders and testers (excluding foods and beverages)	7543
Fumigators and other pest and weed controllers	7544
Craft and related workers not elsewhere classified	7549
Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	8000
Stationary plant and machine operators	8100
Mining and mineral processing plant operators	8110
Miners and quarriers	8111
Mineral and stone processing plant operators	8112
Well drillers and borers and related workers	8113
Cement, stone and other mineral products machine operators	8114
Metal processing and finishing plant operators	8120
Metal processing plant operators	8121
Metal finishing, plating and coating machine operators	8122
Chemical and photographic products plant and machine operators	8130
Chemical products plant and machine operators	8131
Photographic products machine operators	8132
Rubber, plastic and paper products machine operators	8140
Rubber products machine operators	8141
Plastic products machine operators	8142
Paper products machine operators	8143
Textile, fur and leather products machine operators	8150
Fiber preparing, spinning and winding machine operators	8151
Weaving and knitting machine operators	8152
Sewing machine operators	8153
Bleaching, dyeing and fabric cleaning machine operators	8154
Fur and leather preparing machine operators	8155
Shoemaking and related machine operators	8156
Laundry machine operators	8157
Textile, fur and leather products machine operators not elsewhere classified	8159
Food and related products machine operators	8160
Wood processing and papermaking plant	8170

operators	
Pulp and papermaking plant operators	8171
Wood processing plant operators	8172
Other stationary plant and machine operators	8180
Glass and ceramics plant operators	8181
Steam engine and boiler operators	8182
Packing, bottling and labeling machine operators	8183
Stationary plant and machine operators not elsewhere classified	8189
Assemblers	8200
Assemblers	8210
Mechanical machinery assemblers	8211
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers	8212
Assemblers not elsewhere classified	8219
Drivers and mobile plant operators	8300
Locomotive engine drivers and related workers	8310
Locomotive engine drivers	8311
Railway brake, signal and switch operators	8312
Car, van and motorcycle drivers	8320
Motorcycle drivers	8321
Car, taxi and van drivers	8322
Heavy truck and bus drivers	8330
Bus and tram drivers	8331
Heavy truck and lorry drivers	8332
Mobile plant operators	8340
Mobile farm and forestry plant operators	8341
Earthmoving and related plant operators	8342
Crane, hoist and related plant operators	8343
Lifting truck operators	8344
Ships' deck crews and related workers	8350
Elementary occupations	9000
Cleaners and helpers	9100
Domestic, hotel and office cleaners and helpers	9110
Domestic cleaners and helpers	9111
Cleaners and helpers in offices, hotels and other establishments	9112
Vehicle, window, laundry and other hand cleaning workers	9120
Hand launderers and pressers	9121
Vehicle cleaners	9122
Window cleaners	9123
Other cleaning workers	9129
Agricultural, forestry and fishery laborers	9200
Agricultural, forestry and fishery laborers	9210
Crop farm laborers	9211
Livestock farm laborers	9212
Mixed crop and livestock farm laborers	9213
Garden and horticultural laborers	9214
Forestry laborers	9215
Fishery and aquaculture laborers	9216
Laborers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport	9300
Mining and construction laborers	9310
Mining and quarrying laborers	9311

Civil engineering laborers	9312
Building construction laborers	9313
Manufacturing laborers	9320
Hand packers	9321
Manufacturing laborers not elsewhere classified	9329
Transport and storage laborers	9330
Hand and pedal vehicle drivers	9331
Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles and machinery	9332
Freight handlers	9333
Shelf fillers	9334
Food preparation assistants	9400
Food preparation assistants	9410
Fast food preparers	9411
Kitchen helpers	9412
Street and related sales and service workers	9500
Street and related service workers	9510
Street vendors (excluding food)	9520
Refuse workers and other elementary workers	9600
Refuse workers	9610
Garbage and recycling collectors	9611
Refuse sorters	9612
Sweepers and related laborers	9613
Other elementary workers	9620
Messengers, package deliverers and luggage porters	9621
Odd job persons	9622
Meter readers and vending-machine collectors	9623
Water and firewood collectors	9624
Elementary workers not elsewhere classified	9629
Househusband/housewife	9701
In education	9702
Currently not employed	9703

4.1.2 Appendix B: Coding list: Identity

Variables	Names	Code
	Africa	2
y4_idoc1a y4_idoc1b	Eastern Africa	14
	Burundi	108
	Comoros	174
	Djibouti	262
	Eritrea	232
	Ethiopia	231
	Kenya	404
	Madagascar	450
	Malawi	454
	Mauritius	480
	Mayotte	175
	Mozambique	508
	Reunion	638
	Rwanda	646
	Seychelles	690
	Somalia	706
	Uganda	800
	United Republic of Tanzania	834
	Zambia	894
	Zimbabwe	716
	Middle Africa	17
	Angola	24
	Cameroon	120
	Central African Republic	140
	Chad	148
	Congo	178
	Democratic Republic of the Congo	180
	Equatorial Guinea	226
	Gabon	266
	Sao Tome and Principe	678
	Northern Africa	15
	Algeria	12
	Arabian Country	901
	Egypt	818
	Libya	434
	Morocco	504
	South Sudan	728
	Sudan	729
	Tunisia	788
	Western Sahara	732
	Southern Africa	18
	Botswana	72
	Lesotho	426
	Namibia	516

South Africa	710
Swaziland	748
Western Africa	11
Benin	204
Burkina Faso	854
Cape Verde	132
Cote d'Ivoire	384
Gambia	270
Ghana	288
Guinea	324
Guinea-Bissau	624
Liberia	430
Mali	466
Mauritania	478
Niger	562
Nigeria	566
Saint Helena	654
Senegal	686
Sierra Leone	694
Togo	768
Americas	19
Latin America and the Caribbean	419
Caribbean	29
Anguilla	660
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Aruba	533
Bahamas	44
Barbados	52
Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba	535
British Virgin Islands	92
Cayman Islands	136
Cuba	192
Curacao	531
Dominica	212
Dominican Republic	214
Grenada	308
Guadeloupe	312
Haiti	332
Jamaica	388
Martinique	474
Montserrat	500
Netherlands Antilles	530
Puerto Rico	630
Saint-Barthelemy	652
Saint Kitts and Nevis	659
Saint Lucia	662
Saint Martin (French Part)	663
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	670
Sin Maarten (Dutch Part)	534
Trinidad and Tobago	780
Turks and Caicos Islands	796

United States Virgin Islands	850
Central America	13
Belize	84
Costa Rica	188
El Salvador	222
Guatemala	320
Honduras	340
Mexico	484
Nicaragua	558
Panama	591
South America	5
Argentina	32
Plurinational State of Bolivia	68
Brazil	76
Chile	152
Colombia	170
Ecuador	218
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	238
French Guiana	254
Guyana	328
Paraguay	600
Peru	604
Suriname	740
Uruguay	858
Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	862
Northern America	21
Bermuda	60
Canada	124
Greenland	304
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	666
United States of America	840
Asia	142
Central Asia	143
Kazakhstan	398
Kyrgyzstan	417
Tajikistan	762
Turkmenistan	795
Uzbekistan	860
Eastern Asia	30
China	156
China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region	344
China, Macao Special Administrative Region	446
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	408
Japan	392

Mongolia	496
Republic of Korea	410
Southern Asia	34
Afghanistan	4
Bangladesh	50
Bhutan	64
India	356
Islamic Republic of Iran	364
Kashmir	906
Maldives	462
Nepal	524
Pakistan	586
Sri Lanka	144
South-Eastern Asia	35
Brunei Darussalam	96
Cambodia	116
Indonesia	360
Lao People's Democratic Republic	418
Malaysia	458
Myanmar	104
Philippines	608
Singapore	702
Thailand	764
Timor-Leste	626
Viet Nam	704
Western Asia	145
Aramaic Country	905
Armenia	51
Azerbaijan	31
Bahrain	48
Cyprus	196
Georgia	268
Iraq	368
Israel	376
Jordan	400
Kurdistan	904
Kuwait	414
Lebanon	422
Occupied Palestinian Territory	275
Oman	512
Qatar	634
Saudi Arabia	682
Syrian Arab Republic	760
Turkey	792
United Arab Emirates	784
Yemen	887
Europe	150
Eastern Europe	151

Belarus	112
Bulgaria	100
Czechoslovakia	200
Czech Republic	203
Hungary	348
Poland	616
Republic of Moldova	498
Romania	642
Russian Federation	643
Slovakia	703
Ukraine	804
USSR	810
 Northern Europe	 154
Aland Islands	248
Channel Islands	830
Denmark	208
Estonia	233
Faeroe Islands	234
Finland	246
Guernsey	831
Iceland	352
Ireland	372
Isle of Man	833
Jersey	832
Latvia	428
Lithuania	440
Norway	578
Sark	680
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	744
Sweden	752
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	826
 Southern Europe	 39
Albania	8
Andorra	20
Bosnia and Herzegovina	70
Croatia	191
Gibraltar	292
Greece	300
Holy See	336
Italy	380
Kosovo-Albania	903
Malta	470
Montenegro	499
Portugal	620
San Marino	674
Serbia	688
Serbia and Montenegro	891
Sinti and Roma	907
Slovenia	705
Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia	890
Spain	724
The Former Yugoslav Republic of	807

Macedonia	
Western Europe	155
Austria	40
Belgium	56
Former German Eastern Territories	902
France	250
Germany	276
Liechtenstein	438
Luxembourg	442
Monaco	492
Netherlands	528
Switzerland	756
Oceania	9
Australia and New Zealand	53
Australia	36
New Zealand	554
Norfolk Island	574
Melanesia	54
Fiji	242
New Caledonia	540
Papua New Guinea	598
Solomon Islands	90
Vanuatu	548
Micronesia	57
Guam	316
Kiribati	296
Marshall Islands	584
Federal States of Micronesia	583
Nauru	520
Northern Mariana Islands	580
Palau	585
Polynesia	61
American Samoa	16
Cook Islands	184
French Polynesia	258
Niue	570
Pitcairn	612
Samoa	882
Tokelau	772
Tonga	776
Tuvalu	798
Wallis and Futuna Islands	876
Regional groups	

NL: Achterhoek	1301
NL: Assyria	1302
NL: Berber	1303
NL: Brabant	1304
NL: Celtic	1305
NL: Creole	1306
NL: Friesland	1307
NL: Groningen	1308
NL: Holland	1309
NL: Javanese	1310
NL: Jordaans	1311
NL: Kosovo	1312
NL: Limburgs	1313
NL: Moluccan	1314
NL: Punjabi	1315
NL: Staphorst	1316
NL: Taiwan	1317
NL: Zaza	1318
NL: Aborigines	1319
NL: Chechen	1320
NL: Persian	1321
NL: Zeeland	1322

Not survey country group, but group unknown 0

Reference: UNESCO. 1997. International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 1997. Retrieved 2016-07-22, from <http://www.uis.unesco.org/Library/Documents/isc97-en.pdf>

4.1.3 Appendix C: Coding list: ISCED 1997

Variables	Label	Code
	General Programmes	000
y4_a_isced		
y4_a_isced2	Basic / broad, general programmes	010
y4_u_isced		
y4_u_isced2	Literacy and numeracy	080
	Personal skills	090
	Education	100
	Teacher training and education science	140
	Teaching and training	141
	Education science	142
	Training for pre-school teachers	143
	Training for teachers at basic levels	144
	Training for teachers with subject specialisation	145
	Training for teachers of vocational subjects	146
	Humanities and Arts	200
	Arts	210
	Fine arts	211
	Music and performing arts	212
	Audio-visual techniques and media production	213
	Design	214
	Craft skills	215
	Humanities	220
	Religion	221
	Foreign languages	222
	Mother tongue	223
	History, philosophy and related subjects	224
	History and archaeology	225
	Philosophy and ethics	226
	Social sciences, Business and Law	300
	Social and behavioural science	310
	Psychology	311
	Sociology and cultural studies	312
	Political science and civics	313
	Economics	314
	Journalism and information	320
	Journalism and reporting	321
	Library, information, archive	322
	Business and administration	340
	Wholesale and retail sales	341
	Marketing and advertising	342

Finance, banking, insurance	343
Accounting and taxation	344
Management and administration	345
Secretarial and office work	346
Working life	347
Law	380
Science, Mathematics and Computing	400
Life science	420
Biology and biochemistry	421
Environmental science	422
Physical science	440
Physics	441
Chemistry	442
Earth science	443
Mathematics and statistics	460
Mathematics	461
Statistics	462
Computing	480
Computer science	481
Computer use	482
Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	500
Engineering and engineering trades	520
Mechanics and metal work	521
Electricity and energy	522
Electronics and automation	523
Chemical and process	524
Motor vehicles, ships and aircraft	525
Manufacturing and processing	540
Food processing	541
Textiles, clothes, footwear, leather	542
Materials (wood, paper, plastic, glass)	543
Mining and extraction	544
Architecture and building	580
Architecture and town planning	581
Building and civil engineering	582
Agriculture and Veterinary	600
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	620
Crop and livestock production	621
Horticulture	622
Forestry	623
Fisheries	624
Veterinary	640
Veterinary	641

Health and Welfare	700
Health	720
Medicine	721
Medical services	722
Nursing and caring	723
Dental studies	724
Medical diagnostic and treatment technology	725
Therapy and rehabilitation	726
Pharmacy	727
Social services	760
Child care and youth services	761
Social work and counselling	762
Services	800
Personal services	810
Hotel, restaurant and catering	811
Travel, tourism and leisure	812
Sports	813
Domestic services	814
Hair and beauty services	815
Transport services	840
Environmental protection	850
Environmental protection technology	851
Natural environments and wildlife	852
Community sanitation services	853
Security services	860
Protection of persons and property	861
Occupational health and safety	862
Military and defence	863
Not known or unspecified	900
Not known or unspecified	990
Not known or unspecified	999

4.1.4 Appendix D: Coding list: Municipalities 2015 (ordered alphabetically by name)

Variables	Municipality name	Code
	Aa en Hunze	1680
y4_pob	Aalburg	0738
y4_a_city	Aalsmeer	0358
y4_u_city	Aalten	0197
	Achtkarspelen	0059
	Alblasserdam	0482
	Albrandswaard	0613
	Alkmaar	0361
	Almelo	0141
	Almere	0034
	Alphen aan den Rijn	0484
	Alphen-Chaam	1723
	Ameland	0060
	Amersfoort	0307
	Amstelveen	0362
	Amsterdam	0363
	Apeldoorn	0200
	Appingedam	0003
	Arnhem	0202
	Assen	0106
	Asten	0743
	Baarle-Nassau	0744
	Baarn	0308
	Barendrecht	0489
	Barneveld	0203
	Bedum	0005
	Beek	0888
	Beemster	0370
	Beesel	0889
	Bellingwedde	0007
	Bergeijk	1724
	Bergen (L.)	0893
	Bergen (NH.)	0373
	Bergen op Zoom	0748
	Berkelland	1859
	Bernheze	1721
	Best	0753
	Beuningen	0209
	Beverwijk	0375
	het Bildt	0063
	De Bilt	0310
	Binnenmaas	0585
	Bladel	1728

Blaricum	0376
Bloemendaal	0377
Bodegraven-Reeuwijk	1901
Boekel	0755
Ten Boer	0009
Borger-Odoorn	1681
Borne	0147
Borsele	0654
Boxmeer	0756
Boxtel	0757
Breda	0758
Brielle	0501
Bronckhorst	1876
Brummen	0213
Brunssum	0899
Bunnik	0312
Bunschoten	0313
Buren	0214
Bussum	0381
Capelle aan den IJssel	0502
Castricum	0383
Coevorden	0109
Cranendonck	1706
Cromstrijen	0611
Cuijk	1684
Culemborg	0216
Dalfsen	0148
Dantumadiel	1891
Delft	0503
Delfzijl	0010
Deurne	0762
Deventer	0150
Diemen	0384
Dinkelland	1774
Doesburg	0221
Doetinchem	0222
Dongen	0766
Dongeradeel	0058
Dordrecht	0505
Drechterland	0498
Drimmelen	1719
Dronten	0303
Druten	0225
Duiven	0226
Echt-Susteren	1711
Edam-Volendam	0385
Ede	0228

Eemnes	0317
Eemsmond	1651
Eersel	0770
Eijsden-Margraten	1903
Eindhoven	0772
Elburg	0230
Emmen	0114
Enkhuizen	0388
Enschede	0153
Epe	0232
Ermelo	0233
Etten-Leur	0777
Ferwerderadiel	1722
Franekeradeel	0070
De Friese Meren	1921
Geertruidenberg	0779
Geldermalsen	0236
Geldrop-Mierlo	1771
Gemert-Bakel	1652
Gennep	0907
Giessenlanden	0689
Gilze en Rijen	0784
Goeree-Overflakkee	1924
Goes	0664
Goirle	0785
Gorinchem	0512
Gouda	0513
Grave	0786
's-Gravenhage	0518
Groesbeek	0241
Groningen	0014
Grootevast	0015
Gulpen-Wittem	1729
Haaksbergen	0158
Haaren	0788
Haarlem	0392
Haarlemmerliede en Spaarnwoude	0393
Haarlemmermeer	0394
Halderberge	1655
Hardenberg	0160
Harderwijk	0243
Hardinxveld-Giessendam	0523
Haren	0017
Harlingen	0072
Hattem	0244
Heemskerk	0396
Heemstede	0397

Heerde	0246
Heerenveen	0074
Heerhugowaard	0398
Heerlen	0917
Heeze-Leende	1658
Heiloo	0399
Den Helder	0400
Hellendoorn	0163
Hellevoetsluis	0530
Helmond	0794
Hendrik-Ido-Ambacht	0531
Hengelo	0164
's-Hertogenbosch	0796
Heumen	0252
Heusden	0797
Hillegom	0534
Hilvarenbeek	0798
Hilversum	0402
Hof van Twente	1735
Hollands Kroon	1911
Hoogeveen	0118
Hoogezand-Sappemeer	0018
Hoorn	0405
Horst aan de Maas	1507
Houten	0321
Huizen	0406
Hulst	0677
IJsselstein	0353
Kaag en Braassem	1884
Kampen	0166
Kapelle	0678
Katwijk	0537
Kerkrade	0928
Koggenland	1598
Kollumerland en Nieuwkruisland	0079
Korendijk	0588
Krimpen aan den IJssel	0542
Krimpenerwaard	1931
Laarbeek	1659
Landerd	1685
Landgraaf	0882
Landsmeer	0415
Langedijk	0416
Lansingerland	1621
Laren	0417
Leek	0022
Leerdam	0545

Leeuwarden	0080
Leeuwarderadeel	0081
Leiden	0546
Leiderdorp	0547
Leidschendam-Voorburg	1916
Lelystad	0995
Leudal	1640
Leusden	0327
Lingewaal	0733
Lingewaard	1705
Lisse	0553
Littenseradiel	0140
Lochem	0262
Loon op Zand	0809
Lopik	0331
Loppersum	0024
Losser	0168
Maasdriel	0263
Maasgouw	1641
Maassluis	0556
Maastricht	0935
De Marne	1663
Marum	0025
Medemblik	0420
Meerssen	0938
Menameradiel	1908
Menterwolde	1987
Meppel	0119
Middelburg	0687
Midden-Delfland	1842
Midden-Drenthe	1731
Mill en Sint Hubert	0815
Moerdijk	1709
Molenwaard	1927
Montferland	1955
Montfoort	0335
Mook en Middelaar	0944
Muiden	0424
Naarden	0425
Neder-Betuwe	1740
Nederweert	0946
Neerijnen	0304
Nieuwegein	0356
Nieuwkoop	0569
Nijkerk	0267
Nijmegen	0268
Nissewaard	1930

Noord-Beveland	1695
Noordenveld	1699
Noordoostpolder	0171
Noordwijk	0575
Noordwijkerhout	0576
Nuenen, Gerwen en Nederwetten	0820
Nunspeet	0302
Nuth	0951
Oegstgeest	0579
Oirschot	0823
Oisterwijk	0824
Oldambt	1895
Oldebroek	0269
Oldenzaal	0173
Olst-Wijhe	1773
Ommen	0175
Onderbanken	0881
Oost Gelre	1586
Oosterhout	0826
Ooststellingwerf	0085
Oostzaan	0431
Opmeer	0432
Opsterland	0086
Oss	0828
Oud-Beijerland	0584
Oude IJsselstreek	1509
Ouder-Amstel	0437
Oudewater	0589
Overbetuwe	1734
Papendrecht	0590
Peel en Maas	1894
Pekela	0765
Pijnacker-Nootdorp	1926
Purmerend	0439
Putten	0273
Raalte	0177
Reimerswaal	0703
Renkum	0274
Renswoude	0339
Reusel-De Mierden	1667
Rheden	0275
Rhenen	0340
Ridderkerk	0597
Rijnwaarden	0196
Rijssen-Holten	1742
Rijswijk	0603
Roerdalen	1669

Roermond	0957
De Ronde Venen	0736
Roosendaal	1674
Rotterdam	0599
Rozendaal	0277
Rucphen	0840
Schagen	0441
Scherpenzeel	0279
Schiedam	0606
Schiermonnikoog	0088
Schijndel	0844
Schinnen	0962
Schouwen-Duiveland	1676
Simpelveld	0965
Sint Anthonis	1702
Sint-Michielsgestel	0845
Sint-Oedenrode	0846
Sittard-Geleen	1883
Sliedrecht	0610
Slochteren	0040
Sluis	1714
Smallingerland	0090
Soest	0342
Someren	0847
Son en Breugel	0848
Stadskanaal	0037
Staphorst	0180
Stede Broec	0532
Steenbergen	0851
Steenwijkerland	1708
Stein	0971
Stichtse Vecht	1904
Strijen	0617
Súdwest-Fryslân	1900
Terneuzen	0715
Terschelling	0093
Texel	0448
Teylingen	1525
Tholen	0716
Tiel	0281
Tilburg	0855
Tubbergen	0183
Twenterand	1700
Tynaarlo	1730
Tytsjerksteradiel	0737
Uden	0856
Uitgeest	0450

Uithoorn	0451
Urk	0184
Utrecht	0344
Utrechtse Heuvelrug	1581
Vaals	0981
Valkenburg aan de Geul	0994
Valkenswaard	0858
Veendam	0047
Veenendaal	0345
Veere	0717
Veghel	0860
Veldhoven	0861
Velsen	0453
Venlo	0983
Venray	0984
Vianen	0620
Vlaardingen	0622
Vlagtwedde	0048
Vlieland	0096
Vlissingen	0718
Voerendaal	0986
Voorschoten	0626
Voorst	0285
Vught	0865
Waalre	0866
Waalwijk	0867
Waddinxveen	0627
Wageningen	0289
Wassenaar	0629
Waterland	0852
Weert	0988
Weesp	0457
Werkendam	0870
West Maas en Waal	0668
Westerveld	1701
Westervoort	0293
Westland	1783
Weststellingwerf	0098
Westvoorne	0614
Wierden	0189
Wijchen	0296
Wijdemeren	1696
Wijk bij Duurstede	0352
Winsum	0053
Winterswijk	0294
Woensdrecht	0873
Woerden	0632

De Wolden	1690
Wormerland	0880
Woudenberg	0351
Woudrichem	0874
Zaanstad	0479
Zaltbommel	0297
Zandvoort	0473
Zederik	0707
Zeevang	0478
Zeewolde	0050
Zeist	0355
Zevenaar	0299
Zoetermeer	0637
Zoeterwoude	0638
Zuidhorn	0056
Zuidplas	1892
Zundert	0879
Zutphen	0301
Zwartewaterland	1896
Zwijndrecht	0642
Zwolle	0193

Reference: CBS. 2015. Gemeenten alfabetisch 2015. Retrieved 2016-07-22 from <https://www.cbs.nl/-/media/imported/onze%20diensten/methoden/classificaties/documents/2014/43/gemeenten%20alfabetisch%202015.xls>

4.1.5 Appendix E: Differences Between Full-Version and Reduced-Version

Due to data security reasons, two different versions are available for each data set: (1) a version with complete information collected during the survey (full version) and (2) a version in which specific information was reduced and aggregated in order to prevent the identification of single respondents (reduced version).

The structure of the full version and the reduced version of the data set is identical. This means that in both versions the same variables are included, but the variables encompass different information depending on the version of the data set. Variables with reduced or aggregated information are marked with an “RV” at the end of the variable name.

In the following overview, the differences between the full version and the reduced version of the data are listed.

Variable name	Q.-Nr.	Information in Full Version (Restricted acces: request permission for download)	Information in Reduced Version (Restricted acces: request permission for download)
ID information			
youthid_nl		Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
country		Included	Included
y4_intdat_ym		Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_intdat_ymRV		Month, year	Month, year
y4_vers_ym		Included	Included
Questions about you			
y4_dobd	2	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_pob	5	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_pob_add	5	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_pobRV	5	1 "outside survey country" 2 "survey country"	1 "outside survey country" 2 "survey country"
y4_isco08asp	8	4-digit ISCO included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_isco08aspRV	8	2-digit ISCO included	2-digit ISCO included
y4_iseiaspG	8	Included	Included
Your feelings and attitudes			
y4_idoc1	12	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_idoc1a	12	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_idoc1a_add	12	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_idoc1b	12	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_idoc2	13	Included	Included
y4_rel1op	14	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_relb1iop	17	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”

Your partner

y4_pcsitop	31	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_pbackup	34	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_pbackmix	34	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_prel1op	35	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”

Your 3 best friends

y4_backf1op	42D	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_backf1mix	42D	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_csitf1op	42E	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_backf2op	42D	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_backf2mix	42D	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_csitf2op	42E	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_backf3op	42D	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_backf3mix	42D	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_csitf3op	42E	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”

Your current situation

y4_csit4op	43	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_s_grade4op	46	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_w_isco08	54	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_w_isco08RV	54	2-digit ISCO included	2-digit ISCO included
y4_w_iseiG	54	Included	Included
y4_w_isco08f	60	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_w_isco08fRV	60	2-digit ISCO included	2-digit ISCO included
y4_w_iseifG	60	Included	Included
y4_w_isco08p	63	Included	-33 “not available in reduced version”
y4_w_isco08pRV	63	2-digit ISCO included	2-digit ISCO included
y4_w_iseipG	63	Included	Included

General description of the codebook

The codebook offers a complete documentation of the data collected in the fourth wave of the “Children of Immigrants Longitudinal Survey in the Netherlands” (CILSNL). CILSNL is a continuation of the cross-national project “Children of Immigrants Longitudinal Survey in Four European Countries” (CILS4EU). Information about the sampling procedure, fieldwork, and response can be found in the Technical Report.

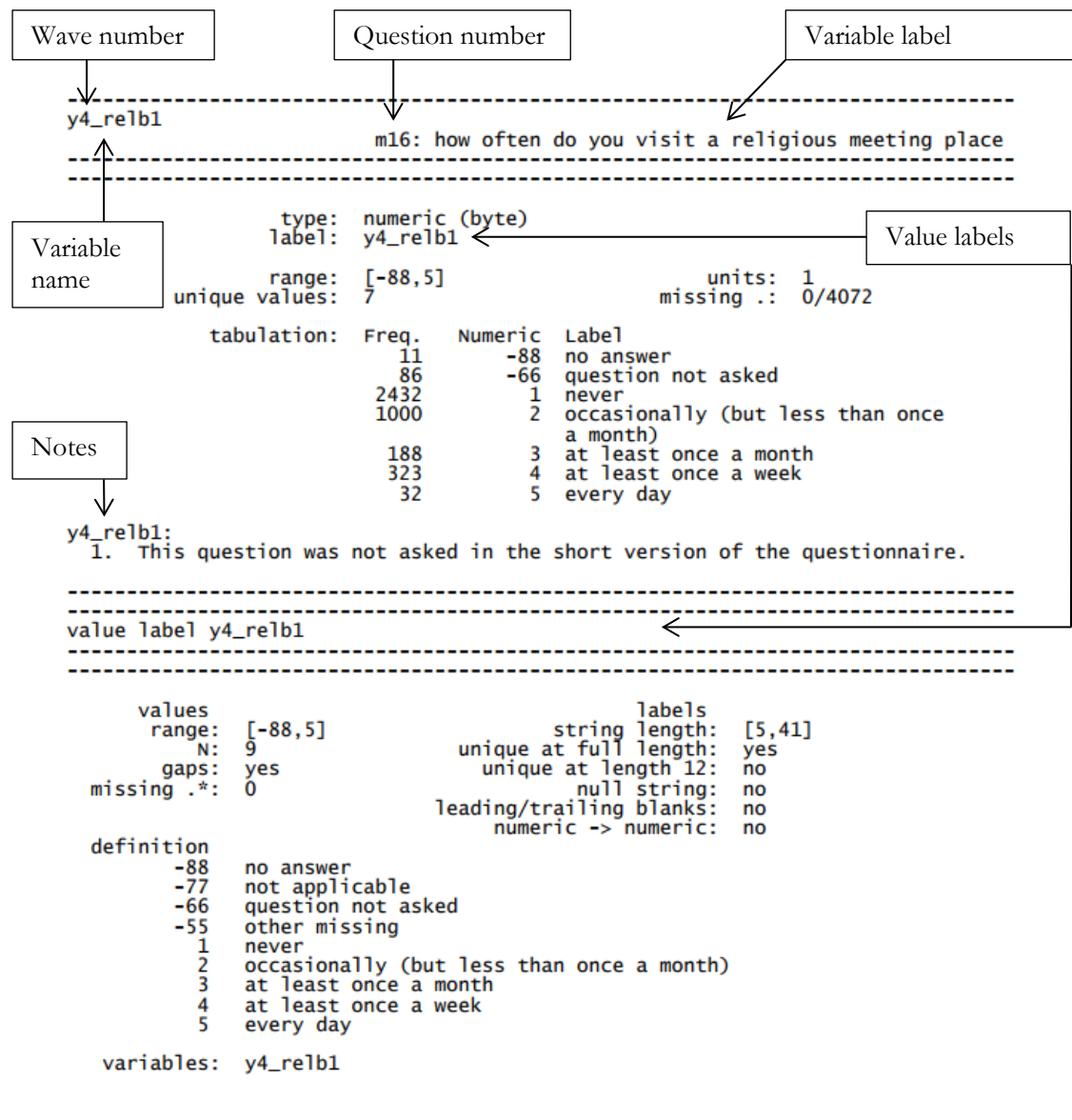
Data from different waves can be merged using the unique identifier variable **youthid**.

Part			Version	
Youth main	Full		w4_ym_nl_v4.0.0.dta	
	Reduced		w4_ym_nl_v4.0.0_rv.dta	

Due to data security reasons, two different versions are available for each data set: (1) a version with complete information collected during the survey (full version) and (2) a version in which specific information was reduced and aggregated in order to prevent the identification of single respondents (reduced version).

The structure of the full version and the reduced version of the data set is identical. This means that in both versions the same variables are included, but the variables encompass different information depending on the version of the data set. Variables with reduced or aggregated information are marked with an “RV” at the end of the variable name.

The structure of the codebook is oriented to the data structure. The codebook describes each variable and presents the corresponding value label.



Variable labels, in principle, represent the English translation of the Dutch survey question. In some cases, variable labels had to be truncated to fit within the 80-character maximum. For the original Dutch formulation of the question, please consult the questionnaire.

Negative values indicate different types of missing values:

Code	Label	Description
-99	Don't know	Only if this option was provided in the questionnaire
-88	No answer	No box ticked/no answer given
-77	Not applicable	Not answered due to filter question
-66	Question not asked	Not asked in the short version of the questionnaire
-55	Other missing	Answers that could not be coded, fun answers
-33	Not available in reduced version	Answers not available in the reduced version

Notes contain further specificities for the respective variables. In general, the following information can be found in the notes:

- Question was not asked in one or more modes.
- Question was not asked due to filter question.
- Other variables closely related to the variable.
- Variable is not included in the reduced version of the data set.
- Multiple answers are possible.

In general, all variables reflect questions included in the questionnaires. However, several adaptations were necessary, which can pertain to the following procedures and which can be identified by a certain ending of the variable name:

1. Generated variables (variable name ending with G)

Example: The international socio-economic index of occupational status variable **iseiG** was generated using information provided by the child about his or her occupation, and constructed from ISCO 2008 using the conversion tool by Ganzeboom and Treiman¹.

2. Harmonized variables (variable name ending with H)

Example: Idealistic educational aspirations **edasp1H** were harmonized for England, Germany, the Netherlands and Sweden in CILS4EU. This means that educational degrees were made comparable in the respective harmonized variables by combining several categories. The harmonized variable distinguishes “no degree”, “degree below upper secondary school”, “degree from upper secondary school and “university”. Original answers are still available in the original non-harmonized variables. This variable was retained also in the CILSNL data.

3. Reduced-version variables (variable name ending with RV)

Example: Complete information on the respondent's place of birth **pob** is not available in the reduced version of the data. Instead, we offer a reduced version of this variable **pobRV**, which distinguishes whether the respondent was born in the survey country or not. This variable is also included in the full version of the data.

¹ Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., “International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools.” Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm>

 youthid unique youth id

type: numeric (long)
 label: youthid, but label does not exist
 range: [30010101,31180128] units: 1
 unique values: 4071 missing .: 0/4071
 mean: 3.0e+07
 std. dev: 356854
 percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%
 3.0e+07 3.0e+07 3.0e+07 3.1e+07 3.1e+07

 youthid_n1 national youthid (netherlands)

type: numeric (long)
 label: youthid_n1, but 4071 nonmissing values are not labeled
 range: [320001,336872] units: 1
 unique values: 4071 missing .: 0/4071
 examples: 321230
 322705
 324240
 329090

youthid_n1:
 1. This variable is not available in the full version (no reduced-version variable available).

 value label youthid_n1

values	range:	[-33,-33]	string length:	[32,32]
N:	1		unique at full length:	yes
gaps:	no		unique at length 12:	yes
missing .*:	0		null string:	no
			leading/trailing blanks:	no
			numeric -> numeric:	no

definition
 -33 not available in reduced version
 variables: youthid_n1

 samplestatus wave and school first being sampled

type: numeric (byte)
 label: samplestatus
 range: [1,6] units: 1
 unique values: 6 missing .: 0/4071
 tabulation:

Freq.	Numeric	Label
2654	1	w1 at sampled school
317	2	w1 at non-sampled school
981	3	w2 at sampled school
55	4	w2 at non-sampled school
58	5	w3 at sampled school
6	6	w3 at non-sampled school

samplestatus:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

 value label samplestatus

values	range:	[-88,6]	string length:	[9,24]
N:	12		unique at full length:	yes
gaps:	yes		unique at length 12:	yes
missing .*:	2		null string:	no
			leading/trailing blanks:	no
			numeric -> numeric:	no

definition
 -88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing
 1 w1 at sampled school
 2 w1 at non-sampled school
 3 w2 at sampled school
 4 w2 at non-sampled school
 5 w3 at sampled school
 6 w3 at non-sampled school
 .u (.u) wrongid
 .v (.v) closedid
 variables: samplestatus

 country country of survey

type: numeric (byte)
 label: country
 range: [3,3] units: 1
 unique values: 1 missing .: 0/4071
 tabulation:

Freq.	Numeric	Label
4071	3	NL

value label country

```

values      labels
range: [-88,4] string length: [2,18]
N: 8 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 EN
2 GE
3 NL
4 SW

variables: country

```

y4_intdat_ym date of survey

```

type: string (str22)
unique values: 110 missing "": 0/4071
examples: "2014-01-30"
          "2014-02-03"
          "2014-02-18"
          "2014-03-27"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

y4_intdat_ym:

1. This variable is not available in the full version (reduced-version variable: y4_intdat_ymRV).

y4_intdat_ymRV date of survey (reduced version)

```

type: string (str22)
unique values: 8 missing "": 0/4071
tabulation: Freq. Value
              51 "-55 other missing"
              1 "-66 question not asked"
            1164 "2014-01"
            1586 "2014-02"
              498 "2014-03"
              527 "2014-04"
              238 "2014-05"
               6 "2014-06"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

y4_intdat_ymRV:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

y4_vers_ym data release version of survey

```

type: string (str18)
unique values: 1 missing "": 0/4071
tabulation: Freq. Value
              4071 "4.0.2 full version"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

y4_sex m1: are you a boy or a girl

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_sex
range: [-66,2] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/4071
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              86 -66 question not asked
            1710 1 boy
            2275 2 girl

```

y4_sex:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_sex

```

values      labels
range: [-88,2] string length: [3,18]
N: 6 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 boy

```

2 girl
 variables: y4_sex

cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log

 y4_dobd m2: when were you born: day

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_dobd, but 31 nonmissing values are not labeled
 range: [-88,31] units: 1
 unique values: 32 missing .: 0/4071
 examples: 6
 12
 18
 24

y4_dobd:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
 2. This variable is not available in the full version (no reduced-version variable available).

 value label y4_dobd

values	range: [-88,-55]	string length: [9,18]	labels
N: 4		unique at full length: yes	
gaps: yes		unique at length 12: yes	
missing .*: 0		null string: no	
		leading/trailing blanks: no	
		numeric -> numeric: no	

definition
 -88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing

variables: y4_dobd

 y4_dobm m2: when were you born: month

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_dobm
 range: [-88,12] units: 1
 unique values: 13 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	86	-88	no answer
	317	1	january
	337	2	february
	349	3	march
	356	4	april
	325	5	may
	285	6	june
	352	7	july
	367	8	august
	334	9	september
	368	10	october
	311	11	november
	284	12	december

y4_dobm:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
 2. This variable is not available in the full version (no reduced-version variable available).

 value label y4_dobm

values	range: [-88,12]	string length: [3,18]	labels
N: 16		unique at full length: yes	
gaps: yes		unique at length 12: yes	
missing .*: 0		null string: no	
		leading/trailing blanks: no	
		numeric -> numeric: no	

definition
 -88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing
 1 january
 2 february
 3 march
 4 april
 5 may
 6 june
 7 july
 8 august
 9 september
 10 october
 11 november
 12 december

variables: y4_dobm

 y4_doby m2: when were you born: year

type: numeric (int)
 label: y4_doby, but 15 nonmissing values are not labeled
 range: [-66,1999] units: 1
 unique values: 16 missing .: 0/4071

examples: 1995
1995
1996
1996

y4_doby:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_doby

values		labels
range: [-88,-55]		string length: [9,18]
N: 4	unique at full length: yes	
gaps: yes	unique at length 12: yes	
missing .*: 0	null string: no	
	leading/trailing blanks: no	
	numeric -> numeric: no	

definition

- 88 no answer
- 77 not applicable
- 66 question not asked
- 55 other missing

variables: y4_doby

y4_height

m3: what is your height

type: numeric (float)	
label: y4_height, but 77 nonmissing values are not labeled	
range: [-88,207]	units: .1
unique values: 79	missing .: 0/4071

examples: 165
171
176
183

y4_height:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_height

values		labels
range: [-88,-55]		string length: [9,18]
N: 4	unique at full length: yes	
gaps: yes	unique at length 12: yes	
missing .*: 0	null string: no	
	leading/trailing blanks: no	
	numeric -> numeric: no	

definition

- 88 no answer
- 77 not applicable
- 66 question not asked
- 55 other missing

variables: y4_height

y4_weight

m4: what is your weight

type: numeric (float)	
label: y4_weight, but 153 nonmissing values are not labeled	
range: [-88,200]	units: .1
unique values: 155	missing .: 0/4071

examples: 56
63
69
75

y4_weight:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_weight

values		labels
range: [-88,-55]		string length: [9,18]
N: 4	unique at full length: yes	
gaps: yes	unique at length 12: yes	
missing .*: 0	null string: no	
	leading/trailing blanks: no	
	numeric -> numeric: no	

definition

- 88 no answer
- 77 not applicable
- 66 question not asked
- 55 other missing

variables: y4_weight

y4_pob

m5: in which place were you born

type: numeric (long)
label: y4_pob

```

range: [-88,40000]
unique values: 249
examples: 275 Rheden
           375 Beverwijk
           518 's-Gravenhage
           794 Helmond
cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
units: 1
missing .: 0/4071

```

y4_pob:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This variable is not available in the full version (reduced-version variable: y4_pobRV).
3. Answers were converted into municipality codes using the CBS municipality code list of 2015 (CBS, 2015).

value label y4_pob

```

values
range: [-88,40000]
N: 401
gaps: yes
missing .*: 0
string length: [3,30]
unique at full length: yes
unique at length 12: yes
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
3 Appingedam
5 Bedum
7 Bellingwedde
9 Ten Boer
10 Delfzijl
14 Groningen
15 Grootegast
17 Haren
18 Hoogezand-Sappemeer
22 Leek
24 Loppersum
25 Marum
34 Almere
37 Stadskanaal
40 Slochteren
47 veendam
48 Vlagtwedde
50 Zeewolde
53 Winsum
56 Zuidhorn
58 Dongeradeel
59 Achtkarspelen
60 Ameland
63 het Bildt
70 Franekeradeel
72 Harlingen
74 Heerenveen
79 Kollumerland en Nieuwkruisland
80 Leeuwarden
81 Leeuwarderadeel
85 Ooststellingwerf
86 Opsterland
88 Schiermonnikoog
90 Smallingerland
93 Terschelling
96 Vlieland
98 weststellingwerf
106 Assen
109 Coevorden
114 Emmen
118 Hoogeveen
119 Meppel
140 Littenseradiel
141 Almelo
147 Borne
148 Dalfsen
150 Deventer
153 Enschede
158 Haaksbergen
160 Hardenberg
163 Hellendoorn
164 Hengelo
166 Kampen
168 Losser
171 Noordoostpolder
173 Oldenzaal
175 Ommen
177 Raalte
180 Staphorst
183 Tubbergen
184 Urk
189 wierden
193 Zwolle
196 Rijnwaarden
197 Aalten
200 Apeldoorn
202 Arnhem
203 Barneveld
209 Beuningen
213 Brummen
214 Buren
216 Culemborg
221 Doesburg
222 Doetinchem
225 Druten
226 Duiven
228 Ede
230 Elburg
232 Epe
233 Ermelo
236 Geldermalsen
241 Groesbeek
243 Harderwijk
244 Hattem
246 Heerde

```

252 Heumen
 262 Lochem
 263 Maasdriel
 267 Nijkerk
 268 Nijmegen
 269 Oldebroek
 273 Putten
 274 Renkum
 275 Rheden
 277 Rozendaal
 279 Scherpenzeel
 281 Tiel
 285 Voorst
 289 Wageningen
 293 Westervoort
 294 Winterswijk
 296 Wijchen
 297 Zaltbommel
 299 Zevenaar
 301 Zutphen
 302 Nunspeet
 303 Dronten
 304 Neerijnen
 307 Amersfoort
 308 Baarn
 310 De Bilt
 312 Bunnik
 313 Bunschoten
 317 Eemnes
 321 Houten
 327 Leusden
 331 Lopik
 335 Montfoort
 339 Renswoude
 340 Rhenen
 342 Soest
 344 Utrecht
 345 Veenendaal
 351 Woudenberg
 352 Wijk bij Duurstede
 353 IJsselstein
 355 Zeist
 356 Nieuwegein
 358 Aalsmeer
 361 Alkmaar
 362 Amstelveen
 363 Amsterdam
 370 Beemster
 373 Bergen (NH.)
 375 Beverwijk
 376 Blaricum
 377 Bloemendaal
 381 Bussum
 383 Castricum
 384 Diemen
 385 Edam-Volendam
 388 Enkhuizen
 392 Haarlem
 393 Haarlemmerliede en Spaarnwoude
 394 Haarlemmermeer
 396 Heemskerk
 397 Heemstede
 398 Heerhugowaard
 399 Heiloo
 400 Den Helder
 402 Hilversum
 405 Hoorn
 406 Huizen
 415 Landsmeer
 416 Langedijk
 417 Laren
 420 Medemblik
 424 Muiden
 425 Naarden
 431 Oostzaan
 432 Opmeer
 437 Ouder-Amstel
 439 Purmerend
 441 Schagen
 448 Texel
 450 Uitgeest
 451 Uithoorn
 453 Velsen
 457 Weesp
 473 Zandvoort
 478 Zeevang
 479 Zaanstad
 482 Alblasserdam
 484 Alphen aan den Rijn
 489 Barendrecht
 498 Drechterland
 501 Brielle
 502 Capelle aan den IJssel
 503 Delft
 505 Dordrecht
 512 Gorinchem
 513 Gouda
 518 's-Gravenhage
 523 Hardinxveld-Giessendam
 530 Hellevoetsluis
 531 Hendrik-Ido-Ambacht
 532 Stede Broec
 534 Hillegom
 537 Katwijk
 542 Krimpen aan den IJssel
 545 Leerdam
 546 Leiden
 547 Leiderdorp
 553 Lisse
 556 Maassluis
 569 Nieuwkoop
 575 Noordwijk
 576 Noordwijkerhout
 579 Oegstgeest

584 Oud-Beijerland
 585 Binnenmaas
 588 Korendijk
 589 Oudewater
 590 Papendrecht
 597 Ridderkerk
 599 Rotterdam
 603 Rijswijk
 606 Schiedam
 610 Sliedrecht
 611 Cromstrijen
 613 Albrandswaard
 614 westvoorne
 617 Strijen
 620 Vianen
 622 Vlaardingen
 626 Voorschoten
 627 Waddinxveen
 629 Wassenaar
 632 Woerden
 637 Zoetermeer
 638 Zoeterwoude
 642 Zwijndrecht
 654 Borsele
 664 Goes
 668 West Maas en Waal
 677 Hulst
 678 Kapelle
 687 Middelburg
 689 Giessenlanden
 703 Reimerswaal
 707 Zederik
 715 Terneuzen
 716 Tholen
 717 Veere
 718 Vlissingen
 733 Lingewaal
 736 De Ronde Venen
 737 Tytsjerksteradiel
 738 Aalburg
 743 Asten
 744 Baarle-Nassau
 748 Bergen op Zoom
 753 Best
 755 Boekel
 756 Boxmeer
 757 Boxtel
 758 Breda
 762 Deurne
 765 Pekela
 766 Dongen
 770 Eersel
 772 Eindhoven
 777 Etten-Leur
 779 Geertruidenberg
 784 Gilze en Rijen
 785 Goirle
 786 Grave
 788 Haaren
 794 Helmond
 796 's-Hertogenbosch
 797 Heusden
 798 Hilvarenbeek
 809 Loon op Zand
 815 Mill en Sint Hubert
 820 Nuenen, Gerwen en Nederwetten
 823 Oirschot
 824 Oisterwijk
 826 Oosterhout
 828 Oss
 840 Rucphen
 844 Schijndel
 845 Sint-Michielsgestel
 846 Sint-Oedenrode
 847 Someren
 848 Son en Breugel
 851 Steenbergen
 852 Waterland
 855 Tilburg
 856 Uden
 858 Valkenswaard
 860 Veghel
 861 Veldhoven
 865 Vught
 866 Waalre
 867 Waalwijk
 870 Werkendam
 873 Woensdrecht
 874 Woudrichem
 879 Zundert
 880 Wormerland
 881 Onderbanken
 882 Landgraaf
 888 Beek
 889 Beesel
 893 Bergen (L.)
 899 Brunssum
 907 Gennep
 917 Heerlen
 928 Kerkrade
 935 Maastricht
 938 Meerssen
 944 Mook en Middelaar
 946 Nederweert
 951 Nuth
 957 Roermond
 962 Schinnen
 965 Simpelveld
 971 Stein
 981 Vaals
 983 Venlo
 984 Venray
 986 Voerendaal
 988 Weert

```

994 Valkenburg aan de Geul
995 Lelystad
1507 Horst aan de Maas
1509 Oude IJsselstreek
1525 Teylingen
1581 Utrechtse Heuvelrug
1586 Oost Gelre
1598 Koggenland
1621 Lansingerland
1640 Leudal
1641 Maasgouw
1651 Eemsmond
1652 Gemert-Bakel
1655 Halderberge
1658 Heeze-Leende
1659 Laarbeek
1663 De Marne
1667 Reusel-De Mierden
1669 Roerdalen
1674 Rosendaal
1676 Schouwen-Duiveland
1680 Aa en Hunze
1681 Borger-Odoorn
1684 Cuijk
1685 Landerd
1690 De Wolden
1695 Noord-Beveland
1696 Wijdmeren
1699 Noordenveld
1700 Twenterand
1701 Westerveld
1702 Sint Anthonis
1705 Lingewaard
1706 Cranendonck
1708 Steenwijkerland
1709 Moerdijk
1711 Echt-Susteren
1714 Sluis
1719 Drimmelen
1721 Bernheze
1722 Ferwerderadiel
1723 Alphen-Chaam
1724 Bergeijk
1728 Bladel
1729 Gulpen-wittem
1730 Tynaarlo
1731 Midden-Drenthe
1734 Overbetuwe
1735 Hof van Twente
1740 Neder-Betuwe
1742 Rijssen-Holten
1771 Geldrop-Mierlo
1773 Olst-wijhe
1774 Dinkelland
1783 Westland
1842 Midden-Delfland
1859 Berckelland
1876 Bronckhorst
1883 Sittard-Geleen
1884 Kaag en Braassem
1891 Dantumadiel
1892 Zuidplas
1894 Peel en Maas
1895 Oldambt
1896 Zwartewaterland
1900 Súdwest-Fryslân
1901 Bodegraven-Reeuwijk
1903 Eijsden-Margraten
1904 Stichtse Vecht
1908 Menameradiel
1911 Hollands Kroon
1916 Leidschendam-Voorburg
1921 De Friese Meren
1924 Goeree-Overflakkee
1926 Pijnacker-Nootdorp
1927 Molenwaard
1930 Nissewaard
1931 Krimpenerwaard
1955 Montferland
1987 Menterwolde
10000 abroad
20000 province
30000 province abroad
40000 country

```

variables: y4_pob

y4_pobrv m5: in which place were you born (reduced version)

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_pobrv
      range: [-88,2]
unique values: 4
      units: 1
missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  89      -88      no answer
                  20      -55      other missing
                 3773       1      survey country
                  189       2      outside survey country

```

y4_pobrv:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Answers were converted into municipality codes using the CBS municipality code list of 2015 (CBS, 2015).

value label y4_pobrv

```

values
range: [-88,2]
      labels
string length: [9,22]

```



```

cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
N: 6 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 survey country
2 outside survey country

variables: y4_pobRV

```

y4_pob_add m5: in which place were you born, other

```

type: string (str20)
unique values: 127 missing "": 0/4071
examples: "-77 not applicable"
          "-77 not applicable"
          "-77 not applicable"
          "-77 not applicable"
warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

y4_pob_add:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

y4_edasp1 m6: what is the highest level of education you wish to get

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_edasp1
range: [-99,7] units: 1
unique values: 10 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation:
  Freq. Numeric Label
    93    -99 don't know
     5    -88 no answer
    86    -66 question not asked
     9     1 no degree
    111     2 vmbo
    122     3 havo
     55     4 vwo
    485     5 mbo
   1731     6 degree from intermediate
        7 tertiary school
    1374     7 university

```

y4_edasp1:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_edasp1

```

values range: [-99,7] labels
N: 12 unique at full length: [3,40]
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-99 don't know
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 no degree
2 vmbo
3 havo
4 vwo
5 mbo
6 degree from intermediate tertiary school
7 university

variables: y4_edasp1

```

y4_edasp1H m6: what is the highest level of education you wish to get (harmonized)

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_edasp1H
range: [-99,4] units: 1
unique values: 7 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation:
  Freq. Numeric Label
    93    -99 don't know
     5    -88 no answer
    86    -66 question not asked
     9     1 no degree
    111     2 degree below upper secondary
        3 school
    662     3 degree from upper secondary
        4 school
    3105     4 university degree

```

y4_edasp1H:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_edasp1H

```

values      labels
range:     [-99,4]      string length: [9,35]
N:         9            unique at full length: yes
gaps:      yes         unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0          null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-99 don't know
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
 1 no degree
 2 degree below upper secondary school
 3 degree from upper secondary school
 4 university degree

variables: y4_edasp1H

```

y4_edasp2 m7: highest level of education you think you will actually get

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_edasp2

range: [-99,7]      units: 1
unique values: 10    missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
             110      -99      don't know
              5       -88      no answer
             86      -66      question not asked
             14        1      no degree
             57        2      vmbo
            117        3      havo
             58        4      vwo
            892        5      mbo
           1802        6      degree from intermediate
                7      tertiary school
            930        7      university

```

y4_edasp2:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_edasp2

```

values      labels
range:     [-99,7]      string length: [3,40]
N:         12          unique at full length: yes
gaps:      yes         unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0          null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-99 don't know
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
 1 no degree
 2 vmbo
 3 havo
 4 vwo
 5 mbo
 6 degree from intermediate tertiary school
 7 university

variables: y4_edasp2

```

y4_edasp2H m7: highest level of education you think you will actually get (harmonized)

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_edasp2H

range: [-99,4]      units: 1
unique values: 7     missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
             110      -99      don't know
              5       -88      no answer
             86      -66      question not asked
             14        1      no degree
             57        2      degree below upper secondary
                3      school
            1067        3      degree from upper secondary
                4      school
           2732        4      university degree

```

y4_edasp2H:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_edasp2H

```

values      labels
range:     [-99,4]      string length: [9,35]
N:         9            unique at full length: yes
gaps:      yes         unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0          null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-99 don't know

```

-88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing
 1 no degree
 2 degree below upper secondary school
 3 degree from upper secondary school
 4 university degree

variables: y4_edasp2H

 y4_isco08asp m8: what occupation would you like to have as an adult

type: numeric (int)
 label: y4_isco08asp, but 270 nonmissing values are not labeled
 range: [-88,9313] units: 1
 unique values: 273 missing .: 0/4071
 examples: 1120
 2221
 2612
 3355

y4_isco08asp:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This variable is not available in the full version (reduced-version variable: y4_isco08aspRV).
3. Answers were converted into ISCO 2008 codes.

 value label y4_isco08asp

values	range: [-88,-55]	string length: [9,18]
N:	4	unique at full length: yes
gaps:	yes	unique at length 12: yes
missing .*:	0	null string: no
		leading/trailing blanks: no
		numeric -> numeric: no

definition
 -88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing

variables: y4_isco08asp

 y4_isco08aspRV m8: what occupation would you like to have as an adult (reduced version)

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_isco08aspRV, but 39 nonmissing values are not labeled
 range: [-88,93] units: 1
 unique values: 41 missing .: 0/4071
 examples: 12
 22
 26
 33

y4_isco08aspRV:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Answers were converted into ISCO 2008 codes. *

 value label y4_isco08aspRV

values	range: [-88,-55]	string length: [9,18]
N:	4	unique at full length: yes
gaps:	yes	unique at length 12: yes
missing .*:	0	null string: no
		leading/trailing blanks: no
		numeric -> numeric: no

definition
 -88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing

variables: y4_isco08aspRV

 y4_iseiaspg m8: what occupation would you like to have as an adult: isei

type: numeric (float)
 label: y4_iseiaspg, but 215 nonmissing values are not labeled
 range: [-88,88.96] units: .01
 unique values: 218 missing .: 0/4071
 examples: 30.59
 56.639999
 70.099998
 79.739998

y4_iseiaspg:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. The international socio-economic index of occupational status (ISEI) was constructed from ISCO 2008 using the conversion tool by Ganzeboom and Treiman.
3. Reference: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology. <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm>.

value label y4_iseiaspG

```

values
  range: [-88,-55]
  N: 4
  gaps: yes
  missing .*: 0
  string length: [9,18]
  unique at full length: yes
  unique at length 12: yes
  null string: no
  leading/trailing blanks: no
  numeric -> numeric: no

definition
  -88 no answer
  -77 not applicable
  -66 question not asked
  -55 other missing

variables: y4_iseiaspG

```

y4_cintsc1

m9: how interested are you in the Dutch politics

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_cintsc1

range: [-88,5]
unique values: 7
units: 1
missing .: 0/4071

tabulation:
  Freq. Numeric Label
    9    -88 no answer
   86   -66 question not asked
    1     1 very much
   433    2 a lot
  1618    3 quite a lot
  1110    4 a little
   734    5 very little or not at all

```

y4_cintsc1:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_cintsc1

```

values
  range: [-88,5]
  N: 9
  gaps: yes
  missing .*: 0
  string length: [5,25]
  unique at full length: yes
  unique at length 12: yes
  null string: no
  leading/trailing blanks: no
  numeric -> numeric: no

definition
  -88 no answer
  -77 not applicable
  -66 question not asked
  -55 other missing
    1 very much
    2 a lot
    3 quite a lot
    4 a little
    5 very little or not at all

variables: y4_cintsc1

```

y4_gtrust

m10: most people can be trusted or you can't be too careful

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_gtrust

range: [-88,2]
unique values: 4
units: 1
missing .: 0/4071

tabulation:
  Freq. Numeric Label
    9    -88 no answer
    1   -55 other missing
  1910    1 most people can be trusted
  2151    2 you can't be too careful

```

value label y4_gtrust

```

values
  range: [-88,2]
  N: 6
  gaps: yes
  missing .*: 0
  string length: [9,26]
  unique at full length: yes
  unique at length 12: yes
  null string: no
  leading/trailing blanks: no
  numeric -> numeric: no

definition
  -88 no answer
  -77 not applicable
  -66 question not asked
  -55 other missing
    1 most people can be trusted
    2 you can't be too careful

variables: y4_gtrust

```

y4_idsc

m11: how strongly do you feel Dutch

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_idsc

range: [-88,4]
unique values: 6
units: 1
missing .: 0/4071

```

```

                                cilsn1_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric    Label
              9         -88      no answer
              86         -66      question not asked
             1750          1      very strongly
             1785          2      fairly strongly
              376          3      not very strongly
               65          4      not at all strongly

```

y4_idsc:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_idsc

```

values
  range: [-88,4]          string length: [9,19]
  N: 8                    unique at full length: yes
  gaps: yes              unique at length 12: yes
  missing .*: 0          null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
  1 very strongly
  2 fairly strongly
  3 not very strongly
  4 not at all strongly

```

variables: y4_idsc

y4_idoc1 m12: which of the following groups do you feel you belong to: no other group

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_idoc1

range: [-88,1]          units: 1
unique values: 4        missing .: 0/4071

tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric    Label
              16         -88      no answer
              86         -66      question not asked
              941          0      not ticked
             3028          1      ticked

```

y4_idoc1:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_idoc1

```

values
  range: [-88,1]          string length: [6,21]
  N: 7                    unique at full length: yes
  gaps: yes              unique at length 12: yes
  missing .*: 0          null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
-44 interrupted interview
  0 not ticked
  1 ticked

```

variables: y4_idoc1

y4_idoc1a m12: which of the following groups do you feel you belong to 1

```

type: numeric (int)
label: y4_idoc1a

range: [-77,1323]       units: 1
unique values: 91       missing .: 0/4071

examples: -77 not applicable
           -77 not applicable
           -77 not applicable
           152 chile

```

y4_idoc1a:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who feel that they belong to other groups (y4_idoc1=0)
3. Answers not referring to ethnic or regional groups are given in y4_idoc1a_add.

value label y4_idoc1a

```

values
  range: [-88,1412]      string length: [0,52]
  N: 344                 unique at full length: yes
  gaps: yes              unique at length 12: no
  missing .*: 0          null string: yes
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
-44

```

cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.1og

0	outside survey country but country unknown
2	africa
4	afghanistan
5	south america
8	albania
9	oceania
11	western africa
12	algeria
13	central america
14	eastern africa
15	northern africa
16	american samoa
17	middle africa
18	southern africa
19	americas
20	andorra
21	northern america
24	angola
28	antigua and barbuda
29	caribbean
30	eastern asia
31	azerbaijan
32	argentina
34	southern asia
35	south-eastern asia
36	australia
39	southern europe
40	austria
44	bahamas
48	bahrain
50	bangladesh
51	armenia
52	barbados
53	australia and new zealand
54	melanesia
56	belgium
57	micronesia
60	bermuda
61	polynesia
64	bhutan
68	plurinational state of bolivia
70	bosnia and herzegovina
72	botswana
76	brazil
84	belize
90	solomon islands
92	british virgin islands
96	brunei darussalam
100	bulgaria
104	myanmar
108	burundi
112	belarus
116	cambodia
120	cameroon
124	canada
132	cape verde
136	cayman islands
140	central african republic
142	asia
143	central asia
144	sri lanka
145	western asia
148	chad
150	europe
151	eastern europe
152	chile
154	northern europe
155	western europe
156	china
170	colombia
174	comoros
175	mayotte
178	congo
180	democratic republic of the congo
184	cook islands
188	costa rica
191	croatia
192	cuba
196	cyprus
200	czechoslovakia
203	czech republic
204	benin
208	denmark
212	dominica
214	dominican republic
218	ecuador
222	el salvador
226	equatorial guinea
231	ethiopia
232	eritrea
233	estonia
234	faeroe islands
238	falkland islands malvinas)
242	fiji
246	finland
248	aland islands
250	france
254	french guiana
258	french polynesia
262	djibouti
266	gabon
268	georgia
270	gambia
275	occupied palestinian territory
276	germany
288	ghana
292	gibraltar
296	kiribati
300	greece
304	greenland
308	grenada
312	guadeloupe
316	guam
320	guatemala

324 guinea
 328 guyana
 332 haiti
 336 holy see
 340 honduras
 344 china, hong kong special administrative region
 348 hungary
 352 iceland
 356 india
 360 indonesia
 364 islamic republic of iran
 368 iraq
 372 ireland
 376 israel
 380 italy
 384 cote d'ivoire
 388 jamaica
 392 japan
 398 kazakhstan
 400 jordan
 404 kenya
 408 democratic people's republic of korea
 410 republic of korea
 414 kuwait
 417 kyrgyzstan
 418 lao people's democratic republic
 419 latin america and the caribbean
 422 lebanon
 426 lesotho
 428 latvia
 430 liberia
 434 libya
 438 liechtenstein
 440 lithuania
 442 luxembourg
 446 china, macao special administrative region
 450 madagascar
 454 malawi
 458 malaysia
 462 maldives
 466 mali
 470 malta
 474 martinique
 478 swaziland
 480 mauritius
 484 mexico
 492 monaco
 496 mongolia
 498 republic of moldova
 499 montenegro
 500 montserrat
 504 morocco
 508 mozambique
 512 oman
 516 namibia
 520 nauru
 524 nepal
 528 netherlands
 530 netherlands antilles
 531 curacao
 533 aruba
 534 sint maarten (dutch part)
 535 bonaire, saint eustatius and saba
 540 new caledonia
 548 vanuatu
 554 new zealand
 558 nicaragua
 562 niger
 566 nigeria
 570 niue
 574 norfolk island
 578 norway
 580 northern mariana islands
 583 federated states of micronesia
 584 marshall islands
 585 palau
 586 pakistan
 591 panama
 598 papua new guinea
 600 paraguay
 604 peru
 608 philippines
 612 pitcairn
 616 poland
 620 portugal
 624 guinea-bissau
 626 timor-leste
 630 puerto rico
 634 qatar
 638 reunion
 642 romania
 643 russian federation
 646 rwanda
 652 saint-barthelemy
 654 saint helena
 659 saint kitts and nevis
 660 anguilla
 662 saint lucia
 663 saint martin french part)
 666 saint pierre and miquelon
 670 saint vincent and the grenadines
 674 san marino
 678 sao tome and principe
 680 sark
 682 saudi arabia
 686 senegal
 688 serbia
 690 seychelles
 694 sierra leone
 702 singapore
 703 slovakia
 704 viet nam
 705 slovenia
 706 somalia

710 south africa
 716 zimbabwe
 724 spain
 728 south sudan
 729 sudan
 732 western sahara
 740 suriname
 744 svalbard and jan mayen islands
 748 swaziland
 752 sweden
 756 switzerland
 760 syrian arab republic
 762 tajikistan
 764 thailand
 768 togo
 772 tokelau
 776 tonga
 780 trinidad and tobago
 784 united arab emirates
 788 tunisia
 792 turkey
 795 turkmenistan
 796 turks and caicos islands
 798 tuvalu
 800 uganda
 804 ukraine
 807 the former yugoslav republic of macedonia
 810 ussr
 818 egypt
 826 united kingdom of great britain and northern ireland
 830 channel islands
 831 guernsey
 832 jersey
 833 isle of man
 834 united republic of tanzania
 840 united states of america
 850 united states virgin islands
 854 burkina faso
 858 uruguay
 860 uzbekistan
 862 bolivarian republic of venezuela
 876 wallis and futuna islands
 882 samoa
 887 yemen
 890 socialist federal republic of yugoslavia
 891 serbia and montenegro
 894 zambia
 901 arabian country
 902 former german eastern territories
 903 kosovo-albania
 904 kurdistan
 905 aramaic country
 906 kashmir
 907 sinti and roma
 1101 EN: Eurasia
 1102 EN: Goa
 1103 EN: Punjabi
 1104 EN: Scania
 1105 EN: Scotland
 1106 EN: Taiwan
 1107 EN: Tamil
 1108 EN: Wales
 1109 EN: Kosovo
 1110 EN: Tibet
 1111 EN: England
 1112 EN: Serbo-Croatia
 1113 EN: Scandinavia
 1114 EN: Sinhalese
 1201 GR: Balkan
 1202 GR: Corsica
 1203 GR: Dagestan
 1204 GR: Kosovo
 1205 GR: Native American
 1206 GR: Tamil
 1207 GR: Flemish
 1301 NL: Achterhoek
 1302 NL: Assyria
 1303 NL: Berber
 1304 NL: Brabant
 1305 NL: Celtic
 1306 NL: Creole
 1307 NL: Friesland
 1308 NL: Groningen
 1309 NL: Holland
 1310 NL: Javanese
 1311 NL: Jordaans
 1312 NL: Kosovo
 1313 NL: Limburgs
 1314 NL: Moluccan
 1315 NL: Punjabi
 1316 NL: Staphorst
 1317 NL: Taiwan
 1318 NL: Zaza
 1319 NL: Aborigines
 1320 NL: Chechen
 1321 NL: Persian
 1322 NL: Zeeland
 1323 NL: Hindustani
 1324 NL: Tamil
 1401 SW: Assyria or Syria
 1402 SW: Balkan
 1403 SW: Berber
 1404 SW: Chechen
 1405 SW: Creole
 1406 SW: Kosovo
 1407 SW: Norrland
 1408 SW: Scania
 1409 SW: Tamil
 1410 SW: Tornedalian region
 1411 SW: Walloon
 1412 SW: Daghestan

variables: y4_idoc1a

y4_idoc1a_add m12: which of the following groups you feel you belong to 1, not ethnic/region

```

type: string (str22)
unique values: 9          missing "": 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.  Value
             86    "-66 question not asked"
            3958    "-77 not applicable"
               4    "christian"
               1    "gypsy"
               3    "immigrant"
               3    "jewish"
              10    "muslim"
               1    "sikh"
               5    "world"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

y4_idoc1a_add:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who feel that they belong to other groups (y4_idoc1=0) and whose answers do not refer to ethnic or regional groups

y4_idoc1b m12: which of the following groups do you feel you belong to 2

```

type: numeric (int)
label: y4_idoc1b
range: [-77,1303]          units: 1
unique values: 9          missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
             3976    -77    not applicable
              86    -66    question not asked
               1     356    india
               1     410    republic of korea
               1     566    nigeria
               1     598    papua new guinea
               1     764    thailand
               2     904    kurdistan
               2    1303    NL: Berber

```

y4_idoc1b:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who feel that they belong to other groups (y4_idoc1=0)
3. Answers not referring to ethnic or regional groups are given in y4_idoc1a_add.

value label y4_idoc1b

```

values
range: [-88,1412]          string length: [0,52]
N: 344          unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes          unique at length 12: no
missing .*: 0          null string: yes
                      leading/trailing blanks: no
                      numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
-44
0 outside survey country but country unknown
2 africa
4 afghanistan
5 south america
8 albania
9 oceania
11 western africa
12 algeria
13 central america
14 eastern africa
15 northern africa
16 american samoa
17 middle africa
18 southern africa
19 americas
20 andorra
21 northern america
24 angola
28 antigua and barbuda
29 caribbean
30 eastern asia
31 azerbaijan
32 argentina
34 southern asia
35 south-eastern asia
36 australia
39 southern europe
40 austria
44 bahamas
48 bahrain
50 bangladesh
51 armenia
52 barbados
53 australia and new zealand
54 melanesia
56 belgium
57 micronesia
60 bermuda
61 polynesia
64 bhutan
68 plurinational state of bolivia
70 bosnia and herzegovina
72 botswana
76 brazil

```

84 belize
 90 solomon islands
 92 british virgin islands
 96 brunei darussalam
 100 bulgaria
 104 myanmar
 108 burundi
 112 belarus
 116 cambodia
 120 cameroon
 124 canada
 132 cape verde
 136 cayman islands
 140 central african republic
 142 asia
 143 central asia
 144 sri lanka
 145 western asia
 148 chad
 150 europe
 151 eastern europe
 152 chile
 154 northern europe
 155 western europe
 156 china
 170 colombia
 174 comoros
 175 mayotte
 178 congo
 180 democratic republic of the congo
 184 cook islands
 188 costa rica
 191 croatia
 192 cuba
 196 cyprus
 200 czechoslovakia
 203 czech republic
 204 benin
 208 denmark
 212 dominica
 214 dominican republic
 218 ecuador
 222 el salvador
 226 equatorial guinea
 231 ethiopia
 232 eritrea
 233 estonia
 234 faeroe islands
 238 falkland islands (malvinas)
 242 fiji
 246 finland
 248 aland islands
 250 france
 254 french guiana
 258 french polynesia
 262 djibouti
 266 gabon
 268 georgia
 270 gambia
 275 occupied palestinian territory
 276 germany
 288 ghana
 292 gibraltar
 296 kiribati
 300 greece
 304 greenland
 308 grenada
 312 guadeloupe
 316 guam
 320 guatemala
 324 guinea
 328 guyana
 332 haiti
 336 holy see
 340 honduras
 344 china, hong kong special administrative region
 348 hungary
 352 iceland
 356 india
 360 indonesia
 364 islamic republic of iran
 368 iraq
 372 ireland
 376 israel
 380 italy
 384 cote d'ivoire
 388 jamaica
 392 japan
 398 kazakhstan
 400 jordan
 404 kenya
 408 democratic people's republic of korea
 410 republic of korea
 414 kuwait
 417 kyrgyzstan
 418 lao people's democratic republic
 419 latin america and the caribbean
 422 lebanon
 426 lesotho
 428 latvia
 430 liberia
 434 libya
 438 liechtenstein
 440 lithuania
 442 luxembourg
 446 china, macao special administrative region
 450 madagascar
 454 malawi
 458 malaysia
 462 maldives
 466 mali
 470 malta
 474 martinique
 478 swaziland

480 mauritius
 484 mexico
 492 monaco
 496 mongolia
 498 republic of moldova
 499 montenegro
 500 montserrat
 504 morocco
 508 mozambique
 512 oman
 516 namibia
 520 nauru
 524 nepal
 528 netherlands
 530 netherlands antilles
 531 curacao
 533 aruba
 534 sint maarten (dutch part)
 535 bonaire, saint eustatius and saba
 540 new caledonia
 548 vanuatu
 554 new zealand
 558 nicaragua
 562 niger
 566 nigeria
 570 niue
 574 norfolk island
 578 norway
 580 northern mariana islands
 583 federated states of micronesia
 584 marshall islands
 585 palau
 586 pakistan
 591 panama
 598 papua new guinea
 600 paraguay
 604 peru
 608 philippines
 612 pitcairn
 616 poland
 620 portugal
 624 guinea-bissau
 626 timor-leste
 630 puerto rico
 634 qatar
 638 reunion
 642 romania
 643 russian federation
 646 rwanda
 652 saint-barthelemy
 654 saint helena
 659 saint kitts and nevis
 660 anguilla
 662 saint lucia
 663 saint martin french part)
 666 saint pierre and miquelon
 670 saint vincent and the grenadines
 674 san marino
 678 sao tome and principe
 680 sark
 682 saudi arabia
 686 senegal
 688 serbia
 690 seychelles
 694 sierra leone
 702 singapore
 703 slovakia
 704 viet nam
 705 slovenia
 706 somalia
 710 south africa
 716 zimbabwe
 724 spain
 728 south sudan
 729 sudan
 732 western sahara
 740 suriname
 744 svalbard and jan mayen islands
 748 swaziland
 752 sweden
 756 switzerland
 760 syrian arab republic
 762 tajikistan
 764 thailand
 768 togo
 772 tokelau
 776 tonga
 780 trinidad and tobago
 784 united arab emirates
 788 tunisia
 792 turkey
 795 turkmenistan
 796 turks and caicos islands
 798 tuvalu
 800 uganda
 804 ukraine
 807 the former yugoslav republic of macedonia
 810 ussr
 818 egypt
 826 united kingdom of great britain and northern ireland
 830 channel islands
 831 guernsey
 832 jersey
 833 isle of man
 834 united republic of tanzania
 840 united states of america
 850 united states virgin islands
 854 burkina faso
 858 uruguay
 860 uzbekistan
 862 bolivarian republic of venezuela
 876 wallis and futuna islands
 882 samoa
 887 yemen

```

cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
890 socialist federal republic of yugoslavia
891 serbia and montenegro
894 zambia
901 arabian country
902 former german eastern territories
903 kosovo-albania
904 kurdistan
905 aramaic country
906 kashmir
907 sinti and roma
1101 EN: Eurasia
1102 EN: Goa
1103 EN: Punjabi
1104 EN: Scania
1105 EN: Scotland
1106 EN: Taiwan
1107 EN: Tamil
1108 EN: Wales
1109 EN: Kosovo
1110 EN: Tibet
1111 EN: England
1112 EN: Serbo-Croatia
1113 EN: Scandinavia
1114 EN: Sinhalese
1201 GR: Balkan
1202 GR: Corsica
1203 GR: Dagestan
1204 GR: Kosovo
1205 GR: Native American
1206 GR: Tamil
1207 GR: Flemish
1301 NL: Achterhoek
1302 NL: Assyria
1303 NL: Berber
1304 NL: Brabant
1305 NL: Celtic
1306 NL: Creole
1307 NL: Friesland
1308 NL: Groningen
1309 NL: Holland
1310 NL: Javanese
1311 NL: Jordaans
1312 NL: Kosovo
1313 NL: Limburgs
1314 NL: Moluccan
1315 NL: Punjabi
1316 NL: Staphorst
1317 NL: Taiwan
1318 NL: Zaza
1319 NL: Aborigines
1320 NL: Chechen
1321 NL: Persian
1322 NL: Zeeland
1323 NL: Hindustani
1324 NL: Tamil
1401 SW: Assyria or Syria
1402 SW: Balkan
1403 SW: Berber
1404 SW: Chechen
1405 SW: Creole
1406 SW: Kosovo
1407 SW: Norrland
1408 SW: Scania
1409 SW: Tamil
1410 SW: Tornedalian region
1411 SW: Walloon
1412 SW: Daghestan

```

variables: y4_idoc1b

y4_idoc1b_add m12: which of the following groups you feel you belong to 2, not ethnic/region

```

type: string (str22)
unique values: 2 missing "": 0/4071
tabulation: Freq. Value
            86 "-66 question not asked"
            3985 "-77 not applicable"
warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

y4_idoc1b_add:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who feel that they belong to other groups (y4_idoc1=0) and whose answers do not refer to ethnic or regional groups

y4_idoc2 m13: how strongly do you feel that you belong to this group

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_idoc2
range: [-88,4] units: 1
unique values: 7 missing .: 0/4071
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
            16 -88 no answer
            3028 -77 not applicable
            86 -66 question not asked
            339 1 very strongly
            414 2 fairly strongly
            164 3 not very strongly
            24 4 not at all strongly

```

y4_idoc2:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who feel that they belong to other groups (y4_idoc1=0)

value label y4_idoc2

```

values
  range: [-88,4]
  N: 8
  gaps: yes
  missing .*: 0
labels
  string length: [9,19]
  unique at full length: yes
  unique at length 12: yes
  null string: no
  leading/trailing blanks: no
  numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
  -88 no answer
  -77 not applicable
  -66 question not asked
  -55 other missing
  1 very strongly
  2 fairly strongly
  3 not very strongly
  4 not at all strongly

```

variables: y4_idoc2

y4_rell

m14: what is your religion

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_rell
range: [-88,10]
unique values: 12
units: 1
missing .: 0/4071
tabulation:
  Freq. Numeric Label
  12 -88 no answer
  86 -66 question not asked
  2391 1 no religion
  15 2 buddhism
  48 3 christianity
  545 4 christianity: catholic
  411 5 christianity: protestant
  48 6 hinduism
  426 7 islam
  5 8 judaism
  3 9 sikh
  81 10 other religion

```

y4_rell:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Coding scheme differs from wave 3 (v3.3.0).
3. "christianity", and "sikh" were not prelisted as an answer category in the questionnaire.
4. Further information on "other religion" is given in y4_rellop.

value label y4_rell

```

values
  range: [-88,10]
  N: 14
  gaps: yes
  missing .*: 0
labels
  string length: [4,24]
  unique at full length: yes
  unique at length 12: no
  null string: no
  leading/trailing blanks: no
  numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
  -88 no answer
  -77 not applicable
  -66 question not asked
  -55 other missing
  1 no religion
  2 buddhism
  3 christianity
  4 christianity: catholic
  5 christianity: protestant
  6 hinduism
  7 islam
  8 judaism
  9 sikh
  10 other religion

```

variables: y4_rell

y4_rellop

m14: what is your religion, other religion

```

type: string (str29)
unique values: 19
missing "": 0/4071
examples:
  "-77 not applicable"
  "-77 not applicable"
  "-77 not applicable"
  "-77 not applicable"
warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

y4_rellop:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This variable is not available in the full version (reduced-version variable: y4_rellopRV).
3. Only for respondents who have an "other religion" (y4_rell=11)

y4_rellopRV

m14: what is your religion, other religion (reduced version)

```

type: string (str31)
unique values: 6
missing "": 0/4071
tabulation:
  Freq. Value
  16 "-55 other missing"
  86 "-66 question not asked"

```

```

cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
3892 "-77 not applicable"
14 "-88 no answer"
42 "christianity: other/unspecified"
21 "other religion mentioned"

```

warning: variable has embedded blanks

y4_rel2 m15: how important is religion to you

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_rel2
range: [-88,4] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/4071
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              12      -88 no answer
              542       1 very important
              655       2 fairly important
              1574      3 not very important
              1288      4 not at all important

```

y4_rel2:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_rel2

```

values
range: [-88,4] string length: [9,20]
N: 8 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
              leading/trailing blanks: no
              numeric -> numeric: no
definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
  1 very important
  2 fairly important
  3 not very important
  4 not at all important
variables: y4_rel2

```

y4_relb1 m16: how often do you visit a religious meeting place

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_relb1
range: [-88,5] units: 1
unique values: 7 missing .: 0/4071
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              11      -88 no answer
              86      -66 question not asked
              2432       1 never
              999       2 occasionally (but less than once
                        a month)
              188       3 at least once a month
              323       4 at least once a week
              32       5 every day

```

y4_relb1:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_relb1

```

values
range: [-88,5] string length: [5,41]
N: 9 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: no
missing .*: 0 null string: no
              leading/trailing blanks: no
              numeric -> numeric: no
definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
  1 never
  2 occasionally (but less than once a month)
  3 at least once a month
  4 at least once a week
  5 every day
variables: y4_relb1

```

y4_relb1a m17: why do you sometimes visit a religious meeting place: service/prayer

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_relb1a
range: [-88,1] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/4071
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              14      -88 no answer
              2432      -77 not applicable
              86      -66 question not asked
              753       0 not ticked

```

y4_relb1a:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who visit a religious meeting place at least occasionally (y4_relb1 > 1).

value label y4_relb1a

values		labels
range:	[-88,1]	string length: [6,18]
N:	6	unique at full length: yes
gaps:	yes	unique at length 12: yes
missing .*:	0	null string: no
		leading/trailing blanks: no
		numeric -> numeric: no

definition

-88	no answer
-77	not applicable
-66	question not asked
-55	other missing
0	not ticked
1	ticked

variables: y4_relb1a

y4_relb1b

m17: why do you sometimes visit a religious meeting place: religious study

type:	numeric (byte)
label:	y4_relb1b
range:	[-88,1]
unique values:	5
units:	1
missing .:	0/4071

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	14	-88	no answer
	2432	-77	not applicable
	86	-66	question not asked
	1237	0	not ticked
	302	1	ticked

y4_relb1b:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who visit a religious meeting place at least occasionally (y4_relb1 > 1).

value label y4_relb1b

values		labels
range:	[-88,1]	string length: [6,18]
N:	6	unique at full length: yes
gaps:	yes	unique at length 12: yes
missing .*:	0	null string: no
		leading/trailing blanks: no
		numeric -> numeric: no

definition

-88	no answer
-77	not applicable
-66	question not asked
-55	other missing
0	not ticked
1	ticked

variables: y4_relb1b

y4_relb1c

m17: why do you sometimes visit a religious meeting place: courses

type:	numeric (byte)
label:	y4_relb1c
range:	[-88,1]
unique values:	5
units:	1
missing .:	0/4071

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	14	-88	no answer
	2432	-77	not applicable
	86	-66	question not asked
	1463	0	not ticked
	76	1	ticked

y4_relb1c:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who visit a religious meeting place at least occasionally (y4_relb1 > 1).

value label y4_relb1c

values		labels
range:	[-88,1]	string length: [6,18]
N:	6	unique at full length: yes
gaps:	yes	unique at length 12: yes
missing .*:	0	null string: no
		leading/trailing blanks: no
		numeric -> numeric: no

definition

-88	no answer
-77	not applicable
-66	question not asked
-55	other missing
0	not ticked
1	ticked

variables: y4_relb1c

y4_relb1d m17: why do you sometimes visit a religious meeting place: group activities

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_relb1d
      range: [-88,1]
      unique values: 5
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   14      -88      no answer
                   2432    -77      not applicable
                     86     -66      question not asked
                    1223      0      not ticked
                     316      1      ticked

```

y4_relb1d:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who visit a religious meeting place at least occasionally (y4_relb1 > 1).

value label y4_relb1d

```

      values
      range: [-88,1]
      N: 6
      gaps: yes
      missing .*: 0

      string length: [6,18]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: yes
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no

      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing
       0 not ticked
       1 ticked

      variables: y4_relb1d

```

y4_relb1e m17: why do you sometimes visit a religious meeting place: practical help

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_relb1e
      range: [-88,1]
      unique values: 5
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   14      -88      no answer
                   2432    -77      not applicable
                     86     -66      question not asked
                    1469      0      not ticked
                     70      1      ticked

```

y4_relb1e:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who visit a religious meeting place at least occasionally (y4_relb1 > 1).

value label y4_relb1e

```

      values
      range: [-88,1]
      N: 6
      gaps: yes
      missing .*: 0

      string length: [6,18]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: yes
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no

      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing
       0 not ticked
       1 ticked

      variables: y4_relb1e

```

y4_relb1f m17: why do you sometimes visit a religious meeting place: meet other people

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_relb1f
      range: [-88,1]
      unique values: 5
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   14      -88      no answer
                   2432    -77      not applicable
                     86     -66      question not asked
                    1312      0      not ticked
                     227      1      ticked

```

y4_relb1f:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who visit a religious meeting place at least occasionally (y4_relb1 > 1).

value label y4_relb1f

```

      values
      range: [-88,1]
      N: 6

      string length: [6,18]
      unique at full length: yes

```



```

cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
gaps: yes
missing .*: 0
unique at length 12: yes
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 not ticked
1 ticked

variables: y4_relb1f

```

y4_relb1g m17: why do you sometimes visit a religious meeting place: spiritual help

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_relb1g

range: [-88,1] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
14 -88 no answer
2432 -77 not applicable
86 -66 question not asked
1444 0 not ticked
95 1 ticked

```

y4_relb1g:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who visit a religious meeting place at least occasionally (y4_relb1 > 1).

value label y4_relb1g

```

values range: [-88,1] string length: [6,18]
N: 6 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 not ticked
1 ticked

variables: y4_relb1g

```

y4_relb1h m17: why do you sometimes visit a religious meeting place: join (one of) my pare

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_relb1h

range: [-88,1] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
14 -88 no answer
2432 -77 not applicable
86 -66 question not asked
889 0 not ticked
650 1 ticked

```

y4_relb1h:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who visit a religious meeting place at least occasionally (y4_relb1 > 1).

value label y4_relb1h

```

values range: [-88,1] string length: [6,18]
N: 6 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 not ticked
1 ticked

variables: y4_relb1h

```

y4_relb1i m17: why do you sometimes visit a religious meeting place: other reason (box)

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_relb1i

range: [-88,1] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
14 -88 no answer
2432 -77 not applicable

```

```

      86      -66      cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
1229      0      question not asked
310      1      not ticked
      1      ticked

```

y4_relb1i:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who visit a religious meeting place at least occasionally (y4_relb1 > 1).
3. Further information on "other reason" is given in y4_relb1iop.

value label y4_relb1i

```

values      labels
range:      [-88,1]      string length: [6,18]
N:          6            unique at full length: yes
gaps:       yes          unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0            null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88      no answer
-77      not applicable
-66      question not asked
-55      other missing
0        not ticked
1        ticked

```

variables: y4_relb1i

y4_relb1iop m17: why do you sometimes visit a religious meeting place: other reason (answer)

```

type: string (str43)
unique values: 28      missing "": 0/4071
examples: "-77 not applicable"
           "-77 not applicable"
           "-77 not applicable"
           "-77 not applicable"
warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

y4_relb1iop:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who visit a religious meeting place at least occasionally (y4_relb1 > 1) and who mentioned another reason for visiting a religious meeting place (y4_relb1i=1)

y4_relb2 m18: how often do you pray

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_relb2
range: [-88,6]      units: 1
unique values: 8      missing .: 0/4071
tabulation:
Freq.      Numeric      Label
12         -88          no answer
86         -66          question not asked
2673       1           never
389        2           occasionally (but less than once
                        a month)
113        3           at least once a month
168        4           at least once a week
415        5           one to four times a day
215        6           five times a day or more

```

y4_relb2:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_relb2

```

values      labels
range:      [-88,6]      string length: [5,41]
N:          10           unique at full length: yes
gaps:       yes          unique at length 12: no
missing .*: 0            null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88      no answer
-77      not applicable
-66      question not asked
-55      other missing
1        never
2        occasionally (but less than once a month)
3        at least once a month
4        at least once a week
5        one to four times a day
6        five times a day or more

```

variables: y4_relb2

y4_ltal m19: in your spare time how often visit relatives

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_ltal
range: [-88,5]      units: 1
unique values: 7      missing .: 0/4071
tabulation:
Freq.      Numeric      Label
13         -88          no answer
86         -66          question not asked

```

```

                cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
210          1 every day
1184        2 once or several times a week
1782        3 once or several times a month
706         4 less often
90          5 never

```

y4_lta1:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_lta1

```

values
  range: [-88,5]          string length: [5,29]
  N: 9                    unique at full length: yes
  gaps: yes               unique at length 12: no
  missing .*: 0           null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
  1 every day
  2 once or several times a week
  3 once or several times a month
  4 less often
  5 never

variables: y4_lta1

```

y4_lta3 m19: in your spare time how often go out to a pub/bar/nightclub/party

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_lta3

range: [-88,5]          units: 1
unique values: 7        missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
             13      -88    no answer
             86      -66    question not asked
             15       1     every day
            1067      2     once or several times a week
            1767      3     once or several times a month
             786      4     less often
             337      5     never

```

y4_lta3:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_lta3

```

values
  range: [-88,5]          string length: [5,29]
  N: 9                    unique at full length: yes
  gaps: yes               unique at length 12: no
  missing .*: 0           null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
  1 every day
  2 once or several times a week
  3 once or several times a month
  4 less often
  5 never

variables: y4_lta3

```

y4_lta5 m19: in your sparettime how often spend time in a sports/music/drama/other club

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_lta5

range: [-88,5]          units: 1
unique values: 7        missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
             14      -88    no answer
             86      -66    question not asked
             213       1     every day
            2019      2     once or several times a week
             359      3     once or several times a month
             539      4     less often
             841      5     never

```

y4_lta5:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_lta5

```

values
  range: [-88,5]          string length: [5,29]
  N: 9                    unique at full length: yes
  gaps: yes               unique at length 12: no
  missing .*: 0           null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 every day
2 once or several times a week
3 once or several times a month
4 less often
5 never

```

variables: y4_lta5

y4_lta17 m19: in your spare time how often do you: do voluntary or community work

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_lta17
range: [-88,5] units: 1
unique values: 8 missing .: 0/4071
tabulation:
  Freq. Numeric Label
      13    -88 no answer
      86    -66 question not asked
       1    -55 other missing
      21     1 every day
     268     2 once or several times a week
     294     3 once or several times a month
    1026     4 less often
    2362     5 never

```

y4_lta17:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_lta17

```

values
range: [-88,5] string length: [5,29]
N: 9 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: no
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 every day
2 once or several times a week
3 once or several times a month
4 less often
5 never

```

variables: y4_lta17

y4_heab1 m20: how often do you have a hot meal

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_heab1
range: [-88,5] units: 1
unique values: 8 missing .: 0/4071
tabulation:
  Freq. Numeric Label
      15    -88 no answer
      86    -66 question not asked
       1    -55 other missing
     3791     1 every day
     167     2 once or several times a week
       6     3 once or several times a month
       3     4 less often
       2     5 never

```

y4_heab1:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_heab1

```

values
range: [-88,5] string length: [5,29]
N: 9 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: no
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 every day
2 once or several times a week
3 once or several times a month
4 less often
5 never

```

variables: y4_heab1

y4_heab2 m20: how often do you drink alcohol

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_heab2
      range: [-88,5]
      unique values: 7
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   23      -88      no answer
                   86      -66      question not asked
                   23       1      every day
                  1274       2      once or several times a week
                  1335       3      once or several times a month
                   595       4      less often
                   735       5      never

```

y4_heab2:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_heab2

```

      values      range: [-88,5]
      N: 9
      gaps: yes
      missing .*: 0
      string length: [5,29]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: no
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
 1 every day
 2 once or several times a week
 3 once or several times a month
 4 less often
 5 never

```

variables: y4_heab2

y4_heab3m20: how often do you do sports or go to the gym

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_heab3
      range: [-88,5]
      unique values: 7
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   25      -88      no answer
                   86      -66      question not asked
                   561       1      every day
                  2241       2      once or several times a week
                   421       3      once or several times a month
                   469       4      less often
                   268       5      never

```

y4_heab3:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_heab3

```

      values      range: [-88,5]
      N: 9
      gaps: yes
      missing .*: 0
      string length: [5,29]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: no
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
 1 every day
 2 once or several times a week
 3 once or several times a month
 4 less often
 5 never

```

variables: y4_heab3

y4_heab4m20: how often do you smoke cigarettes

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_heab4
      range: [-88,5]
      unique values: 7
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   19      -88      no answer
                   86      -66      question not asked
                   584       1      every day
                   174       2      once or several times a week
                   149       3      once or several times a month
                   278       4      less often
                   2781       5      never

```

y4_heab4:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_heab4

```

values      labels
range:      string length: [5,29]
N: 9        unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes   unique at length 12: no
missing .*: 0      null string: no
                leading/trailing blanks: no
                numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
 1 every day
 2 once or several times a week
 3 once or several times a month
 4 less often
 5 never

variables: y4_heab4

```

y4_heab6 m20: how often do you use drugs

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_heab6

range: [-88,5] units: 1
unique values: 7 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              21      -88 no answer
              86      -66 question not asked
              35       1 every day
              90       2 once or several times a week
              142      3 once or several times a month
              281      4 less often
              3416     5 never

```

y4_heab6:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_heab6

```

values      labels
range:      string length: [5,29]
N: 9        unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes   unique at length 12: no
missing .*: 0      null string: no
                leading/trailing blanks: no
                numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
 1 every day
 2 once or several times a week
 3 once or several times a month
 4 less often
 5 never

variables: y4_heab6

```

y4_de11 m21: done in the past 3 months: deliberately damaged things that were not yours

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_de11

range: [-88,2] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              15      -88 no answer
              203      1 yes
              3853     2 no

```

y4_de11:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_de11

```

values      labels
range:      string length: [2,18]
N: 6        unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes   unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0      null string: no
                leading/trailing blanks: no
                numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
 1 yes
 2 no

variables: y4_de11

```

y4_de12 m21: done in the past 3 months: stolen something from a shop/from someone else

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_de12
      range: [-88,2]
      unique values: 3
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071
      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   15      -88    no answer
                   119       1     yes
                   3937       2     no

```

y4_de12:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_de12

```

      values
      range: [-88,2]
      N: 6
      gaps: yes
      missing .*: 0
      string length: [2,18]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: yes
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no
      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing
       1 yes
       2 no
      variables: y4_de12

```

y4_de13 m21: done in the past 3 months: carried a knife or weapon

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_de13
      range: [-88,2]
      unique values: 4
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071
      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   14      -88    no answer
                   2      -55    other missing
                   156       1     yes
                   3899       2     no

```

y4_de13:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_de13

```

      values
      range: [-88,2]
      N: 6
      gaps: yes
      missing .*: 0
      string length: [2,18]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: yes
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no
      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing
       1 yes
       2 no
      variables: y4_de13

```

y4_de14 m21: done in the past 3 months: been very drunk

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_de14
      range: [-88,2]
      unique values: 3
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071
      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   13      -88    no answer
                   1322       1     yes
                   2736       2     no

```

y4_de14:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_de14

```

      values
      range: [-88,2]
      N: 6
      gaps: yes
      missing .*: 0
      string length: [2,18]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: yes
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no

```

```

cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
 1 yes
 2 no

variables: y4_de14

```

y4_emplm m22: does your mother currently have a job

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_emplm

range: [-88,2]          units: 1
unique values: 5        missing.: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
              18      -88    no answer
              86      -66    question not asked
               4      -55    other missing
            3022         1     yes
             941         2     no

```

y4_emplm:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_emplm

```

values
range: [-88,2]          string length: [2,18]
N: 6                    unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes               unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0           null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
 1 yes
 2 no

variables: y4_emplm

```

y4_contm m23: how often do you usually see your mother

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_contm

range: [-88,5]          units: 1
unique values: 8        missing.: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
              14      -88    no answer
              86      -66    question not asked
               4      -55    other missing
            3455         1    every day
             345         2    once or several times a week
              79         3    once or several times a month
              29         4    less often
              59         5    never

```

y4_contm:

1. In case respondent indicated mother has passed away, y4_contm=-55.

value label y4_contm

```

values
range: [-88,5]          string length: [5,29]
N: 9                    unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes               unique at length 12: no
missing .*: 0           null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
 1 every day
 2 once or several times a week
 3 once or several times a month
 4 less often
 5 never

variables: y4_contm

```

y4_gawm m24: how well do you get along with your mother

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_gawm

range: [-88,4]          units: 1
unique values: 7        missing.: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label

```



```

cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
20      -88 no answer
86      -66 question not asked
5       -55 other missing
2495    1   very well
1309    2   well
131     3   not so well
25      4   not well at all

```

y4_gawm:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_gawm

```

values
range: [-88,4]
N: 8
gaps: yes
missing .*: 0
string length: [4,18]
unique at full length: yes
unique at length 12: yes
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 very well
2 well
3 not so well
4 not well at all

variables: y4_gawm

```

y4_emplf

m25: does your father currently have a job

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_emplf
range: [-88,2]
unique values: 5
units: 1
missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
59 -88 no answer
86 -66 question not asked
12 -55 other missing
3375 1 yes
539 2 no

```

y4_emplf:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_emplf

```

values
range: [-88,2]
N: 6
gaps: yes
missing .*: 0
string length: [2,18]
unique at full length: yes
unique at length 12: yes
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 yes
2 no

variables: y4_emplf

```

y4_contf

m26: how often do you usually see your father

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_contf
range: [-88,5]
unique values: 8
units: 1
missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
19 -88 no answer
86 -66 question not asked
12 -55 other missing
2801 1 every day
545 2 once or several times a week
241 3 once or several times a month
144 4 less often
223 5 never

```

y4_contf:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. In case respondent indicated father has passed away, y4_contf=-55.

value label y4_contf

```

values
range: [-88,5]
N: 9
gaps: yes
missing .*: 0
string length: [5,29]
unique at full length: yes
unique at length 12: no
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 every day
2 once or several times a week
3 once or several times a month
4 less often
5 never

```

variables: y4_conf

y4_gawf m27: how well do you get along with your father

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_gawf
      range: [-88,4]
unique values: 7 units: 1
               missing.: 0/4071
      tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
                  45      -88    no answer
                  86      -66    question not asked
                  13      -55    other missing
                  2028     1     very well
                  1458     2     well
                  286      3    not so well
                  155      4    not well at all

```

y4_gawf:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_gawf

```

      values
      range: [-88,4]
      N: 8
      gaps: yes
      missing .*: 0
      string length: [4,18]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: yes
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no
      definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 very well
2 well
3 not so well
4 not well at all
variables: y4_gawf

```

y4_hhm2 m28: besides you who lives in your home: biological father

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_hhm2
      range: [-88,1]
unique values: 4 units: 1
               missing.: 0/4071
      tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
                  13      -88    no answer
                  86      -66    question not asked
                  1351     0    not ticked
                  2621     1    ticked

```

y4_hhm2:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_hhm2

```

      values
      range: [-88,1]
      N: 6
      gaps: yes
      missing .*: 0
      string length: [6,18]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: yes
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no
      definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 not ticked
1 ticked
variables: y4_hhm2

```

y4_hhm1 m28: besides you who lives in your home: biological mother

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_hhm1
      range: [-88,1]
unique values: 4 units: 1
               missing.: 0/4071
      tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
                  13      -88    no answer

```

```

      86      -66      cilsn1_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
      849      0      question not asked
      3123     1      not ticked
                   1      ticked

```

y4_hhm1:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_hhm1

```

values
range: [-88,1]      string length: [6,18]
N: 6                unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes           unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0       null string: no
                   leading/trailing blanks: no
                   numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 not ticked
1 ticked

variables: y4_hhm1

```

y4_hhm4 m28: besides you who lives in your home: adoptive father

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_hhm4

range: [-88,1]      units: 1
unique values: 4     missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
              13      -88      no answer
              86      -66      question not asked
              3956     0      not ticked
              16       1      ticked

```

y4_hhm4:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_hhm4

```

values
range: [-88,1]      string length: [6,18]
N: 6                unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes           unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0       null string: no
                   leading/trailing blanks: no
                   numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 not ticked
1 ticked

variables: y4_hhm4

```

y4_hhm3 m28: besides you who lives in your home: adoptive mother

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_hhm3

range: [-88,1]      units: 1
unique values: 4     missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
              13      -88      no answer
              86      -66      question not asked
              3956     0      not ticked
              16       1      ticked

```

y4_hhm3:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_hhm3

```

values
range: [-88,1]      string length: [6,18]
N: 6                unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes           unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0       null string: no
                   leading/trailing blanks: no
                   numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 not ticked
1 ticked

variables: y4_hhm3

```

y4_hhm6 m28: besides you who lives in your home: stepfather

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_hhm6
      range: [-88,1]
      unique values: 4
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071
      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   13      -88    no answer
                   86      -66    question not asked
                   3711     0    not ticked
                   261       1    ticked

```

y4_hhm6:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_hhm6

```

      values      labels
      range: [-88,1]      string length: [6,18]
      N: 6      unique at full length: yes
      gaps: yes      unique at length 12: yes
      missing .*: 0      null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no
      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing
       0 not ticked
       1 ticked
      variables: y4_hhm6

```

y4_hhm5

m28: besides you who lives in your home: stepmother

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_hhm5
      range: [-88,1]
      unique values: 4
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071
      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   13      -88    no answer
                   86      -66    question not asked
                   3888     0    not ticked
                   84       1    ticked

```

y4_hhm5:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_hhm5

```

      values      labels
      range: [-88,1]      string length: [6,18]
      N: 6      unique at full length: yes
      gaps: yes      unique at length 12: yes
      missing .*: 0      null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no
      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing
       0 not ticked
       1 ticked
      variables: y4_hhm5

```

y4_hhm8

m28: besides you who lives in your home: foster father

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_hhm8
      range: [-88,1]
      unique values: 4
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071
      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   13      -88    no answer
                   86      -66    question not asked
                   3963     0    not ticked
                   9       1    ticked

```

y4_hhm8:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_hhm8

```

      values      labels
      range: [-88,1]      string length: [6,18]
      N: 6      unique at full length: yes
      gaps: yes      unique at length 12: yes
      missing .*: 0      null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no
      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing

```

0 not ticked
1 ticked

variables: y4_hhm8

y4_hhm7 m28: besides you who lives in your home: foster mother

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_hhm7
      range: [-88,1]
      unique values: 4
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071
      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   13      -88    no answer
                   86      -66    question not asked
                  3958       0    not ticked
                   14       1     ticked

```

y4_hhm7:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_hhm7

```

      values
      range: [-88,1]
      N: 6
      gaps: yes
      missing .*: 0
      labels
      string length: [6,18]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: yes
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no
      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing
       0 not ticked
       1 ticked
      variables: y4_hhm7

```

y4_hhm9 m28: besides you who lives in your home: brothers

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_hhm9
      range: [-88,1]
      unique values: 4
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071
      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   13      -88    no answer
                   86      -66    question not asked
                  1926       0    not ticked
                  2046       1     ticked

```

y4_hhm9:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_hhm9

```

      values
      range: [-88,1]
      N: 6
      gaps: yes
      missing .*: 0
      labels
      string length: [6,18]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: yes
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no
      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing
       0 not ticked
       1 ticked
      variables: y4_hhm9

```

y4_hhm10 m28: besides you who lives in your home: sisters

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_hhm10
      range: [-88,1]
      unique values: 4
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071
      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   13      -88    no answer
                   86      -66    question not asked
                  2149       0    not ticked
                  1823       1     ticked

```

y4_hhm10:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_hhm10

```

      values
      range: [-88,1]
      N: 6
      labels
      string length: [6,18]
      unique at full length: yes

```

```

                                cilsn1_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
gaps: yes                      unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0                  null string: no
                                leading/trailing blanks: no
                                numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 not ticked
1 ticked

variables: y4_hhm10

```

y4_hhm11 m28: besides you who lives in your home: grandparents

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_hhm11

range: [-88,1]                units: 1
unique values: 4              missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
              13      -88    no answer
              86      -66    question not asked
             3945       0    not ticked
              27       1     ticked

```

y4_hhm11:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_hhm11

```

values range: [-88,1]          string length: [6,18]
N: 6                          unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes                     unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0                  null string: no
                                leading/trailing blanks: no
                                numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 not ticked
1 ticked

variables: y4_hhm11

```

y4_hhm12 m28: besides you who lives in your home: other family members

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_hhm12

range: [-88,1]                units: 1
unique values: 4              missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
              13      -88    no answer
              86      -66    question not asked
             3921       0    not ticked
              51       1     ticked

```

y4_hhm12:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_hhm12

```

values range: [-88,1]          string length: [6,18]
N: 6                          unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes                     unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0                  null string: no
                                leading/trailing blanks: no
                                numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 not ticked
1 ticked

variables: y4_hhm12

```

y4_hhm14 m28: besides you who lives in your home: partner

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_hhm14

range: [-88,1]                units: 1
unique values: 4              missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
              13      -88    no answer
              86      -66    question not asked
             3933       0    not ticked
              39       1     ticked

```

y4_hhm14:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_hhm14

```

values      labels
range:      string length: [6,18]
N: 6        unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes   unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0      null string: no
              leading/trailing blanks: no
              numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
 0 not ticked
 1 ticked

variables: y4_hhm14

```

y4_hhm15

m28: besides you who lives in your home: other housemates

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_hhm15

range: [-88,1]      units: 1
unique values: 4     missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
              13      -88     no answer
              86      -66     question not asked
             3845      0     not ticked
              127      1     ticked

```

y4_hhm15:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_hhm15

```

values      labels
range:      string length: [6,18]
N: 6        unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes   unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0      null string: no
              leading/trailing blanks: no
              numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
 0 not ticked
 1 ticked

variables: y4_hhm15

```

y4_hhm16

m28: besides you who lives in your home: nobody except me

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_hhm16

range: [-88,1]      units: 1
unique values: 4     missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
              13      -88     no answer
              86      -66     question not asked
             3863      0     not ticked
              109      1     ticked

```

y4_hhm16:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_hhm16

```

values      labels
range:      string length: [6,18]
N: 6        unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes   unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0      null string: no
              leading/trailing blanks: no
              numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
 0 not ticked
 1 ticked

variables: y4_hhm16

```

y4_bgfr3

m29: how many of your friends have a dutch background

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_bgfr3

range: [-88,5]      units: 1

```

unique values: 7 cilsn1_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
missing .: 0/4071

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	22	-88	no answer
	86	-66	question not asked
	2395	1	almost all or all
	838	2	a lot
	252	3	about half
	339	4	a few
	139	5	none or very few

y4_bgfr3:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_bgfr3

values	range:	string length:	labels
N: 9	[-88,5]	[5,18]	
gaps: yes		unique at full length: yes	
missing .*: 0		unique at length 12: yes	
		null string: no	
		leading/trailing blanks: no	
		numeric -> numeric: no	

definition

-88	no answer
-77	not applicable
-66	question not asked
-55	other missing
1	almost all or all
2	a lot
3	about half
4	a few
5	none or very few

variables: y4_bgfr3

y4_bgfr12

m29: how many of your friends have a turkish background

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_bgfr12

range: [-88,5] units: 1
unique values: 7 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	29	-88	no answer
	86	-66	question not asked
	51	1	almost all or all
	131	2	a lot
	74	3	about half
	906	4	a few
	2794	5	none or very few

y4_bgfr12:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_bgfr12

values	range:	string length:	labels
N: 9	[-88,5]	[5,18]	
gaps: yes		unique at full length: yes	
missing .*: 0		unique at length 12: yes	
		null string: no	
		leading/trailing blanks: no	
		numeric -> numeric: no	

definition

-88	no answer
-77	not applicable
-66	question not asked
-55	other missing
1	almost all or all
2	a lot
3	about half
4	a few
5	none or very few

variables: y4_bgfr12

y4_bgfr7

m29: how many of your friends have a moroccan background

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_bgfr7

range: [-88,5] units: 1
unique values: 7 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	31	-88	no answer
	86	-66	question not asked
	58	1	almost all or all
	123	2	a lot
	87	3	about half
	710	4	a few
	2976	5	none or very few

y4_bgfr7:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_bgfr7

values	range:	string length:	labels
N: 9	[-88,5]	[5,18]	


```

cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
N: 9 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 almost all or all
2 a lot
3 about half
4 a few
5 none or very few

variables: y4_bgfr7

```

y4_bgfr10 m29: how many of your friends have a surinamese/antillean background

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_bgfr10

range: [-88,5] units: 1
unique values: 7 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              32 -88 no answer
              86 -66 question not asked
              31 1 almost all or all
              80 2 a lot
              86 3 about half
             1062 4 a few
             2694 5 none or very few

```

y4_bgfr10:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_bgfr10

```

values
range: [-88,5] string length: [5,18]
N: 9 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 almost all or all
2 a lot
3 about half
4 a few
5 none or very few

variables: y4_bgfr10

```

y4_bgfr14 m29: how many of your friends have another background

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_bgfr14

range: [-88,5] units: 1
unique values: 8 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              25 -88 no answer
              86 -66 question not asked
               1 -55 other missing
              65 1 almost all or all
              167 2 a lot
              143 3 about half
             1546 4 a few
             2038 5 none or very few

```

y4_bgfr14:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_bgfr14

```

values
range: [-88,5] string length: [5,18]
N: 9 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 almost all or all
2 a lot
3 about half
4 a few
5 none or very few

variables: y4_bgfr14

```

y4_date m30: do you have a boyfriend/girlfriend

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_date

      range: [-88,4]          units: 1
      unique values: 4        missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   16      -88      no answer
                   86      -66      question not asked
                   2480     3       yes, boyfriend
                   1489     4       yes, girlfriend

```

y4_date:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Wording of question and answer categories slightly different from earlier waves.

value label y4_date

```

      values      range: [-88,4]          string length: [0,18]
      N: 8        unique at full length: yes
      gaps: yes   unique at length 12: yes
      missing .*: 0   null string: yes
                     leading/trailing blanks: no
                     numeric -> numeric: no

      definition
      -88      no answer
      -77      not applicable
      -66      question not asked
      -55      other missing
       1
       2      no
       3      yes, boyfriend
       4      yes, girlfriend

      variables: y4_date

```

y4_pcsit m31: what is he/she doing at the moment

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_pcsit

      range: [-88,7]          units: 1
      unique values: 9        missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   2498     -88      no answer
                   86      -66      question not asked
                   369      1       attending secondary school
                   469      2       attending MBO
                   261      3       attending HBO
                   81       4       attending university
                   275      5       working
                   25      6       unemployed
                   7       7       something else

```

y4_pcsit:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who have a boyfriend or girlfriend (y4_date=2 or y4_date=3).
3. Further information on "other activity" is given in y4_pcsitop.

value label y4_pcsit

```

      values      range: [-88,7]          string length: [7,26]
      N: 11        unique at full length: yes
      gaps: yes   unique at length 12: yes
      missing .*: 0   null string: no
                     leading/trailing blanks: no
                     numeric -> numeric: no

      definition
      -88      no answer
      -77      not applicable
      -66      question not asked
      -55      other missing
       1       attending secondary school
       2       attending MBO
       3       attending HBO
       4       attending university
       5       working
       6       unemployed
       7       something else

      variables: y4_pcsit

```

y4_pcsitop m31: what is he/she doing at the moment, something else

```

      type: string (str25)

      unique values: 7        missing "": 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Value
                   1       "-55 other missing"
                   1480    "-77 not applicable"
                   2584    "-88 no answer"
                   2       "gap year"
                   1       "secondary school: special"
                   1       "sports (professional)"
                   2       "study abroad"

```

cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
warning: variable has embedded blanks

y4_pcsitop:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This variable is not available in the full version (no reduced-version variable available).
3. Only for respondents who have a boyfriend/husband or girlfriend/wife (y4_date=3 or y4_date=4) and who mentioned another activity of their partner (y4_pcsit=7).

y4_pmeet

m32: how did you meet

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_pmeet

      range: [-88,9]          units: 1
unique values: 12          missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  2497      -88      no answer
                  86        -66      question not asked
                  1         -55      other missing
                  428         1      through school
                  75         2      through the neighborhood
                  89         3      through work
                  107        4      through the internet
                  87         5      through a sports/music/other
                                club
                  247         6      while going out at a pub, disco
                                or party
                  309         7      through friends
                  36         8      through family or friends of
                                family
                  109         9      another way

```

y4_pmeet:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Answer categories are slightly different from wave 1.
3. Further information on "another way" is given in y4_pmeetop.

value label y4_pmeet

```

      values
      range: [-88,9]          string length: [9,40]
      N: 13          unique at full length: yes
      gaps: yes          unique at length 12: no
missing .*: 0          null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

      definition
      -88      no answer
      -77      not applicable
      -66      question not asked
      -55      other missing
       1      through school
       2      through the neighborhood
       3      through work
       4      through the internet
       5      through a sports/music/other club
       6      while going out at a pub, disco or party
       7      through friends
       8      through family or friends of family
       9      another way

```

variables: y4_pmeet

y4_peduc

m33: what type of education does he/she do

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_peduc

      range: [-88,9]          units: 1
unique values: 12          missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  2497      -88      no answer
                  86        -66      question not asked
                  1         -55      other missing
                  38         1      vmbo-basis
                  60         2      vmbo-kader
                  23         3      vmbo-gt
                  135        4      vmbo-t
                  238        5      havo
                  179        6      vwo
                  506        7      mbo
                  229        8      hbo
                   79         9      university

```

y4_peduc:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who have a boyfriend or girlfriend (y4_date=2 or y4_date=3).

value label y4_peduc

```

      values
      range: [-88,9]          string length: [3,18]
      N: 13          unique at full length: yes
      gaps: yes          unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0          null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

      definition
      -88      no answer
      -77      not applicable
      -66      question not asked
      -55      other missing
       1      vmbo-basis

```

```

2 vmbo-kader
3 vmbo-gt
4 vmbo-t
5 havo
6 vwo
7 mbo
8 hbo
9 university

variables: y4_peduc

```

y4_peducH m33: what type of education does he/she do (harmonized)

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_peducH
      range: [-88,3]
unique values: 6
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation:
        Freq.  Numeric  Label
        2497    -88    no answer
         86    -66    question not asked
          1   -55    other missing
        256      1    below upper secondary school
        923      2    upper secondary school
        308      3    higher vocational training/university

```

y4_peducH:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who have a boyfriend or girlfriend (y4_date=2 or y4_date=3).

value label y4_peducH

```

      values
      range: [-88,3]
      N: 7
      gaps: yes
missing .*: 0

      string length: [9,37]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: yes
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no

      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing
       1 below upper secondary school
       2 upper secondary school
       3 higher vocational training/university

variables: y4_peducH

```

y4_pback m34: what is his/her background

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_pback
      range: [-88,6]
unique values: 8
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation:
        Freq.  Numeric  Label
        2497    -88    no answer
         86    -66    question not asked
        1219      1    Dutch
         37      2    Turkish
         27      3    Moroccan
         36      4    Surinamese
         12      5    Antillean
        157      6    other background

```

y4_pback:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who have a boyfriend or girlfriend (y4_date=2 or y4_date=3).
3. Further information on "other background" is given in y4_pbackop.

value label y4_pback

```

      values
      range: [-88,6]
      N: 10
      gaps: yes
missing .*: 0

      string length: [5,18]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: yes
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no

      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing
       1 Dutch
       2 Turkish
       3 Moroccan
       4 Surinamese
       5 Antillean
       6 other background

variables: y4_pback

```

y4_pbackRV m34: what is his/her background (reduced version)

type: numeric (byte)

```

label: y4_pbackRV
range: [-88,1]
unique values: 3
units: 1
missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
             2583    -88      no answer
             269     0      Outside survey country
             1219     1      Dutch

```

y4_pbackRV:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_pbackRV

```

values
range: [-88,1]
N: 6
gaps: yes
missing .: 0

string length: [5,22]
unique at full length: yes
unique at length 12: yes
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

labels

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 Outside survey country
1 Dutch

variables: y4_pbackRV

```

y4_pbackop m34: what is his/her background: other background

```

type: string (str27)
unique values: 71
missing "": 0/4071

examples: "-77 not applicable"
          "-88 no answer"
          "-88 no answer"
          "-88 no answer"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

y4_pbackop:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This variable is not available in the full version (no reduced-version variable available).
3. only for respondents who have a boyfriend or girlfriend (y4_date=3 or y4_date=) and whose boyfriend / girlfriend has any "other background" (y4_pback=6).
4. This variable stores the non-native backgrounds (see y4_pbackmix for complete info).

y4_pbackmix m34: what is his/her background, including mixed background

```

type: string (str27)
unique values: 81
missing "": 0/4071

examples: "-77 not applicable"
          "-88 no answer"
          "-88 no answer"
          "-88 no answer"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

y4_pbackmix:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This variable is not available in the full version (no reduced-version variable available).
3. only for respondents who have a boyfriend or girlfriend (y4_date=3 or y4_date=) and whose boyfriend / girlfriend has any "other background" (y4_pback=6).
4. This variable stores mixed backgrounds, including native backgrounds.

y4_pbacka m34: partner: what is his/her background 1

```

type: numeric (int)
label: y4_pbacka
range: [-88,1323]
unique values: 60
units: 1
missing .: 0/4071

examples: -88 no answer
          -88 no answer
          -88 no answer
          528 Netherlands

```

y4_pbacka:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_pbacka

```

values
range: [-88,1334]
N: 320
gaps: yes
missing .: 0

string length: [4,52]
unique at full length: yes
unique at length 12: no
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

labels

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 Outside survey country but country unknown

```

2 Africa
 4 Afghanistan
 5 South America
 8 Albania
 9 Oceania
 11 western Africa
 12 Algeria
 13 Central America
 14 Eastern Africa
 15 Northern Africa
 16 American Samoa
 17 Middle Africa
 18 Southern Africa
 19 Americas
 20 Andorra
 21 Northern America
 24 Angola
 28 Antigua and Barbuda
 29 Caribbean
 30 Eastern Asia
 31 Azerbaijan
 32 Argentina
 34 Southern Asia
 35 South-Eastern Asia
 36 Australia
 39 Southern Europe
 40 Austria
 44 Bahamas
 48 Bahrain
 50 Bangladesh
 51 Armenia
 52 Barbados
 53 Australia and New Zealand
 54 Melanesia
 56 Belgium
 57 Micronesia
 60 Bermuda
 61 Polynesia
 64 Bhutan
 68 Plurinational State of Bolivia
 70 Bosnia and Herzegovina
 72 Botswana
 76 Brazil
 84 Belize
 90 Solomon Islands
 92 British Virgin Islands
 96 Brunei Darussalam
 100 Bulgaria
 104 Myanmar
 108 Burundi
 112 Belarus
 116 Cambodia
 120 Cameroon
 124 Canada
 132 Cape Verde
 136 Cayman Islands
 140 Central African Republic
 142 Asia
 143 Central Asia
 144 Sri Lanka
 145 western Asia
 148 Chad
 150 Europe
 151 Eastern Europe
 152 Chile
 154 Northern Europe
 155 western Europe
 156 China
 170 Colombia
 174 Comoros
 175 Mayotte
 178 Congo
 180 Democratic Republic of the Congo
 184 Cook Islands
 188 Costa Rica
 191 Croatia
 192 Cuba
 196 Cyprus
 200 Czechoslovakia
 203 Czech Republic
 204 Benin
 208 Denmark
 212 Dominica
 214 Dominican Republic
 218 Ecuador
 222 El Salvador
 226 Equatorial Guinea
 231 Ethiopia
 232 Eritrea
 233 Estonia
 234 Faeroe Islands
 238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
 242 Fiji
 246 Finland
 248 Åland Islands
 250 France
 254 French Guiana
 258 French Polynesia
 262 Djibouti
 266 Gabon
 268 Georgia
 270 Gambia
 275 Occupied Palestinian Territory
 276 Germany
 288 Ghana
 292 Gibraltar
 296 Kiribati
 300 Greece
 304 Greenland
 308 Grenada
 312 Guadeloupe
 316 Guam
 320 Guatemala
 324 Guinea

328 Guyana
 332 Haiti
 336 Holy See
 340 Honduras
 344 China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
 348 Hungary
 352 Iceland
 356 India
 360 Indonesia
 364 Islamic Republic of Iran
 368 Iraq
 372 Ireland
 376 Israel
 380 Italy
 384 Cote d'Ivoire
 388 Jamaica
 392 Japan
 398 Kazakhstan
 400 Jordan
 404 Kenya
 408 Democratic People's Republic of Korea
 410 Republic Of Korea
 414 Kuwait
 417 Kyrgyzstan
 418 Lao People's Democratic Republic
 419 Latin America and The Caribbean
 422 Lebanon
 426 Lesotho
 428 Latvia
 430 Liberia
 434 Libya
 438 Liechtenstein
 440 Lithuania
 442 Luxembourg
 446 China, Macao Special Administrative Region
 450 Madagascar
 454 Malawi
 458 Malaysia
 462 Maldives
 466 Mali
 470 Malta
 474 Martinique
 478 Swaziland
 480 Mauritius
 484 Mexico
 492 Monaco
 496 Mongolia
 498 Republic of Moldova
 499 Montenegro
 500 Montserrat
 504 Morocco
 508 Mozambique
 512 Oman
 516 Namibia
 520 Nauru
 524 Nepal
 528 Netherlands
 530 Netherlands Antilles
 531 Curacao
 533 Aruba
 534 Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
 535 Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba
 540 New Caledonia
 548 Vanuatu
 554 New Zealand
 558 Nicaragua
 562 Niger
 566 Nigeria
 570 Niue
 574 Norfolk Island
 578 Norway
 580 Northern Mariana Islands
 583 Federated States of Micronesia
 584 Marshall Islands
 585 Palau
 586 Pakistan
 591 Panama
 598 Papua New Guinea
 600 Paraguay
 604 Peru
 608 Philippines
 612 Pitcairn
 616 Poland
 620 Portugal
 624 Guinea-Bissau
 626 Timor-Leste
 630 Puerto Rico
 634 Qatar
 638 Reunion
 642 Romania
 643 Russian Federation
 646 Rwanda
 652 Saint-Barthelemy
 654 Saint Helena
 659 Saint Kitts and Nevis
 660 Anguilla
 662 Saint Lucia
 663 Saint Martin (French Part)
 666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon
 670 Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
 674 San Marino
 678 Sao Tome and Principe
 680 Sark
 682 Saudi Arabia
 686 Senegal
 688 Serbia
 690 Seychelles
 694 Sierra Leone
 702 Singapore
 703 Slovakia
 704 Vietnam
 705 Slovenia
 706 Somalia
 710 South Africa

716 Zimbabwe
724 Spain
728 South Sudan
729 Sudan
732 western Sahara
740 Suriname
744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands
752 Sweden
756 Switzerland
760 Syrian Arab Republic
762 Tajikistan
764 Thailand
768 Togo
772 Tokelau
776 Tonga
780 Trinidad and Tobago
784 United Arab Emirates
788 Tunisia
792 Turkey
795 Turkmenistan
796 Turks and Caicos Islands
798 Tuvalu
800 Uganda
804 Ukraine
807 The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
810 USSR
818 Egypt
826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
830 Channel Islands
831 Guernsey
832 Jersey
833 Isle of Man
834 United Republic of Tanzania
840 United States of America
850 United States Virgin Islands
854 Burkina Faso
858 Uruguay
860 Uzbekistan
862 Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
876 Wallis and Futuna Islands
882 Samoa
887 Yemen
890 Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
891 Serbia and Montenegro
894 Zambia
901 Arabian Country
902 Former German Eastern Territories
903 Kosovo-Albania
904 Kurdistan
905 Aramaic Country
906 Kashmir
907 Sinti and Roma
998 No other group
1301 NL: Achterhoek
1302 NL: Assyria
1303 NL: Berber
1304 NL: Brabant
1305 NL: Celtic
1306 NL: Creole
1307 NL: Friesland
1308 NL: Groningen
1309 NL: Holland
1310 NL: Javanese
1311 NL: Jordaans
1312 NL: Kosovo
1313 NL: Limburgs
1314 NL: Moluccan
1315 NL: Punjabi
1316 NL: Staphorst
1317 NL: Taiwan
1318 NL: Zaza
1319 NL: Aborigines
1320 NL: Chechen
1321 NL: Persian
1322 NL: Zeeland
1323 NL: Hindustani
1324 NL: Tamil
1325 NL: Betuwe
1326 NL: Volendam
1327 NL: Amsterdam
1328 NL: Tukkers
1329 NL: Gelderland
1330 NL: Drenthe
1331 NL: Native American
1332 NL: Scandinavian
1333 NL: Hawaii
1334 NL: Tibet

variables: y4_pbacka

y4_pbackaRV m34: partner: what is his/her background 1 (reduced version)

type: numeric (int)
label: y4_pbackaRV, but 1 nonmissing value is not labeled
range: [-88,528] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/4071
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
2583 -88 no answer
2 -55 other missing
245 0 outside survey country
1241 528

y4_pbackaRV:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_pbackaRV


```

values
range: [-88,1]
N: 6
gaps: yes
missing .*: 0
definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 Outside survey country
1 Dutch
variables: y4_pbackaRV

```

cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log

```

labels
string length: [5,22]
unique at full length: yes
unique at length 12: yes
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

```

y4_pbackb m34: partner: what is his/her background 2

```

type: numeric (int)
label: y4_pbackb
range: [-88,1323]
unique values: 17
units: 1
missing .: 0/4071
examples: -88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-77 not applicable
-77 not applicable

```

y4_pbackb:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_pbackb

```

values
range: [-88,1334]
N: 320
gaps: yes
missing .*: 0
definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 Outside survey country but country unknown
2 Africa
4 Afghanistan
5 South America
8 Albania
9 Oceania
11 Western Africa
12 Algeria
13 Central America
14 Eastern Africa
15 Northern Africa
16 American Samoa
17 Middle Africa
18 Southern Africa
19 Americas
20 Andorra
21 Northern America
24 Angola
28 Antigua and Barbuda
29 Caribbean
30 Eastern Asia
31 Azerbaijan
32 Argentina
34 Southern Asia
35 South-Eastern Asia
36 Australia
39 Southern Europe
40 Austria
44 Bahamas
48 Bahrain
50 Bangladesh
51 Armenia
52 Barbados
53 Australia and New Zealand
54 Melanesia
56 Belgium
57 Micronesia
60 Bermuda
61 Polynesia
64 Bhutan
68 Plurinational State of Bolivia
70 Bosnia and Herzegovina
72 Botswana
76 Brazil
84 Belize
90 Solomon Islands
92 British Virgin Islands
96 Brunei Darussalam
100 Bulgaria
104 Myanmar
108 Burundi
112 Belarus
116 Cambodia
120 Cameroon
124 Canada
132 Cape Verde
136 Cayman Islands
140 Central African Republic
142 Asia
143 Central Asia
144 Sri Lanka
145 Western Asia

```

148 Chad
 150 Europe
 151 Eastern Europe
 152 Chile
 154 Northern Europe
 155 Western Europe
 156 China
 170 Colombia
 174 Comoros
 175 Mayotte
 178 Congo
 180 Democratic Republic of the Congo
 184 Cook Islands
 188 Costa Rica
 191 Croatia
 192 Cuba
 196 Cyprus
 200 Czechoslovakia
 203 Czech Republic
 204 Benin
 208 Denmark
 212 Dominica
 214 Dominican Republic
 218 Ecuador
 222 El Salvador
 226 Equatorial Guinea
 231 Ethiopia
 232 Eritrea
 233 Estonia
 234 Faeroe Islands
 238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
 242 Fiji
 246 Finland
 248 Åland Islands
 250 France
 254 French Guiana
 258 French Polynesia
 262 Djibouti
 266 Gabon
 268 Georgia
 270 Gambia
 275 Occupied Palestinian Territory
 276 Germany
 288 Ghana
 292 Gibraltar
 296 Kiribati
 300 Greece
 304 Greenland
 308 Grenada
 312 Guadeloupe
 316 Guam
 320 Guatemala
 324 Guinea
 328 Guyana
 332 Haiti
 336 Holy See
 340 Honduras
 344 China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
 348 Hungary
 352 Iceland
 356 India
 360 Indonesia
 364 Islamic Republic of Iran
 368 Iraq
 372 Ireland
 376 Israel
 380 Italy
 384 Côte d'Ivoire
 388 Jamaica
 392 Japan
 398 Kazakhstan
 400 Jordan
 404 Kenya
 408 Democratic People's Republic of Korea
 410 Republic of Korea
 414 Kuwait
 417 Kyrgyzstan
 418 Lao People's Democratic Republic
 419 Latin America and The Caribbean
 422 Lebanon
 426 Lesotho
 428 Latvia
 430 Liberia
 434 Libya
 438 Liechtenstein
 440 Lithuania
 442 Luxembourg
 446 China, Macao Special Administrative Region
 450 Madagascar
 454 Malawi
 458 Malaysia
 462 Maldives
 466 Mali
 470 Malta
 474 Martinique
 478 Swaziland
 480 Mauritius
 484 Mexico
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 496 Mongolia
 498 Republic of Moldova
 499 Montenegro
 500 Montserrat
 504 Morocco
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566 Nigeria
570 Niue
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578 Norway
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583 Federated States of Micronesia
584 Marshall Islands
585 Palau
586 Pakistan
591 Panama
598 Papua New Guinea
600 Paraguay
604 Peru
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612 Pitcairn
616 Poland
620 Portugal
624 Guinea-Bissau
626 Timor-Leste
630 Puerto Rico
634 Qatar
638 Reunion
642 Romania
643 Russian Federation
646 Rwanda
652 Saint-Barthelemy
654 Saint Helena
659 Saint Kitts and Nevis
660 Anguilla
662 Saint Lucia
663 Saint Martin (French Part)
666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon
670 Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
674 San Marino
678 Sao Tome and Principe
680 Sark
682 Saudi Arabia
686 Senegal
688 Serbia
690 Seychelles
694 Sierra Leone
702 Singapore
703 Slovakia
704 Vietnam
705 Slovenia
706 Somalia
710 South Africa
716 Zimbabwe
724 Spain
728 South Sudan
729 Sudan
732 Western Sahara
740 Suriname
744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands
752 Sweden
756 Switzerland
760 Syrian Arab Republic
762 Tajikistan
764 Thailand
768 Togo
772 Tokelau
776 Tonga
780 Trinidad and Tobago
784 United Arab Emirates
788 Tunisia
792 Turkey
795 Turkmenistan
796 Turks and Caicos Islands
798 Tuvalu
800 Uganda
804 Ukraine
807 The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
810 USSR
818 Egypt
826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
830 Channel Islands
831 Guernsey
832 Jersey
833 Isle of Man
834 United Republic of Tanzania
840 United States of America
850 United States Virgin Islands
854 Burkina Faso
858 Uruguay
860 Uzbekistan
862 Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
876 Wallis and Futuna Islands
882 Samoa
887 Yemen
890 Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
891 Serbia and Montenegro
894 Zambia
901 Arabian Country
902 Former German Eastern Territories
903 Kosovo-Albania
904 Kurdistan
905 Aramaic Country
906 Kashmir
907 Sinti and Roma
998 No other group
1301 NL: Achterhoek
1302 NL: Assyrria
1303 NL: Berber
1304 NL: Brabant
1305 NL: Celtic
1306 NL: Creole
1307 NL: Friesland
1308 NL: Groningen

1309 NL: Holland
 1310 NL: Javanese
 1311 NL: Jordaans
 1312 NL: Kosovo
 1313 NL: Limburgs
 1314 NL: Moluccan
 1315 NL: Punjabi
 1316 NL: Staphorst
 1317 NL: Taiwan
 1318 NL: Zaza
 1319 NL: Aborigines
 1320 NL: Chechen
 1321 NL: Persian
 1322 NL: Zeeland
 1323 NL: Hindustani
 1324 NL: Tamil
 1325 NL: Betuwe
 1326 NL: Volendam
 1327 NL: Amsterdam
 1328 NL: Tukkers
 1329 NL: Gelderland
 1330 NL: Drenthe
 1331 NL: Native American
 1332 NL: Scandinavian
 1333 NL: Hawaii
 1334 NL: Tibet

variables: y4_pbackb

y4_pbackbRV m34: partner: what is his/her background 2 (reduced version)

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_pbackbRV
 range: [-88,0] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/4071
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 1458 -88 no answer
 2583 -77 not applicable
 1 -55 other missing
 29 0 outside survey country

y4_pbackbRV:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_pbackbRV

values range: [-88,1] string length: [5,22]
 N: 6 unique at full length: yes
 gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
 missing .: 0 null string: no
 leading/trailing blanks: no
 numeric -> numeric: no
 definition
 -88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing
 0 outside survey country
 1 Dutch

variables: y4_pbackbRV

y4_pbackc m34: partner: what is his/her background 3

type: numeric (int)
 label: y4_pbackc
 range: [-88,740] units: 1
 unique values: 5 missing .: 0/4071
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 1485 -88 no answer
 2583 -77 not applicable
 1 156 China
 1 276 Germany
 1 740 Suriname

y4_pbackc:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_pbackc

values range: [-88,1334] string length: [4,52]
 N: 320 unique at full length: yes
 gaps: yes unique at length 12: no
 missing .: 0 null string: no
 leading/trailing blanks: no
 numeric -> numeric: no
 definition
 -88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing
 0 outside survey country but country unknown
 2 Africa
 4 Afghanistan
 5 South America
 8 Albania
 9 Oceania
 11 western Africa

12	Algeria
13	Central America
14	Eastern Africa
15	Northern Africa
16	American Samoa
17	Middle Africa
18	Southern Africa
19	Americas
20	Andorra
21	Northern America
24	Angola
28	Antigua and Barbuda
29	Caribbean
30	Eastern Asia
31	Azerbaijan
32	Argentina
34	Southern Asia
35	South-Eastern Asia
36	Australia
39	Southern Europe
40	Austria
44	Bahamas
48	Bahrain
50	Bangladesh
51	Armenia
52	Barbados
53	Australia and New Zealand
54	Melanesia
56	Belgium
57	Micronesia
60	Bermuda
61	Polynesia
64	Bhutan
68	Plurinational State of Bolivia
70	Bosnia and Herzegovina
72	Botswana
76	Brazil
84	Belize
90	Solomon Islands
92	British Virgin Islands
96	Brunei Darussalam
100	Bulgaria
104	Myanmar
108	Burundi
112	Belarus
116	Cambodia
120	Cameroon
124	Canada
132	Cape Verde
136	Cayman Islands
140	Central African Republic
142	Asia
143	Central Asia
144	Sri Lanka
145	Western Asia
148	Chad
150	Europe
151	Eastern Europe
152	Chile
154	Northern Europe
155	Western Europe
156	China
170	Colombia
174	Comoros
175	Mayotte
178	Congo
180	Democratic Republic of the Congo
184	Cook Islands
188	Costa Rica
191	Croatia
192	Cuba
196	Cyprus
200	Czechoslovakia
203	Czech Republic
204	Benin
208	Denmark
212	Dominica
214	Dominican Republic
218	Ecuador
222	El Salvador
226	Equatorial Guinea
231	Ethiopia
232	Eritrea
233	Estonia
234	Faeroe Islands
238	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
242	Fiji
246	Finland
248	Aland Islands
250	France
254	French Guiana
258	French Polynesia
262	Djibouti
266	Gabon
268	Georgia
270	Gambia
275	Occupied Palestinian Territory
276	Germany
288	Ghana
292	Gibraltar
296	Kiribati
300	Greece
304	Greenland
308	Grenada
312	Guadeloupe
316	Guam
320	Guatemala
324	Guinea
328	Guyana
332	Haiti
336	Holy See
340	Honduras
344	China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
348	Hungary

352 Iceland
 356 India
 360 Indonesia
 364 Islamic Republic of Iran
 368 Iraq
 372 Ireland
 376 Israel
 380 Italy
 384 Cote d'Ivoire
 388 Jamaica
 392 Japan
 398 Kazakhstan
 400 Jordan
 404 Kenya
 408 Democratic People's Republic of Korea
 410 Republic Of Korea
 414 Kuwait
 417 Kyrgyzstan
 418 Lao People's Democratic Republic
 419 Latin America and The Caribbean
 422 Lebanon
 426 Lesotho
 428 Latvia
 430 Liberia
 434 Libya
 438 Liechtenstein
 440 Lithuania
 442 Luxembourg
 446 China, Macao Special Administrative Region
 450 Madagascar
 454 Malawi
 458 Malaysia
 462 Maldives
 466 Mali
 470 Malta
 474 Martinique
 478 Swaziland
 480 Mauritius
 484 Mexico
 492 Monaco
 496 Mongolia
 498 Republic of Moldova
 499 Montenegro
 500 Montserrat
 504 Morocco
 508 Mozambique
 512 Oman
 516 Namibia
 520 Nauru
 524 Nepal
 528 Netherlands
 530 Netherlands Antilles
 531 Curacao
 533 Aruba
 534 Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
 535 Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba
 540 New Caledonia
 548 Vanuatu
 554 New Zealand
 558 Nicaragua
 562 Niger
 566 Nigeria
 570 Niue
 574 Norfolk Island
 578 Norway
 580 Northern Mariana Islands
 583 Federated States of Micronesia
 584 Marshall Islands
 585 Palau
 586 Pakistan
 591 Panama
 598 Papua New Guinea
 600 Paraguay
 604 Peru
 608 Philippines
 612 Pitcairn
 616 Poland
 620 Portugal
 624 Guinea-Bissau
 626 Timor-Leste
 630 Puerto Rico
 634 Qatar
 638 Reunion
 642 Romania
 643 Russian Federation
 646 Rwanda
 652 Saint-Barthelemy
 654 Saint Helena
 659 Saint Kitts and Nevis
 660 Anguilla
 662 Saint Lucia
 663 Saint Martin (French Part)
 666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon
 670 Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
 674 San Marino
 678 Sao Tome and Principe
 680 Sark
 682 Saudi Arabia
 686 Senegal
 688 Serbia
 690 Seychelles
 694 Sierra Leone
 702 Singapore
 703 Slovakia
 704 Vietnam
 705 Slovenia
 706 Somalia
 710 South Africa
 716 Zimbabwe
 724 Spain
 728 South Sudan
 729 Sudan
 732 Western Sahara
 740 Suriname

```

744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands
752 Sweden
756 Switzerland
760 Syrian Arab Republic
762 Tajikistan
764 Thailand
768 Togo
772 Tokelau
776 Tonga
780 Trinidad and Tobago
784 United Arab Emirates
788 Tunisia
792 Turkey
795 Turkmenistan
796 Turks and Caicos Islands
798 Tuvalu
800 Uganda
804 Ukraine
807 The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
810 USSR
818 Egypt
826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
830 Channel Islands
831 Guernsey
832 Jersey
833 Isle of Man
834 United Republic of Tanzania
840 United States of America
850 United States Virgin Islands
854 Burkina Faso
858 Uruguay
860 Uzbekistan
862 Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
876 Wallis and Futuna Islands
882 Samoa
887 Yemen
890 Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
891 Serbia and Montenegro
894 Zambia
901 Arabian Country
902 Former German Eastern Territories
903 Kosovo-Albania
904 Kurdistan
905 Aramaic Country
906 Kashmir
907 Sinti and Roma
998 No other group
1301 NL: Achterhoek
1302 NL: Assyria
1303 NL: Berber
1304 NL: Brabant
1305 NL: Celtic
1306 NL: Creole
1307 NL: Friesland
1308 NL: Groningen
1309 NL: Holland
1310 NL: Javanese
1311 NL: Jordaans
1312 NL: Kosovo
1313 NL: Limburgs
1314 NL: Moluccan
1315 NL: Punjabi
1316 NL: Staphorst
1317 NL: Taiwan
1318 NL: Zaza
1319 NL: Aborigines
1320 NL: Chechen
1321 NL: Persian
1322 NL: Zeeland
1323 NL: Hindustani
1324 NL: Tamil
1325 NL: Betuwe
1326 NL: Volendam
1327 NL: Amsterdam
1328 NL: Tukkers
1329 NL: Gelderland
1330 NL: Drenthe
1331 NL: Native American
1332 NL: Scandinavian
1333 NL: Hawaii
1334 NL: Tibet

```

variables: y4_pbackc

y4_pbackcrv m34: partner: what is his/her background 3 (reduced version)

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_pbackcrv
      range: [-88,0]
unique values: 3
      units: 1
      missing.: 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  1485      -88      no answer
                  2583      -77      not applicable
                   3         0      outside survey country

```

y4_pbackcrv:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_pbackcrv

```

      values
      range: [-88,1]
      N: 6
      gaps: yes
      missing.: 0

      string length: [5,22]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: yes
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 Outside survey country
1 Dutch

variables: y4_pbackdCRV

```

y4_pbackd m34: partner: what is his/her background 4

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_pbackd
      range: [-88,-77]
unique values: 2 units: 1
               missing .: 0/4071
      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  1488      -88    no answer
                  2583      -77    not applicable

```

y4_pbackd:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_pbackd

```

values
range: [-88,1334]
N: 320
gaps: yes
missing .*: 0
      string length: [4,52]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: no
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 Outside survey country but country unknown
2 Africa
4 Afghanistan
5 South America
8 Albania
9 Oceania
11 Western Africa
12 Algeria
13 Central America
14 Eastern Africa
15 Northern Africa
16 American Samoa
17 Middle Africa
18 Southern Africa
19 Americas
20 Andorra
21 Northern America
24 Angola
28 Antigua and Barbuda
29 Caribbean
30 Eastern Asia
31 Azerbaijan
32 Argentina
34 Southern Asia
35 South-Eastern Asia
36 Australia
39 Southern Europe
40 Austria
44 Bahamas
48 Bahrain
50 Bangladesh
51 Armenia
52 Barbados
53 Australia and New Zealand
54 Melanesia
56 Belgium
57 Micronesia
60 Bermuda
61 Polynesia
64 Bhutan
68 Plurinational State of Bolivia
70 Bosnia and Herzegovina
72 Botswana
76 Brazil
84 Belize
90 Solomon Islands
92 British Virgin Islands
96 Brunei Darussalam
100 Bulgaria
104 Myanmar
108 Burundi
112 Belarus
116 Cambodia
120 Cameroon
124 Canada
132 Cape Verde
136 Cayman Islands
140 Central African Republic
142 Asia
143 Central Asia
144 Sri Lanka
145 Western Asia
148 Chad
150 Europe
151 Eastern Europe
152 Chile
154 Northern Europe
155 Western Europe
156 China
170 Colombia

```


174 Comoros
 175 Mayotte
 178 Congo
 180 Democratic Republic of the Congo
 184 Cook Islands
 188 Costa Rica
 191 Croatia
 192 Cuba
 196 Cyprus
 200 Czechoslovakia
 203 Czech Republic
 204 Benin
 208 Denmark
 212 Dominica
 214 Dominican Republic
 218 Ecuador
 222 El Salvador
 226 Equatorial Guinea
 231 Ethiopia
 232 Eritrea
 233 Estonia
 234 Faeroe Islands
 238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
 242 Fiji
 246 Finland
 248 Åland Islands
 250 France
 254 French Guiana
 258 French Polynesia
 262 Djibouti
 266 Gabon
 268 Georgia
 270 Gambia
 275 Occupied Palestinian Territory
 276 Germany
 288 Ghana
 292 Gibraltar
 296 Kiribati
 300 Greece
 304 Greenland
 308 Grenada
 312 Guadeloupe
 316 Guam
 320 Guatemala
 324 Guinea
 328 Guyana
 332 Haiti
 336 Holy See
 340 Honduras
 344 China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
 348 Hungary
 352 Iceland
 356 India
 360 Indonesia
 364 Islamic Republic of Iran
 368 Iraq
 372 Ireland
 376 Israel
 380 Italy
 384 Côte d'Ivoire
 388 Jamaica
 392 Japan
 398 Kazakhstan
 400 Jordan
 404 Kenya
 408 Democratic People's Republic of Korea
 410 Republic of Korea
 414 Kuwait
 417 Kyrgyzstan
 418 Lao People's Democratic Republic
 419 Latin America and The Caribbean
 422 Lebanon
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 428 Latvia
 430 Liberia
 434 Libya
 438 Liechtenstein
 440 Lithuania
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 562 Niger
 566 Nigeria
 570 Niue

574 Norfolk Island
 578 Norway
 580 Northern Mariana Islands
 583 Federated States of Micronesia
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 591 Panama
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 600 Paraguay
 604 Peru
 608 Philippines
 612 Pitcairn
 616 Poland
 620 Portugal
 624 Guinea-Bissau
 626 Timor-Leste
 630 Puerto Rico
 634 Qatar
 638 Reunion
 642 Romania
 643 Russian Federation
 646 Rwanda
 652 Saint-Barthelemy
 654 Saint Helena
 659 Saint Kitts and Nevis
 660 Anguilla
 662 Saint Lucia
 663 Saint Martin (French Part)
 666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon
 670 Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
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 690 Seychelles
 694 Sierra Leone
 702 Singapore
 703 Slovakia
 704 Vietnam
 705 Slovenia
 706 Somalia
 710 South Africa
 716 Zimbabwe
 724 Spain
 728 South Sudan
 729 Sudan
 732 Western Sahara
 740 Suriname
 744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands
 752 Sweden
 756 Switzerland
 760 Syrian Arab Republic
 762 Tajikistan
 764 Thailand
 768 Togo
 772 Tokelau
 776 Tonga
 780 Trinidad and Tobago
 784 United Arab Emirates
 788 Tunisia
 792 Turkey
 795 Turkmenistan
 796 Turks and Caicos Islands
 798 Tuvalu
 800 Uganda
 804 Ukraine
 807 The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
 810 USSR
 818 Egypt
 826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
 830 Channel Islands
 831 Guernsey
 832 Jersey
 833 Isle of Man
 834 United Republic of Tanzania
 840 United States of America
 850 United States Virgin Islands
 854 Burkina Faso
 858 Uruguay
 860 Uzbekistan
 862 Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
 876 Wallis and Futuna Islands
 882 Samoa
 887 Yemen
 890 Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
 891 Serbia and Montenegro
 894 Zambia
 901 Arabian Country
 902 Former German Eastern Territories
 903 Kosovo-Albania
 904 Kurdistan
 905 Aramaic Country
 906 Kashmir
 907 Sinti and Roma
 998 No other group
 1301 NL: Achterhoek
 1302 NL: Assyria
 1303 NL: Berber
 1304 NL: Brabant
 1305 NL: Celtic
 1306 NL: Creole
 1307 NL: Friesland
 1308 NL: Groningen
 1309 NL: Holland
 1310 NL: Javanese
 1311 NL: Jordaans
 1312 NL: Kosovo
 1313 NL: Limburgs
 1314 NL: Moluccan
 1315 NL: Punjabi
 1316 NL: Staphorst

1317 NL: Taiwan
 1318 NL: Zaza
 1319 NL: Aborigines
 1320 NL: Chechen
 1321 NL: Persian
 1322 NL: Zeeland
 1323 NL: Hindustani
 1324 NL: Tamil
 1325 NL: Betuwe
 1326 NL: Volendam
 1327 NL: Amsterdam
 1328 NL: Tukkers
 1329 NL: Gelderland
 1330 NL: Drenthe
 1331 NL: Native American
 1332 NL: Scandinavian
 1333 NL: Hawaii
 1334 NL: Tibet

variables: y4_pbackd

----- m34: partner: what is his/her background 4 (reduced version) -----

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_pbackdRV
 range: [-88,-77] units: 1
 unique values: 2 missing.: 0/4071
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 1488 -88 no answer
 2583 -77 not applicable

y4_pbackdRV:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

----- value label y4_pbackdRV -----

values range: [-88,1] string length: [5,22]
 N: 6 unique at full length: yes
 gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
 missing .*: 0 null string: no
 leading/trailing blanks: no
 numeric -> numeric: no
 definition
 -88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing
 0 Outside survey country
 1 Dutch

variables: y4_pbackdRV

----- m34: what is his/her background (harmonized) -----

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_pbackH
 range: [-88,2] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing.: 0/4071
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 2583 -88 no answer
 1219 1 [survey country member]
 269 2 other background

y4_pbackH:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

----- value label y4_pbackH -----

values range: [-88,2] string length: [9,23]
 N: 6 unique at full length: yes
 gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
 missing .*: 0 null string: no
 leading/trailing blanks: no
 numeric -> numeric: no
 definition
 -88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing
 1 [survey country member]
 2 other background

variables: y4_pbackH

----- m35: what is his/her religion -----

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_pre11, but 8 nonmissing values are not labeled
 range: [-88,10] units: 1
 unique values: 11 missing.: 0/4071
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 2497 -88 no answer
 86 -66 question not asked

```

1070      1
8        2
17       3
167      4
105      5
12       6
91       7
3        8
15       10 other religion

```

y4_pre11:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. "christianity", and "sikh" were not prelisted as an answer category in the questionnaire.
3. Further information on "other religion" is given in y4_pre11op.

value label y4_pre11

```

values      labels
range:      [-88,10]      string length: [9,18]
N:          5              unique at full length: yes
gaps:       yes           unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0              null string: no
                                leading/trailing blanks: no
                                numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
10  other religion

variables:  y4_pre11

```

y4_pre11op

m35: what is his/her religion, other religion

```

type: string (str23)

unique values: 8      missing "": 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.  Value
              3      "-55 other missing"
              86      "-66 question not asked"
             1473      "-77 not applicable"
             2501      "-88 no answer"
                  2      "christianity: apostolic"
                  2      "christianity: evangelic"
                  1      "christianity: jehovah"
                  3      "christianity: orthodox"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

y4_pre11op:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who have a boyfriend/husband or girlfriend/wife (y4_date=2 or y4_date=3) with any "other religion" (y4_pre11=10).
3. Only for respondents who have a boyfriend or girlfriend (y4_date=3 or y4_date=4) with any "other religion" (y4_pre11=10).

y4_pre11oprv

m35: what is his/her religion, other religion (reduced version)

```

type: string (str31)

unique values: 5      missing "": 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.  Value
              3      "-55 other missing"
              86      "-66 question not asked"
             1473      "-77 not applicable"
             2501      "-88 no answer"
                  8      "christianity: other/unspecified"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

y4_worry1

m36: if you had a worry or concern who would you go to: your mother

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_worry1

range: [-88,1]      units: 1
unique values: 4      missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
              19      -88      no answer
              86      -66      question not asked
             1050      0      not ticked
             2916      1      ticked

```

y4_worry1:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_worry1

```

values      labels
range:      [-88,1]      string length: [6,18]
N:          6              unique at full length: yes
gaps:       yes           unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0              null string: no
                                leading/trailing blanks: no
                                numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing

```

```

0 not ticked
1 ticked
variables: y4_worry1

```

```

y4_worry2 m36: if you had a worry or concern who would you go to: your father

```

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_worry2
      range: [-88,1]
unique values: 4 units: 1 missing .: 0/4071
      tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
                   19      -88 no answer
                   86      -66 question not asked
                   2138      0 not ticked
                   1828      1 ticked

```

```

y4_worry2:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

```

```

value label y4_worry2

```

```

values      labels
range: [-88,1] string length: [6,18]
N: 6 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
              leading/trailing blanks: no
              numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
 0 not ticked
 1 ticked

variables: y4_worry2

```

```

y4_worry3 m36: if you had a worry or concern who would you go to: a sibling

```

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_worry3
      range: [-88,1]
unique values: 4 units: 1 missing .: 0/4071
      tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
                   19      -88 no answer
                   86      -66 question not asked
                   2674      0 not ticked
                   1292      1 ticked

```

```

y4_worry3:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

```

```

value label y4_worry3

```

```

values      labels
range: [-88,1] string length: [6,18]
N: 6 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
              leading/trailing blanks: no
              numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
 0 not ticked
 1 ticked

variables: y4_worry3

```

```

y4_worry4 m36: if you had a worry or concern who would you go to: other family member

```

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_worry4
      range: [-88,1]
unique values: 4 units: 1 missing .: 0/4071
      tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
                   19      -88 no answer
                   86      -66 question not asked
                   3452      0 not ticked
                   514      1 ticked

```

```

y4_worry4:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

```

```

value label y4_worry4

```

```

values      labels
range: [-88,1] string length: [6,18]
N: 6 unique at full length: yes

```

```

cilsn1_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
gaps: yes
missing .*: 0
unique at length 12: yes
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 not ticked
1 ticked

variables: y4_worry4

```

y4_worry5 m36: if you had a worry or concern who would you go to: a friend

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_worry5

range: [-88,1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              19      -88 no answer
              86      -66 question not asked
             1228       0 not ticked
             2738       1 ticked

```

y4_worry5:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_worry5

```

values
range: [-88,1] string length: [6,18]
N: 6 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 not ticked
1 ticked

variables: y4_worry5

```

y4_worry6 m36: if you had a worry or concern who would you go to: your boy/girlfriend

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_worry6

range: [-88,1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              19      -88 no answer
              86      -66 question not asked
             2725       0 not ticked
             1241       1 ticked

```

y4_worry6:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_worry6

```

values
range: [-88,1] string length: [6,18]
N: 6 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 not ticked
1 ticked

variables: y4_worry6

```

y4_worry7 m36: if you had a worry or concern who would you go to: a classmate

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_worry7

range: [-88,1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              19      -88 no answer
              86      -66 question not asked
             3413       0 not ticked
              553       1 ticked

```

y4_worry7:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_worry7

```

values      labels
range:      string length: [6,18]
N:          unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes   unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0      null string: no
              leading/trailing blanks: no
              numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
  0 not ticked
  1 ticked

variables: y4_worry7

```

y4_worry8

m36: if you had a worry or concern who would you go to: a teacher

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_worry8

range: [-88,1]      units: 1
unique values: 4     missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
              19      -88     no answer
              86      -66     question not asked
             3578      0     not ticked
              388      1     ticked

```

y4_worry8:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_worry8

```

values      labels
range:      string length: [6,18]
N:          unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes   unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0      null string: no
              leading/trailing blanks: no
              numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
  0 not ticked
  1 ticked

variables: y4_worry8

```

y4_worry11

m36: if you had a worry or concern who would you go to: your boss

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_worry11

range: [-88,1]      units: 1
unique values: 4     missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
              19      -88     no answer
              86      -66     question not asked
             3860      0     not ticked
              106      1     ticked

```

y4_worry11:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_worry11

```

values      labels
range:      string length: [6,18]
N:          unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes   unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0      null string: no
              leading/trailing blanks: no
              numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
  0 not ticked
  1 ticked

variables: y4_worry11

```

y4_worry12

m36: if you had a worry or concern who would you go to: a colleague

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_worry12

range: [-88,1]      units: 1

```

unique values: 4 cilsn1_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
missing .: 0/4071

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	19	-88	no answer
	86	-66	question not asked
	3751	0	not ticked
	215	1	ticked

y4_worry12:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_worry12

values	range:	string length:	labels
N:	6	unique at full length:	yes
gaps:	yes	unique at length 12:	yes
missing .: 0		null string:	no
		leading/trailing blanks:	no
		numeric -> numeric:	no

definition

-88	no answer
-77	not applicable
-66	question not asked
-55	other missing
0	not ticked
1	ticked

variables: y4_worry12

y4_worry9 m36: if you had a worry or concern who would you go to: someone else

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_worry9

range: [-88,1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	19	-88	no answer
	86	-66	question not asked
	3808	0	not ticked
	158	1	ticked

y4_worry9:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_worry9

values	range:	string length:	labels
N:	6	unique at full length:	yes
gaps:	yes	unique at length 12:	yes
missing .: 0		null string:	no
		leading/trailing blanks:	no
		numeric -> numeric:	no

definition

-88	no answer
-77	not applicable
-66	question not asked
-55	other missing
0	not ticked
1	ticked

variables: y4_worry9

y4_worry10 m36: if you had a worry or concern who would you go to: no one

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_worry10

range: [-88,1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	19	-88	no answer
	86	-66	question not asked
	3703	0	not ticked
	263	1	ticked

y4_worry10:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_worry10

values	range:	string length:	labels
N:	6	unique at full length:	yes
gaps:	yes	unique at length 12:	yes
missing .: 0		null string:	no
		leading/trailing blanks:	no
		numeric -> numeric:	no

definition

-88	no answer
-77	not applicable
-66	question not asked
-55	other missing
0	not ticked
1	ticked

variables: y4_worry10

 y4_arg1 m37: have you had serious arguments in past 3 months with: your mother

```

    type: numeric (byte)
    label: y4_arg1

    range: [-88,1]          units: 1
    unique values: 4        missing .: 0/4071

    tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  20      -88    no answer
                  86      -66    question not asked
                 3337       0    not ticked
                  628       1    ticked
  
```

y4_arg1:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

 value label y4_arg1

```

    values      labels
    range: [-88,1]      string length: [6,18]
    N: 6              unique at full length: yes
    gaps: yes         unique at length 12: yes
    missing .*: 0      null string: no
                     leading/trailing blanks: no
                     numeric -> numeric: no

    definition
    -88 no answer
    -77 not applicable
    -66 question not asked
    -55 other missing
     0 not ticked
     1 ticked

    variables: y4_arg1
  
```

 y4_arg2 m37: have you had serious arguments in past 3 months with: your father

```

    type: numeric (byte)
    label: y4_arg2

    range: [-88,1]          units: 1
    unique values: 4        missing .: 0/4071

    tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  20      -88    no answer
                  86      -66    question not asked
                 3450       0    not ticked
                  515       1    ticked
  
```

y4_arg2:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

 value label y4_arg2

```

    values      labels
    range: [-88,1]      string length: [6,18]
    N: 6              unique at full length: yes
    gaps: yes         unique at length 12: yes
    missing .*: 0      null string: no
                     leading/trailing blanks: no
                     numeric -> numeric: no

    definition
    -88 no answer
    -77 not applicable
    -66 question not asked
    -55 other missing
     0 not ticked
     1 ticked

    variables: y4_arg2
  
```

 y4_arg3 m37: have you had serious arguments in past 3 months with: a sibling

```

    type: numeric (byte)
    label: y4_arg3

    range: [-88,1]          units: 1
    unique values: 4        missing .: 0/4071

    tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  20      -88    no answer
                  86      -66    question not asked
                 3475       0    not ticked
                  490       1    ticked
  
```

y4_arg3:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

 value label y4_arg3

```

    values      labels
    range: [-88,1]      string length: [6,18]
    N: 6              unique at full length: yes
    gaps: yes         unique at length 12: yes
    missing .*: 0      null string: no
                     leading/trailing blanks: no
                     numeric -> numeric: no

    definition
  
```

-88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing
 0 not ticked
 1 ticked

variables: y4_arg3

y4_arg4 m37: have you had serious arguments in past 3 months with: other family member

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_arg4
 range: [-88,1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/4071
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 20 -88 no answer
 86 -66 question not asked
 3908 0 not ticked
 57 1 ticked

y4_arg4:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_arg4

values range: [-88,1] string length: [6,18]
 N: 6 unique at full length: yes
 gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
 missing .*: 0 null string: no
 leading/trailing blanks: no
 numeric -> numeric: no
 definition
 -88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing
 0 not ticked
 1 ticked
 variables: y4_arg4

y4_arg5 m37: have you had serious arguments in past 3 months with: a friend

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_arg5
 range: [-88,1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/4071
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 20 -88 no answer
 86 -66 question not asked
 3579 0 not ticked
 386 1 ticked

y4_arg5:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_arg5

values range: [-88,1] string length: [6,18]
 N: 6 unique at full length: yes
 gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
 missing .*: 0 null string: no
 leading/trailing blanks: no
 numeric -> numeric: no
 definition
 -88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing
 0 not ticked
 1 ticked
 variables: y4_arg5

y4_arg6 m37: have you had serious arguments in past 3 months with: your boy/girlfriend

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_arg6
 range: [-88,1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/4071
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 20 -88 no answer
 86 -66 question not asked
 3691 0 not ticked
 274 1 ticked

y4_arg6:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_arg6

```

values      labels
range: [-88,1] string length: [6,18]
N: 6 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 not ticked
1 ticked

variables: y4_arg6

```

y4_arg7 m37: have you had serious arguments in past 3 months with: a classmate

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_arg7

range: [-88,1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              20      -88 no answer
              86      -66 question not asked
             3832       0 not ticked
              133       1 ticked

```

y4_arg7:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_arg7

```

values      labels
range: [-88,1] string length: [6,18]
N: 6 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 not ticked
1 ticked

variables: y4_arg7

```

y4_arg8 m37: have you had serious arguments in past 3 months with: a teacher

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_arg8

range: [-88,1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              20      -88 no answer
              86      -66 question not asked
             3848       0 not ticked
              117       1 ticked

```

y4_arg8:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_arg8

```

values      labels
range: [-88,1] string length: [6,18]
N: 6 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 not ticked
1 ticked

variables: y4_arg8

```

y4_arg11 m37: have you had serious arguments in past 3 months with: your boss

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_arg11

range: [-88,1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              20      -88 no answer
              86      -66 question not asked

```

```

3924      0      cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
41        1      not ticked
          1      ticked

```

y4_arg11:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_arg11

```

values      labels
range:      string length: [6,18]
N:          unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes   unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0      null string: no
              leading/trailing blanks: no
              numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
  0 not ticked
  1 ticked

variables: y4_arg11

```

y4_arg12 m37: have you had serious arguments in past 3 months with: a colleague

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_arg12

range: [-88,1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing.: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              20      -88 no answer
              86      -66 question not asked
             3916      0 not ticked
              49       1 ticked

```

y4_arg12:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_arg12

```

values      labels
range:      string length: [6,18]
N:          unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes   unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0      null string: no
              leading/trailing blanks: no
              numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
  0 not ticked
  1 ticked

variables: y4_arg12

```

y4_arg9 m37: have you had serious arguments in past 3 months with: someone else

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_arg9

range: [-88,1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing.: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              20      -88 no answer
              86      -66 question not asked
             3837      0 not ticked
              128      1 ticked

```

y4_arg9:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_arg9

```

values      labels
range:      string length: [6,18]
N:          unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes   unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0      null string: no
              leading/trailing blanks: no
              numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
  0 not ticked
  1 ticked

variables: y4_arg9

```

y4_arg10 m37: have you had serious arguments in past 3 months with: no one

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_arg10
range: [-88,1]
unique values: 4
units: 1
missing : 0/4071

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	20	-88	no answer
	86	-66	question not asked
	1515	0	not ticked
	2450	1	ticked

y4_arg10:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_arg10

```

values
range: [-88,1]
N: 6
gaps: yes
missing .*: 0
string length: [6,18]
unique at full length: yes
unique at length 12: yes
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 not ticked
1 ticked

```

variables: y4_arg10

y4_sat1

m38: on a scale from 1 to 10 how satisfied are you with your life in general

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_sat1, but 8 nonmissing values are not labeled
range: [-88,10]
unique values: 11
units: 1
missing : 0/4071

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	21	-88	no answer
	22	1	very unsatisfied
	35	2	
	82	3	
	97	4	
	139	5	
	298	6	
	800	7	
	1464	8	
	796	9	
	317	10	very satisfied

value label y4_sat1

```

values
range: [-88,10]
N: 6
gaps: yes
missing .*: 0
string length: [9,18]
unique at full length: yes
unique at length 12: yes
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 very unsatisfied
10 very satisfied

```

variables: y4_sat1

y4_heap1

m39: in the last 6 month how often have you had a headache

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_heap1
range: [-88,5]
unique values: 7
units: 1
missing : 0/4071

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	19	-88	no answer
	86	-66	question not asked
	112	1	every day
	677	2	once or several times a week
	1293	3	once or several times a month
	1353	4	less often
	531	5	never

y4_heap1:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_heap1

```

values
range: [-88,5]
N: 9
gaps: yes
missing .*: 0
string length: [5,29]
unique at full length: yes
unique at length 12: no
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no

```

```

cilsn1_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 every day
2 once or several times a week
3 once or several times a month
4 less often
5 never

variables: y4_heap1

```

y4_heap2 m39: in the last 6 month how often have you had a stomach ache

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_heap2

range: [-88,5] units: 1
unique values: 7 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              20      -88 no answer
              86      -66 question not asked
              61       1 every day
              373     2 once or several times a week
              1291    3 once or several times a month
              1421    4 less often
              819     5 never

```

y4_heap2:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_heap2

```

values
range: [-88,5] string length: [5,29]
N: 9 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: no
missing .*: 0 null string: no
              leading/trailing blanks: no
              numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 every day
2 once or several times a week
3 once or several times a month
4 less often
5 never

variables: y4_heap2

```

y4_heap3 m39: in the last 6 month how often have you had difficulties falling asleep

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_heap3

range: [-88,5] units: 1
unique values: 7 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              21      -88 no answer
              86      -66 question not asked
              273     1 every day
              790     2 once or several times a week
              903     3 once or several times a month
              1058    4 less often
              940     5 never

```

y4_heap3:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_heap3

```

values
range: [-88,5] string length: [5,29]
N: 9 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: no
missing .*: 0 null string: no
              leading/trailing blanks: no
              numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 every day
2 once or several times a week
3 once or several times a month
4 less often
5 never

variables: y4_heap3

```

y4_gro11 m40: in a family who should do the following: take care of the children

```

type: numeric (byte)

```

```

label: y4_gro11
range: [-88,3]
unique values: 6
units: 1
missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              19      -88 no answer
              86      -66 question not asked
               1      -55 other missing
              21         1 mostly the man
             547         2 mostly the woman
            3397         3 both about the same

```

y4_gro11:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_gro11

```

values      range: [-88,3]
N:          7
gaps:       yes
missing .*: 0

string length: [9,19]
unique at full length: yes
unique at length 12: yes
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
  1 mostly the man
  2 mostly the woman
  3 both about the same

variables: y4_gro11

```

y4_gro12 m40: in a family who should do the following: cook

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_gro12
range: [-88,3]
unique values: 6
units: 1
missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              19      -88 no answer
              86      -66 question not asked
               1      -55 other missing
              60         1 mostly the man
             1180        2 mostly the woman
            2725         3 both about the same

```

y4_gro12:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_gro12

```

values      range: [-88,3]
N:          7
gaps:       yes
missing .*: 0

string length: [9,19]
unique at full length: yes
unique at length 12: yes
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
  1 mostly the man
  2 mostly the woman
  3 both about the same

variables: y4_gro12

```

y4_gro13 m40: in a family who should do the following: earn money

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_gro13
range: [-88,3]
unique values: 5
units: 1
missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              19      -88 no answer
              86      -66 question not asked
             1095         1 mostly the man
              26         2 mostly the woman
             2845         3 both about the same

```

y4_gro13:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_gro13

```

values      range: [-88,3]
N:          7
gaps:       yes
missing .*: 0

string length: [9,19]
unique at full length: yes
unique at length 12: yes
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 mostly the man
2 mostly the woman
3 both about the same

```

variables: y4_gro13

y4_gro14 m40: in a family who should do the following: clean the house

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_gro14
range: [-88,3] units: 1
unique values: 6 missing.: 0/4071

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	19	-88	no answer
	86	-66	question not asked
	2	-55	other missing
	27	1	mostly the man
	1115	2	mostly the woman
	2822	3	both about the same

y4_gro14:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_gro14

```

values
range: [-88,3] string length: [9,19]
N: 7 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 mostly the man
2 mostly the woman
3 both about the same

```

variables: y4_gro14

y4_attgr6 m41: please rate how you feel about the following groups: dutch

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_attgr6, but 9 nonmissing values are not labeled
range: [-88,100] units: 1
unique values: 14 missing.: 0/4071

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	33	-88	no answer
	86	-66	question not asked
	1	-55	other missing
	17	0	negative
	9	10	
	13	20	
	25	30	
	33	40	
	171	50	
	283	60	
	822	70	
	1307	80	
	659	90	
	612	100	positive

y4_attgr6:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.
3. The labeling of answer category 50 differs from wave 1, wave 2, and wave 3.

value label y4_attgr6

```

values
range: [-88,100] string length: [8,18]
N: 6 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 negative
100 positive

```

variables: y4_attgr6

y4_attgr20 m41: please rate how you feel about the following groups: turks

type: numeric (byte)


```

label: y4_attgr20, but 9 nonmissing values are not labeled
range: [-88,100] units: 1
unique values: 14 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              32      -88 no answer
              86      -66 question not asked
               1      -55 other missing
             147         0 negative
             115         0
             185         0
             233         0
             327         0
             653         0
             757         0
             772         0
             434         0
             156         0
             173        100 positive

```

y4_attgr20:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.
3. The labeling of answer category 50 differs from wave 1, wave 2, and wave 3.

value label y4_attgr20

```

values      labels
range: [-88,100] string length: [8,18]
N: 6 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
              leading/trailing blanks: no
              numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
  0 negative
 100 positive

variables: y4_attgr20

```

y4_attgr11 m41: please rate how you feel about the following groups: moroccans

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_attgr11, but 9 nonmissing values are not labeled
range: [-88,100] units: 1
unique values: 14 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              32      -88 no answer
              86      -66 question not asked
               1      -55 other missing
             286         0 negative
             228         0
             253         0
             342         0
             421         0
             689         0
             644         0
             550         0
             300         0
             96         0
             143        100 positive

```

y4_attgr11:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.
3. The labeling of answer category 50 differs from wave 1, wave 2, and wave 3.

value label y4_attgr11

```

values      labels
range: [-88,100] string length: [8,18]
N: 6 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
              leading/trailing blanks: no
              numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
  0 negative
 100 positive

variables: y4_attgr11

```

y4_attgr18 m41: please rate how you feel about the following groups: surinamese

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_attgr18, but 9 nonmissing values are not labeled
range: [-88,100] units: 1
unique values: 14 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              36      -88 no answer
              86      -66 question not asked

```

```

cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
1      -55 other missing
132    0  negative
64     10
122    20
173    30
221    40
576    50
780    60
919    70
602    80
189    90
170    100 positive

```

y4_attgr18:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.
3. The labeling of answer category 50 differs from wave 1, wave 2, and wave 3.

value label y4_attgr18

```

values      labels
range:      string length: [8,18]
N: 6        unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes   unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0      null string: no
                leading/trailing blanks: no
                numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 negative
100 positive

variables: y4_attgr18

```

y4_attgr2

m41: please rate how you feel about the following groups: antilleans

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_attgr2, but 9 nonmissing values are not labeled

range: [-88,100]      units: 1
unique values: 14      missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
              34      -88    no answer
              86      -66    question not asked
               1      -55    other missing
             196       0     negative
             134      10
             168      20
             250      30
             294      40
             660      50
             756      60
             756      70
             442      80
             152      90
             142     100 positive

```

y4_attgr2:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.
3. The labeling of answer category 50 differs from wave 1, wave 2, and wave 3.

value label y4_attgr2

```

values      labels
range:      string length: [8,18]
N: 6        unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes   unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0      null string: no
                leading/trailing blanks: no
                numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 negative
100 positive

variables: y4_attgr2

```

y4_f1g

m42: information on friend 1 available

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_f1g

range: [-66,1]      units: 1
unique values: 3      missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
              86      -66    question not asked
             163       0     no
             3822      1     yes

```

y4_f1g:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
 2. This question could be skipped without answering.
 3. This information is derived from y4_sexfl - y4_backf1op.
-

value label y4_f1G

```

values
  range: [-88,1]
  N: 6
  gaps: yes
  missing .*: 0
  labels
    string length: [2,18]
    unique at full length: yes
    unique at length 12: yes
    null string: no
    leading/trailing blanks: no
    numeric -> numeric: no
definition
  -88 no answer
  -77 not applicable
  -66 question not asked
  -55 other missing
  0 no
  1 yes
variables: y4_f1G

```

y4_sexfl

m42B: friend 1: is this friend a boy or a girl

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_sexfl
range: [-88,2]
unique values: 5
units: 1
missing .: 0/4071
tabulation:
  Freq. Numeric Label
      1    -88 no answer
     163    -77 not applicable
      86    -66 question not asked
     1626     1 boy
     2195     2 girl

```

y4_sexfl:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who nominated a friend (y4_f1G=1).

value label y4_sexfl

```

values
  range: [-88,2]
  N: 6
  gaps: yes
  missing .*: 0
  labels
    string length: [3,18]
    unique at full length: yes
    unique at length 12: yes
    null string: no
    leading/trailing blanks: no
    numeric -> numeric: no
definition
  -88 no answer
  -77 not applicable
  -66 question not asked
  -55 other missing
  1 boy
  2 girl
variables: y4_sexfl

```

y4_educfl

m42C: friend 1: what type of education does he/she do

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_educfl
range: [-88,9]
unique values: 12
units: 1
missing .: 0/4071
tabulation:
  Freq. Numeric Label
      9    -88 no answer
     249    -77 not applicable
      1    -55 other missing
      70     1 vmbo-basis
     110     2 vmbo-kader
      38     3 vmbo-gt
     229     4 vmbo-t
     671     5 havo
      782     6 vwo
     1291     7 mbo
     516     8 hbo
      105     9 university

```

y4_educfl:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who nominated a friend (y4_f1G=1).

value label y4_educfl

```

values
  range: [-88,9]
  N: 13
  gaps: yes
  missing .*: 0
  labels
    string length: [3,18]
    unique at full length: yes
    unique at length 12: yes
    null string: no
    leading/trailing blanks: no
    numeric -> numeric: no
definition
  -88 no answer
  -77 not applicable
  -66 question not asked
  -55 other missing
  1 vmbo-basis
  2 vmbo-kader
  3 vmbo-gt
  4 vmbo-t
  5 havo
  6 vwo

```

```

7 mbo
8 hbo
9 university
variables: y4_educf1

```

y4_backf1 m42D: friend 1: what is his/her background

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_backf1

      range: [-88,6]          units: 1
unique values: 8             missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  1        -88    no answer
                  249       -77    not applicable
                  2995        1     Dutch
                  159        2    Turkish
                  144        3    Moroccan
                   97        4    Surinamese
                   41        5    Antillean
                  385        6    Other background

```

y4_backf1:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who nominated a friend (y4_f1G=1).
3. Further information on "other background" is given in y4_backf1op.

value label y4_backf1

```

      values      range: [-88,6]          string length: [5,18]
      N: 10              unique at full length: yes
      gaps: yes         unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0           null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

      definition
      -88    no answer
      -77    not applicable
      -66    question not asked
      -55    other missing
       1     Dutch
       2     Turkish
       3     Moroccan
       4     Surinamese
       5     Antillean
       6     Other background

```

variables: y4_backf1

y4_backf1op m42D: friend 1: what is his/her background, other background

```

      type: string (str26)

unique values: 108             missing "": 0/4071

      examples: "-77 not applicable"
                  "-77 not applicable"
                  "-77 not applicable"
                  "-77 not applicable"

      warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

y4_backf1op:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This variable is not available in the full version (no reduced-version variable available).
3. Only for respondents who nominated a friend (y4_f1G=1) and whose friend has any "other background" (y4_backf1=6).
4. This variable stores the non-native backgrounds (see y4_backf1mix for complete info).

y4_backf1mix m42D: friend 1: what is his/her background, including mixed background

```

      type: string (str31)

unique values: 122             missing "": 0/4071

      examples: "-77 not applicable"
                  "-77 not applicable"
                  "-77 not applicable"
                  "-77 not applicable"

      warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

y4_backf1mix:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This variable is not available in the full version (no reduced-version variable available).
3. Only for respondents who nominated a friend (y4_f1G=1) and whose friend has any "other background" (y4_backf1=6).
4. This variable stores mixed backgrounds, including native backgrounds.

y4_backf1rv m42D: friend 1: what is his/her background (reduced version)

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_backf1rv

      range: [-88,1]          units: 1
unique values: 4             missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  1        -88    no answer
                  249       -77    not applicable
                  826        0    outside survey country

```

y4_backf1RV:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_backf1RV

```

values      labels
range: [-88,1] string length: [5,22]
N: 6 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 Outside survey country
1 Dutch

variables: y4_backf1RV

```

y4_backf1H m42D: friend 1: what is his/her background (harmonized)

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_backf1H

range: [-88,2] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              1 -88 no answer
              249 -77 not applicable
              2995 1 [survey country member]
              826 2 other background

```

y4_backf1H:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_backf1H

```

values      labels
range: [-88,2] string length: [9,23]
N: 6 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 [survey country member]
2 other background

variables: y4_backf1H

```

y4_backf1a m42D: friend 1: what is his/her background 1

```

type: numeric (int)
label: y4_backf1a

range: [-88,1323] units: 1
unique values: 89 missing .: 0/4071

examples: 528 Netherlands
           528 Netherlands
           528 Netherlands
           528 Netherlands

```

y4_backf1a:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_backf1a

```

values      labels
range: [-88,1335] string length: [4,52]
N: 321 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: no
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 Outside survey country but country unknown
2 Africa
4 Afghanistan
5 South America
8 Albania
9 Oceania
11 western Africa
12 Algeria
13 Central America
14 Eastern Africa
15 Northern Africa
16 American Samoa

```

17	Middle Africa
18	Southern Africa
19	Americas
20	Andorra
21	Northern America
24	Angola
28	Antigua and Barbuda
29	Caribbean
30	Eastern Asia
31	Azerbaijan
32	Argentina
34	Southern Asia
35	South-Eastern Asia
36	Australia
39	Southern Europe
40	Austria
44	Bahamas
48	Bahrain
50	Bangladesh
51	Armenia
52	Barbados
53	Australia and New Zealand
54	Melanesia
56	Belgium
57	Micronesia
60	Bermuda
61	Polynesia
64	Bhutan
68	Plurinational State of Bolivia
70	Bosnia and Herzegovina
72	Botswana
76	Brazil
84	Belize
90	Solomon Islands
92	British Virgin Islands
96	Brunei Darussalam
100	Bulgaria
104	Myanmar
108	Burundi
112	Belarus
116	Cambodia
120	Cameroon
124	Canada
132	Cape Verde
136	Cayman Islands
140	Central African Republic
142	Asia
143	Central Asia
144	Sri Lanka
145	Western Asia
148	Chad
150	Europe
151	Eastern Europe
152	Chile
154	Northern Europe
155	Western Europe
156	China
170	Colombia
174	Comoros
175	Mayotte
178	Congo
180	Democratic Republic of the Congo
184	Cook Islands
188	Costa Rica
191	Croatia
192	Cuba
196	Cyprus
200	Czechoslovakia
203	Czech Republic
204	Benin
208	Denmark
212	Dominica
214	Dominican Republic
218	Ecuador
222	El Salvador
226	Equatorial Guinea
231	Ethiopia
232	Eritrea
233	Estonia
234	Faeroe Islands
238	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
242	Fiji
246	Finland
248	Åland Islands
250	France
254	French Guiana
258	French Polynesia
262	Djibouti
266	Gabon
268	Georgia
270	Gambia
275	Occupied Palestinian Territory
276	Germany
288	Ghana
292	Gibraltar
296	Kiribati
300	Greece
304	Greenland
308	Grenada
312	Guadeloupe
316	Guam
320	Guatemala
324	Guinea
328	Guyana
332	Haiti
336	Holy See
340	Honduras
344	China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
348	Hungary
352	Iceland
356	India
360	Indonesia
364	Islamic Republic of Iran
368	Iraq

372 Ireland
 376 Israel
 380 Italy
 384 Cote d'Ivoire
 388 Jamaica
 392 Japan
 398 Kazakhstan
 400 Jordan
 404 Kenya
 408 Democratic People's Republic of Korea
 410 Republic Of Korea
 414 Kuwait
 417 Kyrgyzstan
 418 Lao People's Democratic Republic
 419 Latin America and The Caribbean
 422 Lebanon
 426 Lesotho
 428 Latvia
 430 Liberia
 434 Libya
 438 Liechtenstein
 440 Lithuania
 442 Luxembourg
 446 China, Macao Special Administrative Region
 450 Madagascar
 454 Malawi
 458 Malaysia
 462 Maldives
 466 Mali
 470 Malta
 474 Martinique
 478 Swaziland
 480 Mauritius
 484 Mexico
 492 Monaco
 496 Mongolia
 498 Republic of Moldova
 499 Montenegro
 500 Montserrat
 504 Morocco
 508 Mozambique
 512 Oman
 516 Namibia
 520 Nauru
 524 Nepal
 528 Netherlands
 530 Netherlands Antilles
 531 Curacao
 533 Aruba
 534 Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
 535 Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba
 540 New Caledonia
 548 Vanuatu
 554 New Zealand
 558 Nicaragua
 562 Niger
 566 Nigeria
 570 Niue
 574 Norfolk Island
 578 Norway
 580 Northern Mariana Islands
 583 Federated States of Micronesia
 584 Marshall Islands
 585 Palau
 586 Pakistan
 591 Panama
 598 Papua New Guinea
 600 Paraguay
 604 Peru
 608 Philippines
 612 Pitcairn
 616 Poland
 620 Portugal
 624 Guinea-Bissau
 626 Timor-Leste
 630 Puerto Rico
 634 Qatar
 638 Reunion
 642 Romania
 643 Russian Federation
 646 Rwanda
 652 Saint-Barthelemy
 654 Saint Helena
 659 Saint Kitts and Nevis
 660 Anguilla
 662 Saint Lucia
 663 Saint Martin (French Part)
 666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon
 670 Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
 674 San Marino
 678 Sao Tome and Principe
 680 Sark
 682 Saudi Arabia
 686 Senegal
 688 Serbia
 690 Seychelles
 694 Sierra Leone
 702 Singapore
 703 Slovakia
 704 Vietnam
 705 Slovenia
 706 Somalia
 710 South Africa
 716 Zimbabwe
 724 Spain
 728 South Sudan
 729 Sudan
 732 Western Sahara
 740 Suriname
 744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands
 752 Sweden
 756 Switzerland
 760 Syrian Arab Republic
 762 Tajikistan

764 Thailand
768 Togo
772 Tokelau
776 Tonga
780 Trinidad and Tobago
784 United Arab Emirates
788 Tunisia
792 Turkey
795 Turkmenistan
796 Turks and Caicos Islands
798 Tuvalu
800 Uganda
804 Ukraine
807 The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
810 USSR
818 Egypt
826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
830 Channel Islands
831 Guernsey
832 Jersey
833 Isle of Man
834 United Republic of Tanzania
840 United States of America
850 United States Virgin Islands
854 Burkina Faso
858 Uruguay
860 Uzbekistan
862 Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
876 Wallis and Futuna Islands
882 Samoa
887 Yemen
890 Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
891 Serbia and Montenegro
894 Zambia
901 Arabian Country
902 Former German Eastern Territories
903 Kosovo-Albania
904 Kurdistan
905 Aramaic Country
906 Kashmir
907 Sinti and Roma
998 No other group
1301 NL: Achterhoek
1302 NL: Assyria
1303 NL: Berber
1304 NL: Brabant
1305 NL: Celtic
1306 NL: Creole
1307 NL: Friesland
1308 NL: Groningen
1309 NL: Holland
1310 NL: Javanese
1311 NL: Jordaans
1312 NL: Kosovo
1313 NL: Limburgs
1314 NL: Moluccan
1315 NL: Punjabi
1316 NL: Staphorst
1317 NL: Taiwan
1318 NL: Zaza
1319 NL: Aborigines
1320 NL: Chechen
1321 NL: Persian
1322 NL: Zeeland
1323 NL: Hindustani
1324 NL: Tamil
1325 NL: Betuwe
1326 NL: Volendam
1327 NL: Amsterdam
1328 NL: Tukkers
1329 NL: Gelderland
1330 NL: Drenthe
1331 NL: Native American
1332 NL: Scandinavian
1333 NL: Hawaii
1334 NL: Tibet
1335 NL: republic of ingushetia

variables: y4_backfla

y4_backflaRV m42D: friend 1: what is his/her background 1 (reduced version)

type: numeric (int)
label: y4_backflaRV, but 1 nonmissing value is not labeled
range: [-88,528] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing.: 0/4071
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
253 -88 no answer
4 -55 other missing
807 0 outside survey country
3007 528

y4_backflaRV:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_backflaRV

values labels
range: [-88,1] string length: [5,22]
N: 6 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing.: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
definition numeric -> numeric: no
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable


```

-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 Outside survey country
1 Dutch
variables: y4_backf1aRV

```

cilsn1_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log

y4_backf1b m42D: friend 1: what is his/her background 2

```

type: numeric (int)
label: y4_backf1b
range: [-88,818]
unique values: 18
units: 1
missing .: 0/4071
examples: -88 no answer
           -88 no answer
           -88 no answer
           -88 no answer

```

y4_backf1b:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_backf1b

```

values range: [-88,1335]
N: 321
gaps: yes
missing .: 0
string length: [4,52]
unique at full length: yes
unique at length 12: no
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 Outside survey country but country unknown
2 Africa
4 Afghanistan
5 South America
8 Albania
9 Oceania
11 western Africa
12 Algeria
13 Central America
14 Eastern Africa
15 Northern Africa
16 American Samoa
17 Middle Africa
18 Southern Africa
19 Americas
20 Andorra
21 Northern America
24 Angola
28 Antigua and Barbuda
29 Caribbean
30 Eastern Asia
31 Azerbaijan
32 Argentina
34 Southern Asia
35 South-Eastern Asia
36 Australia
39 Southern Europe
40 Austria
44 Bahamas
48 Bahrain
50 Bangladesh
51 Armenia
52 Barbados
53 Australia and New Zealand
54 Melanesia
56 Belgium
57 Micronesia
60 Bermuda
61 Polynesia
64 Bhutan
68 Plurinational State of Bolivia
70 Bosnia and Herzegovina
72 Botswana
76 Brazil
84 Belize
90 Solomon Islands
92 British Virgin Islands
96 Brunei Darussalam
100 Bulgaria
104 Myanmar
108 Burundi
112 Belarus
116 Cambodia
120 Cameroon
124 Canada
132 Cape Verde
136 Cayman Islands
140 Central African Republic
142 Asia
143 Central Asia
144 Sri Lanka
145 western Asia
148 Chad
150 Europe
151 Eastern Europe
152 Chile
154 Northern Europe
155 western Europe
156 China
170 Colombia
174 Comoros
175 Mayotte

```

178 Congo
 180 Democratic Republic of the Congo
 184 Cook Islands
 188 Costa Rica
 191 Croatia
 192 Cuba
 196 Cyprus
 200 Czechoslovakia
 203 Czech Republic
 204 Benin
 208 Denmark
 212 Dominica
 214 Dominican Republic
 218 Ecuador
 222 El Salvador
 226 Equatorial Guinea
 231 Ethiopia
 232 Eritrea
 233 Estonia
 234 Faeroe Islands
 238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
 242 Fiji
 246 Finland
 248 Åland Islands
 250 France
 254 French Guiana
 258 French Polynesia
 262 Djibouti
 266 Gabon
 268 Georgia
 270 Gambia
 275 Occupied Palestinian Territory
 276 Germany
 288 Ghana
 292 Gibraltar
 296 Kiribati
 300 Greece
 304 Greenland
 308 Grenada
 312 Guadeloupe
 316 Guam
 320 Guatemala
 324 Guinea
 328 Guyana
 332 Haiti
 336 Holy See
 340 Honduras
 344 China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
 348 Hungary
 352 Iceland
 356 India
 360 Indonesia
 364 Islamic Republic of Iran
 368 Iraq
 372 Ireland
 376 Israel
 380 Italy
 384 Côte d'Ivoire
 388 Jamaica
 392 Japan
 398 Kazakhstan
 400 Jordan
 404 Kenya
 408 Democratic People's Republic of Korea
 410 Republic of Korea
 414 Kuwait
 417 Kyrgyzstan
 418 Lao People's Democratic Republic
 419 Latin America and The Caribbean
 422 Lebanon
 426 Lesotho
 428 Latvia
 430 Liberia
 434 Libya
 438 Liechtenstein
 440 Lithuania
 442 Luxembourg
 446 China, Macao Special Administrative Region
 450 Madagascar
 454 Malawi
 458 Malaysia
 462 Maldives
 466 Mali
 470 Malta
 474 Martinique
 478 Swaziland
 480 Mauritius
 484 Mexico
 492 Monaco
 496 Mongolia
 498 Republic of Moldova
 499 Montenegro
 500 Montserrat
 504 Morocco
 508 Mozambique
 512 Oman
 516 Namibia
 520 Nauru
 524 Nepal
 528 Netherlands
 530 Netherlands Antilles
 531 Curaçao
 533 Aruba
 534 Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
 535 Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba
 540 New Caledonia
 548 Vanuatu
 554 New Zealand
 558 Nicaragua
 562 Niger
 566 Nigeria
 570 Niue
 574 Norfolk Island
 578 Norway

580	Northern Mariana Islands
583	Federated States of Micronesia
584	Marshall Islands
585	Palau
586	Pakistan
591	Panama
598	Papua New Guinea
600	Paraguay
604	Peru
608	Philippines
612	Pitcairn
616	Poland
620	Portugal
624	Guinea-Bissau
626	Timor-Leste
630	Puerto Rico
634	Qatar
638	Reunion
642	Romania
643	Russian Federation
646	Rwanda
652	Saint-Barthelemy
654	Saint Helena
659	Saint Kitts and Nevis
660	Anguilla
662	Saint Lucia
663	Saint Martin (French Part)
666	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
670	Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
674	San Marino
678	Sao Tome and Principe
680	Sark
682	Saudi Arabia
686	Senegal
688	Serbia
690	Seychelles
694	Sierra Leone
702	Singapore
703	Slovakia
704	Vietnam
705	Slovenia
706	Somalia
710	South Africa
716	Zimbabwe
724	Spain
728	South Sudan
729	Sudan
732	Western Sahara
740	Suriname
744	Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands
752	Sweden
756	Switzerland
760	Syrian Arab Republic
762	Tajikistan
764	Thailand
768	Togo
772	Tokelau
776	Tonga
780	Trinidad and Tobago
784	United Arab Emirates
788	Tunisia
792	Turkey
795	Turkmenistan
796	Turks and Caicos Islands
798	Tuvalu
800	Uganda
804	Ukraine
807	The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
810	Ussr
818	Egypt
826	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
830	Channel Islands
831	Guernsey
832	Jersey
833	Isle of Man
834	United Republic of Tanzania
840	United States of America
850	United States Virgin Islands
854	Burkina Faso
858	Uruguay
860	Uzbekistan
862	Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
876	Wallis and Futuna Islands
882	Samoa
887	Yemen
890	Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
891	Serbia and Montenegro
894	Zambia
901	Arabian Country
902	Former German Eastern Territories
903	Kosovo-Albania
904	Kurdistan
905	Aramaic Country
906	Kashmir
907	Sinti and Roma
998	No other group
1301	NL: Achterhoek
1302	NL: Assyria
1303	NL: Berber
1304	NL: Brabant
1305	NL: Celtic
1306	NL: Creole
1307	NL: Friesland
1308	NL: Groningen
1309	NL: Holland
1310	NL: Javanese
1311	NL: Jordaans
1312	NL: Kosovo
1313	NL: Limburgs
1314	NL: Moluccan
1315	NL: Punjabi
1316	NL: Staphorst
1317	NL: Taiwan
1318	NL: Zaza

1319 NL: Aborigines
 1320 NL: Chechen
 1321 NL: Persian
 1322 NL: Zeeland
 1323 NL: Hindustani
 1324 NL: Tamil
 1325 NL: Betuwe
 1326 NL: Volendam
 1327 NL: Amsterdam
 1328 NL: Tukkers
 1329 NL: Gelderland
 1330 NL: Drenthe
 1331 NL: Native American
 1332 NL: Scandinavian
 1333 NL: Hawaii
 1334 NL: Tibet
 1335 NL: republic of ingushetia

variables: y4_backf1b

----- m42D: friend 1: what is his/her background 2 (reduced version) -----

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_backf1bRV
 range: [-88,0] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 0/4071
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 3798 -88 no answer
 252 -77 not applicable
 21 0 Outside survey country

y4_backf1bRV:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

----- value label y4_backf1bRV -----

values range: [-88,1] string length: [5,22]
 N: 6 unique at full length: yes
 gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
 missing .*: 0 null string: no
 leading/trailing blanks: no
 numeric -> numeric: no

definition
 -88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing
 0 Outside survey country
 1 Dutch

variables: y4_backf1bRV

----- m42D: friend 1: what is his/her background 3 -----

type: numeric (int)
 label: y4_backf1c
 range: [-88,724] units: 1
 unique values: 6 missing .: 0/4071
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 3814 -88 no answer
 252 -77 not applicable
 1 276 Germany
 2 360 Indonesia
 1 380 Italy
 1 724 Spain

y4_backf1c:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

----- value label y4_backf1c -----

values range: [-88,1335] string length: [4,52]
 N: 321 unique at full length: yes
 gaps: yes unique at length 12: no
 missing .*: 0 null string: no
 leading/trailing blanks: no
 numeric -> numeric: no

definition
 -88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing
 0 Outside survey country but country unknown
 2 Africa
 4 Afghanistan
 5 South America
 8 Albania
 9 Oceania
 11 Western Africa
 12 Algeria
 13 Central America
 14 Eastern Africa
 15 Northern Africa
 16 American Samoa
 17 Middle Africa
 18 Southern Africa
 19 Americas
 20 Andorra

21 Northern America
 24 Angola
 28 Antigua and Barbuda
 29 Caribbean
 30 Eastern Asia
 31 Azerbaijan
 32 Argentina
 34 Southern Asia
 35 South-Eastern Asia
 36 Australia
 39 Southern Europe
 40 Austria
 44 Bahamas
 48 Bahrain
 50 Bangladesh
 51 Armenia
 52 Barbados
 53 Australia and New Zealand
 54 Melanesia
 56 Belgium
 57 Micronesia
 60 Bermuda
 61 Polynesia
 64 Bhutan
 68 Plurinational State of Bolivia
 70 Bosnia and Herzegovina
 72 Botswana
 76 Brazil
 84 Belize
 90 Solomon Islands
 92 British Virgin Islands
 96 Brunei Darussalam
 100 Bulgaria
 104 Myanmar
 108 Burundi
 112 Belarus
 116 Cambodia
 120 Cameroon
 124 Canada
 132 Cape Verde
 136 Cayman Islands
 140 Central African Republic
 142 Asia
 143 Central Asia
 144 Sri Lanka
 145 Western Asia
 148 Chad
 150 Europe
 151 Eastern Europe
 152 Chile
 154 Northern Europe
 155 Western Europe
 156 China
 170 Colombia
 174 Comoros
 175 Mayotte
 178 Congo
 180 Democratic Republic of the Congo
 184 Cook Islands
 188 Costa Rica
 191 Croatia
 192 Cuba
 196 Cyprus
 200 Czechoslovakia
 203 Czech Republic
 204 Benin
 208 Denmark
 212 Dominica
 214 Dominican Republic
 218 Ecuador
 222 El Salvador
 226 Equatorial Guinea
 231 Ethiopia
 232 Eritrea
 233 Estonia
 234 Faeroe Islands
 238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
 242 Fiji
 246 Finland
 248 Åland Islands
 250 France
 254 French Guiana
 258 French Polynesia
 262 Djibouti
 266 Gabon
 268 Georgia
 270 Gambia
 275 Occupied Palestinian Territory
 276 Germany
 288 Ghana
 292 Gibraltar
 296 Kiribati
 300 Greece
 304 Greenland
 308 Grenada
 312 Guadeloupe
 316 Guam
 320 Guatemala
 324 Guinea
 328 Guyana
 332 Haiti
 336 Holy See
 340 Honduras
 344 China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
 348 Hungary
 352 Iceland
 356 India
 360 Indonesia
 364 Islamic Republic of Iran
 368 Iraq
 372 Ireland
 376 Israel
 380 Italy
 384 Côte d'Ivoire

388 Jamaica
 392 Japan
 398 Kazakhstan
 400 Jordan
 404 Kenya
 408 Democratic People's Republic of Korea
 410 Republic Of Korea
 414 Kuwait
 417 Kyrgyzstan
 418 Lao People's Democratic Republic
 419 Latin America and The Caribbean
 422 Lebanon
 426 Lesotho
 428 Latvia
 430 Liberia
 434 Libya
 438 Liechtenstein
 440 Lithuania
 442 Luxembourg
 446 China, Macao Special Administrative Region
 450 Madagascar
 454 Malawi
 458 Malaysia
 462 Maldives
 466 Mali
 470 Malta
 474 Martinique
 478 Swaziland
 480 Mauritius
 484 Mexico
 492 Monaco
 496 Mongolia
 498 Republic of Moldova
 499 Montenegro
 500 Montserrat
 504 Morocco
 508 Mozambique
 512 Oman
 516 Namibia
 520 Nauru
 524 Nepal
 528 Netherlands
 530 Netherlands Antilles
 531 Curacao
 533 Aruba
 534 Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
 535 Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba
 540 New Caledonia
 548 Vanuatu
 554 New Zealand
 558 Nicaragua
 562 Niger
 566 Nigeria
 570 Niue
 574 Norfolk Island
 578 Norway
 580 Northern Mariana Islands
 583 Federated States of Micronesia
 584 Marshall Islands
 585 Palau
 586 Pakistan
 591 Panama
 598 Papua New Guinea
 600 Paraguay
 604 Peru
 608 Philippines
 612 Pitcairn
 616 Poland
 620 Portugal
 624 Guinea-Bissau
 626 Timor-Leste
 630 Puerto Rico
 634 Qatar
 638 Reunion
 642 Romania
 643 Russian Federation
 646 Rwanda
 652 Saint-Barthelemy
 654 Saint Helena
 659 Saint Kitts and Nevis
 660 Anguilla
 662 Saint Lucia
 663 Saint Martin (French Part)
 666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon
 670 Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
 674 San Marino
 678 Sao Tome and Principe
 680 Sark
 682 Saudi Arabia
 686 Senegal
 688 Serbia
 690 Seychelles
 694 Sierra Leone
 702 Singapore
 703 Slovakia
 704 Vietnam
 705 Slovenia
 706 Somalia
 710 South Africa
 716 Zimbabwe
 724 Spain
 728 South Sudan
 729 Sudan
 732 Western Sahara
 740 Suriname
 744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands
 752 Sweden
 756 Switzerland
 760 Syrian Arab Republic
 762 Tajikistan
 764 Thailand
 768 Togo
 772 Tokelau
 776 Tonga

```

780 Trinidad and Tobago
784 United Arab Emirates
788 Tunisia
792 Turkey
795 Turkmenistan
796 Turks and Caicos Islands
798 Tuvalu
800 Uganda
804 Ukraine
807 The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
810 USSR
818 Egypt
826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
830 Channel Islands
831 Guernsey
832 Jersey
833 Isle of Man
834 United Republic of Tanzania
840 United States of America
850 United States Virgin Islands
854 Burkina Faso
858 Uruguay
860 Uzbekistan
862 Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
876 Wallis and Futuna Islands
882 Samoa
887 Yemen
890 Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
891 Serbia and Montenegro
894 Zambia
901 Arabian Country
902 Former German Eastern Territories
903 Kosovo-Albania
904 Kurdistan
905 Aramaic Country
906 Kashmir
907 Sinti and Roma
998 No other group
1301 NL: Achterhoek
1302 NL: Assyria
1303 NL: Berber
1304 NL: Brabant
1305 NL: Celtic
1306 NL: Creole
1307 NL: Friesland
1308 NL: Groningen
1309 NL: Holland
1310 NL: Javanese
1311 NL: Jordaans
1312 NL: Kosovo
1313 NL: Limburgs
1314 NL: Moluccan
1315 NL: Punjabi
1316 NL: Staphorst
1317 NL: Taiwan
1318 NL: Zaza
1319 NL: Aborigines
1320 NL: Chechen
1321 NL: Persian
1322 NL: Zeeland
1323 NL: Hindustani
1324 NL: Tamil
1325 NL: Betuwe
1326 NL: Volendam
1327 NL: Amsterdam
1328 NL: Tukkers
1329 NL: Gelderland
1330 NL: Drenthe
1331 NL: Native American
1332 NL: Scandinavian
1333 NL: Hawaii
1334 NL: Tibet
1335 NL: republic of ingushetia

```

variables: y4_backflc

y4_backflcrv m42D: friend 1: what is his/her background 3 (reduced version)

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_backflcrv
      range: [-88,0]          units: 1
      unique values: 3        missing.: 0/4071
      tabulation:
        Freq.   Numeric   Label
        3814    -88      no answer
        252     -77      not applicable
        5        0      outside survey country

```

y4_backflcrv:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_backflcrv

```

      values
      range: [-88,1]          string length: [5,22]
      N: 6                    unique at full length: yes
      gaps: yes               unique at length 12: yes
      missing .*: 0           null string: no
                                leading/trailing blanks: no
                                numeric -> numeric: no
      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing
      0 outside survey country
      1 Dutch

```

variables: y4_backf1cRV

cilsn1_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.1og

y4_backf1d m42D: friend 1: what is his/her background 4

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_backf1d
      range: [-88,-77]
unique values: 2
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071
      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  3819     -88     no answer
                  252      -77     not applicable

```

y4_backf1d:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_backf1d

```

      values      labels
      range: [-88,1335]      string length: [4,52]
      N: 321      unique at full length: yes
      gaps: yes      unique at length 12: no
      missing .*: 0      null string: no
                  leading/trailing blanks: no
                  numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 Outside survey country but country unknown
2 Africa
4 Afghanistan
5 South America
8 Albania
9 Oceania
11 western Africa
12 Algeria
13 Central America
14 Eastern Africa
15 Northern Africa
16 American Samoa
17 Middle Africa
18 Southern Africa
19 Americas
20 Andorra
21 Northern America
24 Angola
28 Antigua and Barbuda
29 Caribbean
30 Eastern Asia
31 Azerbaijan
32 Argentina
34 Southern Asia
35 South-Eastern Asia
36 Australia
39 Southern Europe
40 Austria
44 Bahamas
48 Bahrain
50 Bangladesh
51 Armenia
52 Barbados
53 Australia and New Zealand
54 Melanesia
56 Belgium
57 Micronesia
60 Bermuda
61 Polynesia
64 Bhutan
68 Plurinational State of Bolivia
70 Bosnia and Herzegovina
72 Botswana
76 Brazil
84 Belize
90 Solomon Islands
92 British Virgin Islands
96 Brunei Darussalam
100 Bulgaria
104 Myanmar
108 Burundi
112 Belarus
116 Cambodia
120 Cameroon
124 Canada
132 Cape Verde
136 Cayman Islands
140 Central African Republic
142 Asia
143 Central Asia
144 Sri Lanka
145 western Asia
148 Chad
150 Europe
151 Eastern Europe
152 Chile
154 Northern Europe
155 western Europe
156 China
170 Colombia
174 Comoros
175 Mayotte
178 Congo
180 Democratic Republic of the Congo
184 Cook Islands
188 Costa Rica
191 Croatia
192 Cuba

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196 Cyprus
 200 Czechoslovakia
 203 Czech Republic
 204 Benin
 208 Denmark
 212 Dominica
 214 Dominican Republic
 218 Ecuador
 222 El Salvador
 226 Equatorial Guinea
 231 Ethiopia
 232 Eritrea
 233 Estonia
 234 Faeroe Islands
 238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
 242 Fiji
 246 Finland
 248 Åland Islands
 250 France
 254 French Guiana
 258 French Polynesia
 262 Djibouti
 266 Gabon
 268 Georgia
 270 Gambia
 275 Occupied Palestinian Territory
 276 Germany
 288 Ghana
 292 Gibraltar
 296 Kiribati
 300 Greece
 304 Greenland
 308 Grenada
 312 Guadeloupe
 316 Guam
 320 Guatemala
 324 Guinea
 328 Guyana
 332 Haiti
 336 Holy See
 340 Honduras
 344 China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
 348 Hungary
 352 Iceland
 356 India
 360 Indonesia
 364 Islamic Republic of Iran
 368 Iraq
 372 Ireland
 376 Israel
 380 Italy
 384 Côte d'Ivoire
 388 Jamaica
 392 Japan
 398 Kazakhstan
 400 Jordan
 404 Kenya
 408 Democratic People's Republic of Korea
 410 Republic of Korea
 414 Kuwait
 417 Kyrgyzstan
 418 Lao People's Democratic Republic
 419 Latin America and The Caribbean
 422 Lebanon
 426 Lesotho
 428 Latvia
 430 Liberia
 434 Libya
 438 Liechtenstein
 440 Lithuania
 442 Luxembourg
 446 China, Macao Special Administrative Region
 450 Madagascar
 454 Malawi
 458 Malaysia
 462 Maldives
 466 Mali
 470 Malta
 474 Martinique
 478 Swaziland
 480 Mauritius
 484 Mexico
 492 Monaco
 496 Mongolia
 498 Republic of Moldova
 499 Montenegro
 500 Montserrat
 504 Morocco
 508 Mozambique
 512 Oman
 516 Namibia
 520 Nauru
 524 Nepal
 528 Netherlands
 530 Netherlands Antilles
 531 Curaçao
 533 Aruba
 534 Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
 535 Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba
 540 New Caledonia
 548 Vanuatu
 554 New Zealand
 558 Nicaragua
 562 Niger
 566 Nigeria
 570 Niue
 574 Norfolk Island
 578 Norway
 580 Northern Mariana Islands
 583 Federated States of Micronesia
 584 Marshall Islands
 585 Palau
 586 Pakistan
 591 Panama

598	Papua New Guinea
600	Paraguay
604	Peru
608	Philippines
612	Pitcairn
616	Poland
620	Portugal
624	Guinea-Bissau
626	Timor-Leste
630	Puerto Rico
634	Qatar
638	Reunion
642	Romania
643	Russian Federation
646	Rwanda
652	Saint-Barthelemy
654	Saint Helena
659	Saint Kitts and Nevis
660	Anguilla
662	Saint Lucia
663	Saint Martin (French Part)
666	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
670	Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
674	San Marino
678	Sao Tome and Principe
680	Sark
682	Saudi Arabia
686	Senegal
688	Serbia
690	Seychelles
694	Sierra Leone
702	Singapore
703	Slovakia
704	Vietnam
705	Slovenia
706	Somalia
710	South Africa
716	Zimbabwe
724	Spain
728	South Sudan
729	Sudan
732	Western Sahara
740	Suriname
744	Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands
752	Sweden
756	Switzerland
760	Syrian Arab Republic
762	Tajikistan
764	Thailand
768	Togo
772	Tokelau
776	Tonga
780	Trinidad and Tobago
784	United Arab Emirates
788	Tunisia
792	Turkey
795	Turkmenistan
796	Turks and Caicos Islands
798	Tuvalu
800	Uganda
804	Ukraine
807	The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
810	Ussr
818	Egypt
826	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
830	Channel Islands
831	Guernsey
832	Jersey
833	Isle of Man
834	United Republic of Tanzania
840	United States of America
850	United States Virgin Islands
854	Burkina Faso
858	Uruguay
860	Uzbekistan
862	Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
876	Wallis and Futuna Islands
882	Samoa
887	Yemen
890	Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
891	Serbia and Montenegro
894	Zambia
901	Arabian Country
902	Former German Eastern Territories
903	Kosovo-Albania
904	Kurdistan
905	Aramaic Country
906	Kashmir
907	Sinti and Roma
998	No other group
1301	NL: Achterhoek
1302	NL: Assyria
1303	NL: Berber
1304	NL: Brabant
1305	NL: Celtic
1306	NL: Creole
1307	NL: Friesland
1308	NL: Groningen
1309	NL: Holland
1310	NL: Javanese
1311	NL: Jordaans
1312	NL: Kosovo
1313	NL: Limburgs
1314	NL: Moluccan
1315	NL: Punjabi
1316	NL: Staphorst
1317	NL: Taiwan
1318	NL: Zaza
1319	NL: Aborigines
1320	NL: Chechen
1321	NL: Persian
1322	NL: Zeeland
1323	NL: Hindustani
1324	NL: Tamil

1325 NL: Betuwe
 1326 NL: Volendam
 1327 NL: Amsterdam
 1328 NL: Tukkers
 1329 NL: Gelderland
 1330 NL: Drenthe
 1331 NL: Native American
 1332 NL: Scandinavian
 1333 NL: Hawaii
 1334 NL: Tibet
 1335 NL: republic of ingushetia

variables: y4_backf1d

 y4_backf1dRV m42D: friend 1: what is his/her background 4 (reduced version)

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_backf1dRV
 range: [-88,-77] units: 1
 unique values: 2 missing .: 0/4071
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 3819 -88 no answer
 252 -77 not applicable

y4_backf1dRV:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

 value label y4_backf1dRV

values range: [-88,1] string length: [5,22]
 N: 6 unique at full length: yes
 gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
 missing .*: 0 null string: no
 leading/trailing blanks: no
 numeric -> numeric: no
 definition
 -88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing
 0 Outside survey country
 1 Dutch

variables: y4_backf1dRV

 y4_csitf1 m42E: friend 1: what is he/she doing at the moment

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_csitf1
 range: [-88,7] units: 1
 unique values: 9 missing .: 0/4071
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 164 -88 no answer
 86 -66 question not asked
 1339 1 attending secondary school
 1407 2 attending MBO
 592 3 attending HBO
 111 4 attending university
 247 5 working
 65 6 unemployed
 60 7 something else

y4_csitf1:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
 2. Only for respondents who nominated a friend (y4_f1G=1).
 3. Coding scheme differs from wave 1 (v1.2.0), wave 2 (v2.3.0) and wave 3 (v3.3.0).
 4. Further information on "other activity" is given in y4_csitf1op.

 value label y4_csitf1

values range: [-88,7] string length: [7,26]
 N: 11 unique at full length: yes
 gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
 missing .*: 0 null string: no
 leading/trailing blanks: no
 numeric -> numeric: no
 definition
 -88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing
 1 attending secondary school
 2 attending MBO
 3 attending HBO
 4 attending university
 5 working
 6 unemployed
 7 something else

variables: y4_csitf1

 y4_csitf1op m42E: friend 1: what is he/she doing at the moment, something else

type: string (str38)

unique values: 12 cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
missing "": 0/4071

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	7	"-55 other missing"
	3761	"-77 not applicable"
	250	"-88 no answer"
	20	"gap year"
	1	"intermediate secondary school: special"
	9	"nothing"
	1	"nothing: medical reasons"
	14	"secondary school: special"
	1	"social welfare"
	4	"study abroad"
	2	"voluntary work"
	1	"work and study"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

y4_csitf1op:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This variable is not available in the full version (no reduced-version variable available).
3. Only for respondents who nominated a friend (y4_f1G=1) and who mentioned another activity of their friend (y4_csitf1=4).

----- m42: information on friend 2 available -----

type:	numeric (byte)
label:	y4_f2G
range:	[-66,1]
unique values:	3
units:	1
missing .:	0/4071

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	86	-66	question not asked
	431	0	no
	3554	1	yes

y4_f2G:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.
3. This information is derived from y4_sex2 - y4_backf2op.

----- value label y4_f2G -----

values	range:	[-88,1]	string length:	[2,18]	labels
N:	6		unique at full length:	yes	
gaps:	yes		unique at length 12:	yes	
missing .:	0		null string:	no	
			leading/trailing blanks:	no	
			numeric -> numeric:	no	

definition

-88	no answer
-77	not applicable
-66	question not asked
-55	other missing
0	no
1	yes

variables: y4_f2G

----- y4_sex2 m42B: friend 2: is this friend a boy or a girl -----

type:	numeric (byte)
label:	y4_sex2
range:	[-88,2]
unique values:	5
units:	1
missing .:	0/4071

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	4	-88	no answer
	431	-77	not applicable
	86	-66	question not asked
	1556	1	boy
	1994	2	girl

y4_sex2:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who nominated a second friend (y4_f2G=1).

----- value label y4_sex2 -----

values	range:	[-88,2]	string length:	[3,18]	labels
N:	6		unique at full length:	yes	
gaps:	yes		unique at length 12:	yes	
missing .:	0		null string:	no	
			leading/trailing blanks:	no	
			numeric -> numeric:	no	

definition

-88	no answer
-77	not applicable
-66	question not asked
-55	other missing
1	boy
2	girl

variables: y4_sex2

----- y4_educf2 m42C: friend 2: what type of education does he/she do -----

type:	numeric (byte)
label:	y4_educf2

range: [-88,9] units: 1
 unique values: 11 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	8	-88	no answer
	517	-77	not applicable
	60	1	vmbo-basis
	100	2	vmbo-kader
	38	3	vmbo-gt
	214	4	vmbo-t
	626	5	havo
	780	6	vwo
	1167	7	mbo
	484	8	hbo
	77	9	university

y4_educf2:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who nominated a second friend (y4_f2G=1).

value label y4_educf2

values	range:	string length:	labels
range:	[-88,9]	[3,18]	
N:	13	unique at full length:	yes
gaps:	yes	unique at length 12:	yes
missing .*:	0	null string:	no
		leading/trailing blanks:	no
		numeric -> numeric:	no

definition

-88	no answer
-77	not applicable
-66	question not asked
-55	other missing
1	vmbo-basis
2	vmbo-kader
3	vmbo-gt
4	vmbo-t
5	havo
6	vwo
7	mbo
8	hbo
9	university

variables: y4_educf2

y4_backf2

m42D: friend 2: what is his/her background

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_backf2

range: [-88,6] units: 1
 unique values: 8 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2	-88	no answer
	517	-77	not applicable
	2817	1	Dutch
	135	2	Turkish
	124	3	Moroccan
	98	4	Surinamese
	37	5	Antillean
	341	6	Other background

y4_backf2:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who nominated a second friend (y4_f2G=1).
3. Further information on "other background" is given in y4_backf2op.

value label y4_backf2

values	range:	string length:	labels
range:	[-88,6]	[5,18]	
N:	10	unique at full length:	yes
gaps:	yes	unique at length 12:	yes
missing .*:	0	null string:	no
		leading/trailing blanks:	no
		numeric -> numeric:	no

definition

-88	no answer
-77	not applicable
-66	question not asked
-55	other missing
1	Dutch
2	Turkish
3	Moroccan
4	Surinamese
5	Antillean
6	Other background

variables: y4_backf2

y4_backf2op

m42D: friend 2: what is his/her background, other background

type: string (str27)

unique values: 102 missing "": 0/4071

examples:

"-77 not applicable"
"-77 not applicable"
"-77 not applicable"
"-77 not applicable"

cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.1og
warning: variable has embedded blanks

y4_backf2op:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This variable is not available in the full version (no reduced-version variable available).
3. Only for respondents who nominated a second friend (y4_f2G=1) and whose friend has any "other background" (y4_backf2=6).
4. This variable stores the non-native backgrounds (see y4_backf2mix for complete info).

y4_backf2mix

m42D: friend 2: what is his/her background, including mixed background

type: string (str33)
unique values: 114 missing "": 0/4071
examples: "-77 not applicable"
"-77 not applicable"
"-77 not applicable"
"-77 not applicable"
warning: variable has embedded blanks

y4_backf2mix:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This variable is not available in the full version (no reduced-version variable available).
3. Only for respondents who nominated a second friend (y4_f2G=1) and whose friend has any "other background" (y4_backf2=6).
4. This variable stores mixed backgrounds, including native backgrounds.

y4_backf2RV

m42D: friend 2: what is his/her background (reduced version)

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_backf2RV
range: [-88,1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/4071
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
2 -88 no answer
517 -77 not applicable
735 0 Outside survey country
2817 1 Dutch

y4_backf2RV:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_backf2RV

values range: [-88,1] string length: [5,22]
N: 6 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no
definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 Outside survey country
1 Dutch
variables: y4_backf2RV

y4_backf2H

m42D: friend 2: what is his/her background (harmonized)

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_backf2H
range: [-88,2] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/4071
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
2 -88 no answer
517 -77 not applicable
2817 1 [survey country member]
735 2 other background

y4_backf2H:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_backf2H

values range: [-88,2] string length: [9,23]
N: 6 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no
definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 [survey country member]
2 other background
variables: y4_backf2H

y4_backf2a

m42D: friend 2: what is his/her background 1

```

type: numeric (int)
label: y4_backf2a
range: [-88,1334]          units: 1
unique values: 84          missing .: 0/4071
examples: 504 Morocco
           528 Netherlands
           528 Netherlands
           528 Netherlands

```

y4_backf2a:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_backf2a

```

values
range: [-88,1335]          string length: [4,52]
N: 321                     unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes                  unique at length 12: no
missing .*: 0              null string: no
                           leading/trailing blanks: no
                           numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 Outside survey country but country unknown
2 Africa
4 Afghanistan
5 South America
8 Albania
9 Oceania
11 western Africa
12 Algeria
13 Central America
14 Eastern Africa
15 Northern Africa
16 American Samoa
17 Middle Africa
18 Southern Africa
19 Americas
20 Andorra
21 Northern America
24 Angola
28 Antigua and Barbuda
29 Caribbean
30 Eastern Asia
31 Azerbaijan
32 Argentina
34 Southern Asia
35 South-Eastern Asia
36 Australia
39 Southern Europe
40 Austria
44 Bahamas
48 Bahrain
50 Bangladesh
51 Armenia
52 Barbados
53 Australia and New Zealand
54 Melanesia
56 Belgium
57 Micronesia
60 Bermuda
61 Polynesia
64 Bhutan
68 Plurinational State of Bolivia
70 Bosnia and Herzegovina
72 Botswana
76 Brazil
84 Belize
90 Solomon Islands
92 British Virgin Islands
96 Brunei Darussalam
100 Bulgaria
104 Myanmar
108 Burundi
112 Belarus
116 Cambodia
120 Cameroon
124 Canada
132 Cape Verde
136 Cayman Islands
140 Central African Republic
142 Asia
143 Central Asia
144 Sri Lanka
145 western Asia
148 Chad
150 Europe
151 Eastern Europe
152 Chile
154 Northern Europe
155 western Europe
156 China
170 Colombia
174 Comoros
175 Mayotte
178 Congo
180 Democratic Republic of the Congo
184 Cook Islands
188 Costa Rica
191 Croatia
192 Cuba
196 Cyprus
200 Czechoslovakia
203 Czech Republic
204 Benin
208 Denmark

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212	Dominica
214	Dominican Republic
218	Ecuador
222	El Salvador
226	Equatorial Guinea
231	Ethiopia
232	Eritrea
233	Estonia
234	Faeroe Islands
238	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
242	Fiji
246	Finland
248	Fland Islands
250	France
254	French Guiana
258	French Polynesia
262	Djibouti
266	Gabon
268	Georgia
270	Gambia
275	Occupied Palestinian Territory
276	Germany
288	Ghana
292	Gibraltar
296	Kiribati
300	Greece
304	Greenland
308	Grenada
312	Guadeloupe
316	Guam
320	Guatemala
324	Guinea
328	Guyana
332	Haiti
336	Holy See
340	Honduras
344	China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
348	Hungary
352	Iceland
356	India
360	Indonesia
364	Islamic Republic of Iran
368	Iraq
372	Ireland
376	Israel
380	Italy
384	Cote d'Ivoire
388	Jamaica
392	Japan
398	Kazakhstan
400	Jordan
404	Kenya
408	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
410	Republic Of Korea
414	Kuwait
417	Kyrgyzstan
418	Lao People's Democratic Republic
419	Latin America and The Caribbean
422	Lebanon
426	Lesotho
428	Latvia
430	Liberia
434	Libya
438	Liechtenstein
440	Lithuania
442	Luxembourg
446	China, Macao Special Administrative Region
450	Madagascar
454	Malawi
458	Malaysia
462	Maldives
466	Mali
470	Malta
474	Martinique
478	Swaziland
480	Mauritius
484	Mexico
492	Monaco
496	Mongolia
498	Republic of Moldova
499	Montenegro
500	Montserrat
504	Morocco
508	Mozambique
512	Oman
516	Namibia
520	Nauru
524	Nepal
528	Netherlands
530	Netherlands Antilles
531	Curacao
533	Aruba
534	Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
535	Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba
540	New Caledonia
548	Vanuatu
554	New Zealand
558	Nicaragua
562	Niger
566	Nigeria
570	Niue
574	Norfolk Island
578	Norway
580	Northern Mariana Islands
583	Federated States of Micronesia
584	Marshall Islands
585	Palau
586	Pakistan
591	Panama
598	Papua New Guinea
600	Paraguay
604	Peru
608	Philippines
612	Pitcairn

616 Poland
 620 Portugal
 624 Guinea-Bissau
 626 Timor-Leste
 630 Puerto Rico
 634 Qatar
 638 Reunion
 642 Romania
 643 Russian Federation
 646 Rwanda
 652 Saint-Barthelemy
 654 Saint Helena
 659 Saint Kitts and Nevis
 660 Anguilla
 662 Saint Lucia
 663 Saint Martin (French Part)
 666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon
 670 Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
 674 San Marino
 678 Sao Tome and Principe
 680 Sark
 682 Saudi Arabia
 686 Senegal
 688 Serbia
 690 Seychelles
 694 Sierra Leone
 702 Singapore
 703 Slovakia
 704 Vietnam
 705 Slovenia
 706 Somalia
 710 South Africa
 716 Zimbabwe
 724 Spain
 728 South Sudan
 729 Sudan
 732 Western Sahara
 740 Suriname
 744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands
 752 Sweden
 756 Switzerland
 760 Syrian Arab Republic
 762 Tajikistan
 764 Thailand
 768 Togo
 772 Tokelau
 776 Tonga
 780 Trinidad and Tobago
 784 United Arab Emirates
 788 Tunisia
 792 Turkey
 795 Turkmenistan
 796 Turks and Caicos Islands
 798 Tuvalu
 800 Uganda
 804 Ukraine
 807 The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
 810 USSR
 818 Egypt
 826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
 830 Channel Islands
 831 Guernsey
 832 Jersey
 833 Isle of Man
 834 United Republic of Tanzania
 840 United States of America
 850 United States Virgin Islands
 854 Burkina Faso
 858 Uruguay
 860 Uzbekistan
 862 Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
 876 Wallis and Futuna Islands
 882 Samoa
 887 Yemen
 890 Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
 891 Serbia and Montenegro
 894 Zambia
 901 Arabian Country
 902 Former German Eastern Territories
 903 Kosovo-Albania
 904 Kurdistan
 905 Aramaic Country
 906 Kashmir
 907 Sinti and Roma
 998 No other group
 1301 NL: Achterhoek
 1302 NL: Assyria
 1303 NL: Berber
 1304 NL: Brabant
 1305 NL: Celtic
 1306 NL: Creole
 1307 NL: Friesland
 1308 NL: Groningen
 1309 NL: Holland
 1310 NL: Javanese
 1311 NL: Jordaans
 1312 NL: Kosovo
 1313 NL: Limburgs
 1314 NL: Moluccan
 1315 NL: Punjabi
 1316 NL: Staphorst
 1317 NL: Taiwan
 1318 NL: Zaza
 1319 NL: Aborigines
 1320 NL: Chechen
 1321 NL: Persian
 1322 NL: Zeeland
 1323 NL: Hindustani
 1324 NL: Tamil
 1325 NL: Betuwe
 1326 NL: Volendam
 1327 NL: Amsterdam
 1328 NL: Tukkers
 1329 NL: Gelderland

1330 NL: Drenthe
 1331 NL: Native American
 1332 NL: Scandinavian
 1333 NL: Hawaii
 1334 NL: Tibet
 1335 NL: republic of ingushetia

variables: y4_backf2a

y4_backf2aRV m42D: friend 2: what is his/her background 1 (reduced version)

type: numeric (int)
 label: y4_backf2aRV, but 1 nonmissing value is not labeled
 range: [-88,528] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/4071
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 524 -88 no answer
 3 -55 other missing
 721 0 Outside survey country
 2823 528

y4_backf2aRV:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_backf2aRV

values range: [-88,1] string length: [5,22]
 N: 6 unique at full length: yes
 gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
 missing .*: 0 null string: no
 leading/trailing blanks: no
 numeric -> numeric: no
 definition
 -88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing
 0 Outside survey country
 1 Dutch
 variables: y4_backf2aRV

y4_backf2b m42D: friend 2: what is his/her background 2

type: numeric (int)
 label: y4_backf2b
 range: [-88,904] units: 1
 unique values: 14 missing .: 0/4071
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 3530 -88 no answer
 521 -77 not applicable
 1 2 Africa
 1 5 South America
 1 156 China
 1 214 Dominican Republic
 1 276 Germany
 6 360 Indonesia
 1 410 Republic Of Korea
 1 586 Pakistan
 1 706 Somalia
 3 740 Suriname
 2 818 Egypt
 1 904 Kurdistan

y4_backf2b:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_backf2b

values range: [-88,1335] string length: [4,52]
 N: 321 unique at full length: yes
 gaps: yes unique at length 12: no
 missing .*: 0 null string: no
 leading/trailing blanks: no
 numeric -> numeric: no
 definition
 -88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing
 0 Outside survey country but country unknown
 2 Africa
 4 Afghanistan
 5 South America
 8 Albania
 9 Oceania
 11 western Africa
 12 Algeria
 13 Central America
 14 Eastern Africa
 15 Northern Africa
 16 American Samoa
 17 Middle Africa
 18 Southern Africa
 19 Americas
 20 Andorra
 21 Northern America
 24 Angola

28 Antigua and Barbuda
 29 Caribbean
 30 Eastern Asia
 31 Azerbaijan
 32 Argentina
 34 Southern Asia
 35 South-Eastern Asia
 36 Australia
 39 Southern Europe
 40 Austria
 44 Bahamas
 48 Bahrain
 50 Bangladesh
 51 Armenia
 52 Barbados
 53 Australia and New Zealand
 54 Melanesia
 56 Belgium
 57 Micronesia
 60 Bermuda
 61 Polynesia
 64 Bhutan
 68 Plurinational State of Bolivia
 70 Bosnia and Herzegovina
 72 Botswana
 76 Brazil
 84 Belize
 90 Solomon Islands
 92 British Virgin Islands
 96 Brunei Darussalam
 100 Bulgaria
 104 Myanmar
 108 Burundi
 112 Belarus
 116 Cambodia
 120 Cameroon
 124 Canada
 132 Cape Verde
 136 Cayman Islands
 140 Central African Republic
 142 Asia
 143 Central Asia
 144 Sri Lanka
 145 Western Asia
 148 Chad
 150 Europe
 151 Eastern Europe
 152 Chile
 154 Northern Europe
 155 Western Europe
 156 China
 170 Colombia
 174 Comoros
 175 Mayotte
 178 Congo
 180 Democratic Republic of the Congo
 184 Cook Islands
 188 Costa Rica
 191 Croatia
 192 Cuba
 196 Cyprus
 200 Czechoslovakia
 203 Czech Republic
 204 Benin
 208 Denmark
 212 Dominica
 214 Dominican Republic
 218 Ecuador
 222 El Salvador
 226 Equatorial Guinea
 231 Ethiopia
 232 Eritrea
 233 Estonia
 234 Faeroe Islands
 238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
 242 Fiji
 246 Finland
 248 Åland Islands
 250 France
 254 French Guiana
 258 French Polynesia
 262 Djibouti
 266 Gabon
 268 Georgia
 270 Gambia
 275 Occupied Palestinian Territory
 276 Germany
 288 Ghana
 292 Gibraltar
 296 Kiribati
 300 Greece
 304 Greenland
 308 Grenada
 312 Guadeloupe
 316 Guam
 320 Guatemala
 324 Guinea
 328 Guyana
 332 Haiti
 336 Holy See
 340 Honduras
 344 China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
 348 Hungary
 352 Iceland
 356 India
 360 Indonesia
 364 Islamic Republic of Iran
 368 Iraq
 372 Ireland
 376 Israel
 380 Italy
 384 Côte d'Ivoire
 388 Jamaica
 392 Japan

398 Kazakhstan
 400 Jordan
 404 Kenya
 408 Democratic People's Republic of Korea
 410 Republic Of Korea
 414 Kuwait
 417 Kyrgyzstan
 418 Lao People's Democratic Republic
 419 Latin America and The Caribbean
 422 Lebanon
 426 Lesotho
 428 Latvia
 430 Liberia
 434 Libya
 438 Liechtenstein
 440 Lithuania
 442 Luxembourg
 446 China, Macao Special Administrative Region
 450 Madagascar
 454 Malawi
 458 Malaysia
 462 Maldives
 466 Mali
 470 Malta
 474 Martinique
 478 Swaziland
 480 Mauritius
 484 Mexico
 492 Monaco
 496 Mongolia
 498 Republic of Moldova
 499 Montenegro
 500 Montserrat
 504 Morocco
 508 Mozambique
 512 Oman
 516 Namibia
 520 Nauru
 524 Nepal
 528 Netherlands
 530 Netherlands Antilles
 531 Curacao
 533 Aruba
 534 Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
 535 Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba
 540 New Caledonia
 548 Vanuatu
 554 New Zealand
 558 Nicaragua
 562 Niger
 566 Nigeria
 570 Niue
 574 Norfolk Island
 578 Norway
 580 Northern Mariana Islands
 583 Federated States of Micronesia
 584 Marshall Islands
 585 Palau
 586 Pakistan
 591 Panama
 598 Papua New Guinea
 600 Paraguay
 604 Peru
 608 Philippines
 612 Pitcairn
 616 Poland
 620 Portugal
 624 Guinea-Bissau
 626 Timor-Leste
 630 Puerto Rico
 634 Qatar
 638 Reunion
 642 Romania
 643 Russian Federation
 646 Rwanda
 652 Saint-Barthelemy
 654 Saint Helena
 659 Saint Kitts and Nevis
 660 Anguilla
 662 Saint Lucia
 663 Saint Martin (French Part)
 666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon
 670 Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
 674 San Marino
 678 Sao Tome and Principe
 680 Sark
 682 Saudi Arabia
 686 Senegal
 688 Serbia
 690 Seychelles
 694 Sierra Leone
 702 Singapore
 703 Slovakia
 704 Vietnam
 705 Slovenia
 706 Somalia
 710 South Africa
 716 Zimbabwe
 724 Spain
 728 South Sudan
 729 Sudan
 732 Western Sahara
 740 Suriname
 744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands
 752 Sweden
 756 Switzerland
 760 Syrian Arab Republic
 762 Tajikistan
 764 Thailand
 768 Togo
 772 Tokelau
 776 Tonga
 780 Trinidad and Tobago
 784 United Arab Emirates

```

788 Tunisia
792 Turkey
795 Turkmenistan
796 Turks and Caicos Islands
798 Tuvalu
800 Uganda
804 Ukraine
807 The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
810 Ussr
818 Egypt
826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
830 Channel Islands
831 Guernsey
832 Jersey
833 Isle of Man
834 United Republic of Tanzania
840 United States of America
850 United States Virgin Islands
854 Burkina Faso
858 Uruguay
860 Uzbekistan
862 Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
876 Wallis and Futuna Islands
882 Samoa
887 Yemen
890 Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
891 Serbia and Montenegro
894 Zambia
901 Arabian Country
902 Former German Eastern Territories
903 Kosovo-Albania
904 Kurdistan
905 Aramaic Country
906 Kashmir
907 Sinti and Roma
998 No other group
1301 NL: Achterhoek
1302 NL: Assyria
1303 NL: Berber
1304 NL: Brabant
1305 NL: Celtic
1306 NL: Creole
1307 NL: Friesland
1308 NL: Groningen
1309 NL: Holland
1310 NL: Javanese
1311 NL: Jordaans
1312 NL: Kosovo
1313 NL: Limburgs
1314 NL: Moluccan
1315 NL: Punjabi
1316 NL: Staphorst
1317 NL: Taiwan
1318 NL: Zaza
1319 NL: Aborigines
1320 NL: Chechen
1321 NL: Persian
1322 NL: Zeeland
1323 NL: Hindustani
1324 NL: Tamil
1325 NL: Betuwe
1326 NL: Volendam
1327 NL: Amsterdam
1328 NL: Tukkers
1329 NL: Gelderland
1330 NL: Drenthe
1331 NL: Native American
1332 NL: Scandinavian
1333 NL: Hawaii
1334 NL: Tibet
1335 NL: republic of ingushetia

```

variables: y4_backf2b

y4_backf2bRV m42D: friend 2: what is his/her background 2 (reduced version)

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_backf2bRV
      range: [-88,0]          units: 1
unique values: 3             missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  3530     -88      no answer
                  521      -77      not applicable
                  20        0      outside survey country

```

y4_backf2bRV:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_backf2bRV

```

      values
      range: [-88,1]          string length: [5,22]
      N: 6                    unique at full length: yes
      gaps: yes               unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0                null string: no
                                leading/trailing blanks: no
                                numeric -> numeric: no

      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing
      0 outside survey country
      1 Dutch

```

variables: y4_backf2bRV

y4_backf2c m42D: friend 2: what is his/her background 3

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_backf2c
      range: [-88,-77]          units: 1
unique values: 2                missing .: 0/4071
      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  3550     -88      no answer
                  521      -77      not applicable

```

y4_backf2c:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_backf2c

```

values      labels
range: [-88,1335]      string length: [4,52]
N: 321                unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes             unique at length 12: no
missing .*: 0          null string: no
                    leading/trailing blanks: no
                    numeric -> numeric: no

```

definition

```

-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 Outside survey country but country unknown
2 Africa
4 Afghanistan
5 South America
8 Albania
9 Oceania
11 western Africa
12 Algeria
13 Central America
14 Eastern Africa
15 Northern Africa
16 American Samoa
17 Middle Africa
18 Southern Africa
19 Americas
20 Andorra
21 Northern America
24 Angola
28 Antigua and Barbuda
29 Caribbean
30 Eastern Asia
31 Azerbaijan
32 Argentina
34 Southern Asia
35 South-Eastern Asia
36 Australia
39 Southern Europe
40 Austria
44 Bahamas
48 Bahrain
50 Bangladesh
51 Armenia
52 Barbados
53 Australia and New Zealand
54 Melanesia
56 Belgium
57 Micronesia
60 Bermuda
61 Polynesia
64 Bhutan
68 Plurinational State of Bolivia
70 Bosnia and Herzegovina
72 Botswana
76 Brazil
84 Belize
90 Solomon Islands
92 British Virgin Islands
96 Brunei Darussalam
100 Bulgaria
104 Myanmar
108 Burundi
112 Belarus
116 Cambodia
120 Cameroon
124 Canada
132 Cape Verde
136 Cayman Islands
140 Central African Republic
142 Asia
143 Central Asia
144 Sri Lanka
145 Western Asia
148 Chad
150 Europe
151 Eastern Europe
152 Chile
154 Northern Europe
155 Western Europe
156 China
170 Colombia
174 Comoros
175 Mayotte
178 Congo
180 Democratic Republic of the Congo
184 Cook Islands
188 Costa Rica
191 Croatia
192 Cuba
196 Cyprus
200 Czechoslovakia

```

203	Czech Republic
204	Benin
208	Denmark
212	Dominica
214	Dominican Republic
218	Ecuador
222	El Salvador
226	Equatorial Guinea
231	Ethiopia
232	Eritrea
233	Estonia
234	Faeroe Islands
238	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
242	Fiji
246	Finland
248	Åland Islands
250	France
254	French Guiana
258	French Polynesia
262	Djibouti
266	Gabon
268	Georgia
270	Gambia
275	Occupied Palestinian Territory
276	Germany
288	Ghana
292	Gibraltar
296	Kiribati
300	Greece
304	Greenland
308	Grenada
312	Guadeloupe
316	Guam
320	Guatemala
324	Guinea
328	Guyana
332	Haiti
336	Holy See
340	Honduras
344	China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
348	Hungary
352	Iceland
356	India
360	Indonesia
364	Islamic Republic of Iran
368	Iraq
372	Ireland
376	Israel
380	Italy
384	Côte d'Ivoire
388	Jamaica
392	Japan
398	Kazakhstan
400	Jordan
404	Kenya
408	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
410	Republic of Korea
414	Kuwait
417	Kyrgyzstan
418	Lao People's Democratic Republic
419	Latin America and The Caribbean
422	Lebanon
426	Lesotho
428	Latvia
430	Liberia
434	Libya
438	Liechtenstein
440	Lithuania
442	Luxembourg
446	China, Macao Special Administrative Region
450	Madagascar
454	Malawi
458	Malaysia
462	Maldives
466	Mali
470	Malta
474	Martinique
478	Swaziland
480	Mauritius
484	Mexico
492	Monaco
496	Mongolia
498	Republic of Moldova
499	Montenegro
500	Montserrat
504	Morocco
508	Mozambique
512	Oman
516	Namibia
520	Nauru
524	Nepal
528	Netherlands
530	Netherlands Antilles
531	Curacao
533	Aruba
534	Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
535	Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba
540	New Caledonia
548	Vanuatu
554	New Zealand
558	Nicaragua
562	Niger
566	Nigeria
570	Niue
574	Norfolk Island
578	Norway
580	Northern Mariana Islands
583	Federated States of Micronesia
584	Marshall Islands
585	Palau
586	Pakistan
591	Panama
598	Papua New Guinea
600	Paraguay

604 Peru
 608 Philippines
 612 Pitcairn
 616 Poland
 620 Portugal
 624 Guinea-Bissau
 626 Timor-Leste
 630 Puerto Rico
 634 Qatar
 638 Reunion
 642 Romania
 643 Russian Federation
 646 Rwanda
 652 Saint-Barthelemy
 654 Saint Helena
 659 Saint Kitts and Nevis
 660 Anguilla
 662 Saint Lucia
 663 Saint Martin (French Part)
 666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon
 670 Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
 674 San Marino
 678 Sao Tome and Principe
 680 Sark
 682 Saudi Arabia
 686 Senegal
 688 Serbia
 690 Seychelles
 694 Sierra Leone
 702 Singapore
 703 Slovakia
 704 Vietnam
 705 Slovenia
 706 Somalia
 710 South Africa
 716 Zimbabwe
 724 Spain
 728 South Sudan
 729 Sudan
 732 Western Sahara
 740 Suriname
 744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands
 752 Sweden
 756 Switzerland
 760 Syrian Arab Republic
 762 Tajikistan
 764 Thailand
 768 Togo
 772 Tokelau
 776 Tonga
 780 Trinidad and Tobago
 784 United Arab Emirates
 788 Tunisia
 792 Turkey
 795 Turkmenistan
 796 Turks and Caicos Islands
 798 Tuvalu
 800 Uganda
 804 Ukraine
 807 The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
 810 USSR
 818 Egypt
 826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
 830 Channel Islands
 831 Guernsey
 832 Jersey
 833 Isle of Man
 834 United Republic of Tanzania
 840 United States of America
 850 United States Virgin Islands
 854 Burkina Faso
 858 Uruguay
 860 Uzbekistan
 862 Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
 876 Wallis and Futuna Islands
 882 Samoa
 887 Yemen
 890 Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
 891 Serbia and Montenegro
 894 Zambia
 901 Arabian Country
 902 Former German Eastern Territories
 903 Kosovo-Albania
 904 Kurdistan
 905 Aramaic Country
 906 Kashmir
 907 Sinti and Roma
 998 No other group
 1301 NL: Achterhoek
 1302 NL: Assyria
 1303 NL: Berber
 1304 NL: Brabant
 1305 NL: Celtic
 1306 NL: Creole
 1307 NL: Friesland
 1308 NL: Groningen
 1309 NL: Holland
 1310 NL: Javanese
 1311 NL: Jordaans
 1312 NL: Kosovo
 1313 NL: Limburgs
 1314 NL: Moluccan
 1315 NL: Punjabi
 1316 NL: Staphorst
 1317 NL: Taiwan
 1318 NL: Zaza
 1319 NL: Aborigines
 1320 NL: Chechen
 1321 NL: Persian
 1322 NL: Zeeland
 1323 NL: Hindustani
 1324 NL: Tamil
 1325 NL: Betuwe
 1326 NL: Volendam

1327 NL: Amsterdam
 1328 NL: Tukkers
 1329 NL: Gelderland
 1330 NL: Drenthe
 1331 NL: Native American
 1332 NL: Scandinavian
 1333 NL: Hawaii
 1334 NL: Tibet
 1335 NL: republic of ingushetia

variables: y4_backf2c

 y4_backf2cRV m42D: friend 2: what is his/her background 3 (reduced version)

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_backf2cRV
 range: [-88,-77] units: 1
 unique values: 2 missing .: 0/4071
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 3550 -88 no answer
 521 -77 not applicable

y4_backf2cRV:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

 value label y4_backf2cRV

values range: [-88,1] string length: [5,22]
 N: 6 unique at full length: yes
 gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
 missing .*: 0 null string: no
 leading/trailing blanks: no
 numeric -> numeric: no
 definition
 -88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing
 0 Outside survey country
 1 Dutch

variables: y4_backf2cRV

 y4_backf2d m42D: friend 2: what is his/her background 4

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_backf2d
 range: [-88,-77] units: 1
 unique values: 2 missing .: 0/4071
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 3550 -88 no answer
 521 -77 not applicable

y4_backf2d:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

 value label y4_backf2d

values range: [-88,1335] string length: [4,52]
 N: 321 unique at full length: yes
 gaps: yes unique at length 12: no
 missing .*: 0 null string: no
 leading/trailing blanks: no
 numeric -> numeric: no
 definition
 -88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing
 0 Outside survey country but country unknown
 2 Africa
 4 Afghanistan
 5 South America
 8 Albania
 9 Oceania
 11 Western Africa
 12 Algeria
 13 Central America
 14 Eastern Africa
 15 Northern Africa
 16 American Samoa
 17 Middle Africa
 18 Southern Africa
 19 Americas
 20 Andorra
 21 Northern America
 24 Angola
 28 Antigua and Barbuda
 29 Caribbean
 30 Eastern Asia
 31 Azerbaijan
 32 Argentina
 34 Southern Asia
 35 South-Eastern Asia
 36 Australia
 39 Southern Europe
 40 Austria
 44 Bahamas

48 Bahrain
 50 Bangladesh
 51 Armenia
 52 Barbados
 53 Australia and New Zealand
 54 Melanesia
 56 Belgium
 57 Micronesia
 60 Bermuda
 61 Polynesia
 64 Bhutan
 68 Plurinational State of Bolivia
 70 Bosnia and Herzegovina
 72 Botswana
 76 Brazil
 84 Belize
 90 Solomon Islands
 92 British Virgin Islands
 96 Brunei Darussalam
 100 Bulgaria
 104 Myanmar
 108 Burundi
 112 Belarus
 116 Cambodia
 120 Cameroon
 124 Canada
 132 Cape Verde
 136 Cayman Islands
 140 Central African Republic
 142 Asia
 143 Central Asia
 144 Sri Lanka
 145 Western Asia
 148 Chad
 150 Europe
 151 Eastern Europe
 152 Chile
 154 Northern Europe
 155 Western Europe
 156 China
 170 Colombia
 174 Comoros
 175 Mayotte
 178 Congo
 180 Democratic Republic of the Congo
 184 Cook Islands
 188 Costa Rica
 191 Croatia
 192 Cuba
 196 Cyprus
 200 Czechoslovakia
 203 Czech Republic
 204 Benin
 208 Denmark
 212 Dominica
 214 Dominican Republic
 218 Ecuador
 222 El Salvador
 226 Equatorial Guinea
 231 Ethiopia
 232 Eritrea
 233 Estonia
 234 Faeroe Islands
 238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
 242 Fiji
 246 Finland
 248 Åland Islands
 250 France
 254 French Guiana
 258 French Polynesia
 262 Djibouti
 266 Gabon
 268 Georgia
 270 Gambia
 275 Occupied Palestinian Territory
 276 Germany
 288 Ghana
 292 Gibraltar
 296 Kiribati
 300 Greece
 304 Greenland
 308 Grenada
 312 Guadeloupe
 316 Guam
 320 Guatemala
 324 Guinea
 328 Guyana
 332 Haiti
 336 Holy See
 340 Honduras
 344 China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
 348 Hungary
 352 Iceland
 356 India
 360 Indonesia
 364 Islamic Republic of Iran
 368 Iraq
 372 Ireland
 376 Israel
 380 Italy
 384 Côte d'Ivoire
 388 Jamaica
 392 Japan
 398 Kazakhstan
 400 Jordan
 404 Kenya
 408 Democratic People's Republic of Korea
 410 Republic of Korea
 414 Kuwait
 417 Kyrgyzstan
 418 Lao People's Democratic Republic
 419 Latin America and The Caribbean
 422 Lebanon
 426 Lesotho

428 Latvia
 430 Liberia
 434 Libya
 438 Liechtenstein
 440 Lithuania
 442 Luxembourg
 446 China, Macao Special Administrative Region
 450 Madagascar
 454 Malawi
 458 Malaysia
 462 Maldives
 466 Mali
 470 Malta
 474 Martinique
 478 Swaziland
 480 Mauritius
 484 Mexico
 492 Monaco
 496 Mongolia
 498 Republic of Moldova
 499 Montenegro
 500 Montserrat
 504 Morocco
 508 Mozambique
 512 Oman
 516 Namibia
 520 Nauru
 524 Nepal
 528 Netherlands
 530 Netherlands Antilles
 531 Curacao
 533 Aruba
 534 Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
 535 Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba
 540 New Caledonia
 548 Vanuatu
 554 New Zealand
 558 Nicaragua
 562 Niger
 566 Nigeria
 570 Niue
 574 Norfolk Island
 578 Norway
 580 Northern Mariana Islands
 583 Federated States of Micronesia
 584 Marshall Islands
 585 Palau
 586 Pakistan
 591 Panama
 598 Papua New Guinea
 600 Paraguay
 604 Peru
 608 Philippines
 612 Pitcairn
 616 Poland
 620 Portugal
 624 Guinea-Bissau
 626 Timor-Leste
 630 Puerto Rico
 634 Qatar
 638 Reunion
 642 Romania
 643 Russian Federation
 646 Rwanda
 652 Saint-Barthelemy
 654 Saint Helena
 659 Saint Kitts and Nevis
 660 Anguilla
 662 Saint Lucia
 663 Saint Martin (French Part)
 666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon
 670 Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
 674 San Marino
 678 Sao Tome and Principe
 680 Sark
 682 Saudi Arabia
 686 Senegal
 688 Serbia
 690 Seychelles
 694 Sierra Leone
 702 Singapore
 703 Slovakia
 704 Vietnam
 705 Slovenia
 706 Somalia
 710 South Africa
 716 Zimbabwe
 724 Spain
 728 South Sudan
 729 Sudan
 732 Western Sahara
 740 Suriname
 744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands
 752 Sweden
 756 Switzerland
 760 Syrian Arab Republic
 762 Tajikistan
 764 Thailand
 768 Togo
 772 Tokelau
 776 Tonga
 780 Trinidad and Tobago
 784 United Arab Emirates
 788 Tunisia
 792 Turkey
 795 Turkmenistan
 796 Turks and Caicos Islands
 798 Tuvalu
 800 Uganda
 804 Ukraine
 807 The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
 810 USSR
 818 Egypt
 826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

```

830 Channel Islands
831 Guernsey
832 Jersey
833 Isle of Man
834 United Republic of Tanzania
840 United States of America
850 United States Virgin Islands
854 Burkina Faso
858 Uruguay
860 Uzbekistan
862 Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
876 Wallis and Futuna Islands
882 Samoa
887 Yemen
890 Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
891 Serbia and Montenegro
894 Zambia
901 Arabian Country
902 Former German Eastern Territories
903 Kosovo-Albania
904 Kurdistan
905 Aramaic Country
906 Kashmir
907 Sinti and Roma
998 No other group
1301 NL: Achterhoek
1302 NL: Assyria
1303 NL: Berber
1304 NL: Brabant
1305 NL: Celtic
1306 NL: Creole
1307 NL: Friesland
1308 NL: Groningen
1309 NL: Holland
1310 NL: Javanese
1311 NL: Jordaans
1312 NL: Kosovo
1313 NL: Limburgs
1314 NL: Moluccan
1315 NL: Punjabi
1316 NL: Staphorst
1317 NL: Taiwan
1318 NL: Zaza
1319 NL: Aborigines
1320 NL: Chechen
1321 NL: Persian
1322 NL: Zeeland
1323 NL: Hindustani
1324 NL: Tamil
1325 NL: Betuwe
1326 NL: Volendam
1327 NL: Amsterdam
1328 NL: Tukkers
1329 NL: Gelderland
1330 NL: Drenthe
1331 NL: Native American
1332 NL: Scandinavian
1333 NL: Hawaii
1334 NL: Tibet
1335 NL: republic of ingushetia

```

variables: y4_backf2d

y4_backf2drv m42D: friend 2: what is his/her background 4 (reduced version)

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_backf2drv
      range: [-88,-77]
      unique values: 2
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071
      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   3550      -88    no answer
                   521       -77    not applicable

```

y4_backf2drv:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_backf2drv

```

      values
      range: [-88,1]
      N: 6
      gaps: yes
      missing .*: 0
      labels
      string length: [5,22]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: yes
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no
      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing
      0 outside survey country
      1 Dutch

```

variables: y4_backf2drv

y4_csitf2 m42E: friend 2: what is he/she doing at the moment

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_csitf2
      range: [-88,7]
      unique values: 9
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071
      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label

```

```

cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
433      -88 no answer
86       -66 question not asked
1273     1 attending secondary school
1316     2 attending MBO
546      3 attending HBO
81       4 attending university
230      5 working
60       6 unemployed
46       7 something else

```

y4_csitf2:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who nominated a second friend (y4_f2G=1).
3. Further information on "other activity" is given in y4_csitf2op.

value label y4_csitf2

```

values      labels
range: [-88,7] string length: [7,26]
N: 11       unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes   unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
              leading/trailing blanks: no
              numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 attending secondary school
2 attending MBO
3 attending HBO
4 attending university
5 working
6 unemployed
7 something else

```

variables: y4_csitf2

y4_csitf2op m42E: friend 2: what is he/she doing at the moment, something else

```

type: string (str25)
unique values: 9 missing "": 0/4071
tabulation: Freq. Value
              8 "-55 other missing"
            3506 "-77 not applicable"
            519 "-88 no answer"
            12 "gap year"
              2 "homemaker"
              5 "nothing"
            14 "secondary school: special"
              4 "study abroad"
              1 "work and study"

```

warning: variable has embedded blanks

y4_csitf2op:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This variable is not available in the full version (no reduced-version variable available).
3. Only for respondents who nominated a second friend (y4_f2G=1) and who mentioned another activity of their friend (y4_csitf2=4).

y4_f3G m42: information on friend 3 available

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_f3G
range: [-66,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/4071
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              86      -66 question not asked
            859       0 no
            3126       1 yes

```

y4_f3G:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.
3. This information is derived from y4_sex3 - y4_backf3op.

value label y4_f3G

```

values      labels
range: [-88,1] string length: [2,18]
N: 6       unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes   unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
              leading/trailing blanks: no
              numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 no
1 yes

```

variables: y4_f3G

y4_sex3 m42B: friend 3: is this friend a boy or a girl

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_sexf3

range: [-88,2]
unique values: 5

units: 1
missing .: 0/4071

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	6	-88	no answer
	859	-77	not applicable
	86	-66	question not asked
	1455	1	boy
	1665	2	girl

y4_sexf3:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who nominated a third friend (y4_f3g=1).

value label y4_sexf3

```

values
  range: [-88,2]
  N: 6
  gaps: yes
  missing .*: 0

string length: [3,18]
unique at full length: yes
unique at length 12: yes
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
  1 boy
  2 girl

variables: y4_sexf3

```

y4_educf3

m42C: friend 3: what type of education does he/she do

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_educf3

range: [-88,9]
unique values: 11

units: 1
missing .: 0/4071

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	14	-88	no answer
	945	-77	not applicable
	62	1	vmbo-basis
	87	2	vmbo-kader
	31	3	vmbo-gt
	212	4	vmbo-t
	550	5	havo
	689	6	vwo
	958	7	mbo
	440	8	hbo
	83	9	university

y4_educf3:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who nominated a third friend (y4_f3g=1).

value label y4_educf3

```

values
  range: [-88,9]
  N: 13
  gaps: yes
  missing .*: 0

string length: [3,18]
unique at full length: yes
unique at length 12: yes
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
  1 vmbo-basis
  2 vmbo-kader
  3 vmbo-gt
  4 vmbo-t
  5 havo
  6 vwo
  7 mbo
  8 hbo
  9 university

variables: y4_educf3

```

y4_backf3

m42D: friend 3: what is his/her background

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_backf3

range: [-88,6]
unique values: 8

units: 1
missing .: 0/4071

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2	-88	no answer
	945	-77	not applicable
	2465	1	Dutch
	118	2	Turkish
	120	3	Moroccan
	83	4	Surinamese
	35	5	Antillean
	303	6	other background

y4_backf3:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who nominated a third friend (y4_f3g=1).
3. Further information on "other background" is given in y4_backf3op.

value label y4_backf3

values		labels
range:	[-88,6]	string length: [5,18]
N:	10	unique at full length: yes
gaps:	yes	unique at length 12: yes
missing .:	0	null string: no
		leading/trailing blanks: no
		numeric -> numeric: no

definition

-88	no answer
-77	not applicable
-66	question not asked
-55	other missing
1	Dutch
2	Turkish
3	Moroccan
4	Surinamese
5	Antillean
6	Other background

variables: y4_backf3

y4_backf3op

m42D: friend 3: what is his/her background, other background

type: string (str25)

unique values: 90 missing "": 0/4071

examples: "-77 not applicable"
 "-77 not applicable"
 "-77 not applicable"
 "-77 not applicable"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

y4_backf3op:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This variable is not available in the full version (no reduced-version variable available).
3. Only for respondents who nominated a third friend (y4_f3g=1) and whose friend has any "other background" (y4_backf3=6).
4. This variable stores the non-native backgrounds (see y4_backf3mix for complete info).

y4_backf3mix

m42D: friend 3: what is his/her background, including mixed background

type: string (str26)

unique values: 99 missing "": 0/4071

examples: "-77 not applicable"
 "-77 not applicable"
 "-77 not applicable"
 "-77 not applicable"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

y4_backf3mix:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This variable is not available in the full version (no reduced-version variable available).
3. Only for respondents who nominated a third friend (y4_f3g=1) and whose friend has any "other background" (y4_backf3=6).
4. This variable stores mixed backgrounds, including native backgrounds.

y4_backf3RV

m42D: friend 3: what is his/her background (reduced version)

type: numeric (byte)

label: y4_backf3RV

range: [-88,1] units: 1

unique values: 4 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2	-88	no answer
	945	-77	not applicable
	659	0	outside survey country
	2465	1	Dutch

y4_backf3RV:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_backf3RV

values		labels
range:	[-88,1]	string length: [5,22]
N:	6	unique at full length: yes
gaps:	yes	unique at length 12: yes
missing .:	0	null string: no
		leading/trailing blanks: no
		numeric -> numeric: no

definition

-88	no answer
-77	not applicable
-66	question not asked
-55	other missing
0	outside survey country
1	Dutch

variables: y4_backf3RV

y4_backf3H m42D: friend 3: what is his/her background (harmonized)

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_backf3H

      range: [-88,2]          units: 1
      unique values: 4        missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   2       -88      no answer
                   945      -77      not applicable
                   2465      1       [survey country member]
                   659      2       other background

```

y4_backf3H:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_backf3H

```

      values      labels
      range: [-88,2]      string length: [9,23]
      N: 6              unique at full length: yes
      gaps: yes          unique at length 12: yes
      missing .*: 0      null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

      definition
      -88      no answer
      -77      not applicable
      -66      question not asked
      -55      other missing
       1      [survey country member]
       2      other background

      variables: y4_backf3H

```

y4_backf3a m42D: friend 3: what is his/her background 1

```

      type: numeric (int)
      label: y4_backf3a

      range: [-88,1323]      units: 1
      unique values: 72      missing .: 0/4071

      examples: -88      no answer
                 528     Netherlands
                 528     Netherlands
                 528     Netherlands

```

y4_backf3a:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_backf3a

```

      values      labels
      range: [-88,1335]      string length: [4,52]
      N: 321              unique at full length: yes
      gaps: yes          unique at length 12: no
      missing .*: 0      null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

      definition
      -88      no answer
      -77      not applicable
      -66      question not asked
      -55      other missing
       0      Outside survey country but country unknown
       2      Africa
       4      Afghanistan
       5      South America
       8      Albania
       9      Oceania
      11      Western Africa
      12      Algeria
      13      Central America
      14      Eastern Africa
      15      Northern Africa
      16      American Samoa
      17      Middle Africa
      18      Southern Africa
      19      Americas
      20      Andorra
      21      Northern America
      24      Angola
      28      Antigua and Barbuda
      29      Caribbean
      30      Eastern Asia
      31      Azerbaijan
      32      Argentina
      34      Southern Asia
      35      South-Eastern Asia
      36      Australia
      39      Southern Europe
      40      Austria
      44      Bahamas
      48      Bahrain
      50      Bangladesh
      51      Armenia
      52      Barbados
      53      Australia and New Zealand
      54      Melanesia
      56      Belgium
      57      Micronesia
      60      Bermuda

```


61 Polynesia
 64 Bhutan
 68 Plurinational State of Bolivia
 70 Bosnia and Herzegovina
 72 Botswana
 76 Brazil
 84 Belize
 90 Solomon Islands
 92 British Virgin Islands
 96 Brunei Darussalam
 100 Bulgaria
 104 Myanmar
 108 Burundi
 112 Belarus
 116 Cambodia
 120 Cameroon
 124 Canada
 132 Cape Verde
 136 Cayman Islands
 140 Central African Republic
 142 Asia
 143 Central Asia
 144 Sri Lanka
 145 Western Asia
 148 Chad
 150 Europe
 151 Eastern Europe
 152 Chile
 154 Northern Europe
 155 Western Europe
 156 China
 170 Colombia
 174 Comoros
 175 Mayotte
 178 Congo
 180 Democratic Republic of the Congo
 184 Cook Islands
 188 Costa Rica
 191 Croatia
 192 Cuba
 196 Cyprus
 200 Czechoslovakia
 203 Czech Republic
 204 Benin
 208 Denmark
 212 Dominica
 214 Dominican Republic
 218 Ecuador
 222 El Salvador
 226 Equatorial Guinea
 231 Ethiopia
 232 Eritrea
 233 Estonia
 234 Faeroe Islands
 238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
 242 Fiji
 246 Finland
 248 Åland Islands
 250 France
 254 French Guiana
 258 French Polynesia
 262 Djibouti
 266 Gabon
 268 Georgia
 270 Gambia
 275 Occupied Palestinian Territory
 276 Germany
 288 Ghana
 292 Gibraltar
 296 Kiribati
 300 Greece
 304 Greenland
 308 Grenada
 312 Guadeloupe
 316 Guam
 320 Guatemala
 324 Guinea
 328 Guyana
 332 Haiti
 336 Holy See
 340 Honduras
 344 China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
 348 Hungary
 352 Iceland
 356 India
 360 Indonesia
 364 Islamic Republic of Iran
 368 Iraq
 372 Ireland
 376 Israel
 380 Italy
 384 Côte d'Ivoire
 388 Jamaica
 392 Japan
 398 Kazakhstan
 400 Jordan
 404 Kenya
 408 Democratic People's Republic of Korea
 410 Republic of Korea
 414 Kuwait
 417 Kyrgyzstan
 418 Lao People's Democratic Republic
 419 Latin America and The Caribbean
 422 Lebanon
 426 Lesotho
 428 Latvia
 430 Liberia
 434 Libya
 438 Liechtenstein
 440 Lithuania
 442 Luxembourg
 446 China, Macao Special Administrative Region
 450 Madagascar
 454 Malawi

458 Malaysia
 462 Maldives
 466 Mali
 470 Malta
 474 Martinique
 478 Swaziland
 480 Mauritius
 484 Mexico
 492 Monaco
 496 Mongolia
 498 Republic of Moldova
 499 Montenegro
 500 Montserrat
 504 Morocco
 508 Mozambique
 512 Oman
 516 Namibia
 520 Nauru
 524 Nepal
 528 Netherlands
 530 Netherlands Antilles
 531 Curacao
 533 Aruba
 534 Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
 535 Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba
 540 New Caledonia
 548 Vanuatu
 554 New Zealand
 558 Nicaragua
 562 Niger
 566 Nigeria
 570 Niue
 574 Norfolk Island
 578 Norway
 580 Northern Mariana Islands
 583 Federated States of Micronesia
 584 Marshall Islands
 585 Palau
 586 Pakistan
 591 Panama
 598 Papua New Guinea
 600 Paraguay
 604 Peru
 608 Philippines
 612 Pitcairn
 616 Poland
 620 Portugal
 624 Guinea-Bissau
 626 Timor-Leste
 630 Puerto Rico
 634 Qatar
 638 Reunion
 642 Romania
 643 Russian Federation
 646 Rwanda
 652 Saint-Barthelemy
 654 Saint Helena
 659 Saint Kitts and Nevis
 660 Anguilla
 662 Saint Lucia
 663 Saint Martin (French Part)
 666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon
 670 Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
 674 San Marino
 678 Sao Tome and Principe
 680 Sark
 682 Saudi Arabia
 686 Senegal
 688 Serbia
 690 Seychelles
 694 Sierra Leone
 702 Singapore
 703 Slovakia
 704 Vietnam
 705 Slovenia
 706 Somalia
 710 South Africa
 716 Zimbabwe
 724 Spain
 728 South Sudan
 729 Sudan
 732 Western Sahara
 740 Suriname
 744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands
 752 Sweden
 756 Switzerland
 760 Syrian Arab Republic
 762 Tajikistan
 764 Thailand
 768 Togo
 772 Tokelau
 776 Tonga
 780 Trinidad and Tobago
 784 United Arab Emirates
 788 Tunisia
 792 Turkey
 795 Turkmenistan
 796 Turks and Caicos Islands
 798 Tuvalu
 800 Uganda
 804 Ukraine
 807 The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
 810 USSR
 818 Egypt
 826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
 830 Channel Islands
 831 Guernsey
 832 Jersey
 833 Isle of Man
 834 United Republic of Tanzania
 840 United States of America
 850 United States Virgin Islands
 854 Burkina Faso
 858 Uruguay

```

860 Uzbekistan
862 Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
876 wallis and Futuna Islands
882 Samoa
887 Yemen
890 Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
891 Serbia and Montenegro
894 Zambia
901 Arabian Country
902 Former German Eastern Territories
903 Kosovo-Albania
904 Kurdistan
905 Aramaic Country
906 Kashmir
907 Sinti and Roma
998 No other group
1301 NL: Achterhoek
1302 NL: Assyria
1303 NL: Berber
1304 NL: Brabant
1305 NL: Celtic
1306 NL: Creole
1307 NL: Friesland
1308 NL: Groningen
1309 NL: Holland
1310 NL: Javanese
1311 NL: Jordaans
1312 NL: Kosovo
1313 NL: Limburgs
1314 NL: Moluccan
1315 NL: Punjabi
1316 NL: Staphorst
1317 NL: Taiwan
1318 NL: Zaza
1319 NL: AboriginaIs
1320 NL: Chechen
1321 NL: Persian
1322 NL: Zeeland
1323 NL: Hindustani
1324 NL: Tamil
1325 NL: Betuwe
1326 NL: Volendam
1327 NL: Amsterdam
1328 NL: Tukkers
1329 NL: Gelderland
1330 NL: Drenthe
1331 NL: Native American
1332 NL: Scandinavian
1333 NL: Hawaii
1334 NL: Tibet
1335 NL: republic of ingushetia

```

variables: y4_backf3a

y4_backf3aRV m42D: friend 3: what is his/her background 1 (reduced version)

```

      type: numeric (int)
      label: y4_backf3aRV, but 1 nonmissing value is not labeled
      range: [-88,528]
      unique values: 4
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  950      -88      no answer
                   5       -55      other missing
                  633       0      outside survey country
                  2483      528

```

y4_backf3aRV:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_backf3aRV

```

      values      range: [-88,1]
      N: 6
      gaps: yes
      missing .*: 0
      string length: [5,22]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: yes
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no

      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing
       0 outside survey country
       1 Dutch

```

variables: y4_backf3aRV

y4_backf3b m42D: friend 3: what is his/her background 2

```

      type: numeric (int)
      label: y4_backf3b
      range: [-88,1323]
      unique values: 16
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071

      examples: -88 no answer
                -88 no answer
                -88 no answer
                -77 not applicable

```

y4_backf3b:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_backf3b

```

values      labels
range:      [-88,1335]      string length: [4,52]
N:          321             unique at full length: yes
gaps:       yes             unique at length 12: no
missing .*: 0               null string: no
                                leading/trailing blanks: no
                                numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 Outside survey country but country unknown
2 Africa
4 Afghanistan
5 South America
8 Albania
9 Oceania
11 western Africa
12 Algeria
13 Central America
14 Eastern Africa
15 Northern Africa
16 American Samoa
17 Middle Africa
18 Southern Africa
19 Americas
20 Andorra
21 Northern America
24 Angola
28 Antigua and Barbuda
29 Caribbean
30 Eastern Asia
31 Azerbaijan
32 Argentina
34 Southern Asia
35 South-Eastern Asia
36 Australia
39 Southern Europe
40 Austria
44 Bahamas
48 Bahrain
50 Bangladesh
51 Armenia
52 Barbados
53 Australia and New Zealand
54 Melanesia
56 Belgium
57 Micronesia
60 Bermuda
61 Polynesia
64 Bhutan
68 Plurinational State of Bolivia
70 Bosnia and Herzegovina
72 Botswana
76 Brazil
84 Belize
90 Solomon Islands
92 British Virgin Islands
96 Brunei Darussalam
100 Bulgaria
104 Myanmar
108 Burundi
112 Belarus
116 Cambodia
120 Cameroon
124 Canada
132 Cape Verde
136 Cayman Islands
140 Central African Republic
142 Asia
143 Central Asia
144 Sri Lanka
145 western Asia
148 Chad
150 Europe
151 Eastern Europe
152 Chile
154 Northern Europe
155 western Europe
156 China
170 Colombia
174 Comoros
175 Mayotte
178 Congo
180 Democratic Republic of the Congo
184 Cook Islands
188 Costa Rica
191 Croatia
192 Cuba
196 Cyprus
200 Czechoslovakia
203 Czech Republic
204 Benin
208 Denmark
212 Dominica
214 Dominican Republic
218 Ecuador
222 El Salvador
226 Equatorial Guinea
231 Ethiopia
232 Eritrea
233 Estonia
234 Faeroe Islands
238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
242 Fiji
246 Finland
248 Åland Islands
250 France
254 French Guiana

```

258 French Polynesia
 262 Djibouti
 266 Gabon
 268 Georgia
 270 Gambia
 275 Occupied Palestinian Territory
 276 Germany
 288 Ghana
 292 Gibraltar
 296 Kiribati
 300 Greece
 304 Greenland
 308 Grenada
 312 Guadeloupe
 316 Guam
 320 Guatemala
 324 Guinea
 328 Guyana
 332 Haiti
 336 Holy See
 340 Honduras
 344 China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
 348 Hungary
 352 Iceland
 356 India
 360 Indonesia
 364 Islamic Republic of Iran
 368 Iraq
 372 Ireland
 376 Israel
 380 Italy
 384 Cote d'Ivoire
 388 Jamaica
 392 Japan
 398 Kazakhstan
 400 Jordan
 404 Kenya
 408 Democratic People's Republic of Korea
 410 Republic Of Korea
 414 Kuwait
 417 Kyrgyzstan
 418 Lao People's Democratic Republic
 419 Latin America and The Caribbean
 422 Lebanon
 426 Lesotho
 428 Latvia
 430 Liberia
 434 Libya
 438 Liechtenstein
 440 Lithuania
 442 Luxembourg
 446 China, Macao Special Administrative Region
 450 Madagascar
 454 Malawi
 458 Malaysia
 462 Maldives
 466 Mali
 470 Malta
 474 Martinique
 478 Swaziland
 480 Mauritius
 484 Mexico
 492 Monaco
 496 Mongolia
 498 Republic of Moldova
 499 Montenegro
 500 Montserrat
 504 Morocco
 508 Mozambique
 512 Oman
 516 Namibia
 520 Nauru
 524 Nepal
 528 Netherlands
 530 Netherlands Antilles
 531 Curacao
 533 Aruba
 534 Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
 535 Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba
 540 New Caledonia
 548 Vanuatu
 554 New Zealand
 558 Nicaragua
 562 Niger
 566 Nigeria
 570 Niue
 574 Norfolk Island
 578 Norway
 580 Northern Mariana Islands
 583 Federated States of Micronesia
 584 Marshall Islands
 585 Palau
 586 Pakistan
 591 Panama
 598 Papua New Guinea
 600 Paraguay
 604 Peru
 608 Philippines
 612 Pitcairn
 616 Poland
 620 Portugal
 624 Guinea-Bissau
 626 Timor-Leste
 630 Puerto Rico
 634 Qatar
 638 Reunion
 642 Romania
 643 Russian Federation
 646 Rwanda
 652 Saint-Barthelemy
 654 Saint Helena
 659 Saint Kitts and Nevis
 660 Anguilla
 662 Saint Lucia

663 Saint Martin (French Part)
 666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon
 670 Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
 674 San Marino
 678 Sao Tome and Principe
 680 Sark
 682 Saudi Arabia
 686 Senegal
 688 Serbia
 690 Seychelles
 694 Sierra Leone
 702 Singapore
 703 Slovakia
 704 Vietnam
 705 Slovenia
 706 Somalia
 710 South Africa
 716 Zimbabwe
 724 Spain
 728 South Sudan
 729 Sudan
 732 Western Sahara
 740 Suriname
 744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands
 752 Sweden
 756 Switzerland
 760 Syrian Arab Republic
 762 Tajikistan
 764 Thailand
 768 Togo
 772 Tokelau
 776 Tonga
 780 Trinidad and Tobago
 784 United Arab Emirates
 788 Tunisia
 792 Turkey
 795 Turkmenistan
 796 Turks and Caicos Islands
 798 Tuvalu
 800 Uganda
 804 Ukraine
 807 The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
 810 USSR
 818 Egypt
 826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
 830 Channel Islands
 831 Guernsey
 832 Jersey
 833 Isle of Man
 834 United Republic of Tanzania
 840 United States of America
 850 United States Virgin Islands
 854 Burkina Faso
 858 Uruguay
 860 Uzbekistan
 862 Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
 876 Wallis and Futuna Islands
 882 Samoa
 887 Yemen
 890 Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
 891 Serbia and Montenegro
 894 Zambia
 901 Arabian Country
 902 Former German Eastern Territories
 903 Kosovo-Albania
 904 Kurdistan
 905 Aramaic Country
 906 Kashmir
 907 Sinti and Roma
 998 No other group
 1301 NL: Achterhoek
 1302 NL: Assyria
 1303 NL: Berber
 1304 NL: Brabant
 1305 NL: Celtic
 1306 NL: Creole
 1307 NL: Friesland
 1308 NL: Groningen
 1309 NL: Holland
 1310 NL: Javanese
 1311 NL: Jordans
 1312 NL: Kosovo
 1313 NL: Limburgs
 1314 NL: Moluccan
 1315 NL: Punjabi
 1316 NL: Staphorst
 1317 NL: Taiwan
 1318 NL: Zaza
 1319 NL: Aborigines
 1320 NL: Chechen
 1321 NL: Persian
 1322 NL: Zeeland
 1323 NL: Hindustani
 1324 NL: Tamil
 1325 NL: Betuwe
 1326 NL: Volendam
 1327 NL: Amsterdam
 1328 NL: Tukkers
 1329 NL: Gelderland
 1330 NL: Drenthe
 1331 NL: Native American
 1332 NL: Scandinavian
 1333 NL: Hawaii
 1334 NL: Tibet
 1335 NL: republic of ingushetia

variables: y4_backf3b

y4_backf3brv

m42D: friend 3: what is his/her background 2 (reduced version)

type: numeric (byte)

```

label: y4_backf3bRV
range: [-88,0]
unique values: 3
units: 1
missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
              3094      -88    no answer
              949       -77    not applicable
              28         0    Outside survey country

```

y4_backf3bRV:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_backf3bRV

```

values
range: [-88,1]
N: 6
gaps: yes
missing .*: 0

string length: [5,22]
unique at full length: yes
unique at length 12: yes
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 Outside survey country
1 Dutch

variables: y4_backf3bRV

```

y4_backf3c m42D: friend 3: what is his/her background 3

```

type: numeric (int)
label: y4_backf3c
range: [-88,380]
unique values: 4
units: 1
missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
              3120      -88    no answer
              949       -77    not applicable
              1         360    Indonesia
              1         380    Italy

```

y4_backf3c:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_backf3c

```

values
range: [-88,1335]
N: 321
gaps: yes
missing .*: 0

string length: [4,52]
unique at full length: yes
unique at length 12: no
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 Outside survey country but country unknown
2 Africa
4 Afghanistan
5 South America
8 Albania
9 Oceania
11 Western Africa
12 Algeria
13 Central America
14 Eastern Africa
15 Northern Africa
16 American Samoa
17 Middle Africa
18 Southern Africa
19 Americas
20 Andorra
21 Northern America
24 Angola
28 Antigua and Barbuda
29 Caribbean
30 Eastern Asia
31 Azerbaijan
32 Argentina
34 Southern Asia
35 South-Eastern Asia
36 Australia
39 Southern Europe
40 Austria
44 Bahamas
48 Bahrain
50 Bangladesh
51 Armenia
52 Barbados
53 Australia and New Zealand
54 Melanesia
56 Belgium
57 Micronesia
60 Bermuda
61 Polynesia
64 Bhutan
68 Plurinational State of Bolivia
70 Bosnia and Herzegovina
72 Botswana
76 Brazil

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84 Belize
 90 Solomon Islands
 92 British Virgin Islands
 96 Brunei Darussalam
 100 Bulgaria
 104 Myanmar
 108 Burundi
 112 Belarus
 116 Cambodia
 120 Cameroon
 124 Canada
 132 Cape Verde
 136 Cayman Islands
 140 Central African Republic
 142 Asia
 143 Central Asia
 144 Sri Lanka
 145 Western Asia
 148 Chad
 150 Europe
 151 Eastern Europe
 152 Chile
 154 Northern Europe
 155 Western Europe
 156 China
 170 Colombia
 174 Comoros
 175 Mayotte
 178 Congo
 180 Democratic Republic of the Congo
 184 Cook Islands
 188 Costa Rica
 191 Croatia
 192 Cuba
 196 Cyprus
 200 Czechoslovakia
 203 Czech Republic
 204 Benin
 208 Denmark
 212 Dominica
 214 Dominican Republic
 218 Ecuador
 222 El Salvador
 226 Equatorial Guinea
 231 Ethiopia
 232 Eritrea
 233 Estonia
 234 Faeroe Islands
 238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
 242 Fiji
 246 Finland
 248 Åland Islands
 250 France
 254 French Guiana
 258 French Polynesia
 262 Djibouti
 266 Gabon
 268 Georgia
 270 Gambia
 275 Occupied Palestinian Territory
 276 Germany
 288 Ghana
 292 Gibraltar
 296 Kiribati
 300 Greece
 304 Greenland
 308 Grenada
 312 Guadeloupe
 316 Guam
 320 Guatemala
 324 Guinea
 328 Guyana
 332 Haiti
 336 Holy See
 340 Honduras
 344 China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
 348 Hungary
 352 Iceland
 356 India
 360 Indonesia
 364 Islamic Republic of Iran
 368 Iraq
 372 Ireland
 376 Israel
 380 Italy
 384 Côte d'Ivoire
 388 Jamaica
 392 Japan
 398 Kazakhstan
 400 Jordan
 404 Kenya
 408 Democratic People's Republic of Korea
 410 Republic of Korea
 414 Kuwait
 417 Kyrgyzstan
 418 Lao People's Democratic Republic
 419 Latin America and The Caribbean
 422 Lebanon
 426 Lesotho
 428 Latvia
 430 Liberia
 434 Libya
 438 Liechtenstein
 440 Lithuania
 442 Luxembourg
 446 China, Macao Special Administrative Region
 450 Madagascar
 454 Malawi
 458 Malaysia
 462 Maldives
 466 Mali
 470 Malta
 474 Martinique
 478 Swaziland

480 Mauritius
 484 Mexico
 492 Monaco
 496 Mongolia
 498 Republic of Moldova
 499 Montenegro
 500 Montserrat
 504 Morocco
 508 Mozambique
 512 Oman
 516 Namibia
 520 Nauru
 524 Nepal
 528 Netherlands
 530 Netherlands Antilles
 531 Curacao
 533 Aruba
 534 Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
 535 Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba
 540 New Caledonia
 548 Vanuatu
 554 New Zealand
 558 Nicaragua
 562 Niger
 566 Nigeria
 570 Niue
 574 Norfolk Island
 578 Norway
 580 Northern Mariana Islands
 583 Federated States of Micronesia
 584 Marshall Islands
 585 Palau
 586 Pakistan
 591 Panama
 598 Papua New Guinea
 600 Paraguay
 604 Peru
 608 Philippines
 612 Pitcairn
 616 Poland
 620 Portugal
 624 Guinea-Bissau
 626 Timor-Leste
 630 Puerto Rico
 634 Qatar
 638 Reunion
 642 Romania
 643 Russian Federation
 646 Rwanda
 652 Saint-Barthelemy
 654 Saint Helena
 659 Saint Kitts and Nevis
 660 Anguilla
 662 Saint Lucia
 663 Saint Martin (French Part)
 666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon
 670 Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
 674 San Marino
 678 Sao Tome and Principe
 680 Sark
 682 Saudi Arabia
 686 Senegal
 688 Serbia
 690 Seychelles
 694 Sierra Leone
 702 Singapore
 703 Slovakia
 704 Vietnam
 705 Slovenia
 706 Somalia
 710 South Africa
 716 Zimbabwe
 724 Spain
 728 South Sudan
 729 Sudan
 732 Western Sahara
 740 Suriname
 744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands
 752 Sweden
 756 Switzerland
 760 Syrian Arab Republic
 762 Tajikistan
 764 Thailand
 768 Togo
 772 Tokelau
 776 Tonga
 780 Trinidad and Tobago
 784 United Arab Emirates
 788 Tunisia
 792 Turkey
 795 Turkmenistan
 796 Turks and Caicos Islands
 798 Tuvalu
 800 Uganda
 804 Ukraine
 807 The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
 810 USSR
 818 Egypt
 826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
 830 Channel Islands
 831 Guernsey
 832 Jersey
 833 Isle of Man
 834 United Republic of Tanzania
 840 United States of America
 850 United States Virgin Islands
 854 Burkina Faso
 858 Uruguay
 860 Uzbekistan
 862 Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
 876 Wallis and Futuna Islands
 882 Samoa
 887 Yemen
 890 Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia

891 Serbia and Montenegro
 894 Zambia
 901 Arabian Country
 902 Former German Eastern Territories
 903 Kosovo-Albania
 904 Kurdistan
 905 Aramaic Country
 906 Kashmir
 907 Sinti and Roma
 998 No other group
 1301 NL: Achterhoek
 1302 NL: Assyria
 1303 NL: Berber
 1304 NL: Brabant
 1305 NL: Celtic
 1306 NL: Creole
 1307 NL: Friesland
 1308 NL: Groningen
 1309 NL: Holland
 1310 NL: Javanese
 1311 NL: Jordaans
 1312 NL: Kosovo
 1313 NL: Limburgs
 1314 NL: Moluccan
 1315 NL: Punjabi
 1316 NL: Staphorst
 1317 NL: Taiwan
 1318 NL: Zaza
 1319 NL: AboriginaIs
 1320 NL: Chechen
 1321 NL: Persian
 1322 NL: Zeeland
 1323 NL: Hindustani
 1324 NL: Tamil
 1325 NL: Betuwe
 1326 NL: Volendam
 1327 NL: Amsterdam
 1328 NL: Tukkers
 1329 NL: Gelderland
 1330 NL: Drenthe
 1331 NL: Native American
 1332 NL: Scandinavian
 1333 NL: Hawaii
 1334 NL: Tibet
 1335 NL: republic of ingushetia

variables: y4_backf3c

----- m42D: friend 3: what is his/her background 3 (reduced version) -----

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_backf3cRV
 range: [-88,0] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 0/4071
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 3120 -88 no answer
 949 -77 not applicable
 2 0 outside survey country

y4_backf3cRV:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

----- value label y4_backf3cRV -----

values range: [-88,1] labels string length: [5,22]
 N: 6 unique at full length: yes
 gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
 missing .*: 0 null string: no
 leading/trailing blanks: no
 numeric -> numeric: no
 definition
 -88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing
 0 outside survey country
 1 Dutch

variables: y4_backf3cRV

----- m42D: friend 3: what is his/her background 4 -----

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_backf3d
 range: [-88,-77] units: 1
 unique values: 2 missing .: 0/4071
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 3122 -88 no answer
 949 -77 not applicable

y4_backf3d:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

----- value label y4_backf3d -----

values range: [-88,1335] labels string length: [4,52]
 N: 321 unique at full length: yes
 gaps: yes unique at length 12: no

```

missing .*: 0                                cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
                                         null string: no
                                         leading/trailing blanks: no
                                         numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 Outside survey country but country unknown
2 Africa
4 Afghanistan
5 South America
8 Albania
9 Oceania
11 western Africa
12 Algeria
13 Central America
14 Eastern Africa
15 Northern Africa
16 American Samoa
17 Middle Africa
18 Southern Africa
19 Americas
20 Andorra
21 Northern America
24 Angola
28 Antigua and Barbuda
29 Caribbean
30 Eastern Asia
31 Azerbaijan
32 Argentina
34 Southern Asia
35 South-Eastern Asia
36 Australia
39 Southern Europe
40 Austria
44 Bahamas
48 Bahrain
50 Bangladesh
51 Armenia
52 Barbados
53 Australia and New Zealand
54 Melanesia
56 Belgium
57 Micronesia
60 Bermuda
61 Polynesia
64 Bhutan
68 Plurinational State of Bolivia
70 Bosnia and Herzegovina
72 Botswana
76 Brazil
84 Belize
90 Solomon Islands
92 British Virgin Islands
96 Brunei Darussalam
100 Bulgaria
104 Myanmar
108 Burundi
112 Belarus
116 Cambodia
120 Cameroon
124 Canada
132 Cape Verde
136 Cayman Islands
140 Central African Republic
142 Asia
143 Central Asia
144 Sri Lanka
145 western Asia
148 Chad
150 Europe
151 Eastern Europe
152 Chile
154 Northern Europe
155 western Europe
156 China
170 Colombia
174 Comoros
175 Mayotte
178 Congo
180 Democratic Republic of the Congo
184 Cook Islands
188 Costa Rica
191 Croatia
192 Cuba
196 Cyprus
200 Czechoslovakia
203 Czech Republic
204 Benin
208 Denmark
212 Dominica
214 Dominican Republic
218 Ecuador
222 El Salvador
226 Equatorial Guinea
231 Ethiopia
232 Eritrea
233 Estonia
234 Faeroe Islands
238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
242 Fiji
246 Finland
248 Åland Islands
250 France
254 French Guiana
258 French Polynesia
262 Djibouti
266 Gabon
268 Georgia
270 Gambia
275 Occupied Palestinian Territory
276 Germany
288 Ghana

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292 Gibraltar
 296 Kiribati
 300 Greece
 304 Greenland
 308 Grenada
 312 Guadeloupe
 316 Guam
 320 Guatemala
 324 Guinea
 328 Guyana
 332 Haiti
 336 Holy See
 340 Honduras
 344 China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
 348 Hungary
 352 Iceland
 356 India
 360 Indonesia
 364 Islamic Republic of Iran
 368 Iraq
 372 Ireland
 376 Israel
 380 Italy
 384 Cote d'Ivoire
 388 Jamaica
 392 Japan
 398 Kazakhstan
 400 Jordan
 404 Kenya
 408 Democratic People's Republic of Korea
 410 Republic Of Korea
 414 Kuwait
 417 Kyrgyzstan
 418 Lao People's Democratic Republic
 419 Latin America and The Caribbean
 422 Lebanon
 426 Lesotho
 428 Latvia
 430 Liberia
 434 Libya
 438 Liechtenstein
 440 Lithuania
 442 Luxembourg
 446 China, Macao Special Administrative Region
 450 Madagascar
 454 Malawi
 458 Malaysia
 462 Maldives
 466 Mali
 470 Malta
 474 Martinique
 478 Swaziland
 480 Mauritius
 484 Mexico
 492 Monaco
 496 Mongolia
 498 Republic of Moldova
 499 Montenegro
 500 Montserrat
 504 Morocco
 508 Mozambique
 512 Oman
 516 Namibia
 520 Nauru
 524 Nepal
 528 Netherlands
 530 Netherlands Antilles
 531 Curacao
 533 Aruba
 534 Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)
 535 Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba
 540 New Caledonia
 548 Vanuatu
 554 New Zealand
 558 Nicaragua
 562 Niger
 566 Nigeria
 570 Niue
 574 Norfolk Island
 578 Norway
 580 Northern Mariana Islands
 583 Federated States of Micronesia
 584 Marshall Islands
 585 Palau
 586 Pakistan
 591 Panama
 598 Papua New Guinea
 600 Paraguay
 604 Peru
 608 Philippines
 612 Pitcairn
 616 Poland
 620 Portugal
 624 Guinea-Bissau
 626 Timor-Leste
 630 Puerto Rico
 634 Qatar
 638 Reunion
 642 Romania
 643 Russian Federation
 646 Rwanda
 652 Saint-Barthelemy
 654 Saint Helena
 659 Saint Kitts and Nevis
 660 Anguilla
 662 Saint Lucia
 663 Saint Martin (French Part)
 666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon
 670 Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
 674 San Marino
 678 Sao Tome and Principe
 680 Sark
 682 Saudi Arabia
 686 Senegal

688 Serbia
690 Seychelles
694 Sierra Leone
702 Singapore
703 Slovakia
704 Vietnam
705 Slovenia
706 Somalia
710 South Africa
716 Zimbabwe
724 Spain
728 South Sudan
729 Sudan
732 western Sahara
740 Suriname
744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands
752 Sweden
756 Switzerland
760 Syrian Arab Republic
762 Tajikistan
764 Thailand
768 Togo
772 Tokelau
776 Tonga
780 Trinidad and Tobago
784 United Arab Emirates
788 Tunisia
792 Turkey
795 Turkmenistan
796 Turks and Caicos Islands
798 Tuvalu
800 Uganda
804 Ukraine
807 The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
810 USSR
818 Egypt
826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
830 Channel Islands
831 Guernsey
832 Jersey
833 Isle of Man
834 United Republic of Tanzania
840 United States of America
850 United States Virgin Islands
854 Burkina Faso
858 Uruguay
860 Uzbekistan
862 Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
876 Wallis and Futuna Islands
882 Samoa
887 Yemen
890 Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
891 Serbia and Montenegro
894 Zambia
901 Arabian Country
902 Former German Eastern Territories
903 Kosovo-Albania
904 Kurdistan
905 Aramaic Country
906 Kashmir
907 Sinti and Roma
998 No other group
1301 NL: Achterhoek
1302 NL: Assyria
1303 NL: Berber
1304 NL: Brabant
1305 NL: Celtic
1306 NL: Creole
1307 NL: Friesland
1308 NL: Groningen
1309 NL: Holland
1310 NL: Javanese
1311 NL: Jordaans
1312 NL: Kosovo
1313 NL: Limburgs
1314 NL: Moluccan
1315 NL: Punjabi
1316 NL: Staphorst
1317 NL: Taiwan
1318 NL: Zaza
1319 NL: Aborigines
1320 NL: Chechen
1321 NL: Persian
1322 NL: Zeeland
1323 NL: Hindustani
1324 NL: Tamil
1325 NL: Betuwe
1326 NL: Volendam
1327 NL: Amsterdam
1328 NL: Tukkers
1329 NL: Gelderland
1330 NL: Drenthe
1331 NL: Native American
1332 NL: Scandinavian
1333 NL: Hawaii
1334 NL: Tibet
1335 NL: republic of ingushetia

variables: y4_backf3d

y4_backf3drv m42D: friend 3: what is his/her background 4 (reduced version)

type:	numeric (byte)	
label:	y4_backf3drv	
range:	[-88,-77]	units: 1
unique values:	2	missing .: 0/4071
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric Label
	3122	-88 no answer
	949	-77 not applicable

y4_backf3dRV:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_backf3dRV

```

values      labels
range:      string length: [5,22]
N: 6        unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes   unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0      null string: no
              leading/trailing blanks: no
              numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
 0 Outside survey country
 1 Dutch

variables: y4_backf3dRV

```

y4_csitf3

m42E: friend 3: what is he/she doing at the moment

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_csitf3

range: [-88,7]      units: 1
unique values: 9     missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
              861      -88     no answer
              86       -66     question not asked
             1135       1      attending secondary school
             1085       2      attending MBO
              519       3      attending HBO
              81        4      attending university
             223       5      working
              42        6      unemployed
              39        7      something else

```

y4_csitf3:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who nominated a third friend (y4_f3G=1).
3. Further information on "other activity" is given in y4_csitf3op.

value label y4_csitf3

```

values      labels
range:      string length: [7,26]
N: 11       unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes   unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0      null string: no
              leading/trailing blanks: no
              numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
 1 attending secondary school
 2 attending MBO
 3 attending HBO
 4 attending university
 5 working
 6 unemployed
 7 something else

variables: y4_csitf3

```

y4_csitf3op

m42E: friend 3: what is he/she doing at the moment, something else

```

type: string (str25)

unique values: 13      missing "": 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.   Value
              4      "-55 other missing"
             3085     "-77 not applicable"
             947     "-88 no answer"
              10     "gap year"
              1     "homemaker"
              1     "incarcerated"
              2     "living abroad"
              6     "nothing"
              2     "nothing: medical reasons"
              8     "secondary school: special"
              1     "social welfare"
              2     "study abroad"
              2     "study at home"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

y4_csitf3op:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This variable is not available in the full version (no reduced-version variable available).
3. Only for respondents who nominated a third friend (y4_f3G=1) and who mentioned another activity of their friend (y4_csitf3=4).

y4_csit4

m43: what are you currently doing

type: numeric (byte)

```

label: y4_csit4
range: [-88,7]
unique values: 8
units: 1
missing.: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
28 -88 no answer
1399 1 attending secondary school
1793 2 attending MBO
577 3 attending HBO
8 4 attending university
156 5 working
43 6 unemployed
67 7 something else

```

y4_csit4:
1. Further information about "something else" is given in y4_csit4op.

value label y4_csit4

```

values range: [-88,7]
N: 11
gaps: yes
missing.: 0
string length: [7,26]
unique at full length: yes
unique at length 12: yes
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 attending secondary school
2 attending MBO
3 attending HBO
4 attending university
5 working
6 unemployed
7 something else

```

variables: y4_csit4

y4_csit4op m43: what are you currently doing, something else

```

type: string (str26)
unique values: 12
missing "": 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Value
9 "-55 other missing"
3976 "-77 not applicable"
28 "-88 no answer"
21 "gap year"
2 "nothing"
5 "nothing: medical reasons"
1 "particuliere opleiding"
3 "quit study"
17 "secondary school: vavo"
4 "study abroad"
3 "taking one or more courses"
2 "work and study"

```

warning: variable has embedded blanks

y4_csit4op:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This variable is not available in the full version (no reduced-version variable available).
3. Only for respondents who currently do "something else" (y4_csit4=7)

y4_s_csit2 m44: what type of school do you attend

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_s_csit2
range: [-88,7]
unique values: 8
units: 1
missing.: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
26 -88 no answer
2665 -77 not applicable
3 1 VMBO-basis
1 3 VMBO-gt
11 4 VMBO-t
505 5 HAVO
724 6 VWO
136 7 Gymnasium

```

y4_s_csit2:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who are in secondary school (y4_csit4=1).

value label y4_s_csit2

```

values range: [-88,7]
N: 11
gaps: yes
missing.: 0
string length: [3,18]
unique at full length: yes
unique at length 12: yes
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing

```

1 VMBO-basis
 2 VMBO-kader
 3 VMBO-gt
 4 VMBO-t
 5 HAVO
 6 VWO
 7 Gymnasium

variables: y4_s_csit2

 y4_s_sector m45: which sector do you follow

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_s_sector
 range: [-88,4] units: 1
 unique values: 6 missing .: 0/4071
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 3969 -88 no answer
 86 -66 question not asked
 1 1 agriculture
 7 2 care and well-being
 1 3 technology
 7 4 economics

y4_s_sector:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who are currently in secondary school (y4_csit4=1), and attend vmbo (y4_s_csit2 = 1 or y4_s_csit2 = 2 or y4_csit4= 3 or y4_s_csit2 = 4).
3. Coding scheme deviates from wave 1 (v1.0.2) and wave 2 (v2.0.3).

 value label y4_s_sector

values range: [-88,4] string length: [9,19]
 N: 8 unique at full length: yes
 gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
 missing .*: 0 null string: no
 leading/trailing blanks: no
 numeric -> numeric: no
 definition
 -88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing
 1 agriculture
 2 care and well-being
 3 technology
 4 economics

variables: y4_s_sector

 y4_s_profile1 m45: which profile do you follow, nature and health

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_s_profile1
 range: [-88,1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/4071
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 2631 -88 no answer
 86 -66 question not asked
 1028 0 not ticked
 326 1 ticked

y4_s_profile1:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who are currently in secondary school (y4_csit4=1), and attend HAVO, VWO or Gymnasium (y4_s_csit2=5 or y4_s_csit2=6 or y4_s_csit2=7).

 value label y4_s_profile1

values range: [-88,1] string length: [6,18]
 N: 6 unique at full length: yes
 gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
 missing .*: 0 null string: no
 leading/trailing blanks: no
 numeric -> numeric: no
 definition
 -88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing
 0 not ticked
 1 ticked

variables: y4_s_profile1

 y4_s_profile2 m45: which profile do you follow, nature and technology

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_s_profile2
 range: [-88,1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/4071
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 2631 -88 no answer


```

      86      -66      cilsn1_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.1.log
1054      0      question not asked
300      1      not ticked
      1      ticked

```

y4_s_profile2:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who are currently in secondary school (y4_csit4=1), and attend HAVO, VWO or Gymnasium (y4_s_csit2=5 or y4_s_csit2=6 or y4_s_csit2=7).

value label y4_s_profile2

```

values      labels
range:      string length: [6,18]
N: 6        unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes   unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 not ticked
1 ticked

```

variables: y4_s_profile2

y4_s_profile3

m45: which profile do you follow, economics and society

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_s_profile3

range: [-88,1]      units: 1
unique values: 4      missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
2631      -88      no answer
86        -66      question not asked
808       0        not ticked
546       1        ticked

```

y4_s_profile3:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who are currently in secondary school (y4_csit4=1), and attend HAVO, VWO or Gymnasium (y4_s_csit2=5 or y4_s_csit2=6 or y4_s_csit2=7).

value label y4_s_profile3

```

values      labels
range:      string length: [6,18]
N: 6        unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes   unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 not ticked
1 ticked

```

variables: y4_s_profile3

y4_s_profile4

m45: which profile do you follow, culture and society

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_s_profile4

range: [-88,1]      units: 1
unique values: 4      missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
2631      -88      no answer
86        -66      question not asked
1160      0        not ticked
194       1        ticked

```

y4_s_profile4:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who are currently in secondary school (y4_csit4=1), and attend HAVO, VWO or Gymnasium (y4_s_csit2=5 or y4_s_csit2=6 or y4_s_csit2=7).

value label y4_s_profile4

```

values      labels
range:      string length: [6,18]
N: 6        unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes   unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 not ticked
1 ticked

```

variables: y4_s_profile4

cilsn1_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log

y4_s_grade m46: which grade do you currently attend

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_s_grade
      range: [-88,4]
      unique values: 7
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   5         -88    no answer
                   2611        -77    not applicable
                   86         -66    question not asked
                   36          1     4th grade
                   622         2     5th grade
                   704         3     6th grade
                   7          4     other grade

```

y4_s_grade:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who are in secondary school (y4_csit4=1).

value label y4_s_grade

```

      values      range: [-88,4]
      N: 8
      gaps: yes
      missing .: 0
      string length: [9,18]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: yes
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no

      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing
       1 4th grade
       2 5th grade
       3 6th grade
       4 other grade

```

variables: y4_s_grade

y4_s_gradeop m46: which grade do you currently attend, other grade

```

      type: string (str18)
      unique values: 6
      missing "": 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Value
                   4034    "-77 not applicable"
                   30     "-88 no answer"
                   1     "1st grade"
                   2     "2nd grade"
                   1     "MBO, second year"
                   3     "adult education"

```

warning: variable has embedded blanks

y4_s_gradeop:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

y4_s_pbschl m47: how often do you argue with teacher

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_s_pbschl
      range: [-88,5]
      unique values: 7
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   2615        -88    no answer
                   86         -66    question not asked
                   4          1     every day
                   25         2     once or several times a week
                   96         3     once or several times a month
                   366         4     less often
                   879         5     never

```

y4_s_pbschl:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who are in secondary school (y4_csit4=1).

value label y4_s_pbschl

```

      values      range: [-88,5]
      N: 9
      gaps: yes
      missing .: 0
      string length: [5,29]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: no
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no

      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing
       1 every day
       2 once or several times a week
       3 once or several times a month
       4 less often

```

5 never
 variables: y4_s_pbsch1
 c:\sn1_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log

 y4_s_pbsch2 m47: how often do you get a punishment in school

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_s_pbsch2
 range: [-88,5] units: 1
 unique values: 7 missing .: 0/4071
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 2615 -88 no answer
 86 -66 question not asked
 2 1 every day
 20 2 once or several times a week
 113 3 once or several times a month
 417 4 less often
 818 5 never

y4_s_pbsch2:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
 2. Only for respondents who are in secondary school (y4_csit4=1).

 value label y4_s_pbsch2

values range: [-88,5] string length: [5,29]
 N: 9 unique at full length: yes
 gaps: yes unique at length 12: no
 missing .*: 0 null string: no
 leading/trailing blanks: no
 numeric -> numeric: no
 definition
 -88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing
 1 every day
 2 once or several times a week
 3 once or several times a month
 4 less often
 5 never
 variables: y4_s_pbsch2

 y4_s_pbsch3 m47: how often do you skip a lesson without permission

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_s_pbsch3
 range: [-88,5] units: 1
 unique values: 7 missing .: 0/4071
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 2615 -88 no answer
 86 -66 question not asked
 4 1 every day
 93 2 once or several times a week
 207 3 once or several times a month
 405 4 less often
 661 5 never

y4_s_pbsch3:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
 2. Only for respondents who are in secondary school (y4_csit4=1).

 value label y4_s_pbsch3

values range: [-88,5] string length: [5,29]
 N: 9 unique at full length: yes
 gaps: yes unique at length 12: no
 missing .*: 0 null string: no
 leading/trailing blanks: no
 numeric -> numeric: no
 definition
 -88 no answer
 -77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing
 1 every day
 2 once or several times a week
 3 once or several times a month
 4 less often
 5 never
 variables: y4_s_pbsch3

 y4_s_pbsch4 m47: how often do you come late to school

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_s_pbsch4
 range: [-88,5] units: 1
 unique values: 7 missing .: 0/4071
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 2615 -88 no answer
 86 -66 question not asked

```

21      1      cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
164     2      every day
263     3      once or several times a week
456     4      once or several times a month
466     5      less often
         5      never

```

y4_s_pbsch4:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who are in secondary school (y4_csit4=1).

value label y4_s_pbsch4

```

values      labels
range:      [-88,5]      string length: [5,29]
N:          9            unique at full length: yes
gaps:       yes          unique at length 12: no
missing .*: 0            null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
 1  every day
 2  once or several times a week
 3  once or several times a month
 4  less often
 5  never

```

variables: y4_s_pbsch4

y4_a_levlt m48: what is the level of the mbo course that you are following

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_a_levlt

range: [-88,4]      units: 1
unique values: 6      missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
             2240    -88      no answer
             86     -66      question not asked
             7       1       level 1
             242     2       level 2
             386     3       level 3
             1110    4       level 4

```

y4_a_levlt:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who are attending mbo (y4_csit4=2).

value label y4_a_levlt

```

values      labels
range:      [-88,4]      string length: [7,18]
N:          8            unique at full length: yes
gaps:       yes          unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0            null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
 1  level 1
 2  level 2
 3  level 3
 4  level 4

```

variables: y4_a_levlt

y4_a_isced97_f1 m49: which mbo programme are you currently following

```

type: numeric (int)
label: y4_a_isced97_f1

range: [-88,863]      units: 1
unique values: 48      missing .: 0/4071

examples: -88 no answer
           -88 no answer
           144 Training for teachers at basic levels
           621 Crop and livestock production

```

y4_a_isced97_f1:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This variable is not available in the full version (reduced-version variable: y4_a_isced97_f1RV).
3. Only for respondents who are attending mbo (y4_csit4=2).

value label y4_a_isced97_f1

```

values      labels
range:      [-88,999]    string length: [3,49]
N:          116          unique at full length: no
gaps:       yes          unique at length 12: no
missing .*: 0            null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer

```

-77 not applicable
 -66 question not asked
 -55 other missing
 0 General Programmes
 10 Basic / broad, general programmes
 80 Literacy and numeracy
 90 Personal skills
 100 Education
 140 Teacher training and education science
 141 Teacher training and education science
 142 Education science
 143 Training for pre-school teachers
 144 Training for teachers at basic levels
 145 Training for teachers with subject specialisation
 146 Training for teachers of vocational subjects
 200 Humanities and Arts
 210 Arts
 211 Fine arts
 212 Music and performing arts
 213 Audio-visual techniques and media production
 214 Design
 215 Craft skills
 220 Humanities
 221 Religion
 222 Foreign languages
 223 Mother tongue
 224 History, philosophy and related subjects
 225 History and archaeology
 226 Philosophy and ethics
 300 Social sciences, Business and Law
 310 Social and behavioural science
 311 Psychology
 312 Sociology and cultural studies
 313 Political science and civics
 314 Economics
 320 Journalism and information
 321 Journalism and reporting
 322 Library, information, archive
 340 Business and administration
 341 Wholesale and retail sales
 342 Marketing and advertising
 343 Finance, banking, insurance
 344 Accounting and taxation
 345 Management and administration
 346 Secretarial and office work
 347 Working life
 380 Law
 400 Science, Mathematics and Computing
 420 Life science
 421 Biology and biochemistry
 422 Environmental science
 440 Physical science
 441 Physics
 442 Chemistry
 443 Earth science
 460 Mathematics and statistics
 461 Mathematics
 462 Statistics
 480 Computing
 481 Computer science
 482 Computer use
 500 Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction
 520 Engineering and engineering trades
 521 Mechanics and metal work
 522 Electricity and energy
 523 Electronics and automation
 524 Chemical and process
 525 Motor vehicles, ships and aircraft
 540 Manufacturing and processing
 541 Food processing
 542 Textiles, clothes, footwear, leather
 543 Materials (wood, paper, plastic, glass)
 544 Mining and extraction
 580 Architecture and building
 581 Architecture and town planning
 582 Building and civil engineering
 600 Agriculture and Veterinary
 620 Agriculture, forestry and fishery
 621 Crop and livestock production
 622 Horticulture
 623 Forestry
 640 Fisheries
 641 Veterinary
 700 Health and welfare
 720 Health
 721 Medicine
 722 Medical services
 723 Nursing and caring
 724 Dental studies
 725 Medical diagnostic and treatment technology
 726 Therapy and rehabilitation
 727 Pharmacy
 760 Social services
 761 Child care and youth services
 762 Social work and counselling
 800 Services
 810 Personal services
 811 Hotel, restaurant and catering
 812 Travel, tourism and leisure
 813 Sports
 814 Domestic services
 815 Hair and beauty services
 840 Transport services
 850 Environmental protection
 851 Environmental protection technology
 852 Natural environments and wildlife
 853 Community sanitation services
 860 Security services
 861 Protection of persons and property
 862 Occupational health and safety
 863 Military and defence
 900 Not known or unspecified
 990 Not known or unspecified

999 Not known or unspecified cilsn1_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
 variables: y4_a_isced97_f1

 y4_a_isced97_f1RV m49: which mbo programme are you currently following 1 (reduced version)

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_a_isced97_f1RV
 range: [-88,86] units: 1
 unique values: 20 missing .: 0/4071
 examples: -88 no answer
 -88 no answer
 14 Teacher training and education science
 62 Agriculture, forestry and fishery

y4_a_isced97_f1RV:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

 value label y4_a_isced97_f1RV

values		labels
range: [-88,99]		string length: [3,43]
N: 40	unique at full length:	no
gaps: yes	unique at length 12:	no
missing .*: 0	null string:	no
	leading/trailing blanks:	no
	numeric -> numeric:	no

definition

-88	no answer
-77	not applicable
-66	question not asked
-55	other missing
0	General Programmes
1	Basic / broad, general programmes
8	Literacy and numeracy
9	Personal skills
10	Education
14	Teacher training and education science
20	Humanities and Arts
21	Arts
22	Humanities
30	Social sciences, Business and Law
31	Social and behavioural science
32	Journalism and information
34	Business and administration
38	Law
40	Science, Mathematics and Computing
42	Life science
44	Physical science
46	Mathematics and statistics
48	Computing
50	Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction
52	Engineering and engineering trades
54	Manufacturing and processing
58	Architecture and building
60	Agriculture and veterinary
62	Agriculture, forestry and fishery
64	Veterinary
70	Health and welfare
72	Health
76	Social services
80	Services
81	Personal services
84	Transport services
85	Environmental protection
86	Security services
90	Not known or unspecified
99	Not known or unspecified

variables: y4_a_isced97_f1RV

 y4_a_isced97_f2RV m49: which mbo programme are you currently following 2 (reduced version)

type: numeric (byte)
 label: y4_a_isced97_f2RV
 range: [-88,81] units: 1
 unique values: 8 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	4034	-88	no answer
	4	21	Arts
	1	42	Life science
	1	48	Computing
	2	52	Engineering and engineering trades
	2	62	Agriculture, forestry and fishery
	26	76	Social services
	1	81	Personal services

y4_a_isced97_f2RV:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

 value label y4_a_isced97_f2RV

values		labels
range: [-88,99]		string length: [3,43]
N: 40	unique at full length:	no
gaps: yes	unique at length 12:	no
missing .*: 0	null string:	no
	leading/trailing blanks:	no

```

cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 General Programmes
1 Basic / broad, general programmes
8 Literacy and numeracy
9 Personal skills
10 Education
14 Teacher training and education science
20 Humanities and Arts
21 Arts
22 Humanities
30 Social sciences, Business and Law
31 Social and behavioural science
32 Journalism and information
34 Business and administration
38 Law
40 Science, Mathematics and Computing
42 Life science
44 Physical science
46 Mathematics and statistics
48 Computing
50 Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction
52 Engineering and engineering trades
54 Manufacturing and processing
58 Architecture and building
60 Agriculture and Veterinary
62 Agriculture, forestry and fishery
64 Veterinary
70 Health and welfare
72 Health
76 Social services
80 Services
81 Personal services
84 Transport services
85 Environmental protection
86 Security services
90 Not known or unspecified
99 Not known or unspecified

variables: y4_a_iscsd97_f2RV

```

```

y4_a_prog m50: are you following a dual (bbl) or full-time mbo programme (bol)

```

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_a_prog, but 3 nonmissing values are not labeled

range: [-88,3] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing.: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
2241 -88 no answer
86 -66 question not asked
209 1
1530 2
5 3

```

```

y4_a_prog:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who are attending mbo (y4_csit4=2).
3. Further information about "other apprenticeship/work-related training" is given in y4_progop.

```

```

value label y4_a_prog

```

```

values range: [-88,-55] labels string length: [9,18]
N: 4 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing

variables: y4_a_prog

```

```

y4_a_progop m50: are you following a dual (bbl) or full-time mbo programme (bol), other prog

```

```

type: string (str19)

unique values: 5 missing "": 0/4071

tabulation: Freq. Value
1 "-55 other missing"
1739 "-77 not applicable"
2327 "-88 not applicable"
1 "LSSO"
3 "combination BOL/BBL"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

```

y4_a_progop:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who are attending mbo (y4_csit4=2).

```

```

y4_a_city m51: in which city do you study (mbo)

```

```

type: numeric (long)

```

```

label: y4_a_city, but 104 nonmissing values are not labeled
range: [-88,40000] units: 1
unique values: 107 missing .: 0/4071

examples: -88 no answer
           -88 no answer
           14
           503

```

y4_a_city:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This variable is not available in the full version (no reduced-version variable available).
3. Only for respondents who are attending mbo (y4_csit4=2).
4. Answers were converted into municipality codes using the CBS municipality code list of 2015

value label y4_a_city

```

values      labels
range:      string length: [9,18]
N: 4        unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes   unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0      null string: no
                leading/trailing blanks: no
                numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing

variables: y4_a_city

```

y4_u_isced97_f1

m52: which hbo/university programme are you following

```

type: numeric (int)
label: y4_u_isced97_f1
range: [-88,861] units: 1
unique values: 54 missing .: 0/4071

examples: -88 no answer
           -88 no answer
           -88 no answer
           -88 no answer

```

y4_u_isced97_f1:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This variable is not available in the full version (reduced-version variable: y4_u_isced97_f1rv).
3. Only for respondents who are attending hbo or university (y4_csit4=3 or y4_csit4=4).
4. Answers were converted into ISCED 1997 codes.

value label y4_u_isced97_f1

```

values      labels
range:      string length: [3,49]
N: 116      unique at full length: no
gaps: yes   unique at length 12: no
missing .*: 0      null string: no
                leading/trailing blanks: no
                numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 General Programmes
10 Basic / broad, general programmes
80 Literacy and numeracy
90 Personal skills
100 Education
140 Teacher training and education science
141 Teacher training and education science
142 Education science
143 Training for pre-school teachers
144 Training for teachers at basic levels
145 Training for teachers with subject specialisation
146 Training for teachers of vocational subjects
200 Humanities and Arts
210 Arts
211 Fine arts
212 Music and performing arts
213 Audio-visual techniques and media production
214 Design
215 Craft skills
220 Humanities
221 Religion
222 Foreign languages
223 Mother tongue
224 History, philosophy and related subjects
225 History and archaeology
226 Philosophy and ethics
300 Social sciences, Business and Law
310 Social and behavioural science
311 Psychology
312 Sociology and cultural studies
313 Political science and civics
314 Economics
320 Journalism and information
321 Journalism and reporting
322 Library, information, archive
340 Business and administration
341 Wholesale and retail sales
342 Marketing and advertising
343 Finance, banking, insurance
344 Accounting and taxation
345 Management and administration

```



```

346 Secretarial and office work
347 working life
380 Law
400 Science, Mathematics and Computing
420 Life science
421 Biology and biochemistry
422 Environmental science
440 Physical science
441 Physics
442 Chemistry
443 Earth science
460 Mathematics and statistics
461 Mathematics
462 Statistics
480 Computing
481 Computer science
482 Computer use
500 Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction
520 Engineering and engineering trades
521 Mechanics and metal work
522 Electricity and energy
523 Electronics and automation
524 Chemical and process
525 Motor vehicles, ships and aircraft
540 Manufacturing and processing
541 Food processing
542 Textiles, clothes, footwear, leather
543 Materials (wood, paper, plastic, glass)
544 Mining and extraction
580 Architecture and building
581 Architecture and town planning
582 Building and civil engineering
600 Agriculture and Veterinary
620 Agriculture, forestry and fishery
621 Crop and livestock production
622 Horticulture
623 Forestry
624 Fisheries
640 Veterinary
641 Veterinary
700 Health and welfare
720 Health
721 Medicine
722 Medical services
723 Nursing and caring
724 Dental studies
725 Medical diagnostic and treatment technology
726 Therapy and rehabilitation
727 Pharmacy
760 Social services
761 Child care and youth services
762 Social work and counselling
800 Services
810 Personal services
811 Hotel, restaurant and catering
812 Travel, tourism and leisure
813 Sports
814 Domestic services
815 Hair and beauty services
840 Transport services
850 Environmental protection
851 Environmental protection technology
852 Natural environments and wildlife
853 Community sanitation services
860 Security services
861 Protection of persons and property
862 Occupational health and safety
863 Military and defence
900 Not known or unspecified
990 Not known or unspecified
999 Not known or unspecified

```

variables: y4_u_iscsd97_f1

y4_u_iscsd97_f1RV m52: which hbo/university programme are you following 1 (reduced version)

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_u_iscsd97_f1RV
range: [-88,86] units: 1
unique values: 21 missing .: 0/4071
examples: -88 no answer
           -88 no answer
           -88 no answer
           -88 no answer

```

y4_u_iscsd97_f1RV:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_u_iscsd97_f1RV

```

values range: [-88,99] string length: [3,43]
N: 40 unique at full length: no
gaps: yes unique at length 12: no
missing .: 0 null string: no
           leading/trailing blanks: no
           numeric -> numeric: no
definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 General Programmes
1 Basic / broad, general programmes
8 Literacy and numeracy
9 Personal skills
10 Education

```

```

cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.1log
14 Teacher training and education science
20 Humanities and Arts
21 Arts
22 Humanities
30 Social sciences, Business and Law
31 Social and behavioural science
32 Journalism and information
34 Business and administration
38 Law
40 Science, Mathematics and Computing
42 Life science
44 Physical science
46 Mathematics and statistics
48 Computing
50 Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction
52 Engineering and engineering trades
54 Manufacturing and processing
58 Architecture and building
60 Agriculture and Veterinary
62 Agriculture, forestry and fishery
64 Veterinary
70 Health and welfare
72 Health
76 Social services
80 Services
81 Personal services
84 Transport services
85 Environmental protection
86 Security services
90 Not known or unspecified
99 Not known or unspecified

```

variables: y4_u_isced97_f1RV

y4_u_isced97_f2RV m52: which hbo/university programme are you following 2 (reduced version)

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_u_isced97_f2RV
range: [-88,34] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 0/4071
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              4070 -88 no answer
              1 34 Business and administration

```

y4_u_isced97_f2RV:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_u_isced97_f2RV

```

values range: [-88,99] string length: [3,43]
N: 40 unique at full length: no
gaps: yes unique at length 12: no
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
0 General Programmes
1 Basic / broad, general programmes
8 Literacy and numeracy
9 Personal skills
10 Education
14 Teacher training and education science
20 Humanities and Arts
21 Arts
22 Humanities
30 Social sciences, Business and Law
31 Social and behavioural science
32 Journalism and information
34 Business and administration
38 Law
40 Science, Mathematics and Computing
42 Life science
44 Physical science
46 Mathematics and statistics
48 Computing
50 Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction
52 Engineering and engineering trades
54 Manufacturing and processing
58 Architecture and building
60 Agriculture and Veterinary
62 Agriculture, forestry and fishery
64 Veterinary
70 Health and welfare
72 Health
76 Social services
80 Services
81 Personal services
84 Transport services
85 Environmental protection
86 Security services
90 Not known or unspecified
99 Not known or unspecified

```

variables: y4_u_isced97_f2RV

y4_u_city m53: in which city do you study (hbo/university)

```

type: numeric (int)
label: y4_u_city, but 36 nonmissing values are not labeled

```

```

range: [-88,10000]          units: 1
unique values: 38           missing .: 0/4071

examples: -88 no answer
           -88 no answer
           -88 no answer
           -88 no answer

```

y4_u_city:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who are attending hbo or university (y4_csit4=3 or y4_csit4=4).
3. Answers were converted into municipality codes using the CBS municipality code list of 2015

value label y4_u_city

```

values
range: [-88,-55]          labels
N: 4                      string length: [9,18]
gaps: yes                unique at full length: yes
missing .*: 0            unique at length 12: yes
                        null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing

variables: y4_u_city

```

y4_w_isco08

m54: what occupation or job do you have at the moment

```

type: numeric (int)
label: y4_w_isco08, but 43 nonmissing values are not labeled

range: [-88,9621]        units: 1
unique values: 47         missing .: 0/4071

examples: -77 not applicable
           -77 not applicable
           -77 not applicable
           -77 not applicable

```

y4_w_isco08:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This variable is not available in the full version (reduced-version variable: y4_w_isco08RV).
3. Only for respondents who are employed (y4_csit4=5).
4. Answers were converted into ISCO 2008 codes.

value label y4_w_isco08

```

values
range: [-88,-55]          labels
N: 4                      string length: [9,18]
gaps: yes                unique at full length: yes
missing .*: 0            unique at length 12: yes
                        null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing

variables: y4_w_isco08

```

y4_w_isco08RV

m54: what occupation or job do you have at the moment (reduced version)

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_w_isco08RV, but 19 nonmissing values are not labeled

range: [-88,96]          units: 1
unique values: 22         missing .: 0/4071

examples: -77 not applicable
           -77 not applicable
           -77 not applicable
           -77 not applicable

```

y4_w_isco08RV:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_w_isco08RV

```

values
range: [-88,-55]          labels
N: 4                      string length: [9,18]
gaps: yes                unique at full length: yes
missing .*: 0            unique at length 12: yes
                        null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing

variables: y4_w_isco08RV

```

y4_w_iseiG ----- m54: what occupation or job do you have at the moment: isei

```

      type: numeric (float)
      label: y4_w_iseiG, but 34 nonmissing values are not labeled
      range: [-88,62.45]          units: .01
      unique values: 38          missing .: 0/4071
      examples: -77 not applicable
                -77 not applicable
                -77 not applicable
                -77 not applicable

```

y4_w_iseiG:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who are employed (y4_csit4=5).
3. The international socio-economic index of occupational status (ISEI) was constructed from ISCO 2008 using the conversion tool by Ganzeboom and Treiman.
4. Reference: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology. <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm>.

value label y4_w_iseiG

```

      values      labels
      range: [-88,-55]      string length: [9,18]
      N: 4          unique at full length: yes
      gaps: yes      unique at length 12: yes
      missing .*: 0      null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing

      variables: y4_w_iseiG

```

y4_w_inc ----- m56: what is your monthly net income

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_w_inc
      range: [-99,11]          units: 1
      unique values: 12        missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   10      -99    don't want to say
                   3836    -88    no answer
                   86     -66    question not asked
                   27      1      0-200 euro
                   38      2      201-400 euro
                   31      3      401-600 euro
                   23      4      601-800 euro
                   7       5      801-1000 euro
                   5       6      1001-1200 euro
                   3       7      1201-1400 euro
                   4       8      1401-1600 euro
                   1      11     more than 2000 euro

```

y4_w_inc:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who are employed (y4_csit4=5).

value label y4_w_inc

```

      values      labels
      range: [-99,11]      string length: [9,19]
      N: 16          unique at full length: yes
      gaps: yes      unique at length 12: yes
      missing .*: 0      null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

      definition
      -99 don't want to say
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing
       1 0-200 euro
       2 201-400 euro
       3 401-600 euro
       4 601-800 euro
       5 801-1000 euro
       6 1001-1200 euro
       7 1201-1400 euro
       8 1401-1600 euro
       9 1601-1800 euro
      10 1801-2000 euro
      11 more than 2000 euro

      variables: y4_w_inc

```

y4_w_cont4 ----- m57: what kind of contract do you have for this job

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_w_cont4
      range: [-88,4]          units: 1
      unique values: 6        missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   3836    -88    no answer

```

```

86      -66      cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.1og
23      1       question not asked
35      2       no contract
87      3       regular contract
4       4       temporary contract
         4       temporary contract for seasonal
         work

```

y4_w_cont4:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who are employed (y4_csit4=5).

value label y4_w_cont4

```

values
range: [-88,4]      string length: [9,36]
N: 8                unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes           unique at length 12: no
missing .*: 0       null string: no
                   leading/trailing blanks: no
                   numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 no contract
2 regular contract
3 temporary contract
4 temporary contract for seasonal work

variables: y4_w_cont4

```

y4_w_startm m58: when have you started working at this job: month

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_w_startm

range: [-88,12]      units: 1
unique values: 14    missing .: 0/4071

tabulation:
Freq.   Numeric   Label
3836    -88       no answer
86      -66       question not asked
23      1         january
12      2         february
16      3         march
10      4         april
9       5         may
10      6         june
8       7         july
11      8         august
13      9         september
11     10         october
18     11         november
8      12         december

```

y4_w_startm:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who are employed (y4_csit4=5).

value label y4_w_startm

```

values
range: [-88,12]      string length: [3,18]
N: 16                unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes           unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0       null string: no
                   leading/trailing blanks: no
                   numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 january
2 february
3 march
4 april
5 may
6 june
7 july
8 august
9 september
10 october
11 november
12 december

variables: y4_w_startm

```

y4_w_starty m58: when have you started working at this job: year

```

type: numeric (int)
label: y4_w_starty, but 10 nonmissing values are not labeled

range: [-88,2200]    units: 1
unique values: 12    missing .: 0/4071

tabulation:
Freq.   Numeric   Label
3836    -88       no answer
86      -66       question not asked
1       1900
1       2007
1       2008
1       2009

```

4	2010
18	2011
29	2012
60	2013
33	2014
1	2200

y4_w_starty:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who are employed (y4_csit4=5).

value label y4_w_starty

values		labels
range:	[-88,-55]	string length: [9,18]
N:	4	unique at full length: yes
gaps:	yes	unique at length 12: yes
missing .*:	0	null string: no
		leading/trailing blanks: no
		numeric -> numeric: no

definition

-88	no answer
-77	not applicable
-66	question not asked
-55	other missing

variables: y4_w_starty

y4_firstjob

m59: is this your first job since you have left school

type:	numeric (byte)
label:	y4_firstjob
range:	[-88,2]
unique values:	4
units:	1
missing .:	0/4071
tabulation:	Freq. Numeric Label
	3836 -88 no answer
	86 -66 question not asked
	113 1 yes
	36 2 no, because:

y4_firstjob:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who are employed (y4_csit4=5).

value label y4_firstjob

values		labels
range:	[-88,2]	string length: [3,21]
N:	7	unique at full length: yes
gaps:	yes	unique at length 12: yes
missing .*:	0	null string: no
		leading/trailing blanks: no
		numeric -> numeric: no

definition

-88	no answer
-77	not applicable
-66	question not asked
-55	other missing
-44	interrupted interview
1	yes
2	no, because:

variables: y4_firstjob

y4_w_isco08f

m60: what was your first job

type:	numeric (int)
label:	y4_w_isco08f, but 24 nonmissing values are not labeled
range:	[-88,9629]
unique values:	28
units:	1
missing .:	0/4071
examples:	-77 not applicable
	-77 not applicable
	-77 not applicable
	-77 not applicable

y4_w_isco08f:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This variable is not available in the full version (reduced-version variable: y4_w_isco08frv).
3. Only for respondents who are employed (y4_csit4=5).

value label y4_w_isco08f

values		labels
range:	[-88,-55]	string length: [9,18]
N:	4	unique at full length: yes
gaps:	yes	unique at length 12: yes
missing .*:	0	null string: no
		leading/trailing blanks: no
		numeric -> numeric: no

definition

-88	no answer
-77	not applicable
-66	question not asked
-55	other missing

variables: y4_w_isco08f

y4_w_isco08fRV

m60: what was your first job (reduced version)

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_w_isco08fRV, but 11 nonmissing values are not labeled
      range: [-88,96]
      unique values: 14
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   7         -88    no answer
                   4028       -77    not applicable
                   1         -55    other missing
                   5          51
                   10         52
                   1          53
                   1          54
                   1          71
                   2          81
                   1          91
                   3          92
                   6          93
                   2          94
                   3          96

```

y4_w_isco08fRV:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_w_isco08fRV

```

      values      range: [-88,-55]
      N: 4
      gaps: yes
      missing .*: 0
      string length: [9,18]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: yes
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no

      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing

      variables: y4_w_isco08fRV

```

y4_w_iseifG

m60: what was your first job: isei

```

      type: numeric (float)
      label: y4_w_iseifG, but 19 nonmissing values are not labeled
      range: [-88,39.04]
      unique values: 23
      units: .01
      missing .: 0/4071

      examples: -77 not applicable
                -77 not applicable
                -77 not applicable
                -77 not applicable

```

y4_w_iseifG:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who are employed (y4_csit4=5).

value label y4_w_iseifG

```

      values      range: [-88,-55]
      N: 4
      gaps: yes
      missing .*: 0
      string length: [9,18]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: yes
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no

      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing

      variables: y4_w_iseifG

```

y4_jobexp

m62: have you ever had a job

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_jobexp
      range: [-88,2]
      unique values: 4
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   3944       -88    no answer
                   86        -66    question not asked
                   29         1     yes
                   12         2     no, because:

```

y4_jobexp:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who are unemployed (y4_csit4=6).

value label y4_jobexp

```

      values      range: [-88,2]
      string length: [3,21]

```

```

cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
N: 7 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
-44 interrupted interview
1 yes
2 no, because:

variables: y4_jobexp

```

y4_isco08p m63: what kind of job was this

```

type: numeric (int)
label: y4_isco08p, but 16 nonmissing values are not labeled

range: [-88,9621] units: 1
unique values: 20 missing .: 0/4071

examples: -77 not applicable
           -77 not applicable
           -77 not applicable
           -77 not applicable

```

y4_isco08p:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. Only for respondents who are unemployed (y4_csit4=6).
3. Answers were converted into ISCO 2008 codes.

value label y4_isco08p

```

values
range: [-88,-55] string length: [9,18]
N: 4 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing

variables: y4_isco08p

```

y4_w_isco08pRV m63: what kind of job was this (reduced version)

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_w_isco08pRV, but 10 nonmissing values are not labeled

range: [-88,96] units: 1
unique values: 13 missing .: 0/4071

tabulation:
Freq.   Numeric   Label
4028    -88      no answer
1       -77      not applicable
1       -55      other missing
1       43
1       44
3       51
10      52
1       53
1       71
1       74
7       93
1       94
2       96

```

y4_w_isco08pRV:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This variable is not available in the full version (reduced-version variable: y4_w_isco08pRVRV).

value label y4_w_isco08pRV

```

values
range: [-88,-55] string length: [9,18]
N: 4 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing

variables: y4_w_isco08pRV

```

y4_w_iseipG m63: what kind of job was this: isei

```

type: numeric (float)
label: y4_w_iseipG, but 14 nonmissing values are not labeled

range: [-88,42.3] units: .01

```



```

162      4 6-10
15      5 11-20
10      6 21-50
3       7 more than 50

```

y4_contact1:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
 2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_contact1

```

values
range: [-88,7]      string length: [1,18]
N: 11              unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes          unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0      null string: no
                  leading/trailing blanks: no
                  numeric -> numeric: yes

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 0
2 1
3 2-5
4 6-10
5 11-20
6 21-50
7 more than 50

variables: y4_contact1

```

y4_contact2 m66: how many people do you know personally with the name: kevin

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_contact2

range: [-88,7]      units: 1
unique values: 9    missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
            32      -88      no answer
            86      -66      question not asked
            864      1       0
            1087     2       1
            1769     3       2-5
            192      4       6-10
            31       5       11-20
            6        6       21-50
            4        7       more than 50

```

y4_contact2:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
 2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_contact2

```

values
range: [-88,7]      string length: [1,18]
N: 11              unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes          unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0      null string: no
                  leading/trailing blanks: no
                  numeric -> numeric: yes

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 0
2 1
3 2-5
4 6-10
5 11-20
6 21-50
7 more than 50

variables: y4_contact2

```

y4_contact3 m66: how many people do you know personally with the name: anne

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_contact3

range: [-88,7]      units: 1
unique values: 9    missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
            32      -88      no answer
            86      -66      question not asked
            884      1       0
            1057     2       1
            1697     3       2-5
            267      4       6-10
            37       5       11-20
            7        6       21-50
            4        7       more than 50

```

y4_contact3:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
 2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_contact3 cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log

```

values
  range: [-88,7]
  N: 11
  gaps: yes
  missing .*: 0

string length: [1,18]
unique at full length: yes
unique at length 12: yes
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: yes

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
  1 0
  2 1
  3 2-5
  4 6-10
  5 11-20
  6 21-50
  7 more than 50

variables: y4_contact3

```

y4_contact4 m66: how many people do you know personally with the name: melissa

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_contact4

range: [-88,7]
unique values: 9
units: 1
missing .: 0/4071

tabulation:
  Freq.   Numeric   Label
    32      -88    no answer
    86      -66    question not asked
   1173       1      0
   1242       2      1
   1350       3     2-5
    144       4     6-10
     29       5    11-20
      9       6    21-50
      6       7    more than 50

```

y4_contact4:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
 2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_contact4

```

values
  range: [-88,7]
  N: 11
  gaps: yes
  missing .*: 0

string length: [1,18]
unique at full length: yes
unique at length 12: yes
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: yes

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
  1 0
  2 1
  3 2-5
  4 6-10
  5 11-20
  6 21-50
  7 more than 50

variables: y4_contact4

```

y4_contact5 m66: how many people do you know personally with the name: moham(m)ed

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_contact5

range: [-88,7]
unique values: 9
units: 1
missing .: 0/4071

tabulation:
  Freq.   Numeric   Label
    33      -88    no answer
    86      -66    question not asked
   2203       1      0
    715       2      1
    651       3     2-5
    196       4     6-10
     96       5    11-20
     44       6    21-50
     47       7    more than 50

```

y4_contact5:
 1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
 2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_contact5

```

values
  range: [-88,7]
  N: 11
  gaps: yes
  missing .*: 0

string length: [1,18]
unique at full length: yes
unique at length 12: yes
null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: yes

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 0
2 1
3 2-5
4 6-10
5 11-20
6 21-50
7 more than 50

variables: y4_contact5

```

y4_contact6 m67: how many people do you know personally who: live in groningen

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_contact6

range: [-88,7] units: 1
unique values: 9 missing .: 0/4071

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	41	-88	no answer
	86	-66	question not asked
	2206	1	0
	591	2	1
	648	3	2-5
	176	4	6-10
	98	5	11-20
	76	6	21-50
	149	7	more than 50

```

y4_contact6:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.

```

value label y4_contact6

```

values
range: [-88,7] string length: [1,18]
N: 11 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: yes

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 0
2 1
3 2-5
4 6-10
5 11-20
6 21-50
7 more than 50

variables: y4_contact6

```

y4_contact7 m67: how many people do you know personally who: live in utrecht

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_contact7

range: [-88,7] units: 1
unique values: 9 missing .: 0/4071

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	45	-88	no answer
	86	-66	question not asked
	1877	1	0
	686	2	1
	990	3	2-5
	221	4	6-10
	103	5	11-20
	43	6	21-50
	20	7	more than 50

```

y4_contact7:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.

```

value label y4_contact7

```

values
range: [-88,7] string length: [1,18]
N: 11 unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0 null string: no
leading/trailing blanks: no
numeric -> numeric: yes

```

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 0
2 1
3 2-5
4 6-10
5 11-20

```

6 21-50
7 more than 50
variables: y4_contact7

y4_contact8 m67: how many people do you know personally who: live in maastricht

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_contact8
      range: [-88,7]
      unique values: 9
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071
      tabulation:
        Freq.   Numeric   Label
          47      -88    no answer
          86      -66    question not asked
        2942         1         0
          473         2         1
          427         3        2-5
           56         4        6-10
           24         5       11-20
           10         6       21-50
            6         7    more than 50

```

y4_contact8:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_contact8

```

      values
      range: [-88,7]
      N: 11
      gaps: yes
      missing .*: 0
      string length: [1,18]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: yes
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: yes
      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing
       1 0
       2 1
       3 2-5
       4 6-10
       5 11-20
       6 21-50
       7 more than 50
      variables: y4_contact8

```

y4_contact9 m67: how many people do you know personally who: live in den haag

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_contact9
      range: [-88,7]
      unique values: 9
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071
      tabulation:
        Freq.   Numeric   Label
          47      -88    no answer
          86      -66    question not asked
        2204         1         0
          476         2         1
          724         3        2-5
          204         4        6-10
          110         5       11-20
           72         6       21-50
          148         7    more than 50

```

y4_contact9:
1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_contact9

```

      values
      range: [-88,7]
      N: 11
      gaps: yes
      missing .*: 0
      string length: [1,18]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: yes
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: yes
      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing
       1 0
       2 1
       3 2-5
       4 6-10
       5 11-20
       6 21-50
       7 more than 50
      variables: y4_contact9

```

y4_contact10 m67: how many people do you know personally who: live in zwolle

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_contact10
range: [-88,7]
unique values: 9
units: 1
missing .: 0/4071

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	59	-88	no answer
	86	-66	question not asked
	2843	1	0
	405	2	1
	452	3	2-5
	119	4	6-10
	56	5	11-20
	32	6	21-50
	19	7	more than 50

y4_contact10:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_contact10

values	range:	string length:	labels
range:	[-88,7]		[1,18]
N:	11	unique at full length:	yes
gaps:	yes	unique at length 12:	yes
missing .*:	0	null string:	no
		leading/trailing blanks:	no
		numeric -> numeric:	yes

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 0
2 1
3 2-5
4 6-10
5 11-20
6 21-50
7 more than 50

```

variables: y4_contact10

y4_contact11

m67: how many people do you know personally who: arrested in the last 12 months

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_contact11
range: [-88,7]
unique values: 9
units: 1
missing .: 0/4071

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	64	-88	no answer
	86	-66	question not asked
	2779	1	0
	531	2	1
	473	3	2-5
	84	4	6-10
	33	5	11-20
	8	6	21-50
	13	7	more than 50

y4_contact11:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_contact11

values	range:	string length:	labels
range:	[-88,7]		[1,18]
N:	11	unique at full length:	yes
gaps:	yes	unique at length 12:	yes
missing .*:	0	null string:	no
		leading/trailing blanks:	no
		numeric -> numeric:	yes

```

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 0
2 1
3 2-5
4 6-10
5 11-20
6 21-50
7 more than 50

```

variables: y4_contact11

y4_contact12

m67: how many people do you know personally who: are in jail

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_contact12
range: [-88,7]
unique values: 9
units: 1
missing .: 0/4071

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	43	-88	no answer
	86	-66	question not asked
	3594	1	0

```

207      2 1
106      3 2-5
15       4 6-10
6        5 11-20
1        6 21-50
13       7 more than 50

```

y4_contact12:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_contact12

```

values
range: [-88,7]      string length: [1,18]
N: 11              unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes          unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0      null string: no
                  leading/trailing blanks: no
                  numeric -> numeric: yes

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 0
2 1
3 2-5
4 6-10
5 11-20
6 21-50
7 more than 50

variables: y4_contact12

```

y4_contact13 m67: how many people do you know personally who: study at the university

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_contact13

range: [-88,7]      units: 1
unique values: 9    missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
              48      -88    no answer
              86      -66    question not asked
              792      1      0
              479      2      1
              1225     3      2-5
              650      4      6-10
              433      5      11-20
              245      6      21-50
              113      7      more than 50

```

y4_contact13:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_contact13

```

values
range: [-88,7]      string length: [1,18]
N: 11              unique at full length: yes
gaps: yes          unique at length 12: yes
missing .*: 0      null string: no
                  leading/trailing blanks: no
                  numeric -> numeric: yes

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 0
2 1
3 2-5
4 6-10
5 11-20
6 21-50
7 more than 50

variables: y4_contact13

```

y4_contact14 m67: how many people do you know personally who: follow a hbo programme

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_contact14

range: [-88,7]      units: 1
unique values: 9    missing .: 0/4071

tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
              39      -88    no answer
              86      -66    question not asked
              334      1      0
              238      2      1
              926      3      2-5
              764      4      6-10
              690      5      11-20
              628      6      21-50
              366      7      more than 50

```

y4_contact14:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_contact14

```

values
  range: [-88,7]          string length: [1,18]
  N: 11                   unique at full length: yes
  gaps: yes               unique at length 12: yes
  missing .*: 0           null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: yes

definition
  -88 no answer
  -77 not applicable
  -66 question not asked
  -55 other missing
  1 0
  2 1
  3 2-5
  4 6-10
  5 11-20
  6 21-50
  7 more than 50

variables: y4_contact14

```

y4_contact15 m67: how many people do you know personally who: follow a mbo programme

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_contact15

range: [-88,7]          units: 1
unique values: 9         missing .: 0/4071

tabulation:
  Freq.   Numeric   Label
    38      -88    no answer
    86      -66    question not asked
   166       1      0
   176       2      1
   703       3     2-5
   730       4     6-10
   727       5    11-20
   793       6    21-50
   652       7    more than 50

```

y4_contact15:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.
2. This question could be skipped without answering.

value label y4_contact15

```

values
  range: [-88,7]          string length: [1,18]
  N: 11                   unique at full length: yes
  gaps: yes               unique at length 12: yes
  missing .*: 0           null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: yes

definition
  -88 no answer
  -77 not applicable
  -66 question not asked
  -55 other missing
  1 0
  2 1
  3 2-5
  4 6-10
  5 11-20
  6 21-50
  7 more than 50

variables: y4_contact15

```

y4_fb m68: are you on facebook

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: y4_fb

range: [-88,2]          units: 1
unique values: 4         missing .: 0/4071

tabulation:
  Freq.   Numeric   Label
    34      -88    no answer
    86      -66    question not asked
   3520       1     yes
    431       2     no

```

y4_fb:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_fb

```

values
  range: [-88,2]          string length: [2,18]
  N: 6                   unique at full length: yes
  gaps: yes               unique at length 12: yes
  missing .*: 0           null string: no
                        leading/trailing blanks: no
                        numeric -> numeric: no

definition
  -88 no answer
  -77 not applicable
  -66 question not asked

```



```

-55 other missing
1 yes
2 no
variables: y4_fb

```

cilsn1_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log

y4_tw m70: are you on twitter

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_tw
      range: [-88,2]
unique values: 5
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071
      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   34      -88      no answer
                   86      -66      question not asked
                   1      -55      other missing
                  1708       1       yes
                  2242       2       no

```

y4_tw:

- This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_tw

```

      values
      range: [-88,2]
      N: 6
      gaps: yes
      missing .*: 0
      string length: [2,18]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: yes
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no
      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing
       1 yes
       2 no
      variables: y4_tw

```

y4_fbt m72: how many hours a day do you spent on facebook

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_fbt
      range: [-88,5]
unique values: 8
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071
      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   48      -88      no answer
                   86      -66      question not asked
                   1      -55      other missing
                  2280       1      1 hour or less
                  1008       2      1-2 hours
                   388       3      2-3 hours
                   123       4      3-4 hours
                   137       5      4 hours or more

```

y4_fbt:

- This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_fbt

```

      values
      range: [-88,5]
      N: 9
      gaps: yes
      missing .*: 0
      string length: [9,18]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: yes
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no
      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing
       1 1 hour or less
       2 1-2 hours
       3 2-3 hours
       4 3-4 hours
       5 4 hours or more
      variables: y4_fbt

```

y4_twt m72: how many hours a day do you spent on twitter

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_twt
      range: [-88,5]
unique values: 8
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071
      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   71      -88      no answer
                   86      -66      question not asked
                   1      -55      other missing
                  3493       1      1 hour or less
                   282       2      1-2 hours
                   82       3      2-3 hours

```

25 4 cilsnl_w4_ym_codebook_labelbook_v4.0.2.log
31 5 3-4 hours
4 hours or more

y4_twt:

1. This question was not asked in the short version of the questionnaire.

value label y4_twt

values		labels	
range:	[-88,5]	string length:	[9,18]
N:	9	unique at full length:	yes
gaps:	yes	unique at length 12:	yes
missing .*:	0	null string:	no
		leading/trailing blanks:	no
		numeric -> numeric:	no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 1 hour or less
2 1-2 hours
3 2-3 hours
4 3-4 hours
5 4 hours or more

variables: y4_twt

y4_envir

interviewer rating of the quietness of the environment

type:	numeric (byte)	
label:	y4_envir	
range:	[-88,5]	units: 1
unique values:	6	missing .: 0/4071
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric Label
	3249	-88 no answer
	10	1 very unquiet
	24	2 unquiet
	59	3 in between unquiet and quiet
	155	4 quiet
	574	5 very quiet

y4_envir:

1. Only for respondents who participated via telephone (y4_mode=2).

value label y4_envir

values		labels	
range:	[-88,5]	string length:	[5,28]
N:	9	unique at full length:	yes
gaps:	yes	unique at length 12:	yes
missing .*:	0	null string:	no
		leading/trailing blanks:	no
		numeric -> numeric:	no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing
1 very unquiet
2 unquiet
3 in between unquiet and quiet
4 quiet
5 very quiet

variables: y4_envir

y4_serious

interviewer rating of seriousness respondent

type:	numeric (byte)	
label:	y4_serious	
range:	[-88,5]	units: 1
unique values:	6	missing .: 0/4071
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric Label
	3247	-88 no answer
	6	1 very unserious
	14	2 unserious
	28	3 not serious not unserious
	172	4 serious
	604	5 very serious

y4_serious:

1. Only for respondents who participated via telephone (y4_mode=2).

value label y4_serious

values		labels	
range:	[-88,5]	string length:	[7,25]
N:	9	unique at full length:	yes
gaps:	yes	unique at length 12:	yes
missing .*:	0	null string:	no
		leading/trailing blanks:	no
		numeric -> numeric:	no

definition
-88 no answer
-77 not applicable
-66 question not asked
-55 other missing

```

1 very unserious
2 unserious
3 not serious not unserious
4 serious
5 very serious
variables: y4_serious

```

```

-----
y4_convers                                     interviewer rating of conversation with respondent
-----

```

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: y4_convers
      range: [-88,5]
unique values: 6
      units: 1
      missing .: 0/4071

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                   3249      -88    no answer
                   3         1    very difficult
                   15         2    somewhat difficult
                   48         3    not easy not difficult
                   200        4    somewhat easy
                   556        5    very easy

```

```

y4_convers:
1. Only for respondents who participated via telephone (y4_mode=2).

```

```

-----
value label y4_convers
-----

```

```

      values
      range: [-88,5]
      N: 9
      gaps: yes
      missing .*: 0

      string length: [9,22]
      unique at full length: yes
      unique at length 12: yes
      null string: no
      leading/trailing blanks: no
      numeric -> numeric: no

      definition
      -88 no answer
      -77 not applicable
      -66 question not asked
      -55 other missing
       1 very difficult
       2 somewhat difficult
       3 not easy not difficult
       4 somewhat easy
       5 very easy
variables: y4_convers

```